

FCC RF TEST REPORT

Test Laboratory:**SK Tech Co., Ltd.**

820-2, Wolmoon-ri, Wabu-up,
Namyangju-si, Kyunggi-do
472-905 South Korea
TEL: +82-31-576-2204
FAX: +82-31-576-2205

Test Report Number: SKT-RFC-150009**Date of issue:** June 29, 2015**Applicant:****DUALi Inc.**

1-309 Innoplex, 552 Woncheon-dong, Youngtong-gu, Suwon, Gyeonggi-do
South Korea

Manufacturer:**DUALi Inc.**

1-309 Innoplex, 552 Woncheon-dong, Youngtong-gu, Suwon, Gyeonggi-do
South Korea

Product:

Smart Card Reader

Model:**DRAGON BT**

(please see P5 for all the model numbers)

FCC ID:**SWUDRAGONBT****File number:**

SKTEU15-0424

EUT received:

May 11, 2015

Applied standards:

ANSI C63.10-2009 and ANSI C63.4-2009

Rule parts:

FCC Part 15 Subpart C - Intentional radiators

Equipment Class:

DXT - Part 15 Low Power Transceiver, Rx Verified

Remarks to the standards: None

The above equipment has been tested by SK Tech Co., Ltd., and found compliance with the requirements set forth in the technical standards mentioned above. The results of testing in this report apply only to the product or system, which was tested.



Wonsik Ham / Testing Engineer



Jongsoo Yoon / Technical Manager

This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of SK Tech Co., Ltd. The client should not use it to claim product endorsement by any government agencies.



Revision History of Report

Rev.	Revisions	Effect page	Reviewed by	Date
-	Initial issue	All	Jongsoo Yoon	June 29, 2015



TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	Summary of test results	4
2	Description of equipment under test (EUT)	5
3	Test and measurement conditions	6
3.1.	Test configuration (arrangement of EUT)	6
3.2.	Description of support units (accessory equipment)	6
3.3.	Interconnection and I/O cables	6
3.4.	Measurement Uncertainty (U)	6
3.5.	Test date	6
4	Facilities and accreditations	7
4.1.	Facilities	7
4.2.	Accreditations	7
4.3.	List of test and measurement instruments.....	7
5	Test and measurements	8
5.1.	Antenna requirement	8
5.2.	Radiated emissions	9
5.3.	Frequency tolerance of carrier signal	17
5.4.	AC power line Conducted emissions.....	19



1 Summary of test results

Requirement	CFR 47 Section	Result
Antenna Requirement	15.203	Meets the requirements
Radiated Emissions Field Strength within the band 13.553-13.567 MHz	15.225(a)	Meets the requirements
Field Strength within the bands 13.410-13.553 MHz and 13.567-13.710 MHz 13.110-13.410 MHz and 13.710-14.010 MHz	15.225(b) & (c)	Meets the requirements
Radiated Harmonics and Spurious Emissions Outside of the 13.110 – 14.010 MHz	15.225(d) 15.209(a)	Meets the requirements
Frequency Tolerance of Carrier Signal	15.225(e)	Meets the requirements
AC power line Conducted emissions	15.207(a)	Meets the requirements



2 Description of equipment under test (EUT)

Product: Smart Card Reader
Model: DRAGON BT
Serial number: None (prototype)

Model differences:

Model name	Difference	Tested (checked)
DRAGON BT	Fully tested model that was provided by the applicant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Technical data:

Power source	DC 3.7 V (powered from Li-Polymer battery)
Local Oscillator or X-Tal	13.56 MHz, 26 MHz
Transmit Frequency	13.56 MHz (RFID), 2402 MHz to 2480 MHz (Bluetooth)
Antenna Type	RFID: Internal PCB antenna (54 x 48 mm, 2-turns) Bluetooth: Omni-directional chip antenna, peak gain: 0.5 dBi
Type of Modulation	RFID: ASK Bluetooth: GFSK, $\pi/4$ DQPSK, 8DPSK

I/O port	Type	Q'ty	Remark
USB	Micro USB (for charging the internal battery)	1	-

Equipment Modifications

none

Submitted Documents

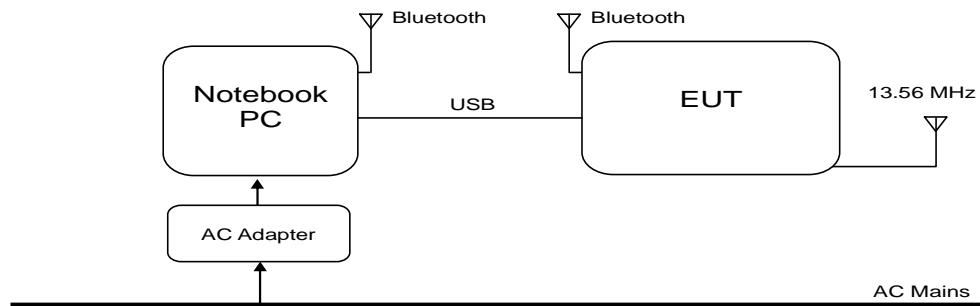
Block diagram
Schematic diagram
Parts List
User manual



3 Test and measurement conditions

3.1. Test configuration (arrangement of EUT)

The EUT was transmitting 13.56 MHz RF signals continuously after Notebook PC controlled the EUT via Bluetooth Technology. Test software used: DualCard.exe, Ver3.2 (Card Reader Test Program). The duty cycle of the RFID signal is 100 %.



3.2. Description of support units (accessory equipment)

#	Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.
1	RFID card	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	Notebook PC	HP	TPN-C109	CND3470VM9
3	AC Adapter	CHICONY POWER TECHNOLOGY	PPP009C	F140061331029420

3.3. Interconnection and I/O cables

The following support units or accessories were used to form a representative test configuration during the tests.

#	Start		End		Cable	
	Name	I/O port	Name	I/O port	length (m)	shielded (Y/N)
1	EUT	USB (Note)	Notebook PC	USB	1.0	Y
2	Notebook PC	DC Input	AC Adapter	DC Output	1.5	N
3	AC Adapter	AC Input	AC Mains	AC Mains	1.2	N
4	RFID card	-	-	-	-	-

Note: *USB port was connected when the AC power line Conducted emissions measurement was performed.*

3.4. Measurement Uncertainty (U)

Measurement Item	Combined Standard Uncertainty U_c	Expanded Uncertainty $U = k \times U_c (k = 2)$
Conducted RF power	± 1.49 dB	± 2.98 dB
Radiated disturbance	± 2.30 dB	± 4.60 dB
Conducted disturbance	± 1.96 dB	± 3.92 dB

3.5. Test date

Date Tested	June 5, 2015 – June 16, 2015
-------------	------------------------------



4 Facilities and accreditations

4.1. Facilities

All of the measurements described in this report were performed at SK Tech Co., Ltd

Site I: 820-2, Wolmoon-ri, Wabu-up, Namyangju-si, Kyunggi-do, Korea

Site II: 688-8, Wolmoon-ri, Wabu-up, Namyangju-si, Kyunggi-do, Korea

The sites are constructed in conformance with the requirements of ANSI C63.4 and CISPR 16-1-4. The sites comply with the Normalized Site Attenuation requirements given in ANSI C63.4, and site VSWR requirements specified in CISPR 16-1-4. The measuring apparatus and ancillary equipment conform to CISPR 16-1 series.

4.2. Accreditations

The laboratory has been also notified to FCC by RRA as a Conformity Assessment Body, and designated to perform compliance testing on equipment subject to Declaration of Conformity (DOC) and Certification under Parts 15 and 18 of the FCC Rules.

Designation No. KR0007

4.3. List of test and measurement instruments

No	Description	Model	Manufacturer	Serial No.	Cal. due	Use
1	Spectrum Analyzer	E4405B	Agilent	US40520856	2016.05.18	
2	Spectrum Analyzer	E4440A	Agilent	MY46186322	2016.03.05	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3	EMI Test Receiver	ESIB40	Rohde&Schwarz	100277	2016.03.05	
4	EMI Test Receiver	ESPI7	Rohde&Schwarz	101206	2015.07.07	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
5	EMI Test Receiver	PMM9010F	Narda	020WW40105	2015.07.09	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
6	Artificial Mains Network	ESH2-Z5	Rohde&Schwarz	834549/011	2015.07.09	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
7	Artificial Mains Network	KNW-407	Kyoritsu	8-929-19	2016.03.06	
8	Pre-amplifier	8447F	HP	3113A05153	2015.07.07	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
9	Pre-amplifier	AFS44	MITEQ	1116321	2015.07.09	
10	Pre-amplifier	AFS44	MITEQ	1116322	2016.03.04	
11	Power Meter	E4417A	Agilent	MY45100426	2015.07.08	
12	Power Meter	E4418B	Agilent	US39402176	2015.07.08	
13	Power Sensor	E9327A	Agilent	MY44420696	2015.07.08	
14	Power Sensor	8485A	Agilent	3318A13916	2015.07.08	
15	Attenuator (10dB)	8491B	HP	38072	2015.07.08	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
16	High Pass Filter	WHKX3.0/18G	Wainwright	8	2015.07.08	
17	VHF Precision Dipole Antenna (TX/RX)	VHAP	Schwarzbeck	1014 / 1015	2016.09.18	
18	UHF Precision Dipole Antenna (TX/RX)	UHAP	Schwarzbeck	989 / 990	2016.09.18	
19	Loop Antenna	HFH2-Z2	Schwarzbeck	863048/019	2015.12.04	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
20	TRILOG Broadband Antenna	VULB9168	Schwarzbeck	230	2017.04.16	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
21	Horn Antenna	SAS-200/571	AH Systems	304	N/A	
22	Horn Antenna	3115	EMCO	00040723	2017.06.05	
23	Horn Antenna	3115	EMCO	00056768	2016.01.27	
24	Horn Antenna	BBHA9170	Schwarzbeck	BBHA9170318	2016.09.06	
25	Vector Signal Generator	E4438C	Agilent	MY42080359	2015.07.08	
26	PSG analog signal generator	E8257D-520	Agilent	MY45141255	2015.07.08	
27	DC Power Supply	6622A	HP	3348A03223	2015.07.07	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
28	Digital Thermo-Hygrometer	608-H1	Testo	-	2015.07.25	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
29	Temperature/Humidity Chamber	ATH-50M	All Three	20030425	2016.03.05	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>



5 Test and measurements

5.1. Antenna requirement

5.1.1 Regulation

FCC section 15.203, An intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of Part 15C. The manufacturer may design the unit so that the user can replace a broken antenna, but the use of a standard antenna jack or electrical connector is prohibited. This requirement does not apply to carrier current devices or to devices operated under the provisions of Sections 15.211, 15.213, 15.217, 15.219, or 15.221. Further, this requirement does not apply to intentional radiators that must be professionally installed, such as perimeter protection systems and some field disturbance sensors, or to other intentional radiators which, in accordance with Section 15.31 (d), must be measured at the installation site. However, the installer shall be responsible for ensuring that the proper antenna is employed so that the limits in this Part are not exceeded.

5.1.2 Result:

PASS

The EUT has an integral PCB loop antenna, and meets the requirements of this section.



5.2. Radiated emissions

5.2.1 Regulation

FCC 47CFR15 – 15.225

(a) The field strength of any emissions within the band 13.553-13.567 MHz shall not exceed 15,848 microvolts/meter at 30 meters.

(b) Within the bands 13.410-13.553 MHz and 13.567-13.710 MHz, the field strength of any emissions shall not exceed 334 microvolts/meter at 30 meters.

(c) Within the bands 13.110-13.410 MHz and 13.710-14.010 MHz the field strength of any emissions shall not exceed 106 microvolts/meter at 30 meters.

(d) The field strength of any emissions appearing outside of the 13.110-14.010 MHz band shall not exceed the general radiated emission limits in § 15.209.

Frequency (MHz)	Field strength limit (μ V/m) @ 30 m	Field strength limit (dB μ V/m) @ 30 m	Field strength limit (dB μ V/m) @ 3 m
13.110 – 13.410	106	40.5	80.5
13.410 – 13.553	334	50.5	90.5
13.553 – 13.567	15,848	84.0	124.0
13.567 – 13.710	334	50.5	90.5
13.710 – 14.010	106	40.5	80.5

FCC 47CFR15 – 15.209

(a) Except as provided elsewhere in this Subpart, the emissions from an intentional radiator shall not exceed the field strength levels specified in the following table:

Frequency (MHz)	Field strength limit (μ V/m)	Field strength limit (dB μ V/m)	Measurement Distance (m)
0.009 – 0.490	$2400/F$ (kHz) = 266.7 – 4.9	48.5 – 13.8	300
0.490 – 1.705	$24000/F$ (kHz) = 49.0 – 14.1	33.8 – 23.0	30
1.705 – 30.0	30	29.5	30
30 – 88	100	40.0	3
88 – 216	150	43.5	3
216 – 960	200	46.0	3
Above 960	500	54.0	3

* The emission limits shown in the above table are based on measurement instrumentation employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector. For the frequency bands 9 – 90 kHz, 110 – 490 kHz and above 1000 MHz, the radiated emission limits are based on measurements employing an average detector.

* The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.



5.2.2 Measurement Procedure

Radiated Emissions Test, 9 kHz to 30 MHz (Magnetic Field Test)

1. The preliminary radiated measurements were performed to determine the frequency producing the maximum emissions at a distance of 1 meter or 3 meters according to Section 15.31(f)(2).
2. The EUT was placed on the top of the 0.8-meter height, 1 x 1.5 meter non-metallic table.
3. Emissions from the EUT are maximized by adjusting the orientation of the Loop antenna and rotating the EUT on the turntable. Manipulating the system cables also maximizes EUT emissions if applicable.
4. To obtain the final measurement data, each frequency found during preliminary measurements was re-examined and investigated. The test-receiver system was set up to average, peak, and quasi-peak detector function with specified bandwidth.

Radiated Emissions Test, above 30 MHz

1. The preliminary radiated measurements were performed to determine the frequency producing the maximum emissions in an anechoic chamber at a distance of 3 meters.
2. The EUT was placed on the top of the 0.8-meter height, 1 x 1.5 meter non-metallic table. To find the maximum emission levels, the height of a measuring antenna was changed and the turntable was rotated 360°.
3. The antenna polarization was also changed from vertical to horizontal. The spectrum was scanned from 30 to 1000 MHz using the broadband antenna.
4. Each frequency found during preliminary measurements was re-examined and investigated. The test-receiver system was set up to average, peak, and quasi-peak detector function with specified bandwidth.
6. The EUT is situated in three orthogonal planes (if appropriate)



5.2.3 Calculation of the field strength limits below 30 MHz

1. No special calculation for obtaining the field strength in $\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}$ is necessary, because the EMI receiver and the active loop antenna operate as a system, where the reading gives directly the field strength result ($\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}$). The antenna factors and cable losses are already taken into consideration.
2. For test distance other than what is specified, but fulfilling the requirements of section 15.31 (f) (2) the field strength is calculated by adding additionally an extrapolation factor of 40dB/decade (inverse linear distance for field strength measurements).
3. All following emission measurements were performed using the test receiver's average, peak, and quasi-peak detector function with specified bandwidth.
4. The basic equation is as follows;

$$\text{FS} = \text{RA} + \text{DF}$$

Where

FS = Field strength in $\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}$

RA = Receiver Amplitude in $\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}$

DF = Distance Extrapolation Factor in dB

Where $\text{DF} = 40\log(\text{D}_{\text{TEST}} / \text{D}_{\text{SPEC}})$ where D_{TEST} = Test Distance and D_{SPEC} = Specified Distance

$\text{DF} = 40\log(3\text{m}/300\text{m}) = -80 \text{ dB}$, for frequency band: 0.009 to 0.490 MHz

$\text{DF} = 40\log(3\text{m}/30\text{m}) = -40 \text{ dB}$, for frequency band: 0.490 to 30 MHz



5.2.4 Test Results:

PASS

Table 1: Field strength below 30 MHz (RFID card type A)

Frequency [MHz]	RBW [kHz]	Reading [dB(µV/m)]	AF [dB]	Cable Loss [dB]	Actual [dB(µV/m)]	Limit (at 3m) [dB(µV/m)]	Margin [dB]	Axis
Emissions Quasi-peak DATA under 15.225(a), (b)&(c)								
13.560 0	9	39.20	19.59	0.3	59.09	124.0	64.91	X-axis
13.560 0	9	52.10	19.59	0.3	71.99	124.0	52.01	Y-axis
13.560 0	9	51.40	19.59	0.3	71.29	124.0	52.71	Z-axis
13.349 5	9	---	19.60	0.3	---	80.5	---	Y-axis
13.480 9	9	---	19.59	0.3	---	90.5	---	
13.637 2	9	---	19.58	0.3	---	90.5	---	
13.771 3	9	---	19.57	0.3	---	80.5	---	
Emissions Quasi-peak DATA under 15.225(d), 15.209								
27.12	9	---	19.15	0.3	---	69.5	---	Y-axis

Table 2: Field strength below 30 MHz (RFID card type B)

Frequency [MHz]	RBW [kHz]	Reading [dB(µV/m)]	AF [dB]	Cable Loss [dB]	Actual [dB(µV/m)]	Limit (at 3m) [dB(µV/m)]	Margin [dB]	Axis
Emissions Quasi-peak DATA under 15.225(a), (b)&(c)								
13.560 0	9	39.40	19.59	0.3	59.29	124.0	64.71	X-axis
13.560 0	9	52.10	19.59	0.3	71.99	124.0	52.01	Y-axis
13.560 0	9	52.20	19.59	0.3	72.09	124.0	51.91	Z-axis
13.392 4	9	---	19.60	0.3	---	80.5	---	Z-axis
13.506 8	9	---	19.59	0.3	---	90.5	---	
13.610 0	9	---	19.58	0.3	---	90.5	---	
13.712 7	9	---	19.58	0.3	---	80.5	---	
Emissions Quasi-peak DATA under 15.225(d), 15.209								
27.12	9	---	19.15	0.3	---	69.5	---	Z-axis

Actual (dBµV/m) = Reading + AF + Cable Loss

Margin (dB) = Limit – Actual

NOTE: These test results were measured at the 3 m distance.

Remark: "—" means the emission level was too low to be measured or in the noise floor.



Table 3: Measured values of the Field strength (above 30 MHz) - (RFID card type A)

Frequency [MHz]	RBW [kHz]	POL [V/H]	ANT [m]	Reading [dB μ V]	AMP [dB]	AF [dB/m]	CL [dB]	Actual [dB μ V/m]	Limit [dB μ V/m]	Margin [dB]
RFID card type A - X-axis										
894.96	120	H	1.00	33.2	28.6	23.3	3.3	31.2	46.0	14.8
894.96	120	V	1.59	29.1	28.6	23.3	3.3	27.1	46.0	18.9
922.08	120	H	1.00	32.4	28.5	23.6	3.3	30.8	46.0	15.2
922.08	120	V	1.54	29.1	28.5	23.6	3.3	27.5	46.0	18.5
949.19	120	H	1.00	33.2	28.5	24.0	3.3	32.0	46.0	14.0
949.19	120	V	1.34	29.0	28.5	24.0	3.3	27.8	46.0	18.2
RFID card type A - Y-axis										
894.96	120	H	1.00	31.3	28.6	23.3	3.3	29.3	46.0	16.7
894.96	120	V	1.17	35.2	28.6	23.3	3.3	33.2	46.0	12.8
922.08	120	H	1.00	31.2	28.5	23.6	3.3	29.6	46.0	16.4
922.08	120	V	1.19	29.6	28.5	23.6	3.3	28.0	46.0	18.0
949.19	120	H	1.00	32.6	28.5	24.0	3.3	31.4	46.0	14.6
949.19	120	V	1.11	28.9	28.5	24.0	3.3	27.7	46.0	18.3
RFID card type A - Z-axis										
894.96	120	H	1.00	31.4	28.6	23.3	3.3	29.4	46.0	16.6
894.96	120	V	1.00	31.5	28.6	23.3	3.3	29.5	46.0	16.5
922.08	120	H	1.00	28.9	28.5	23.6	3.3	27.3	46.0	18.7
922.08	120	V	1.00	30.0	28.5	23.6	3.3	28.4	46.0	17.6
949.19	120	H	1.00	28.8	28.5	24.0	3.3	27.6	46.0	18.4
949.19	120	V	1.00	32.2	28.5	24.0	3.3	31.0	46.0	15.0

Margin (dB) = Limit – Actual

[Actual = Reading + AF + CL]

1. H = Horizontal, V = Vertical Polarization

2. AF/CL = Antenna Factor and Cable Loss

NOTE: 1. All emissions not reported were more than 20 dB below the specified limit or in the noise floor.

2. These test results measured at the 3 m distance.



Table 4: Measured values of the Field strength (above 30 MHz) - (RFID card type B)

Frequency [MHz]	RBW [kHz]	POL [V/H]	ANT [m]	Reading [dB μ V]	AMP [dB]	AF [dB/m]	CL [dB]	Actual [dB μ V/m]	Limit [dB μ V/m]	Margin [dB]
RFID card type B - X-axis										
40.68	120	H	2.60	41.5	28.6	13.1	0.7	26.7	40.0	13.3
40.68	120	V	1.00	45.1	28.6	13.1	0.7	30.3	40.0	9.7
122.04	120	H	2.60	42.3	28.4	11.0	1.2	26.1	43.5	17.4
122.04	120	V	1.00	41.9	28.4	11.0	1.2	25.7	43.5	17.8
949.19	120	H	2.27	30.7	28.5	24.0	3.3	29.5	46.0	16.5
949.19	120	V	1.37	31.5	28.5	24.0	3.3	30.3	46.0	15.7
RFID card type B - Y-axis										
40.68	120	H	4.00	43.2	28.6	13.1	0.7	28.4	40.0	11.6
40.68	120	V	1.00	50.5	28.6	13.1	0.7	35.7	40.0	4.3
122.04	120	H	1.51	35.8	28.4	11.0	1.2	19.6	43.5	23.9
122.04	120	V	1.00	46.2	28.4	11.0	1.2	30.0	43.5	13.5
949.19	120	H	1.00	30.9	28.5	24.0	3.3	29.7	46.0	16.3
949.19	120	V	1.00	34.8	28.5	24.0	3.3	33.6	46.0	12.4
RFID card type B - Z-axis										
40.68	120	H	4.00	43.2	28.6	13.1	0.7	28.4	40.0	11.6
40.68	120	V	1.00	50.5	28.6	13.1	0.7	35.7	40.0	4.3
122.04	120	H	4.00	35.2	28.4	11.0	1.2	19.6	43.5	24.5
122.04	120	V	1.00	45.4	28.4	11.0	1.2	30.0	43.5	14.3
949.19	120	H	2.25	28.6	28.5	24.0	3.3	29.7	46.0	18.6
949.19	120	V	2.24	29.1	28.5	24.0	3.3	33.6	46.0	18.1

Margin (dB) = Limit – Actual

[Actual = Reading + AF + CL]

1. H = Horizontal, V = Vertical Polarization

2. AF/CL = Antenna Factor and Cable Loss

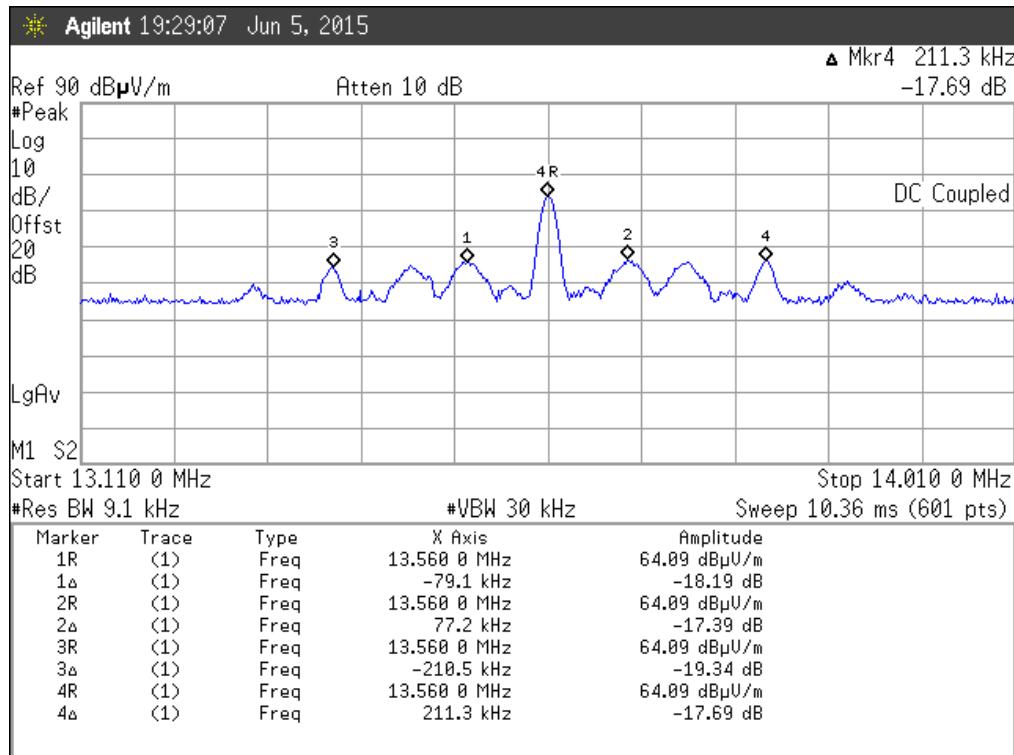
NOTE: 1. All emissions not reported were more than 20 dB below the specified limit or in the noise floor.

2. These test results measured at the 3 m distance.

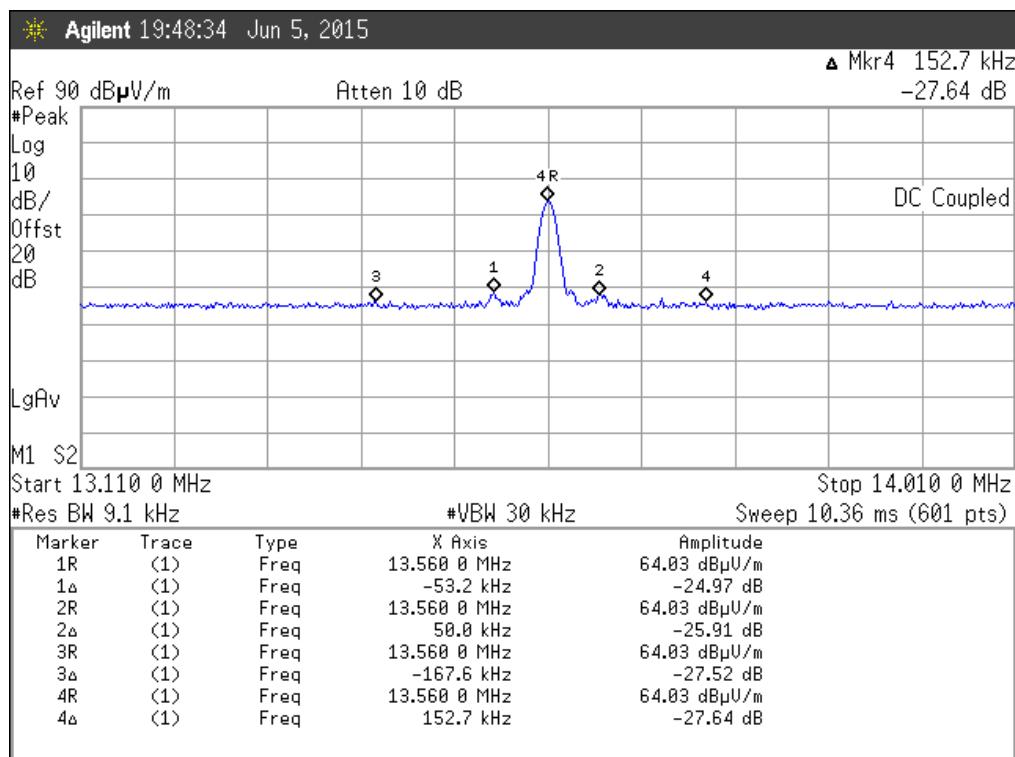


Plot of the Band edge (Preliminary measurement in the anechoic chamber at 3 m distance to find out the frequencies, at which the spurious emissions occur, with the peak detector function)

(RFID card type A)



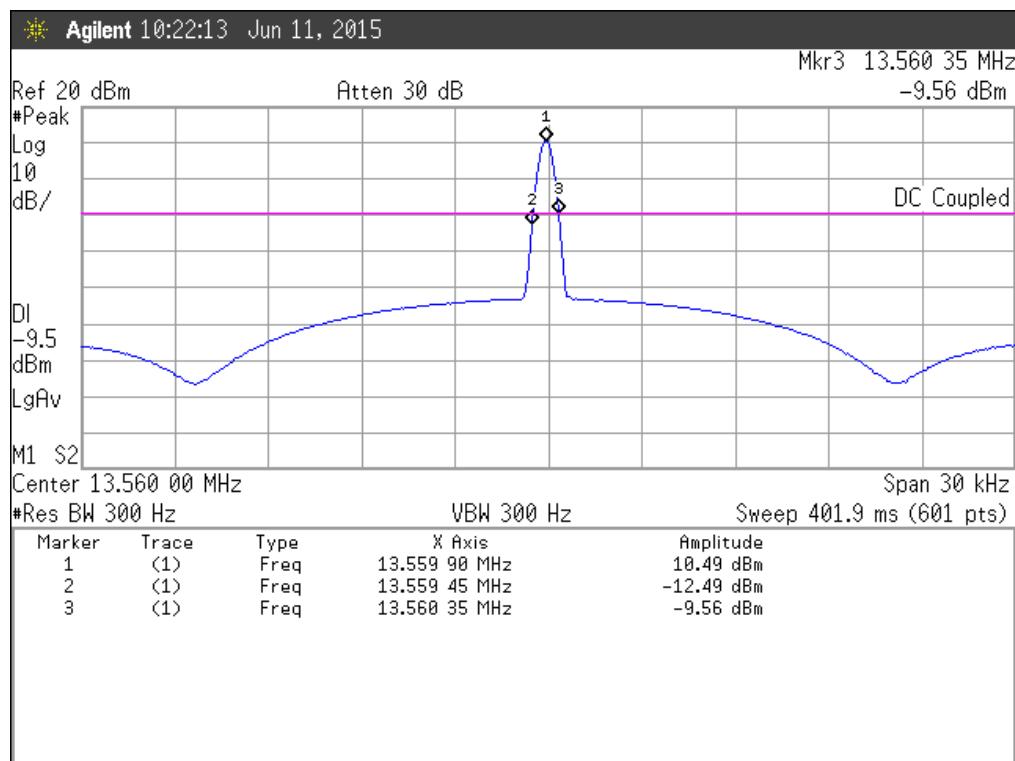
(RFID card type B)



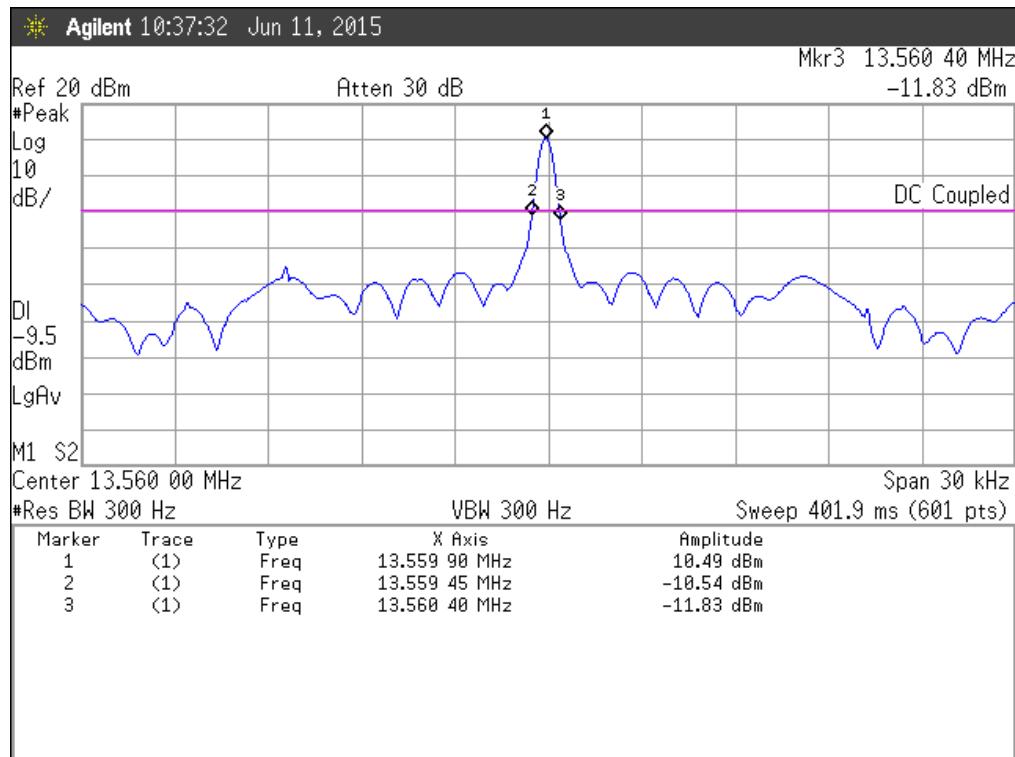


Plot of the 20 dB Bandwidth

(RFID card type A)



(RFID card type B)





5.3. Frequency tolerance of carrier signal

5.3.1 Regulation

FCC 47CFR15 – 15.225(e)

The frequency tolerance of the carrier signal shall be maintained within +/- 0.01% of the operating frequency over a temperature variation of -20 degrees to +50 degrees C at normal supply voltage, and for a variation in the primary supply voltage from 85% to 115% of the rated supply voltage at a temperature of 20 degrees C. For battery-operated equipment, the equipment tests shall be performed using a new battery.

5.3.2 Regulation

Frequency stability versus environmental temperature

1. Supply the EUT with nominal AC voltage.
2. Turn the EUT off, and place it inside an environmental temperature chamber. For devices that are normally operated continuously, the EUT may be energized while inside the test chamber. For devices that have oscillator heaters, energize only the heater circuit while the EUT is inside the chamber.
3. RF output was connected to a frequency counter or other frequency-measuring instrument via feed through attenuators.
4. Set the temperature control on the chamber to the highest specified EUT operating temperature, and allow the temperature inside the chamber to stabilize at the set temperature before starting frequency measurements.
5. While maintaining a constant temperature inside the environmental chamber, turn the EUT on and record the operating frequency at startup and two, five, and ten minutes after the EUT is energized.
6. After all measurements have been made at the highest specified temperature turn the EUT off.
7. Repeat the above measurement process for the EUT with the test chamber set at the appropriate temperature.

Frequency Stability versus Input Voltage

1. At room temperature (20 ± 5 °C) supply the EUT with nominal DC voltage.
2. Couple RF output to a frequency counter or other frequency-measuring instrument.
3. Turn the EUT on, and measure the EUT operating frequency at startup and two, five, and ten minutes after startup.
4. Supply it with 85 % of the nominal DC voltage and repeat the above procedure.
5. Supply it with 115 % of the nominal DC voltage and repeat the above procedure.



5.3.3 Test Results:

PASS

Table 5: Frequency Tolerance

Reference Frequency: 13.5600MHz, LIMIT: within ± 1356 Hz									
Environment Temperature [°C]	Power Supplied [V _{DC}]	Carrier Frequency Measured with Time Elapsed							
		STARUP		2 minutes		5 minutes		10 minutes	
		[MHZ]	Err [Hz]	[MHZ]	Err [Hz]	[MHZ]	Err [Hz]	[MHZ]	Err [Hz]
+50	3.7	13.559897	103	13.559896	104	13.559895	105	13.559895	105
+40	3.7	13.559909	91	13.559904	96	13.559901	99	13.559899	101
+30	3.7	13.559935	65	13.559932	68	13.559922	78	13.559916	84
+20	3.7	13.559938	62	13.559936	64	13.559934	66	13.559932	68
+10	3.7	13.559937	63	13.559942	58	13.559945	55	13.559947	53
0	3.7	13.559948	52	13.559953	47	13.559955	45	13.559955	45
-10	3.7	13.559955	45	13.559954	46	13.559952	48	13.559948	52
-20	3.7	13.559930	70	13.559920	80	13.559912	88	13.559910	90

Reference Frequency: 13.5600MHz, LIMIT: within ± 1356 Hz									
Power Supplied [V _{DC}]	Carrier Frequency Measured with Time Elapsed								
	STARUP		2 minutes		5 minutes		10 minutes		
	[MHZ]	Err [Hz]	[MHZ]	Err [Hz]	[MHZ]	Err [Hz]	[MHZ]	Err [Hz]	
85 %	13.559938	62	13.559936	64	13.559934	66	13.559932	68	
100 %	13.559938	62	13.559936	64	13.559934	66	13.559932	68	
115 %	13.559940	60	13.559936	64	13.559932	68	13.559930	70	

Err [Hz] = Measured carrier frequency (MHz) - Reference Frequency (13.56 MHz)



5.4. AC power line Conducted emissions

5.4.1 Regulation

FCC 47CFR15 – 15.207(a)

According to §15.207(a), for an intentional radiator that is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency or frequencies, within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz, shall not exceed the limits in the following table, as measured using a 50 μ H/50 Ω line impedance stabilization network (LISN). Compliance with the provisions of this paragraph shall be based on the measurement of the radio frequency voltage between each power line and ground at the power terminal. The lower limit applies at the boundary between the frequency ranges.

Frequency of emission (MHz)	Conducted limit (dB μ V)	
	Qausi-peak	Average
0.15 – 0.5	66 to 56 *	56 to 46 *
0.5 – 5	56	46
5 – 30	60	50

* Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency.

5.4.2 Test Procedure

1. The EUT was placed on a wooden table of size, 1 m by 1.5 m, raised 80 cm in which is located 40 cm away from the vertical wall and 1.5m away from the side wall of the shielded room.
2. Each current-carrying conductor of the EUT power cord was individually connected through a 50 Ω /50 μ H LISN, which is an input transducer to a Spectrum Analyzer or an EMI/Field Intensity Meter, to the input power source.
3. Exploratory measurements were made to identify the frequency of the emission that had the highest amplitude relative to the limit by operating the EUT in a range of typical modes of operation, cable position, and with a typical system equipment configuration and arrangement. Based on the exploratory tests of the EUT, the one EUT cable configuration and arrangement and mode of operation that had produced the emission with the highest amplitude relative to the limit was selected for the final measurement.
4. The final test on all current-carrying conductors of all of the power cords to the equipment that comprises the EUT (but not the cords associated with other non-EUT equipment is the system) was then performed over the frequency range of 0.15 MHz to 30 MHz.
5. The measurements were made with the detector set to PEAK amplitude within a bandwidth of 10 kHz or to QUASI-PEAK and AVERAGE within a bandwidth of 9 kHz. The EUT was in transmitting mode during the measurements.



5.4.3 Test Results:

PASS

Table 6: Measured values of the Conducted Emissions – (RFID card type A)

Frequency (MHz)	Line (L/N)	CF (dB)	CL (dB)	Actual (dB μ V)		Limit (dB μ V)		Margin (dB)	
				QP	AV	QP	AV	QP	AV
0.1520	N	0.26	0.04	46.14	31.89	65.89	55.89	19.75	24.00
0.1582	N	0.26	0.04	45.56	32.45	65.56	55.56	20.00	23.11
0.4670	N	0.28	0.07	32.74	24.80	56.57	46.57	23.83	21.77
0.4956	L	0.14	0.07	37.41	30.54	56.07	46.07	18.66	15.53
0.4997	N	0.28	0.07	38.54	32.65	56.01	46.01	17.47	13.36
0.8085	L	0.15	0.08	29.68	22.76	56.00	46.00	26.32	23.24
2.6674	L	0.20	0.13	27.94	22.04	56.00	46.00	28.06	23.96
3.1193	N	0.34	0.14	27.41	21.91	56.00	46.00	28.59	24.09
13.5591	N	0.49	0.26	35.78	35.30	60.00	50.00	24.22	14.70
16.9722	N	0.55	0.28	30.92	23.09	60.00	50.00	29.08	26.91
17.4487	L	0.45	0.28	31.96	23.68	60.00	50.00	28.04	26.32
27.1215	L	0.50	0.37	43.48	43.29	60.00	50.00	16.52	6.71

Table 7: Measured values of the Conducted Emissions – (RFID card type B)

Frequency (MHz)	Line (L/N)	CF (dB)	CL (dB)	Actual (dB μ V)		Limit (dB μ V)		Margin (dB)	
				QP	AV	QP	AV	QP	AV
0.1520	N	0.26	0.04	45.16	31.91	65.89	55.89	20.73	23.98
0.1541	N	0.26	0.04	45.27	31.83	65.78	55.78	20.51	23.95
0.4670	N	0.28	0.07	32.71	24.68	56.57	46.57	23.86	21.89
0.4956	N	0.28	0.07	37.98	30.98	56.07	46.07	18.09	15.09
2.8146	L	0.21	0.14	27.69	22.16	56.00	46.00	28.31	23.84
3.2523	N	0.34	0.14	27.44	21.53	56.00	46.00	28.56	24.47
13.5591	L	0.40	0.26	33.12	32.23	60.00	50.00	26.88	17.77
18.0110	N	0.55	0.28	31.43	23.00	60.00	50.00	28.57	27.00
18.0806	L	0.46	0.28	33.72	26.06	60.00	50.00	26.28	23.94
27.1215	L	0.50	0.37	43.35	43.25	60.00	50.00	16.65	6.75

Note: 1) L/N: Line / Neutral

2) CF and CL: correction factor (LISN) and cable loss

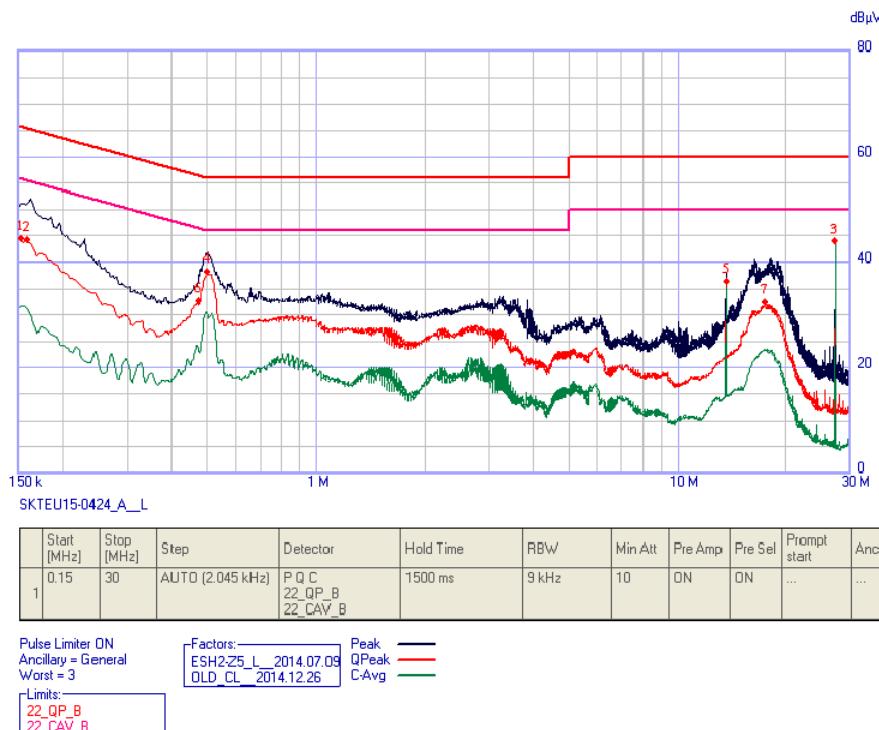
3) Actual = Final measured values after containing CF and CL

4) Margin = Limit - Actual

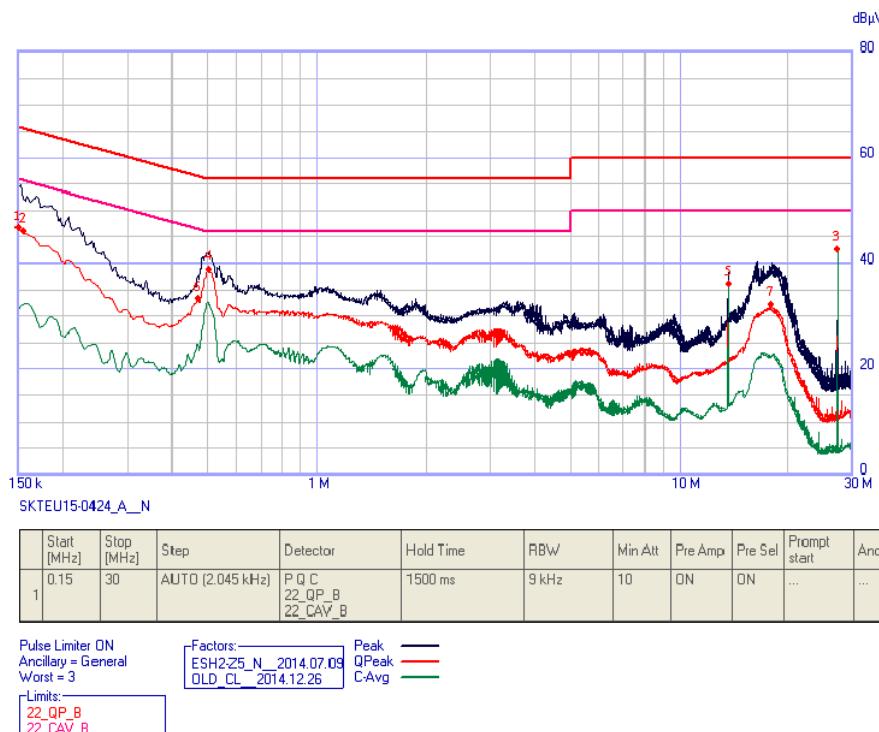


Plot of the Conducted Emissions - RFID card type A

Line – PE

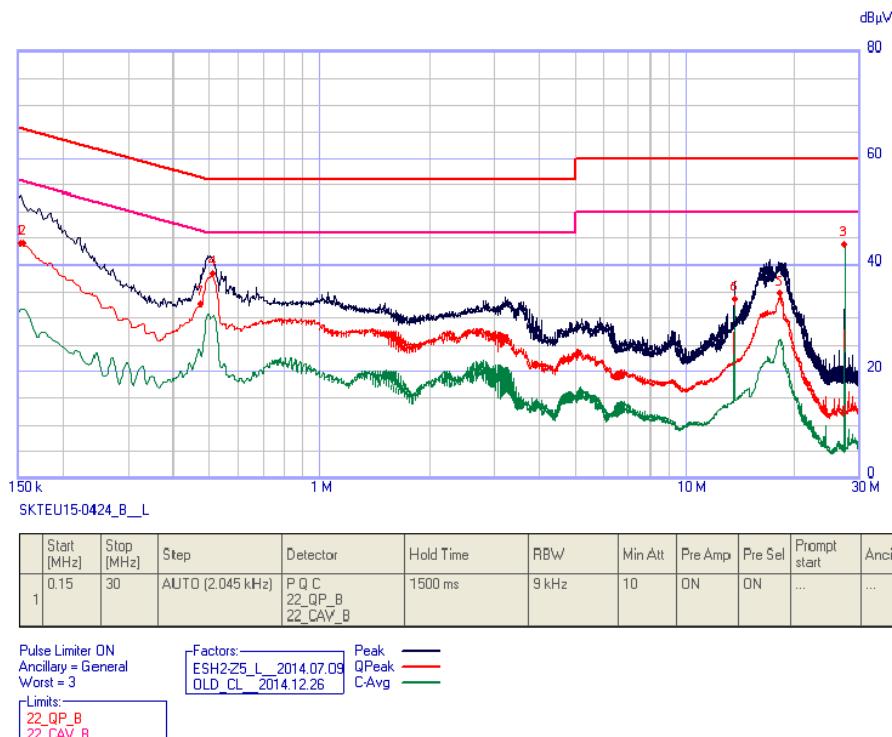


Neutral – PE





Plot of the Conducted Emissions - RFID card type B
Line – PE



Neutral – PE

