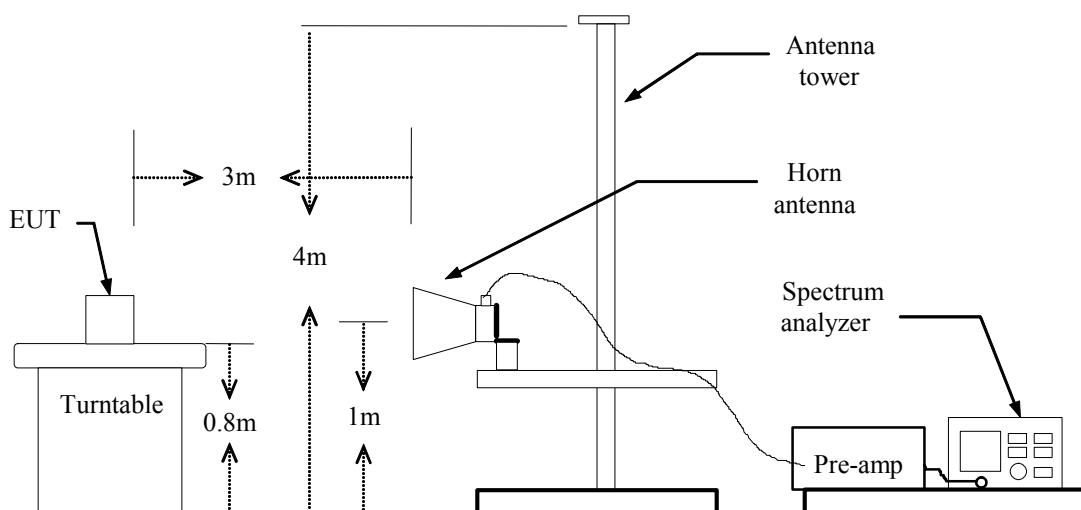


7.4 BAND EDGES MEASUREMENT

LIMIT

According to §15.247(d), in any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency bands in which the spread spectrum intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in 15.209(a) (see Section 15.205(c)).

Test Configuration

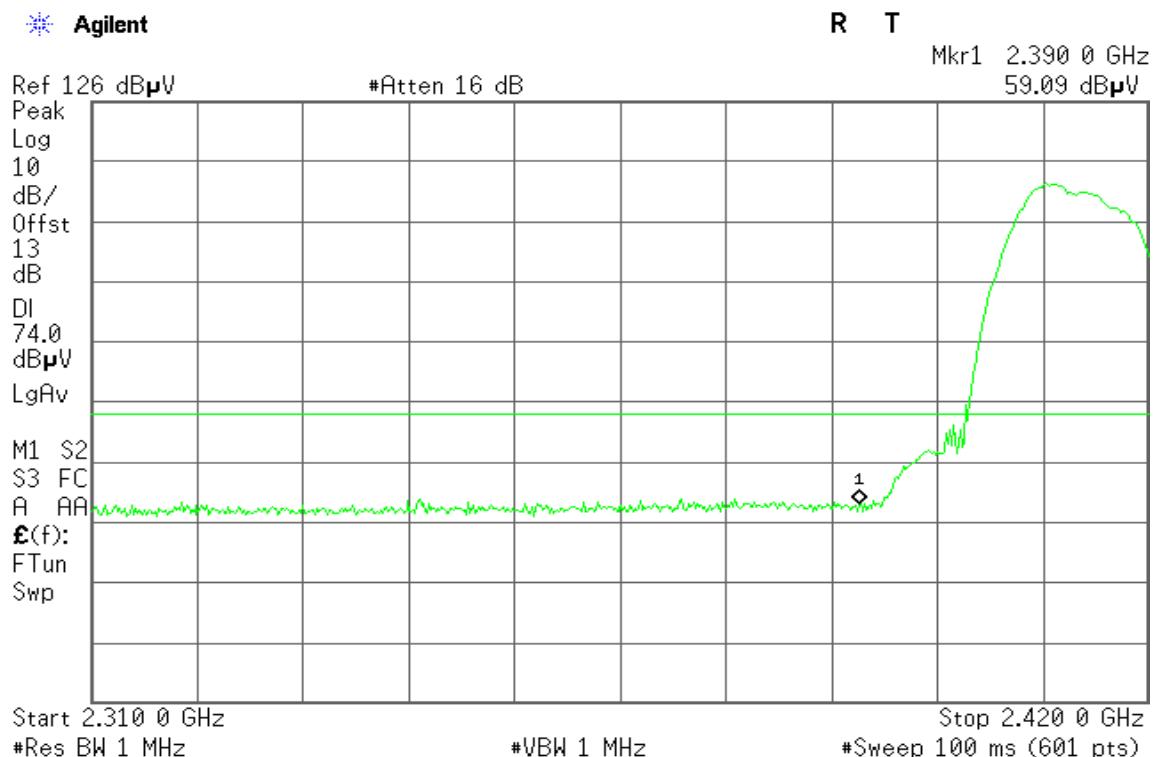
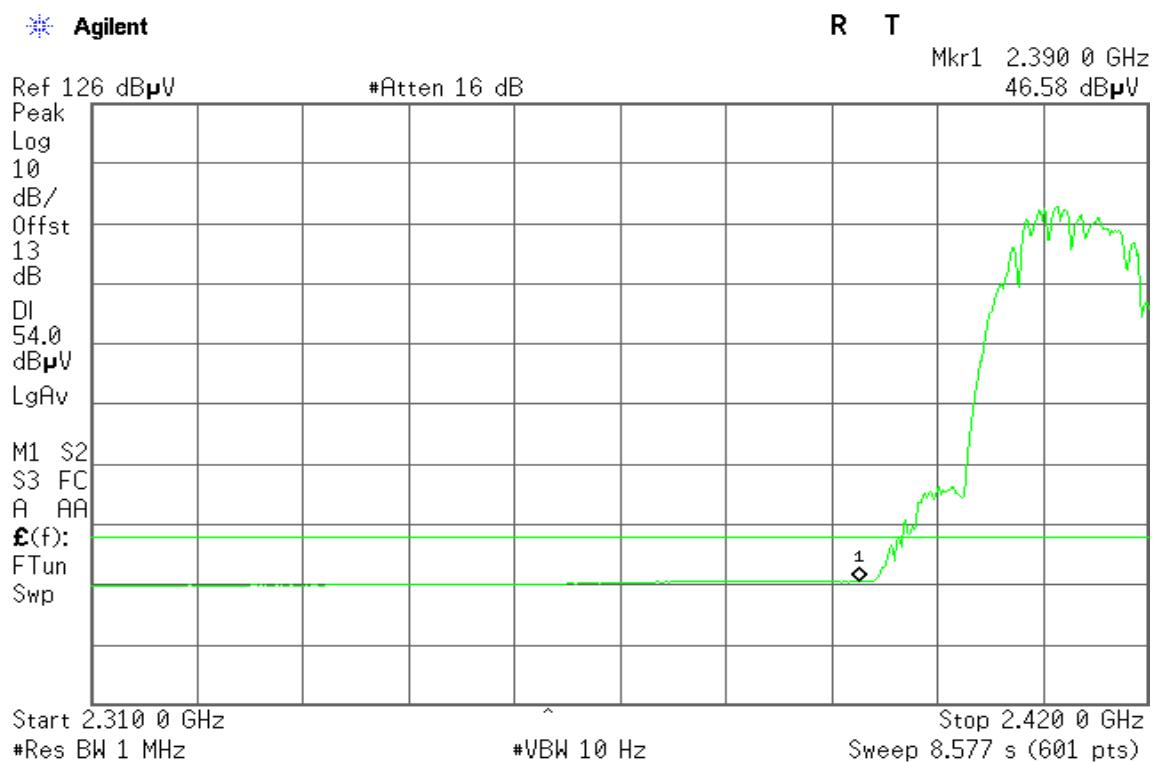


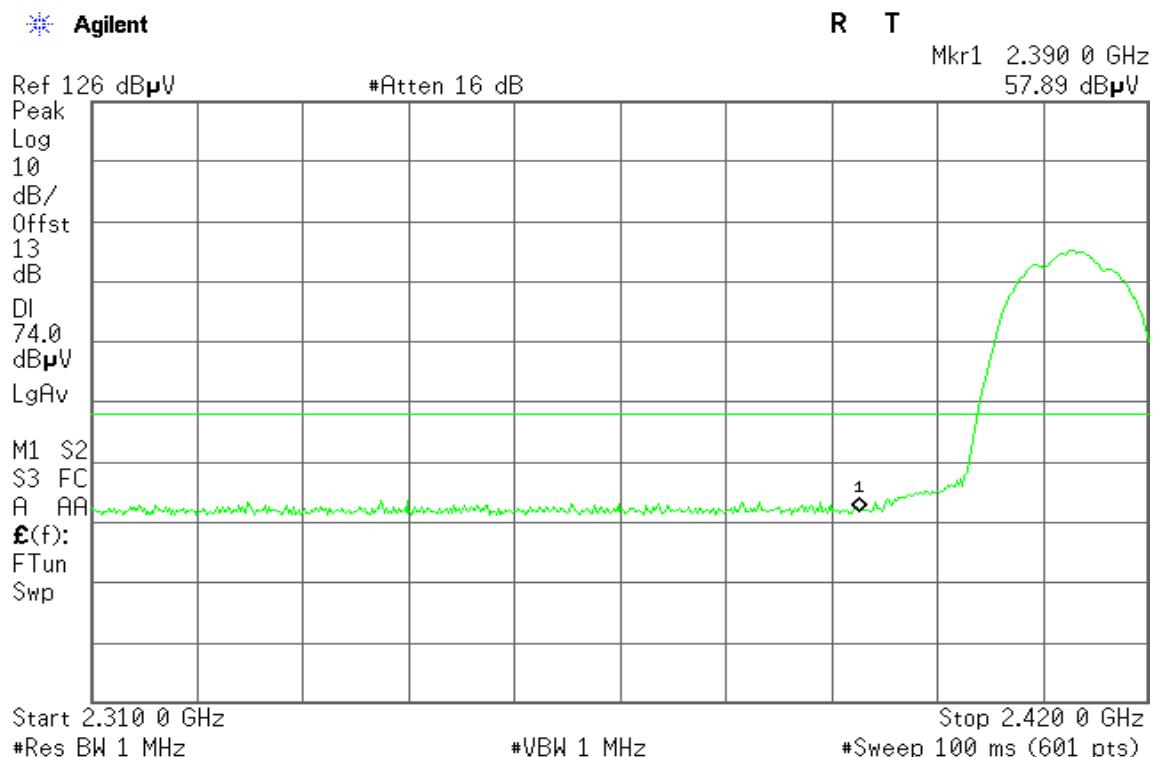
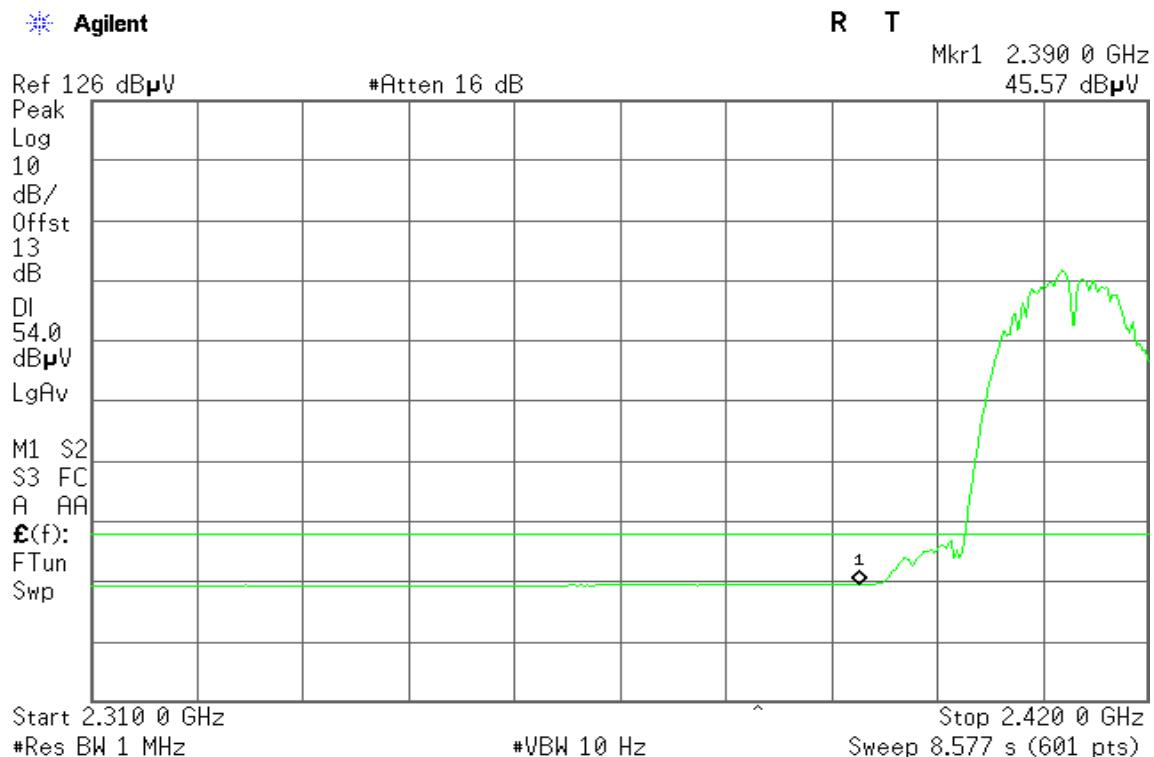
TEST PROCEDURE

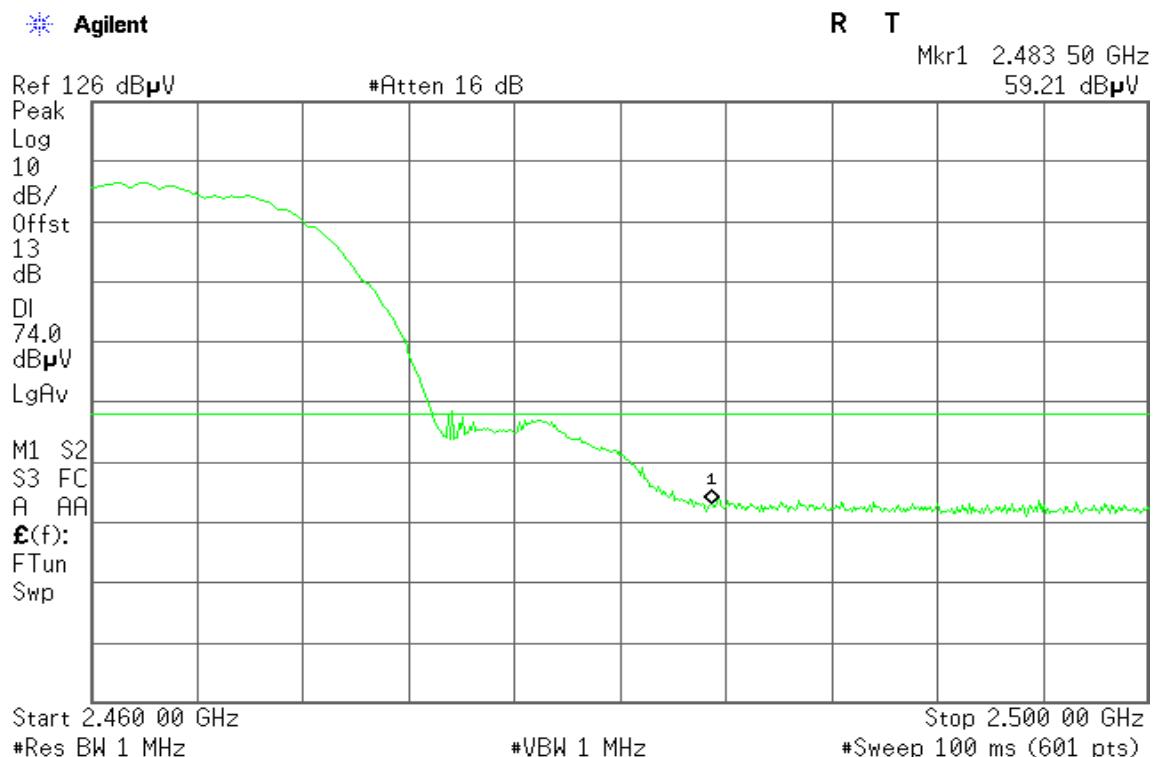
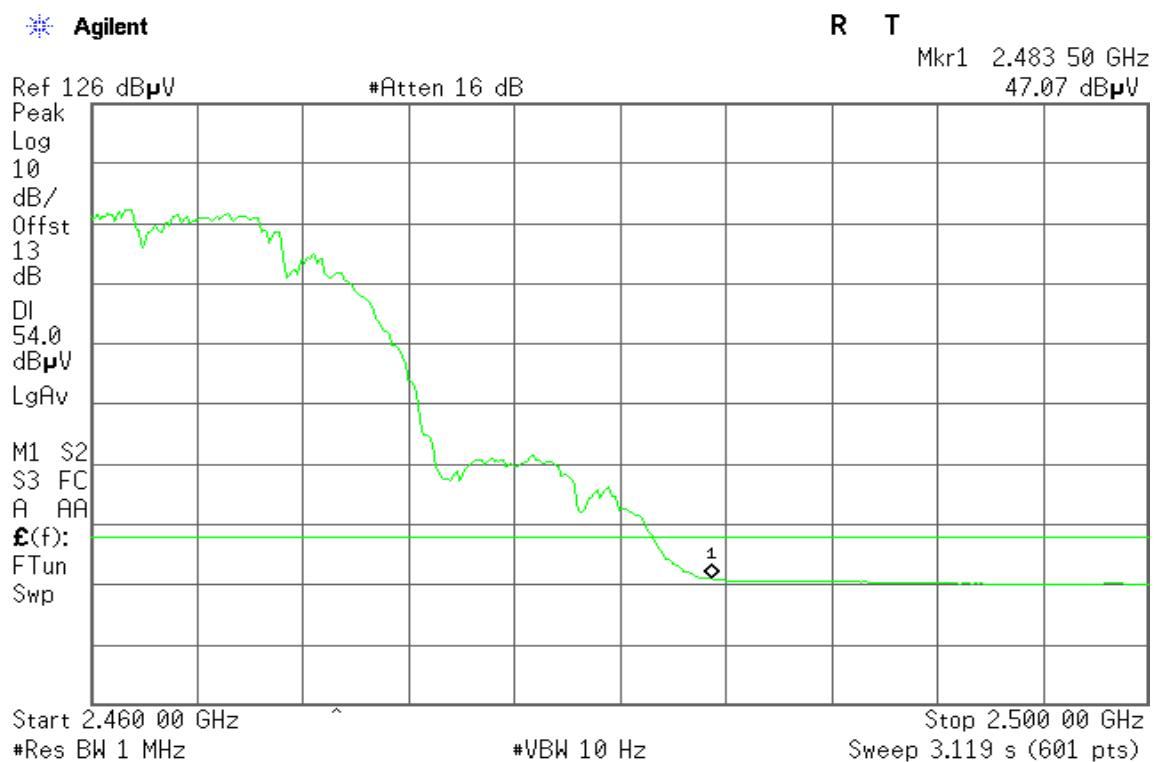
1. The EUT is placed on a turntable, which is 0.8m above the ground plane.
2. The turntable shall be rotated for 360 degrees to determine the position of maximum emission level.
3. EUT is set 3m away from the receiving antenna, which is varied from 1m to 4m to find out the highest emission.
4. Set the spectrum analyzer in the following setting in order to capture the lower and upper band-edges of the emission:
 - (a) PEAK: RBW=VBW=1MHz / Sweep=AUTO
 - (b) AVERAGE: RBW=1MHz / VBW=10Hz / Sweep=AUTO
5. Repeat the procedures until all the PEAK and AVERAGE versus POLARIZATION are measured.

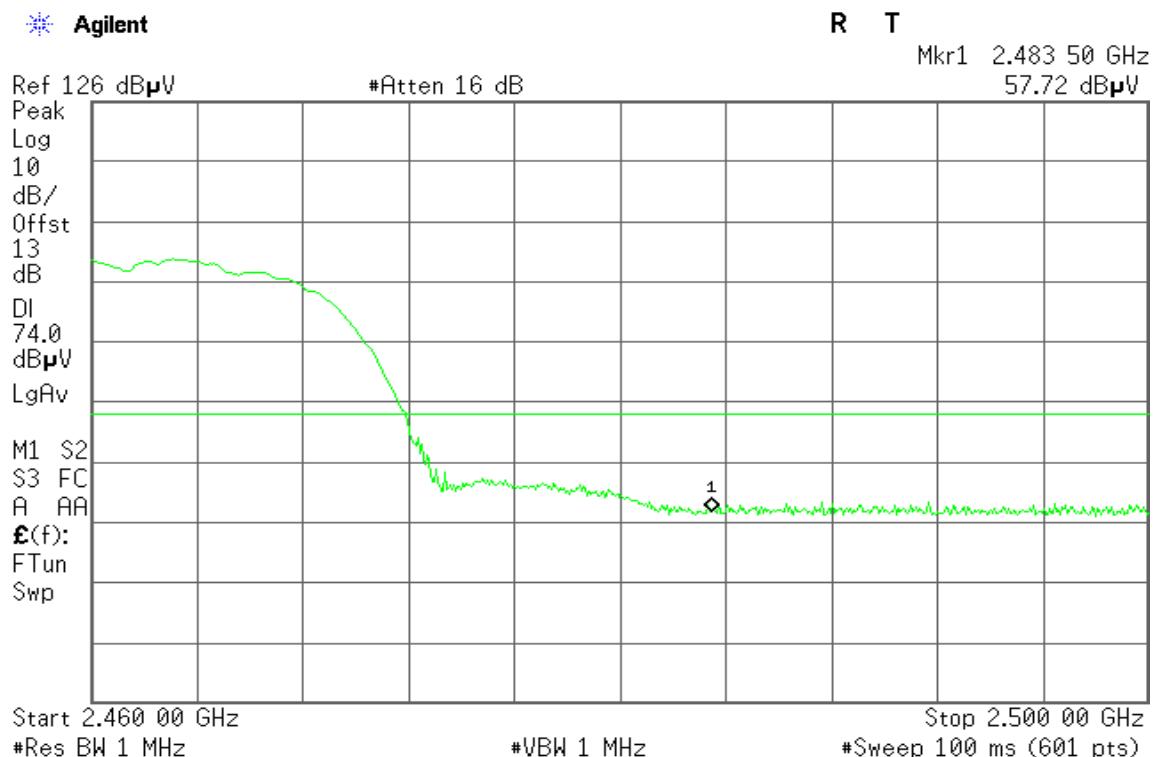
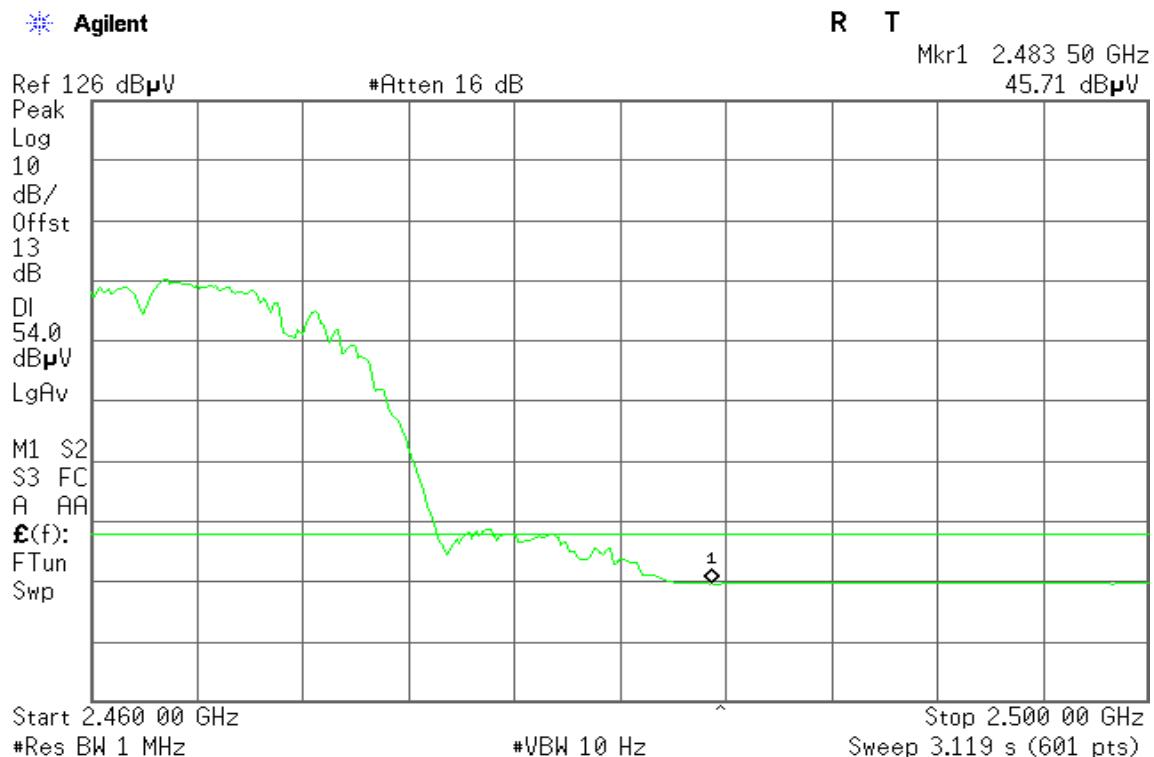
TEST RESULTS

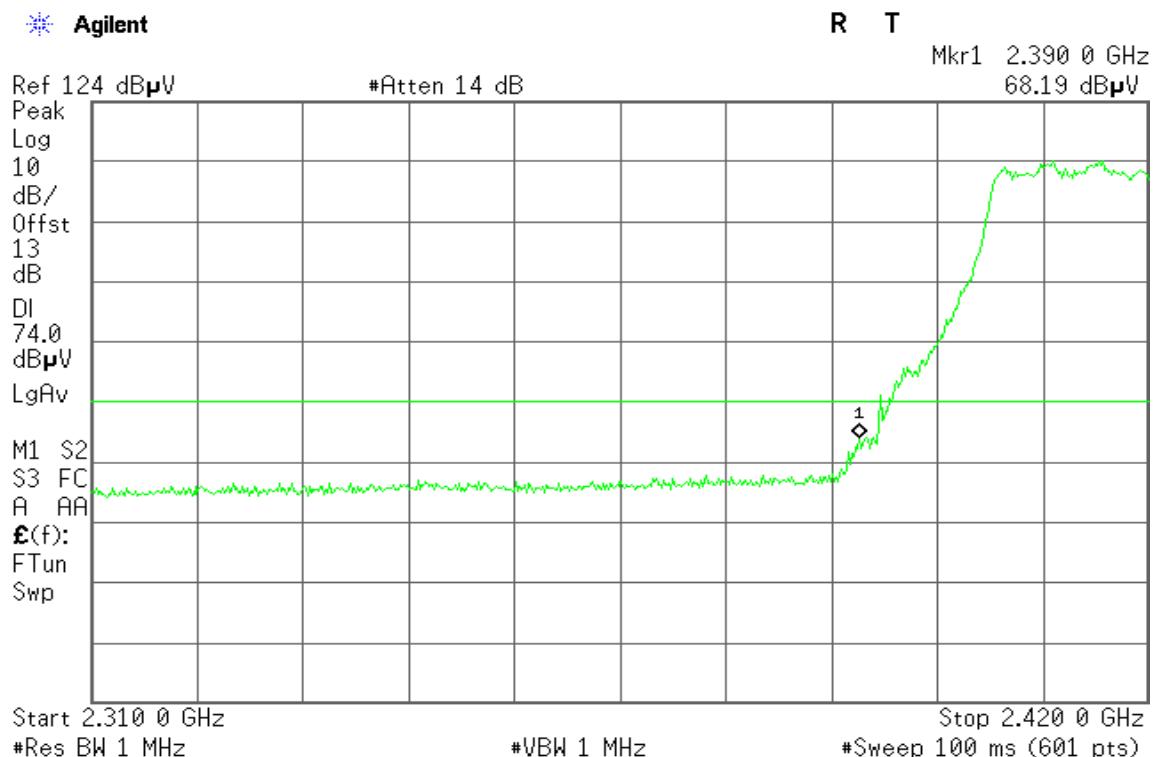
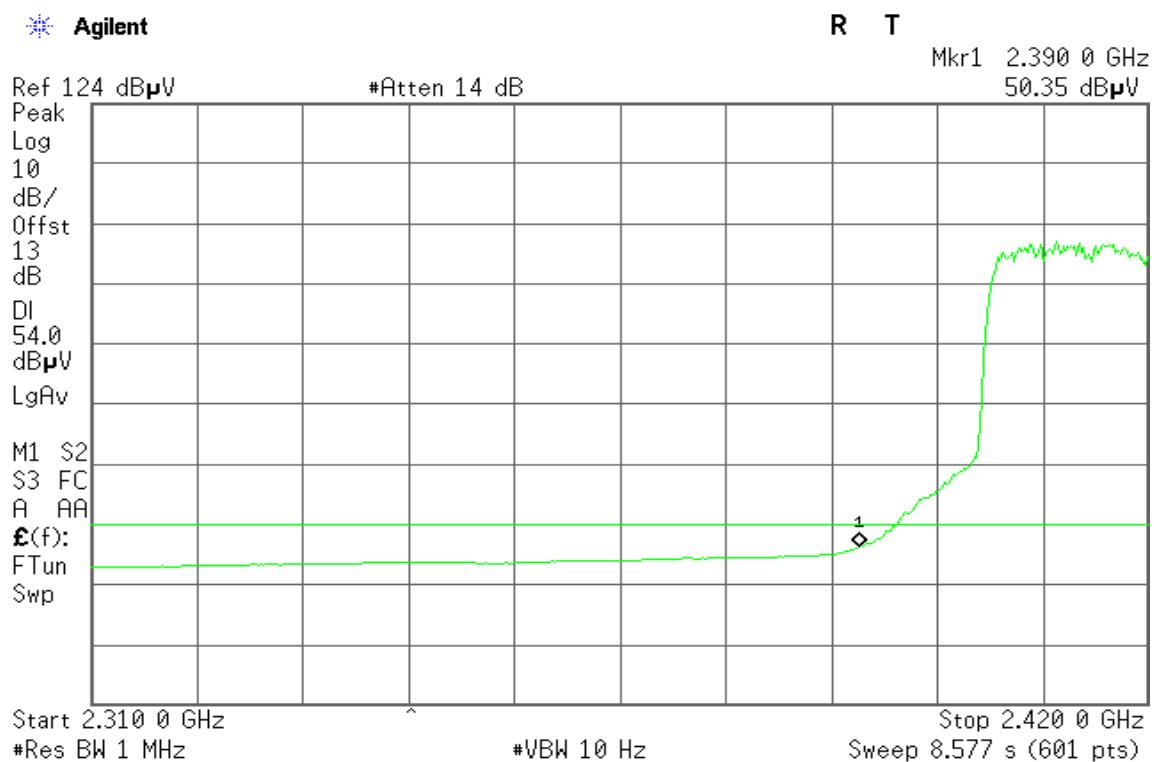
Refer to attach spectrum analyzer data chart.

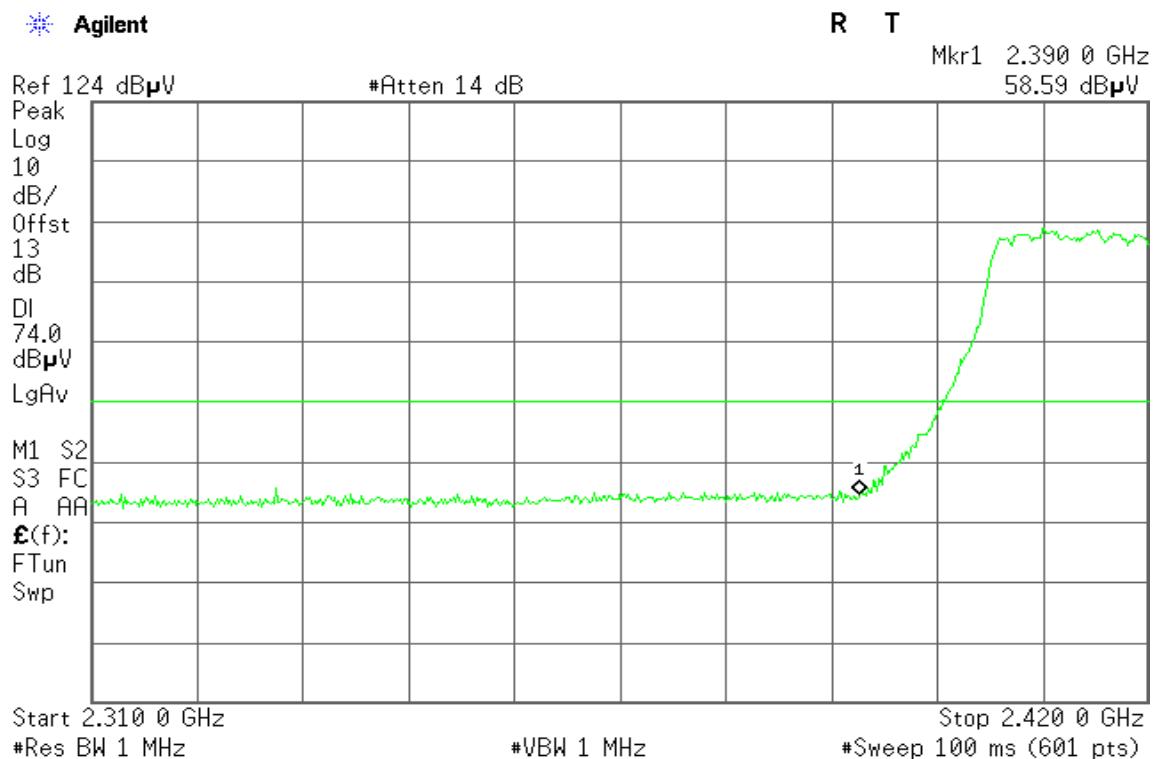
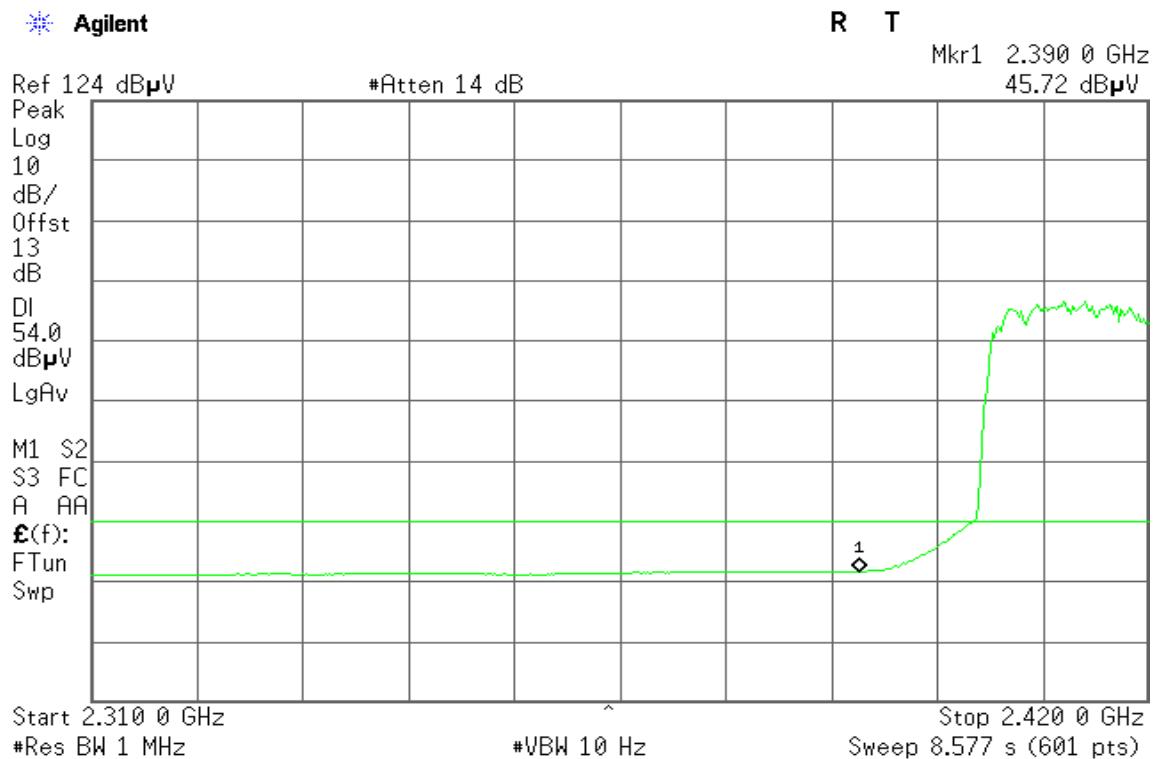
Band Edges (IEEE 802.11b mode / CH Low)**Detector mode: Peak****Polarity: Vertical****Detector mode: Average****Polarity: Vertical**

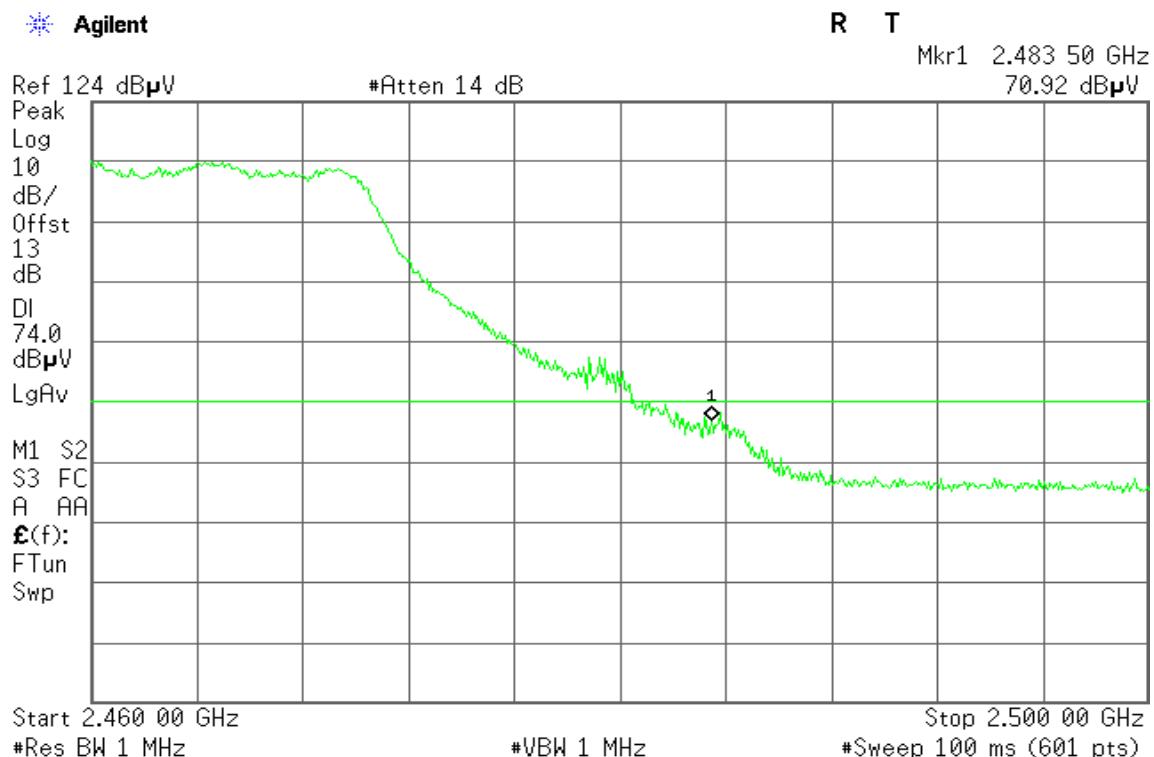
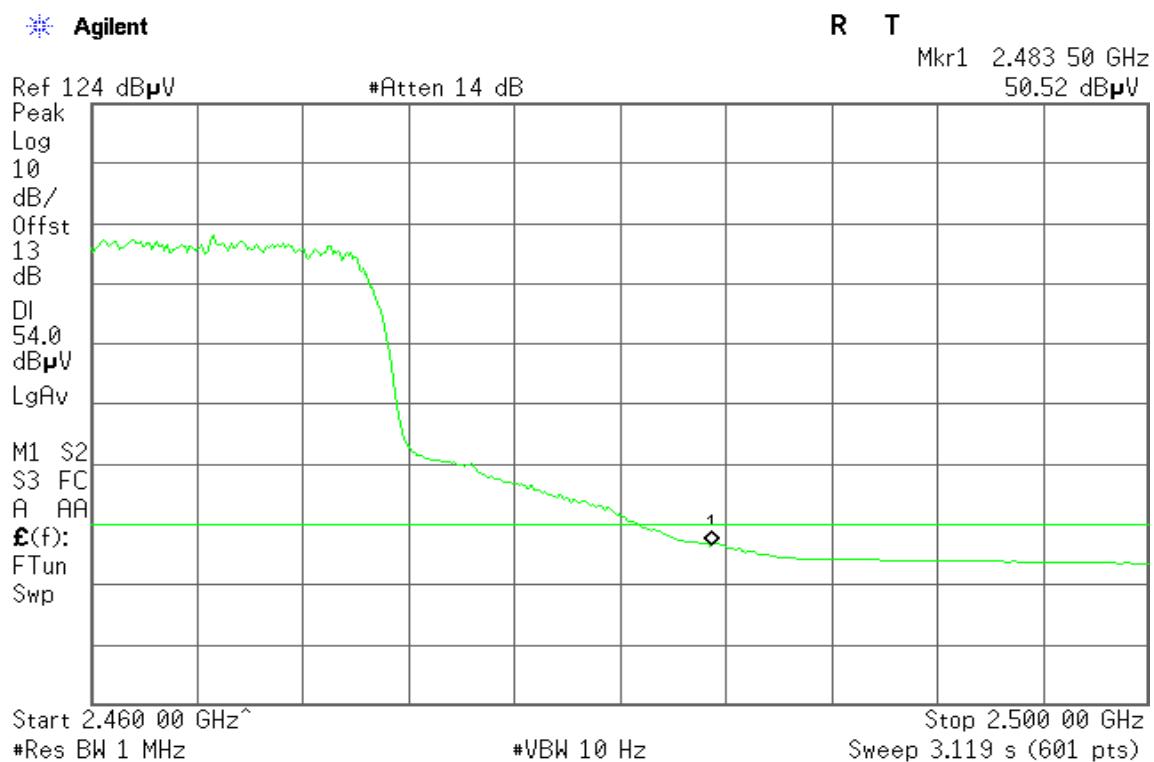
Detector mode: Peak**Polarity: Horizontal****Detector mode: Average****Polarity: Horizontal**

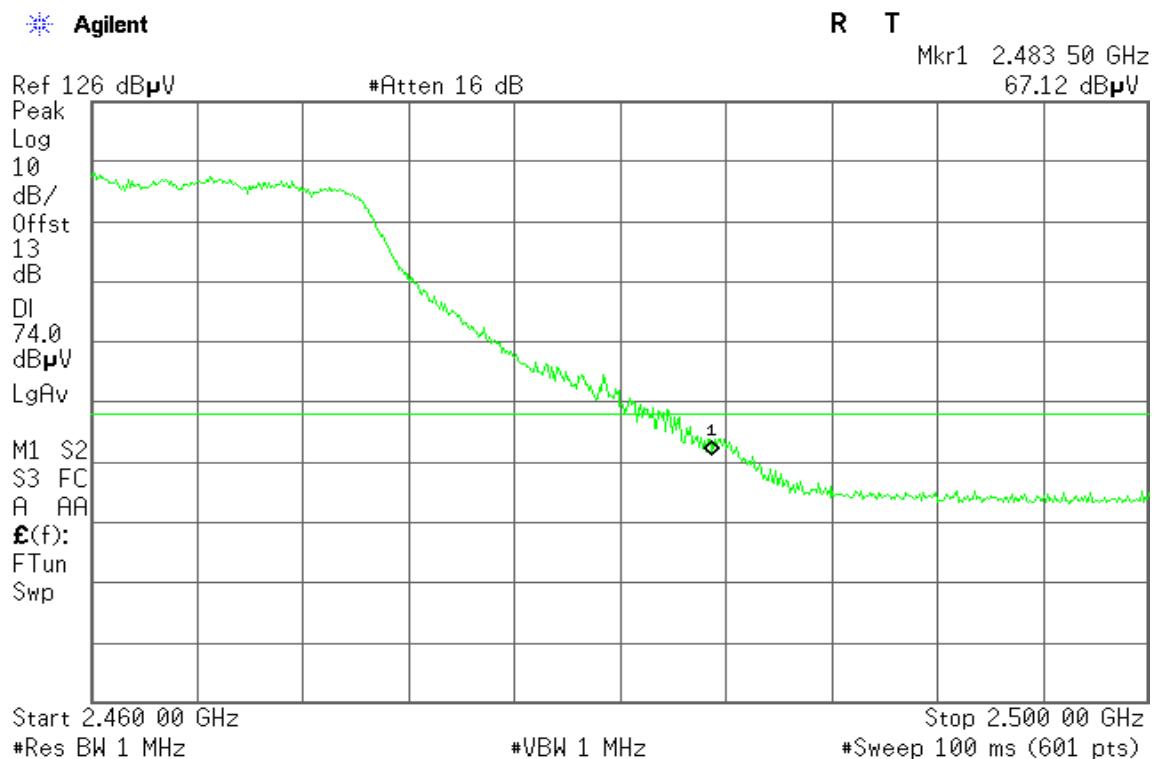
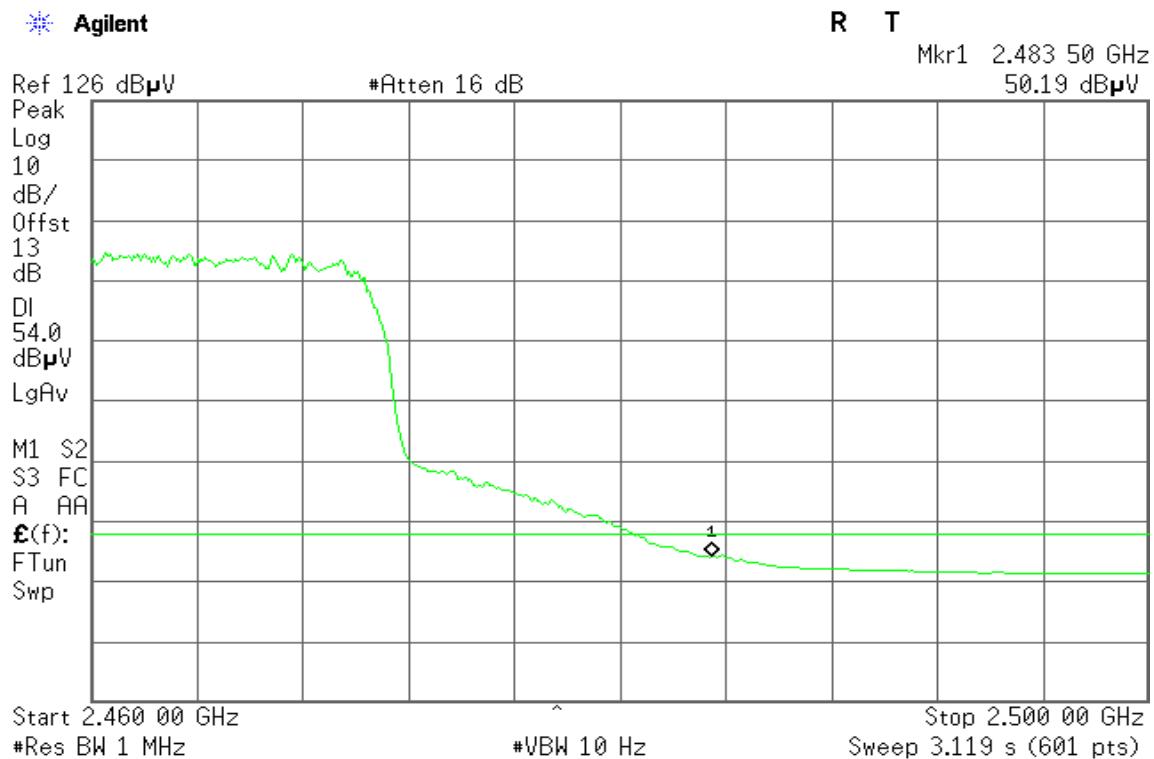
Band Edges (IEEE 802.11b mode / CH High)**Detector mode: Peak****Polarity: Vertical****Detector mode: Average****Polarity: Vertical**

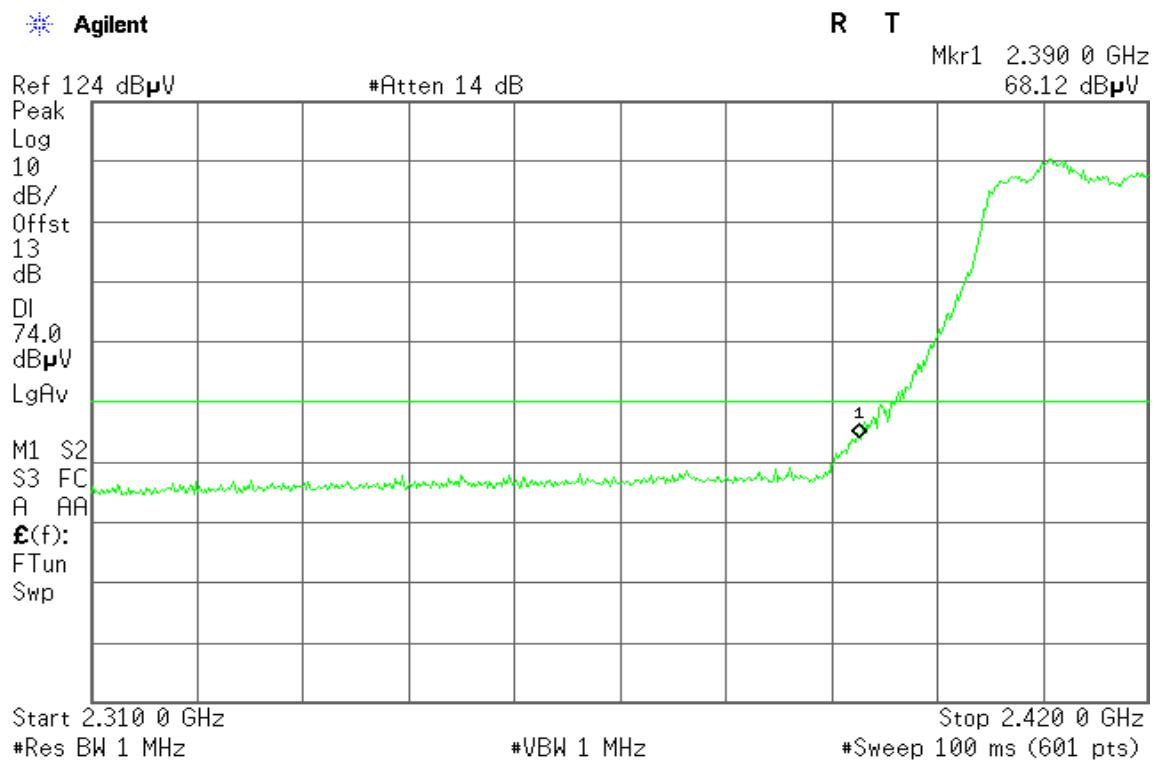
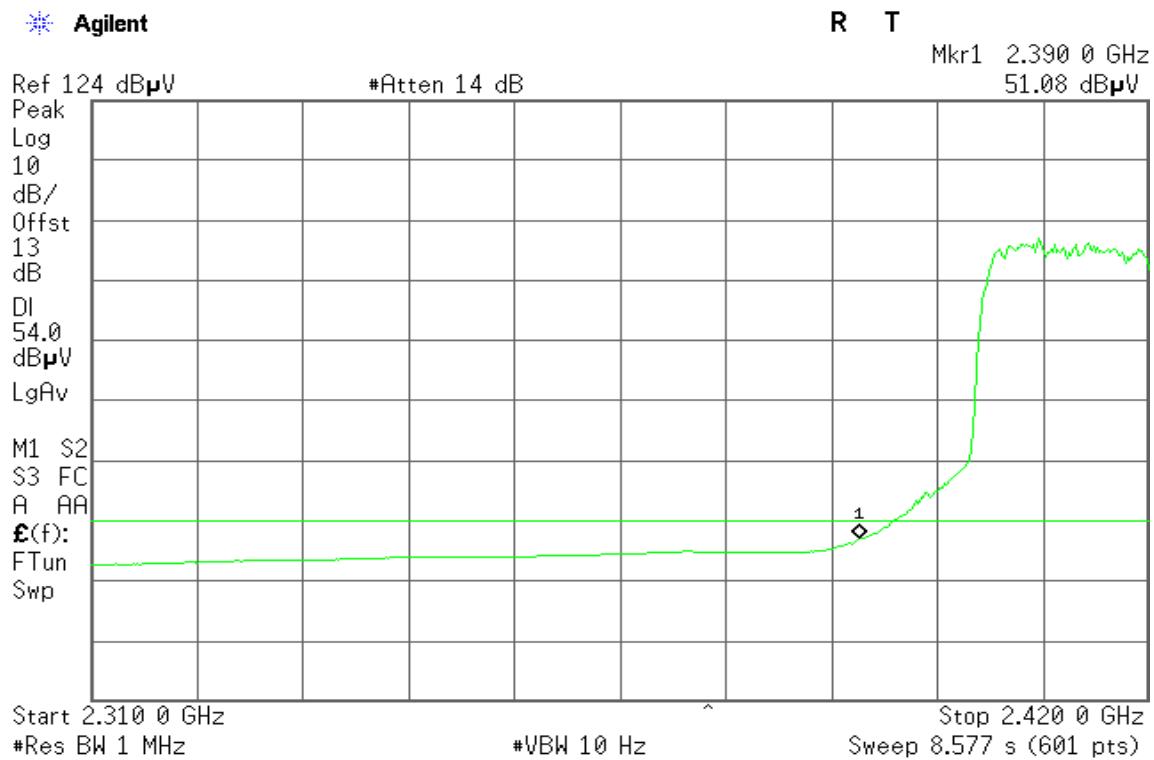
Detector mode: Peak**Polarity: Horizontal****Detector mode: Average****Polarity: Horizontal**

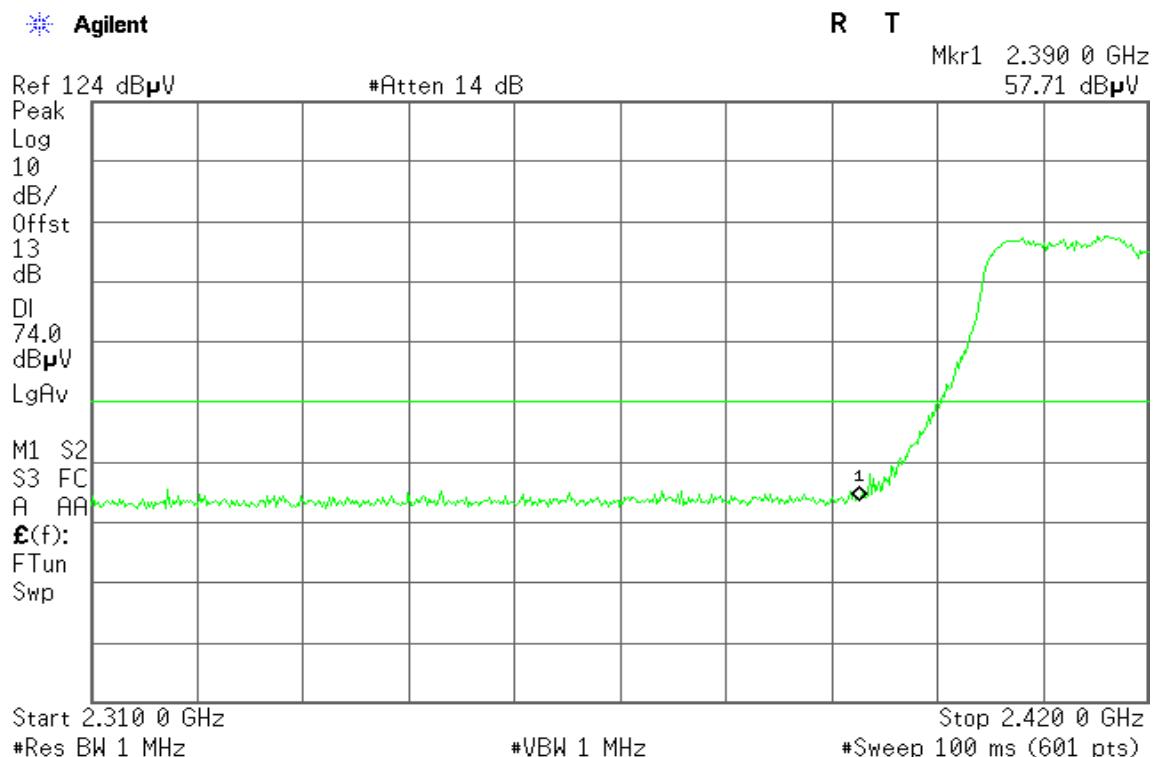
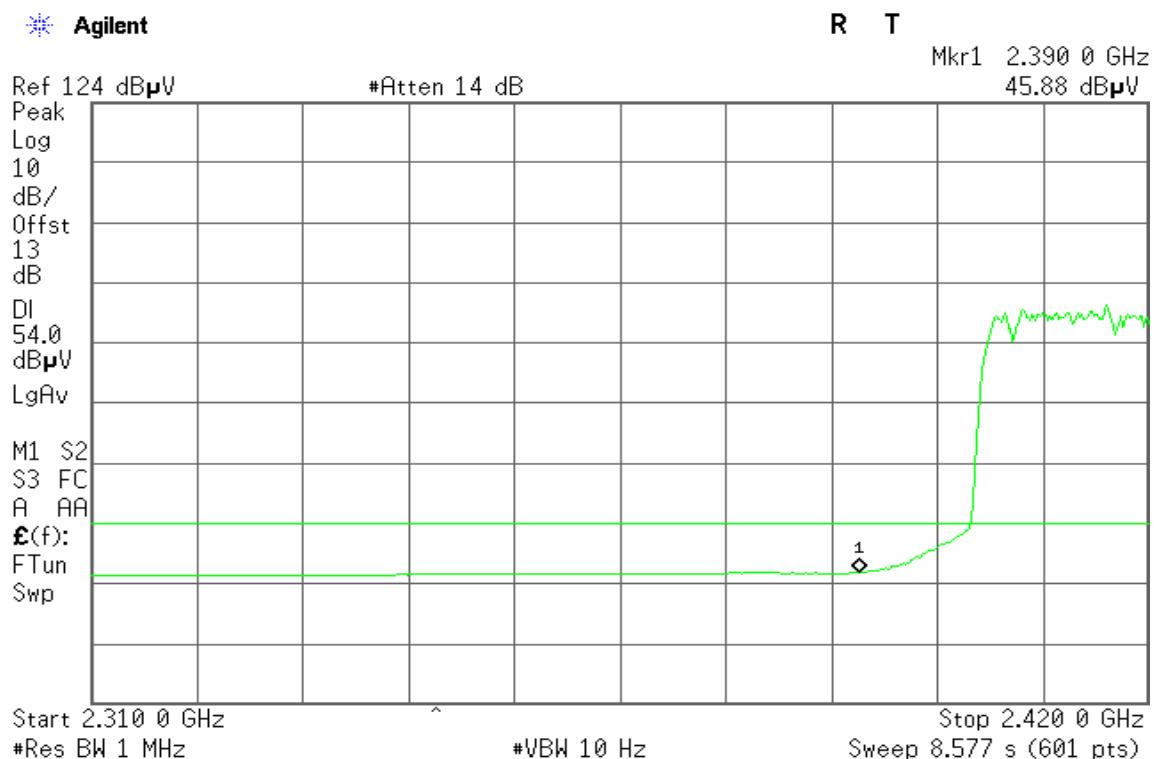
Band Edges (IEEE 802.11g mode / CH Low)**Detector mode: Peak****Polarity: Vertical****Detector mode: Average****Polarity: Vertical**

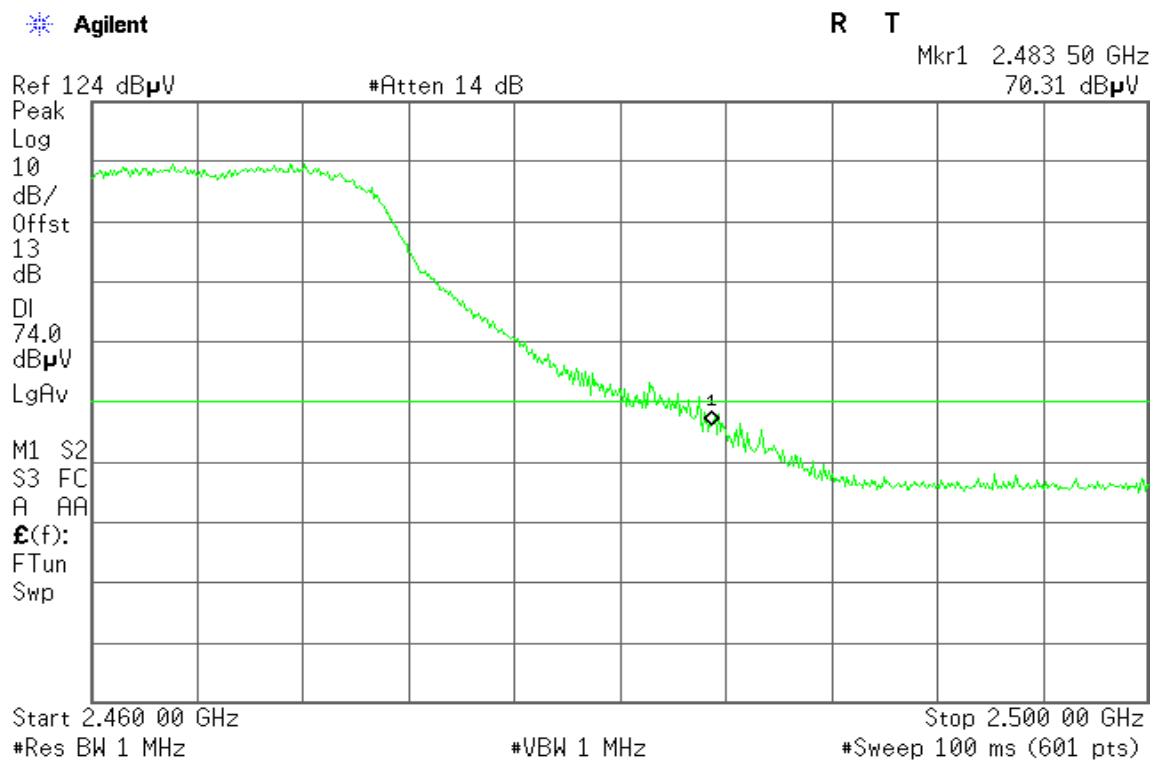
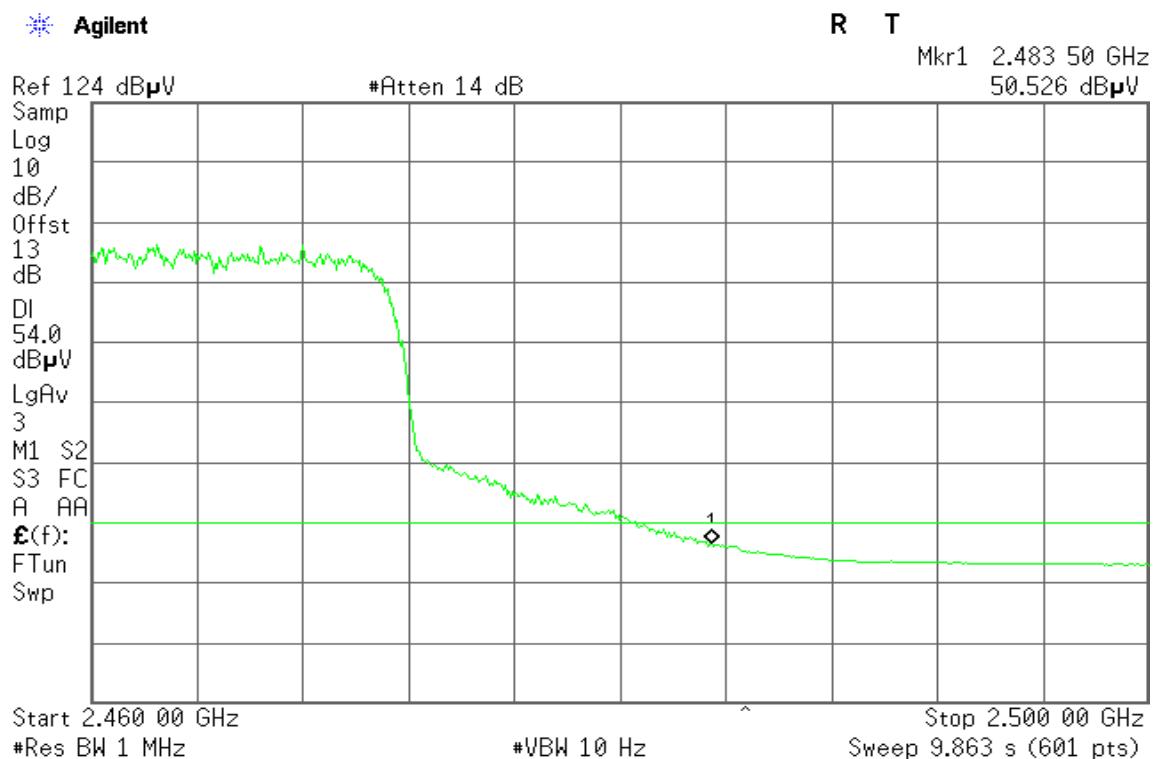
Detector mode: Peak**Polarity: Horizontal****Detector mode: Average****Polarity: Horizontal**

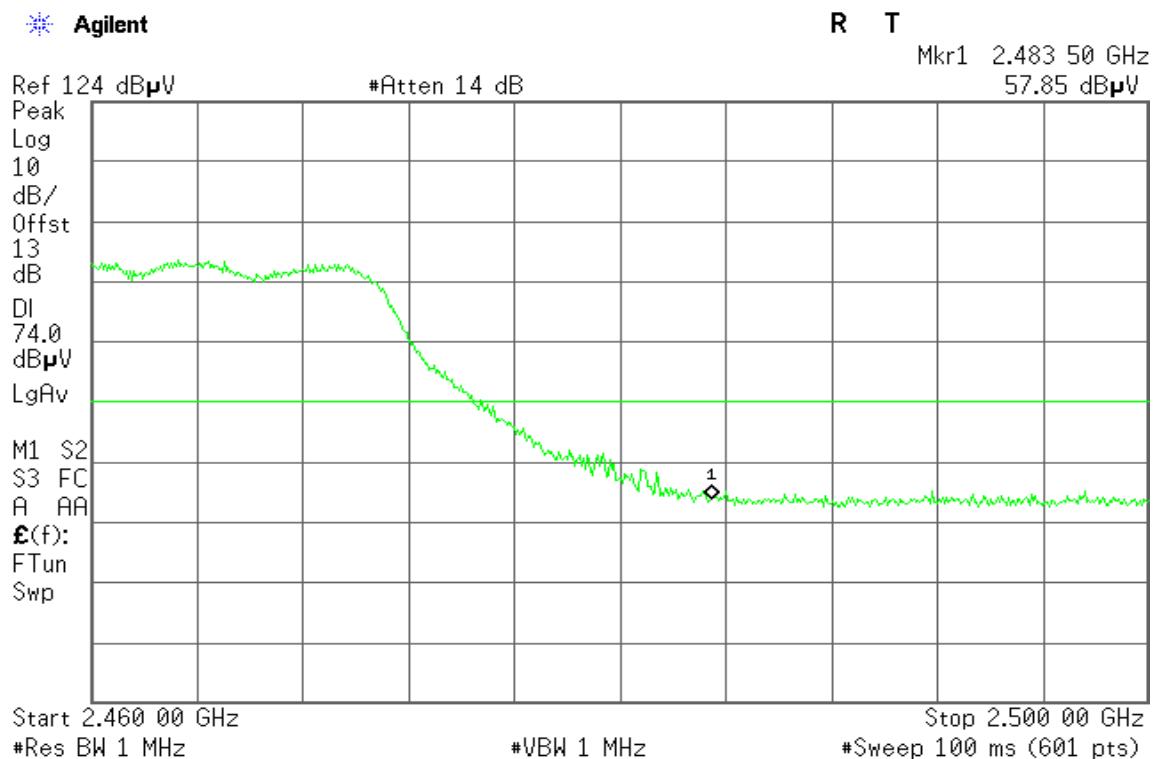
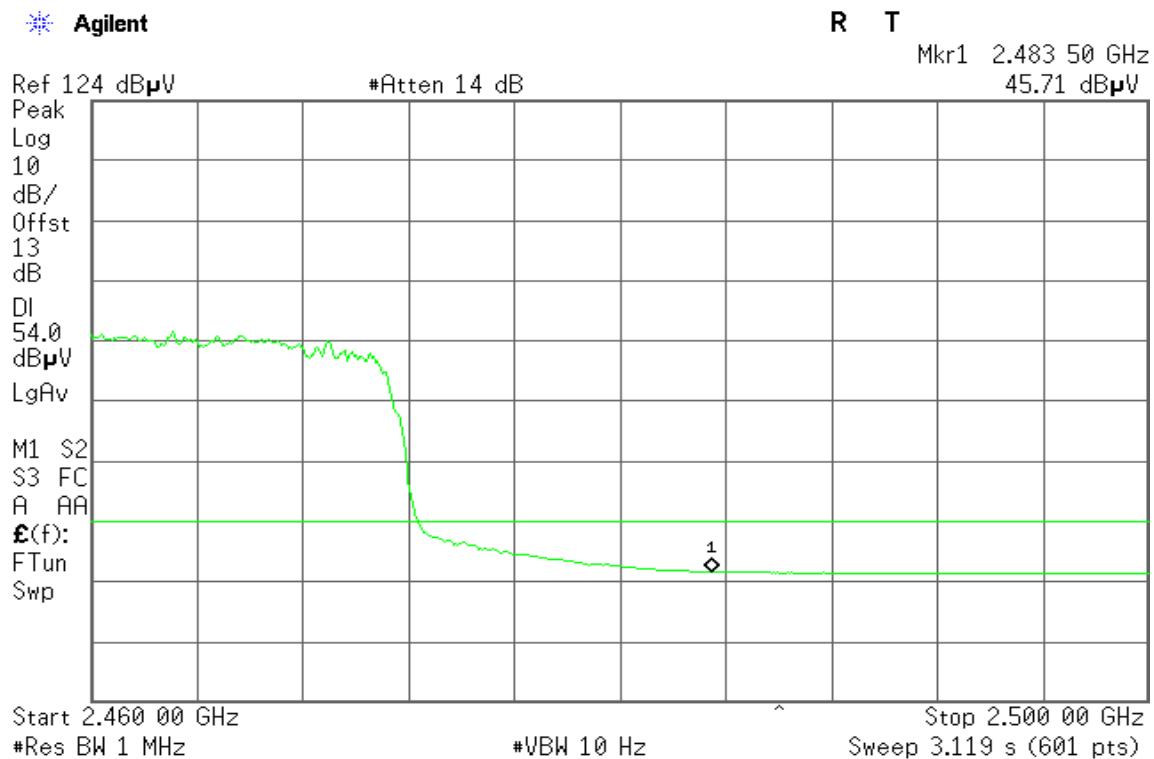
Band Edges (IEEE 802.11g mode / CH High)**Detector mode: Peak****Polarity: Vertical****Detector mode: Average****Polarity: Vertical**

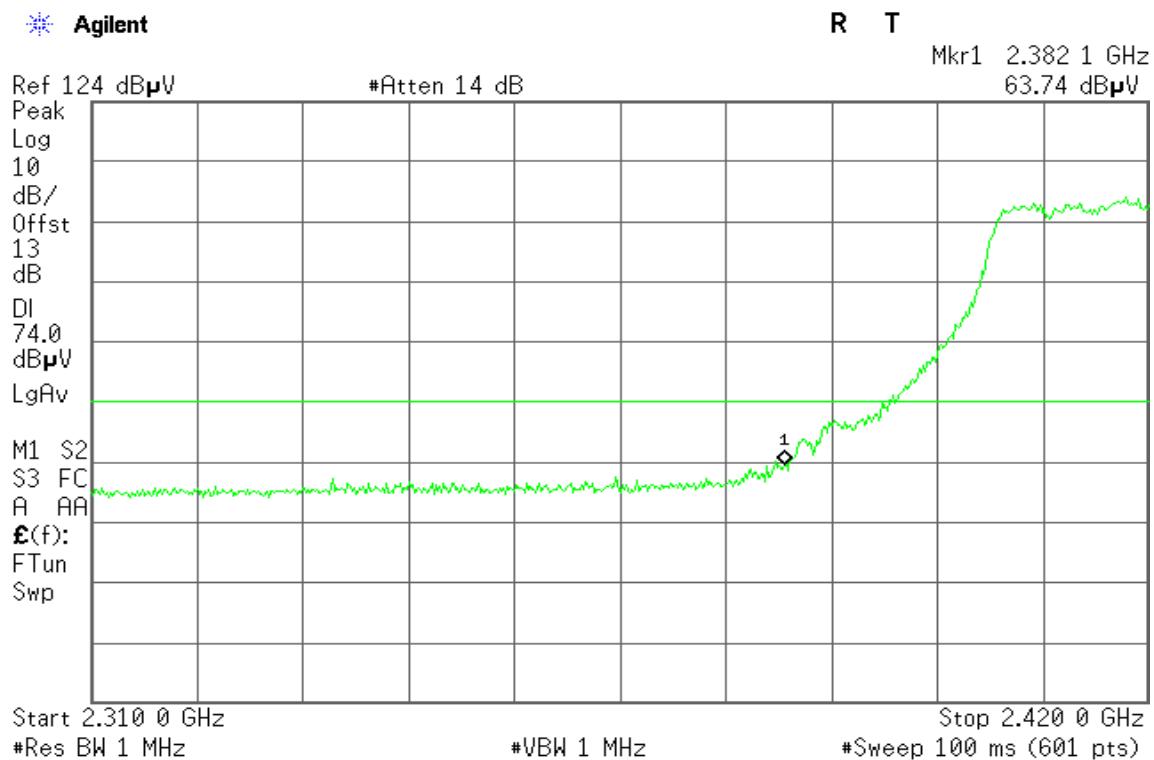
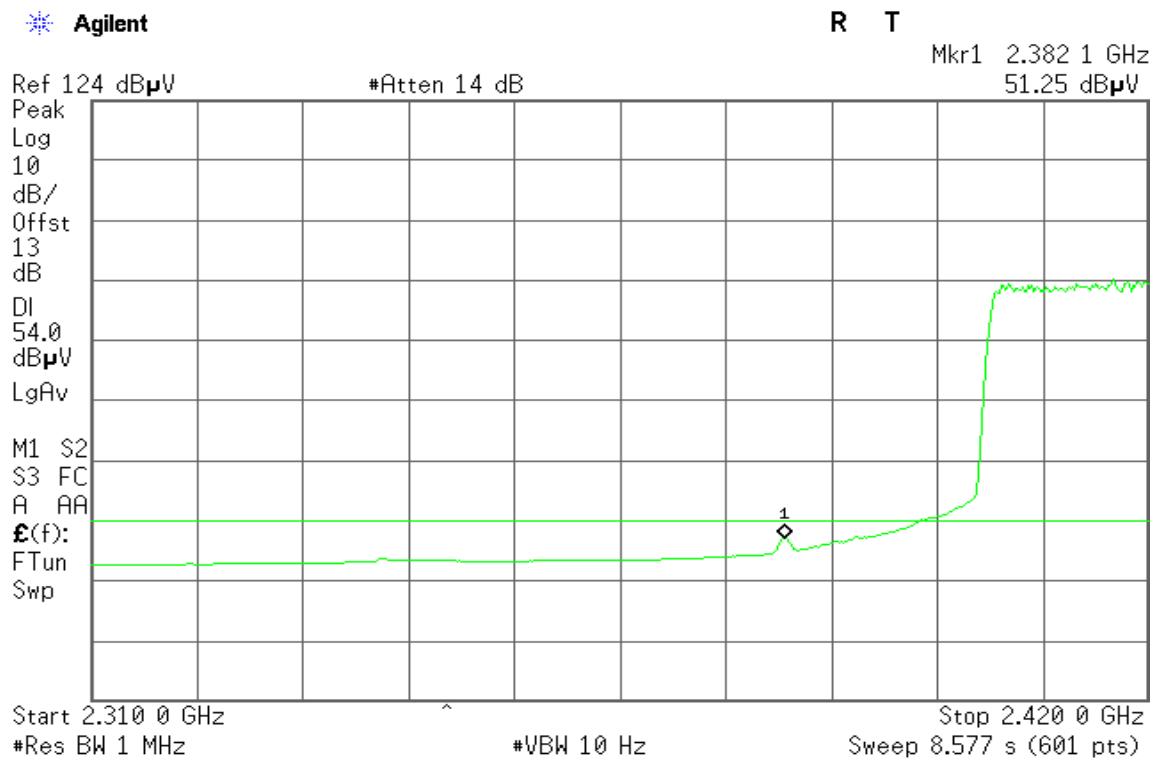
Detector mode: Peak**Polarity: Horizontal****Detector mode: Average****Polarity: Horizontal**

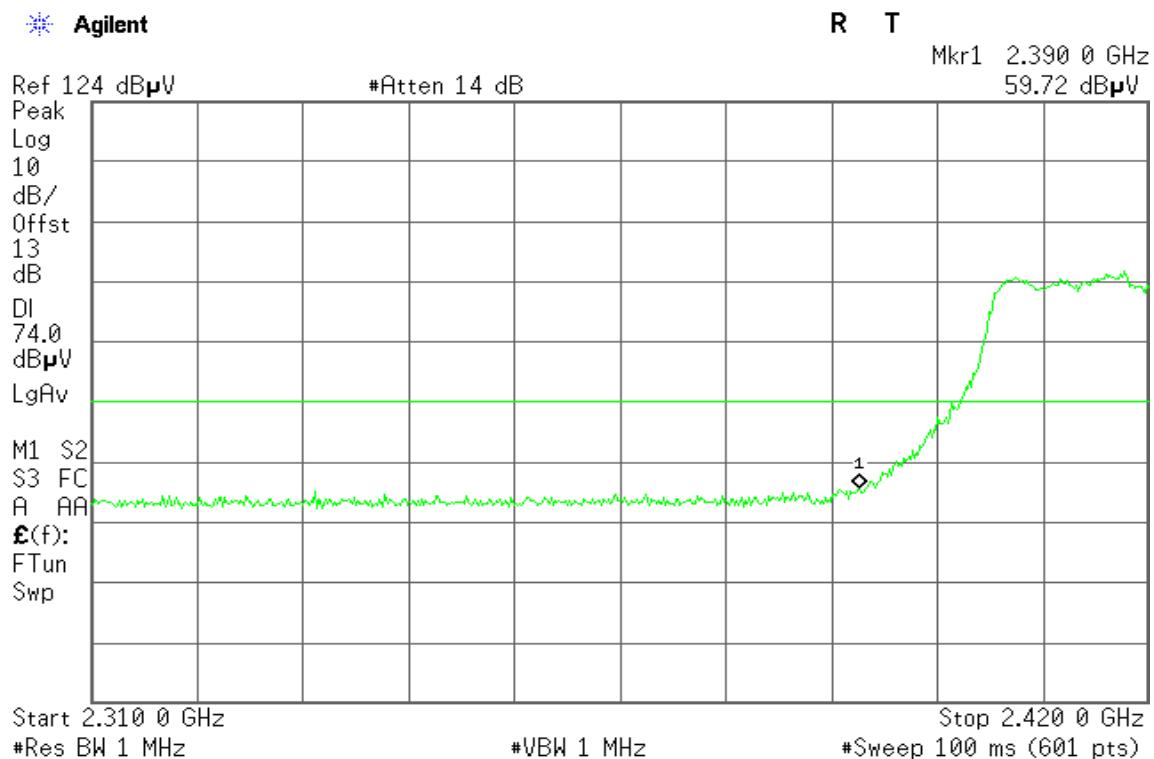
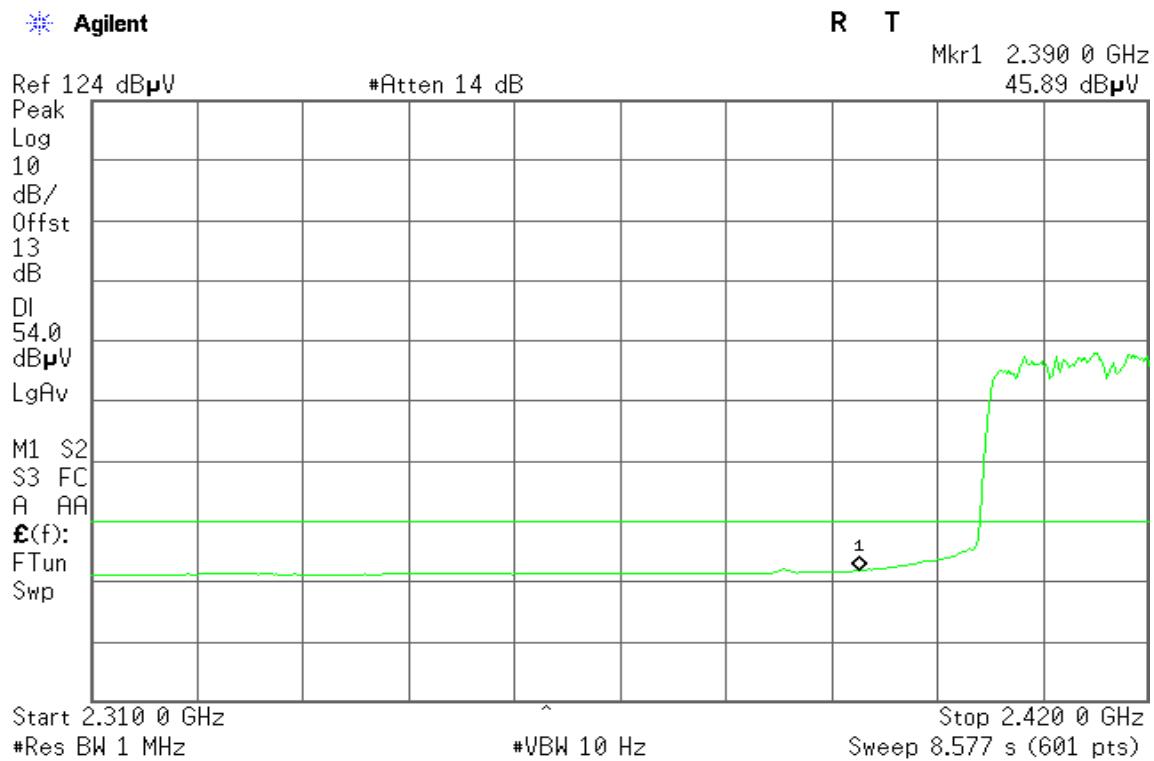
Band Edges (draft 802.11n Standard-20 MHz Channel mode / CH Low)**Detector mode: Peak****Polarity: Vertical****Detector mode: Average****Polarity: Vertical**

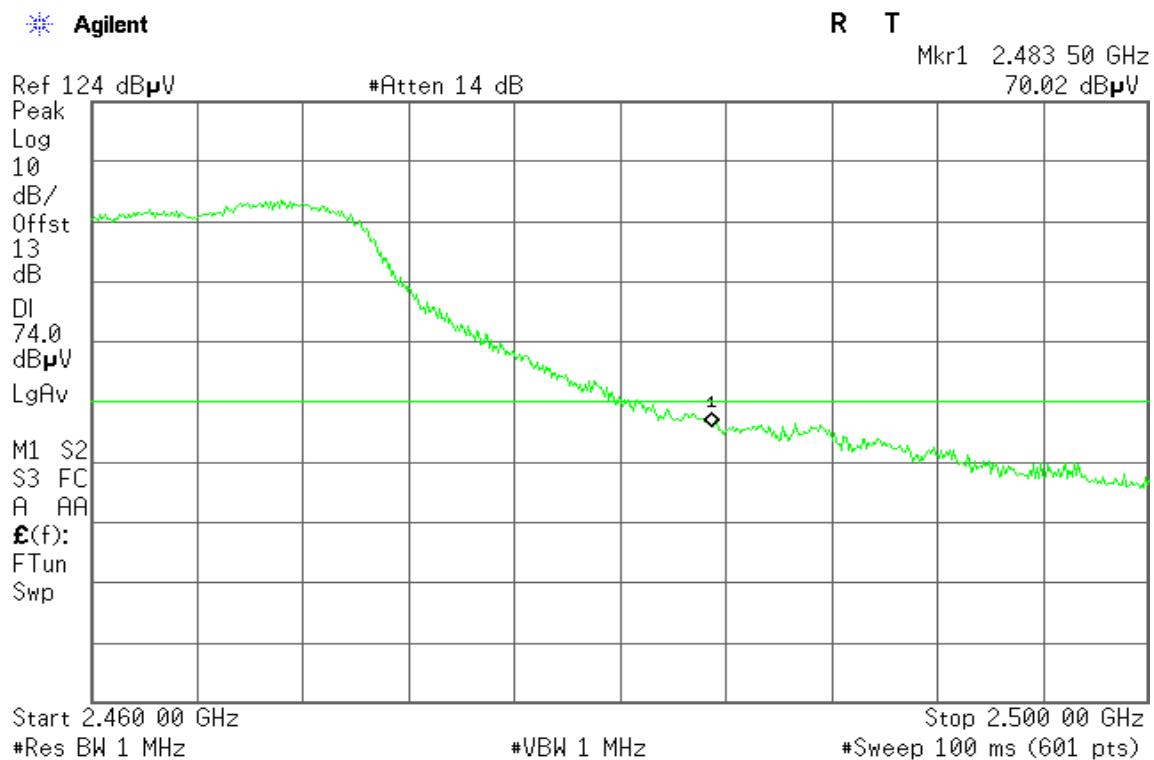
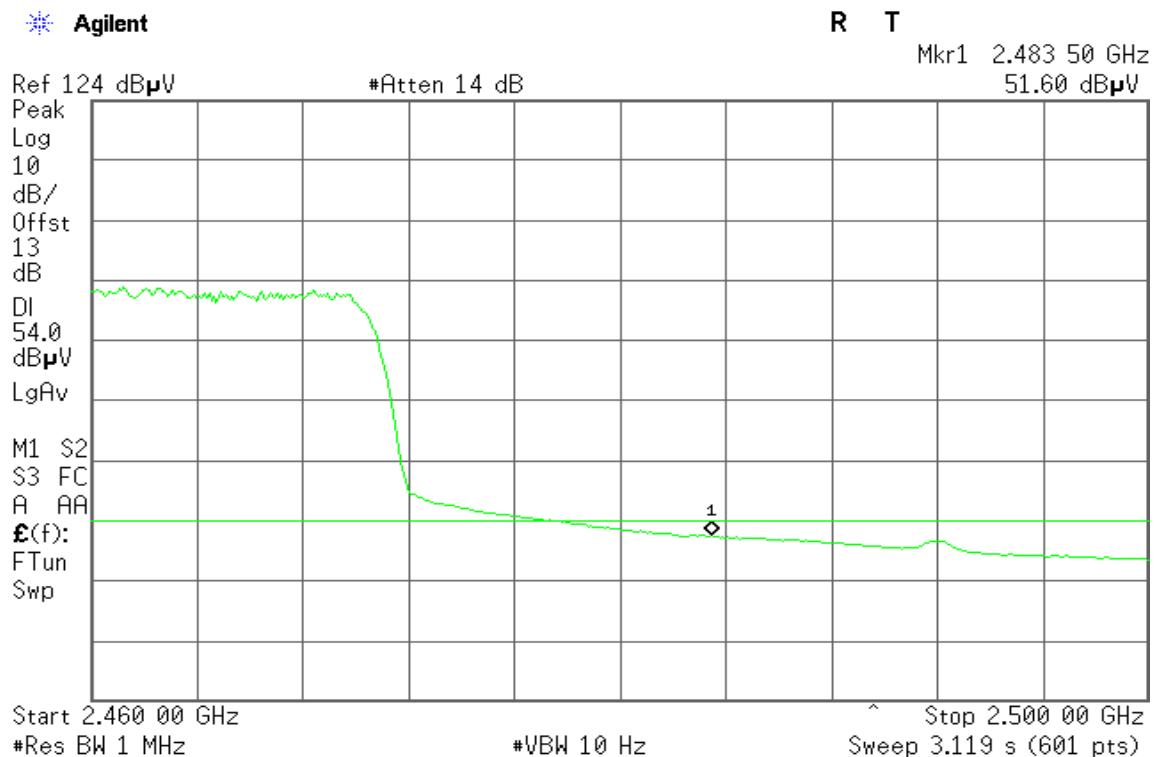
Detector mode: Peak**Polarity: Horizontal****Detector mode: Average****Polarity: Horizontal**

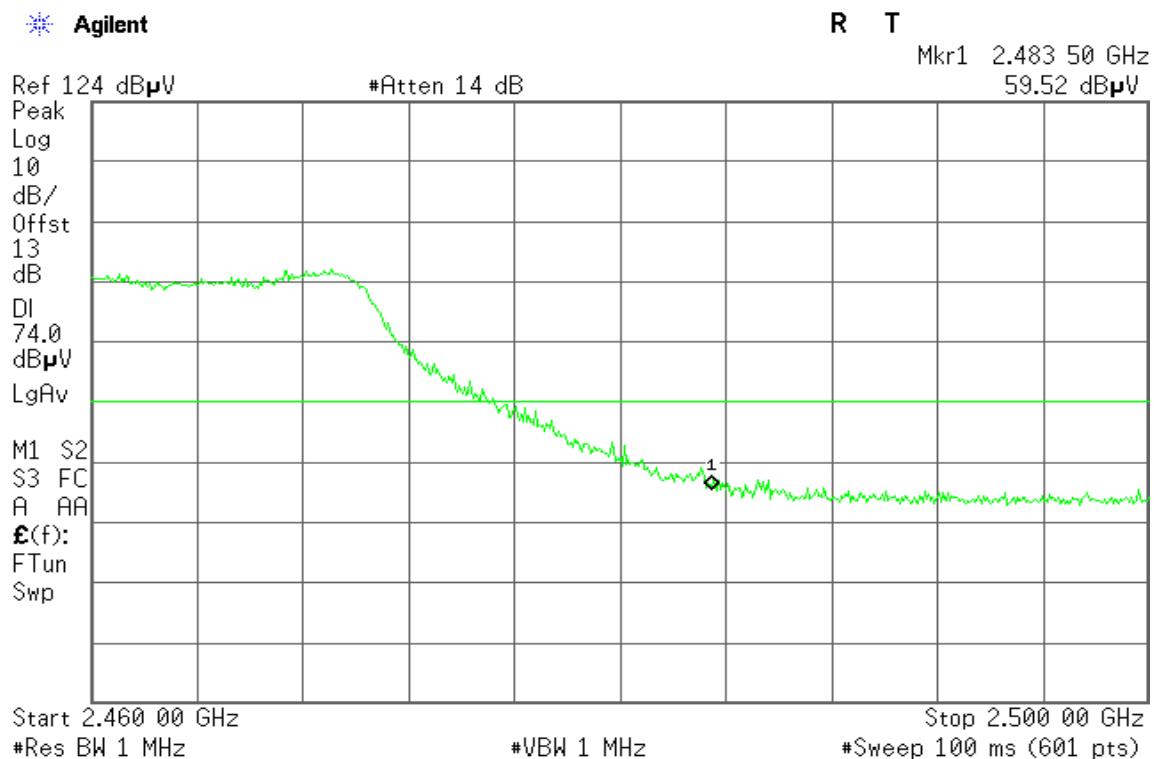
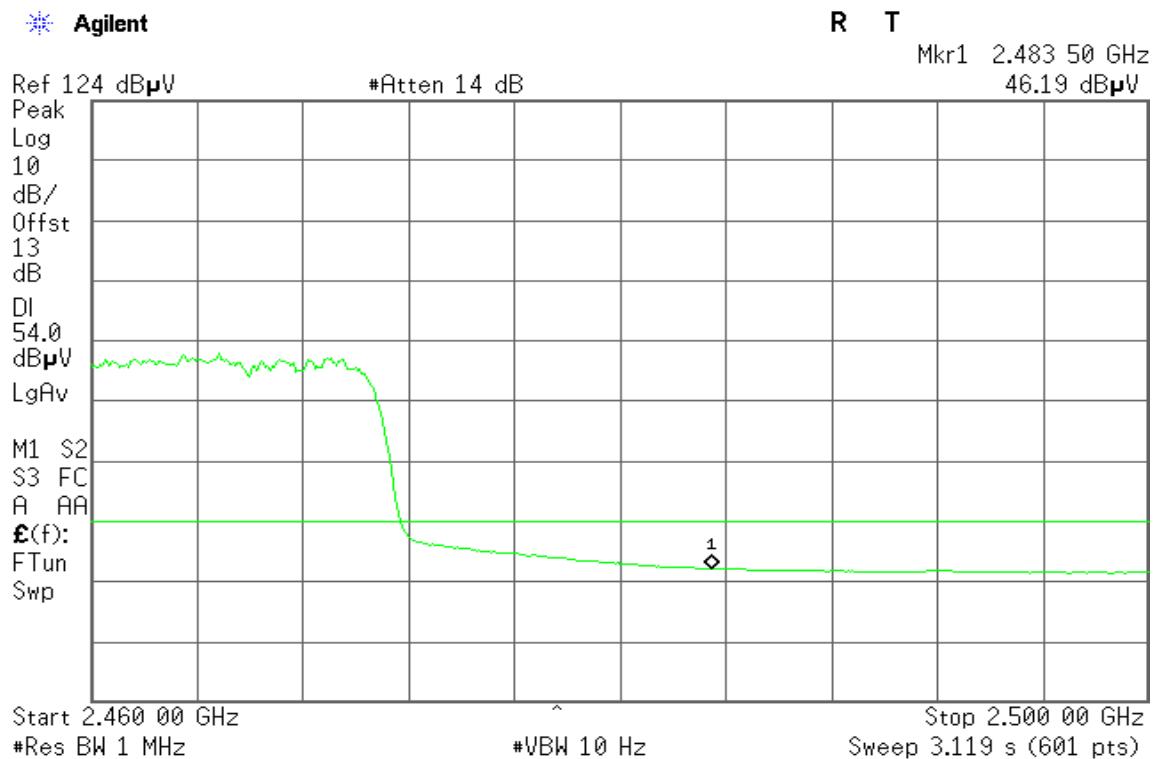
Band Edges (draft 802.11n Standard-20 MHz Channel mode / CH High)**Detector mode: Peak****Polarity: Vertical****Detector mode: Average****Polarity: Vertical**

Detector mode: Peak**Polarity: Horizontal****Detector mode: Average****Polarity: Horizontal**

Band Edges (draft 802.11n Wide-40 MHz Channel mode / CH Low)**Detector mode: Peak****Polarity: Vertical****Detector mode: Average****Polarity: Vertical**

Detector mode: Peak**Polarity: Horizontal****Detector mode: Average****Polarity: Horizontal**

Band Edges (draft 802.11n Wide-40 MHz Channel mode / CH High)**Detector mode: Peak****Polarity: Vertical****Detector mode: Average****Polarity: Vertical**

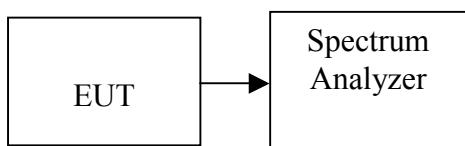
Detector mode: Peak**Polarity: Horizontal****Detector mode: Average****Polarity: Horizontal**

7.5 PEAK POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY

LIMIT

1. According to §15.247(e), for digitally modulated systems, the power spectral density conducted from the intentional radiator to the antenna shall not be greater than 8 dBm in any 3 kHz band during any time interval of continuous transmission.
2. According to §15.247(f), the digital modulation operation of the hybrid system, with the frequency hopping turned off, shall comply with the power density requirements of paragraph (d) of this section.

Test Configuration



TEST PROCEDURE

1. Place the EUT on the table and set it in transmitting mode. Remove the antenna from the EUT and then connect a low loss RF cable from the antenna port to the spectrum analyzer.
2. Set the spectrum analyzer as RBW = 3 kHz, VBW = 10 kHz, Span = 300 kHz, Sweep time = 100 s
3. Record the max reading.
4. Repeat the above procedure until the measurements for all frequencies are completed.

TEST RESULTS

No non-compliance noted



Test Data

Test mode: IEEE 802.11b mode

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Chain 0 PPSD (dBm)	Chain 1 PPSD (dBm)	Chain 2 PPSD (dBm)	PPSD (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Result
Low	2412	-9.82	-10.39	-9.01	-4.93	7.20	PASS
Mid	2437	-11.08	-11.27	-9.28	-5.68		PASS
High	2462	-10.70	-10.70	-9.37	-5.44		PASS

Test mode: IEEE 802.11g mode

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Chain 0 PPSD (dBm)	Chain 1 PPSD (dBm)	Chain 2 PPSD (dBm)	PPSD (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Result
Low	2412	-8.50	-10.04	-9.08	-4.39	7.20	PASS
Mid	2437	-7.24	-9.95	-8.66	-3.70		PASS
High	2462	-8.06	-10.35	-8.87	-4.22		PASS

Test mode: draft 802.11n Standard-20 MHz Channel mode

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Chain 0 PPSD (dBm)	Chain 1 PPSD (dBm)	Chain 2 PPSD (dBm)	PPSD (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Result
Low	2412	-7.70	-11.60	-9.21	-4.45	7.20	PASS
Mid	2437	-8.40	-13.11	-9.35	-5.09		PASS
High	2462	-8.02	-11.79	-9.92	-4.87		PASS

Test mode: draft 802.11n Wide-40 MHz Channel mode

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Chain 0 PPSD (dBm)	Chain 1 PPSD (dBm)	Chain 2 PPSD (dBm)	PPSD (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Result
Low	2422	-10.20	-14.03	-9.69	-6.15	7.20	PASS
Mid	2437	-9.15	-13.98	-9.82	-5.75		PASS
High	2452	-9.70	-13.88	-10.07	-6.08		PASS

Remark: 1. Total PPSD (dBm) = $10 * \log(10^{(Chain\ 0\ PPSD\ /10)} + 10^{(Chain\ 1\ PPSD\ /10)} + 10^{(Chain\ 2\ PPSD\ /10)})$

2. The maximum antenna gain is 6.8dBi; therefore the reduction due to antenna gain is 0.8dBi, so the limit is 7.2dBm.

**Test mode: IEEE 802.11b mode with combiner**

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	PPSD (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Result
Low	2412	-0.39	7.20	PASS
Mid	2437	-0.23		PASS
High	2462	-2.07		PASS

Test mode: IEEE 802.11g mode with combiner

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	PPSD (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Result
Low	2412	-0.22	7.20	PASS
Mid	2437	-0.16		PASS
High	2462	-1.23		PASS

Test mode: draft 802.11n Standard-20 MHz Channel mode with combiner

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	PPSD (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Result
Low	2412	-6.77	7.20	PASS
Mid	2437	-2.25		PASS
High	2462	-2.29		PASS

Test mode: draft 802.11n Wide-40 MHz Channel mode with combiner

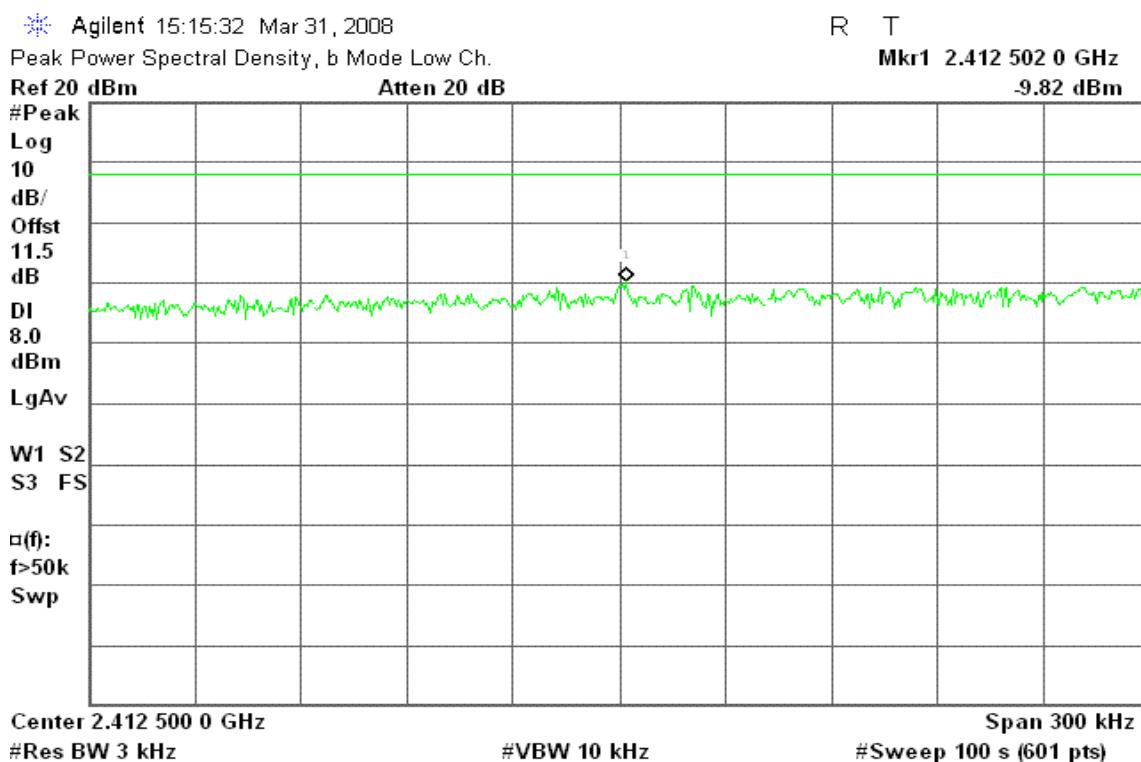
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	PPSD (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Result
Low	2422	-3.23	7.20	PASS
Mid	2437	-2.97		PASS
High	2452	-3.21		PASS

Remark: The maximum antenna gain is 6.8dBi; therefore the reduction due to antenna gain is 0.8dBi, so the limit is 7.2dBm.

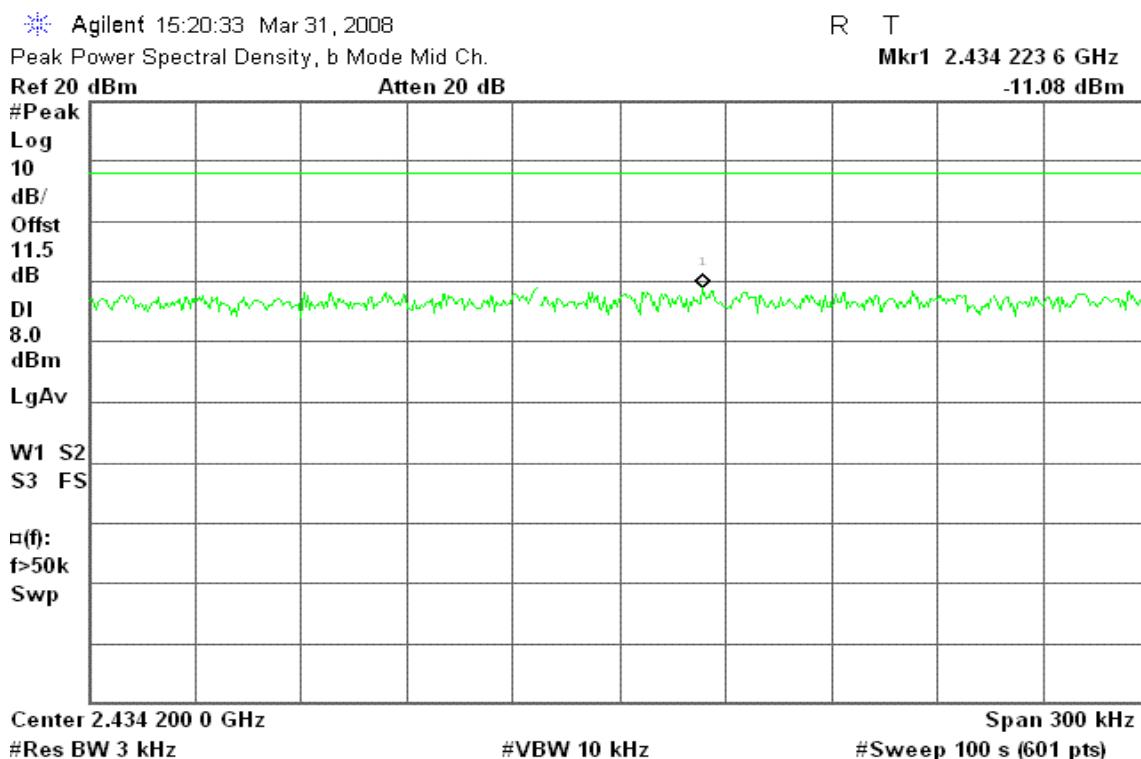
Test Plot

IEEE 802.11b mode / Chain 0

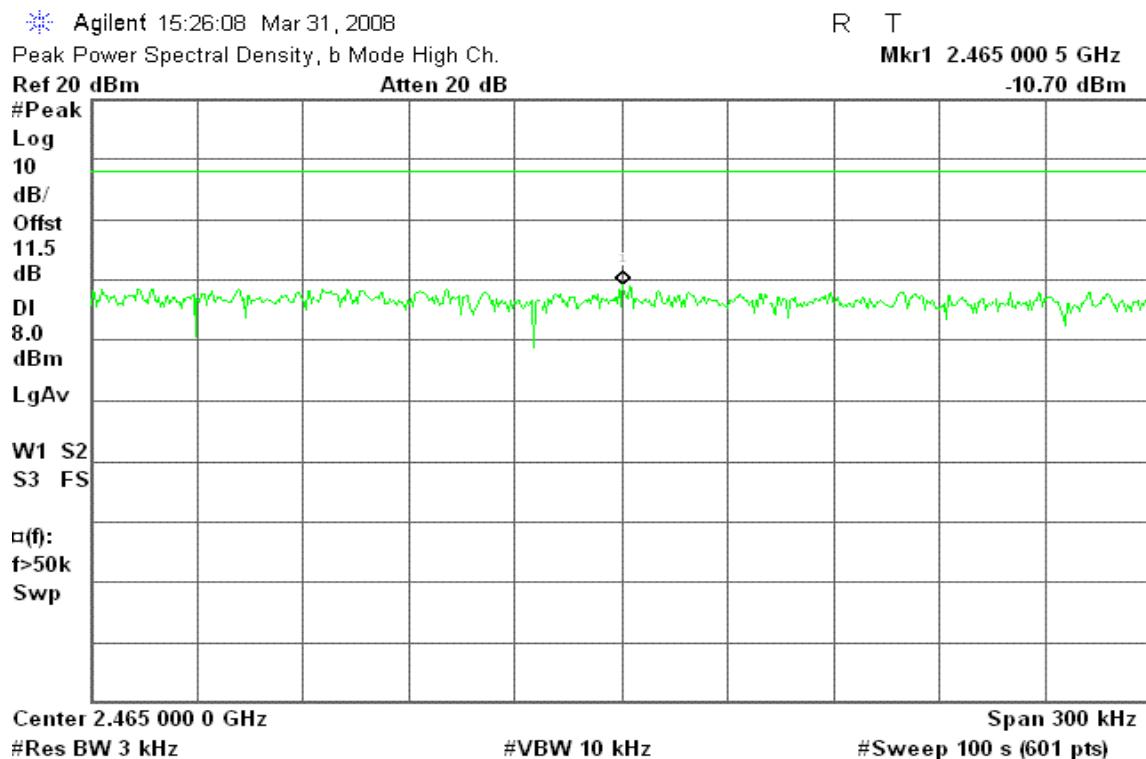
PPSD (CH Low)



PPSD (CH Mid)

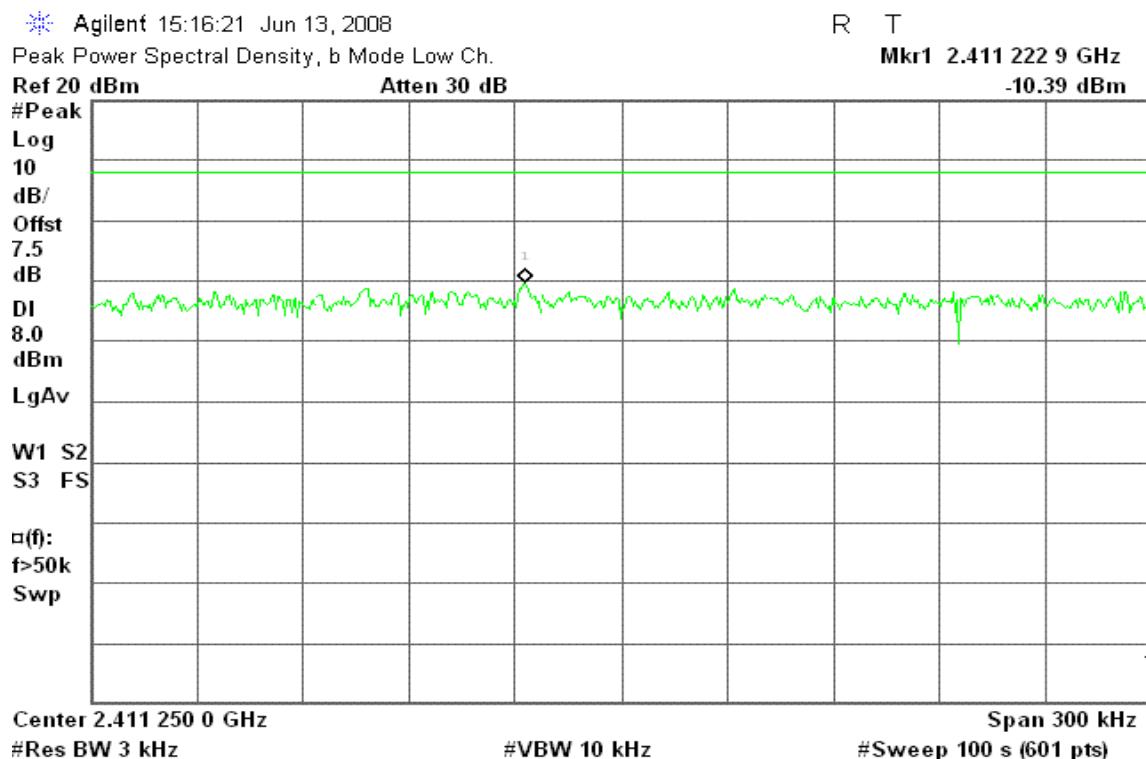


PPSD (CH High)

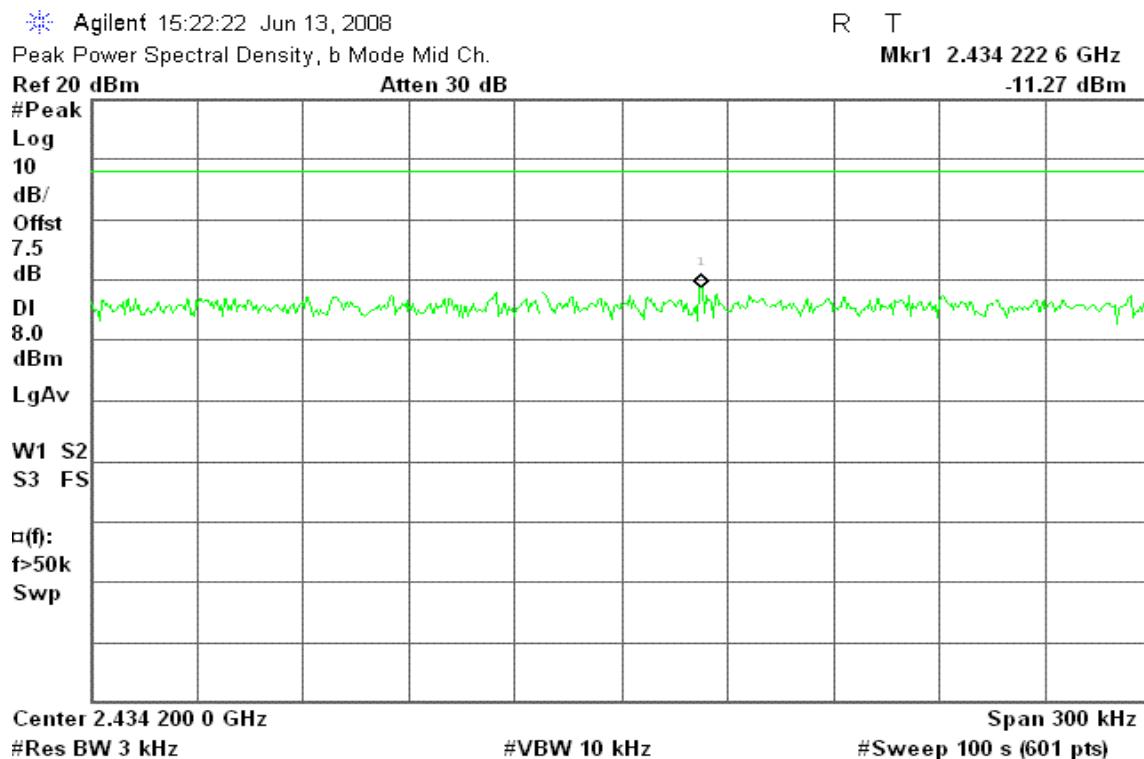


IEEE 802.11b mode / Chain 1

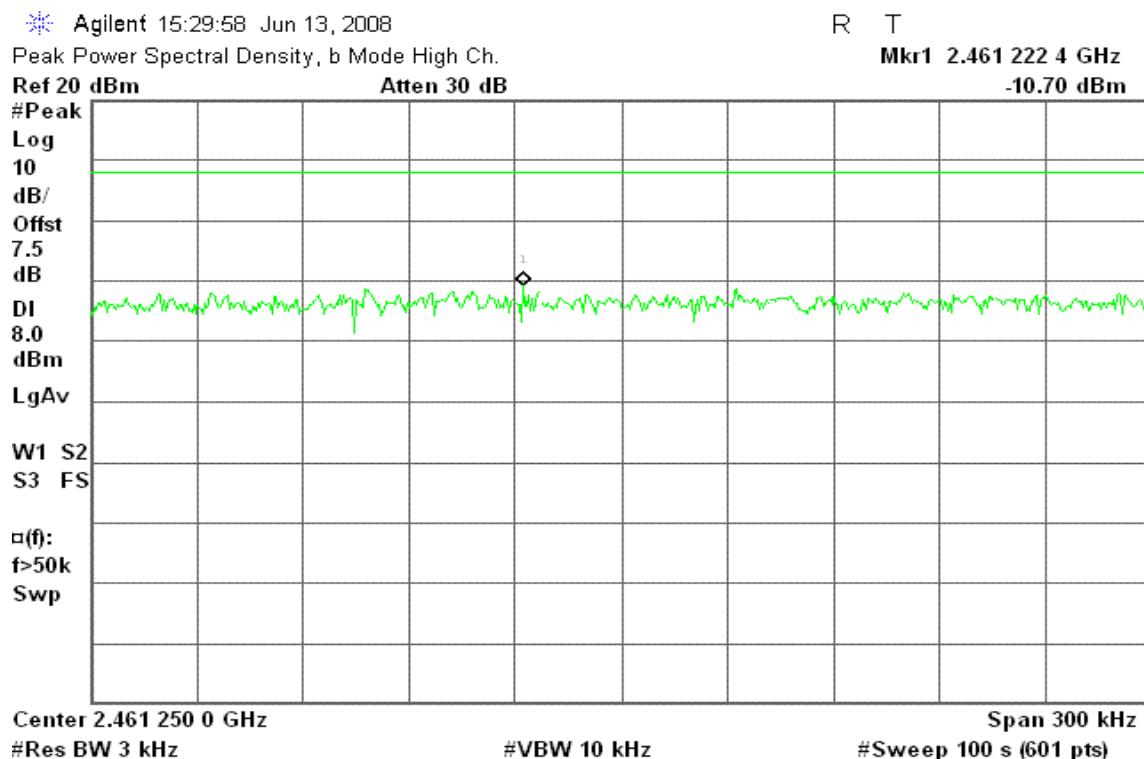
PPSD (CH Low)



PPSD (CH Mid)

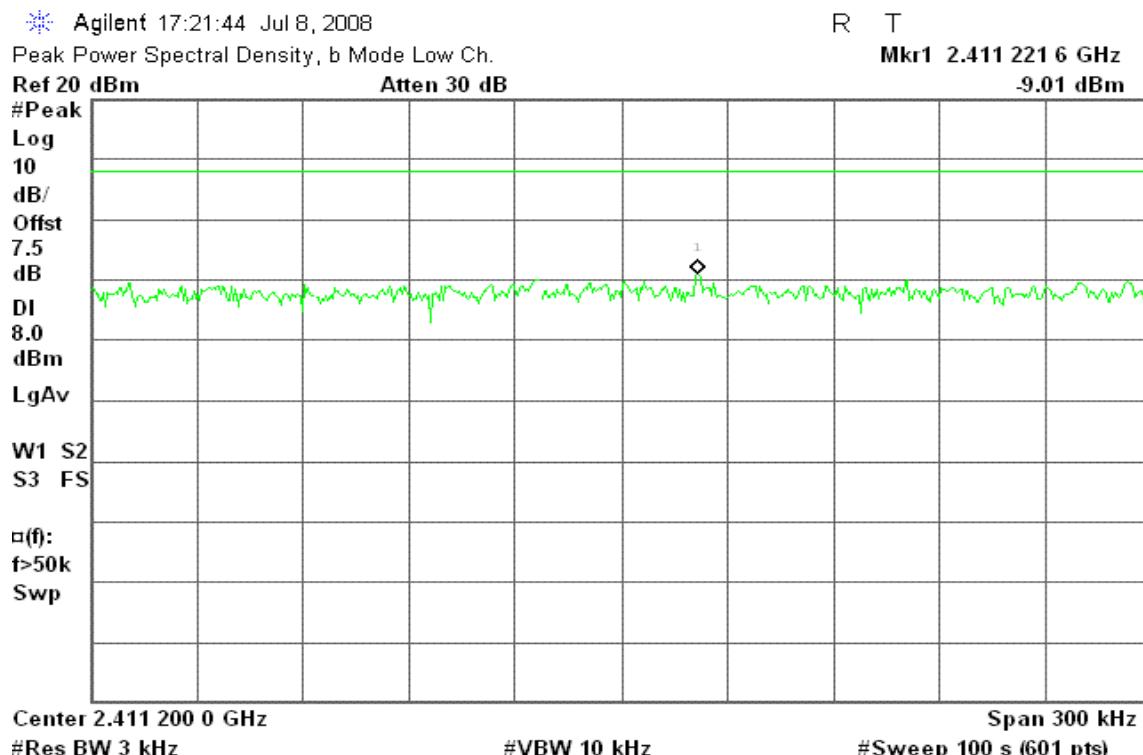


PPSD (CH High)

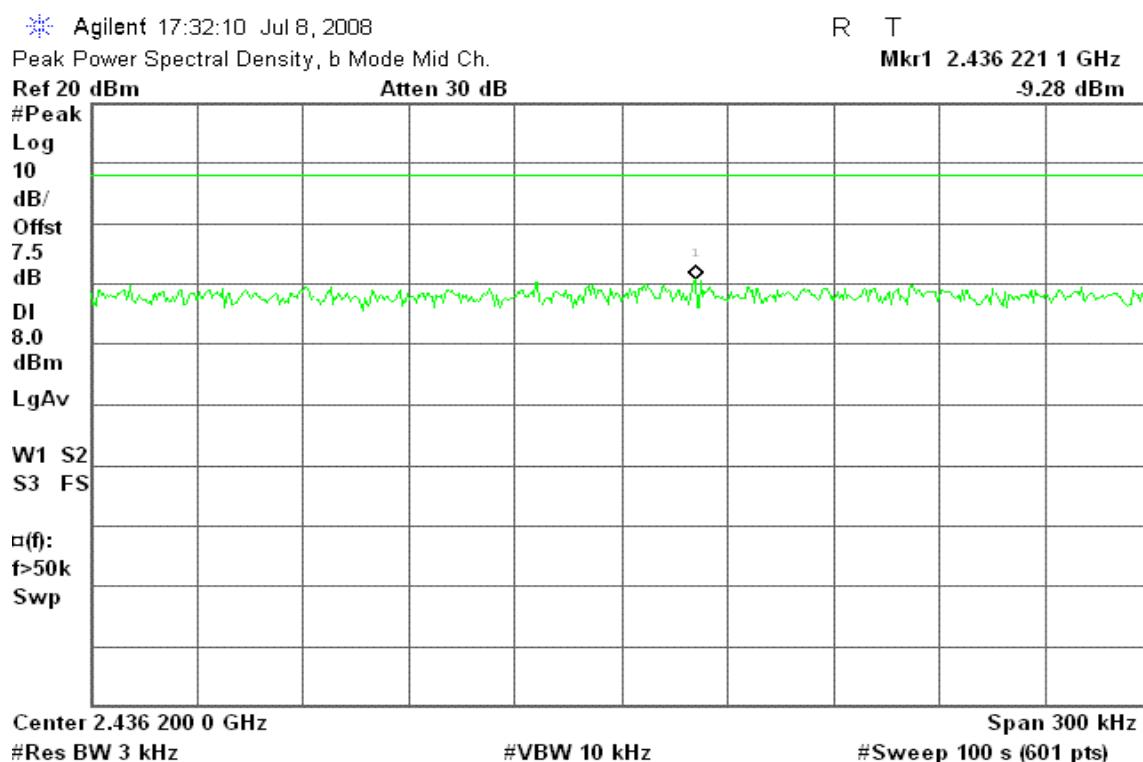


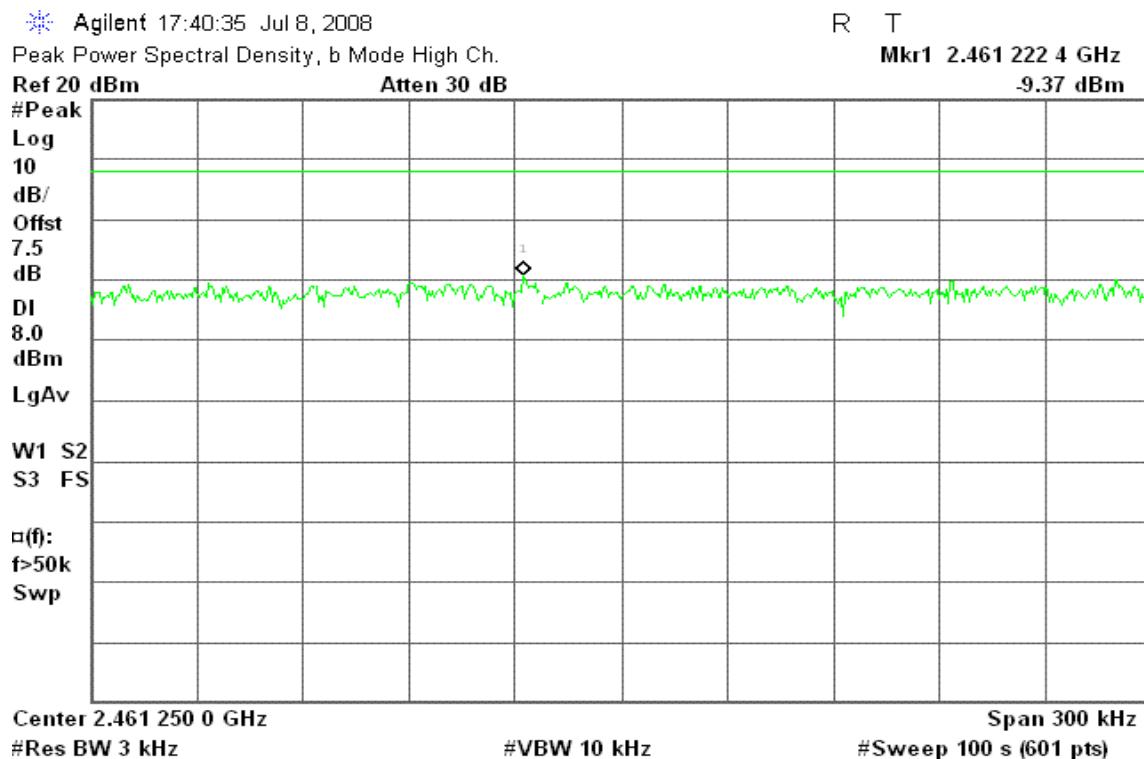
IEEE 802.11b mode / Chain 2

PPSD (CH Low)



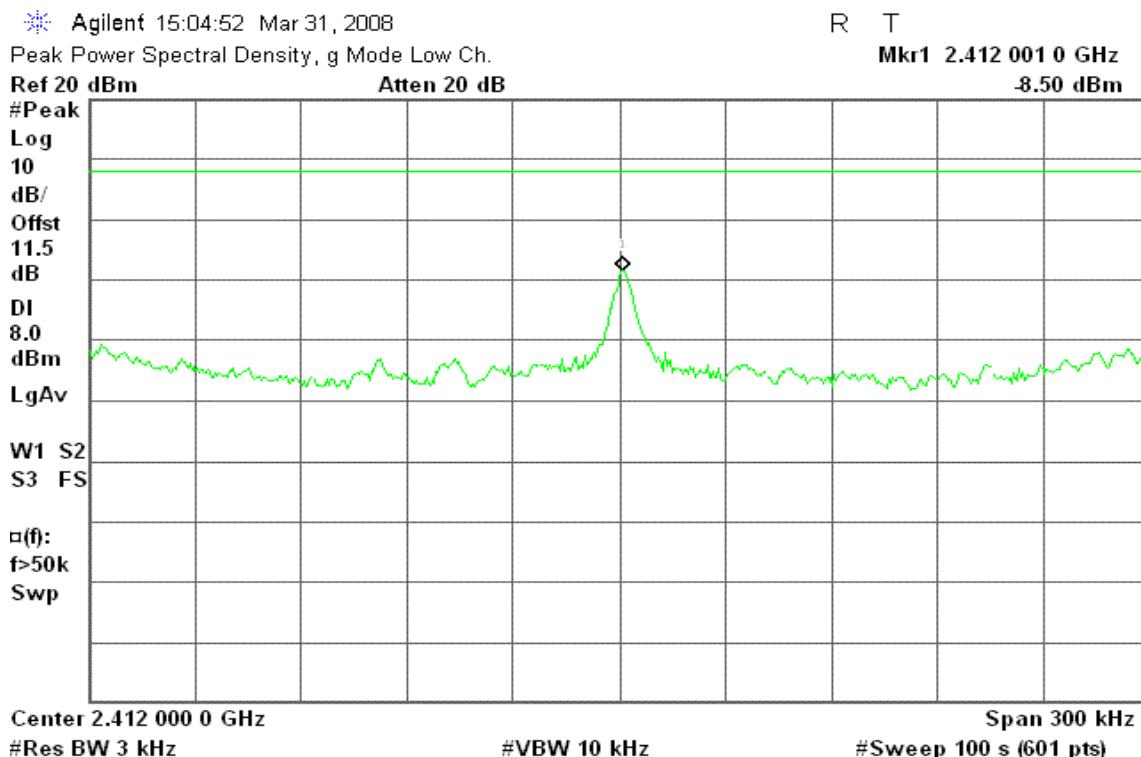
PPSD (CH Mid)



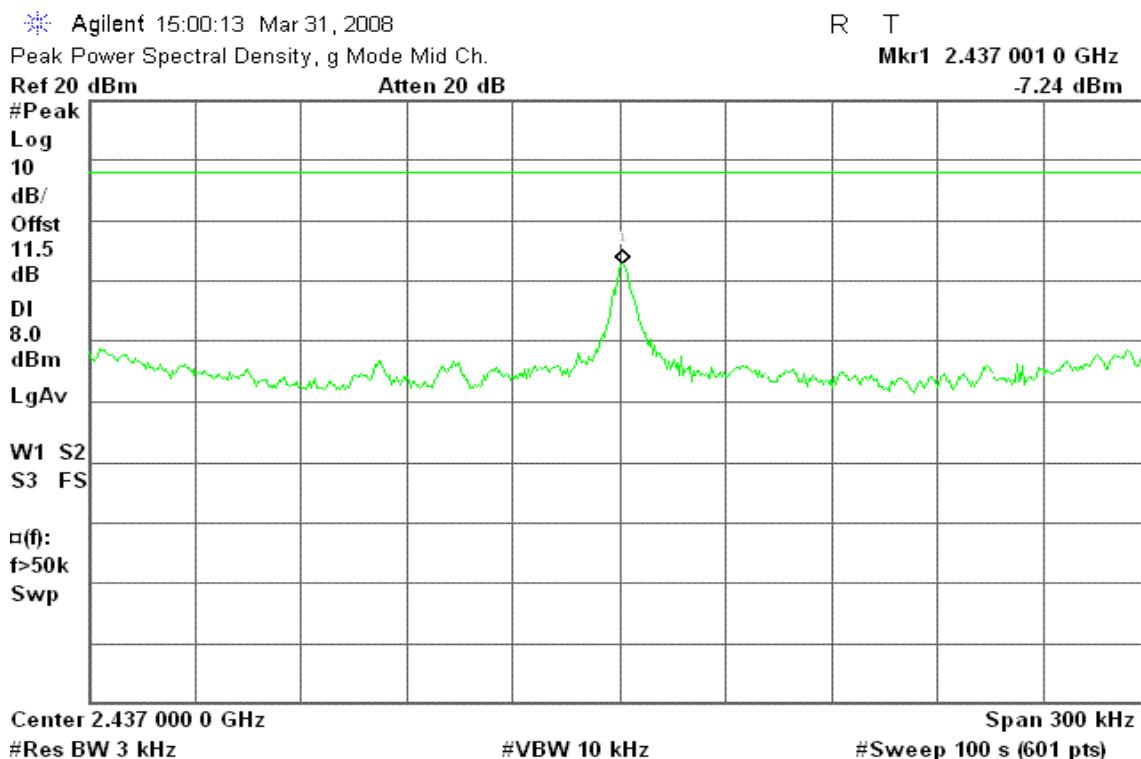
PPSD (CH High)

IEEE 802.11g mode / Chain 0

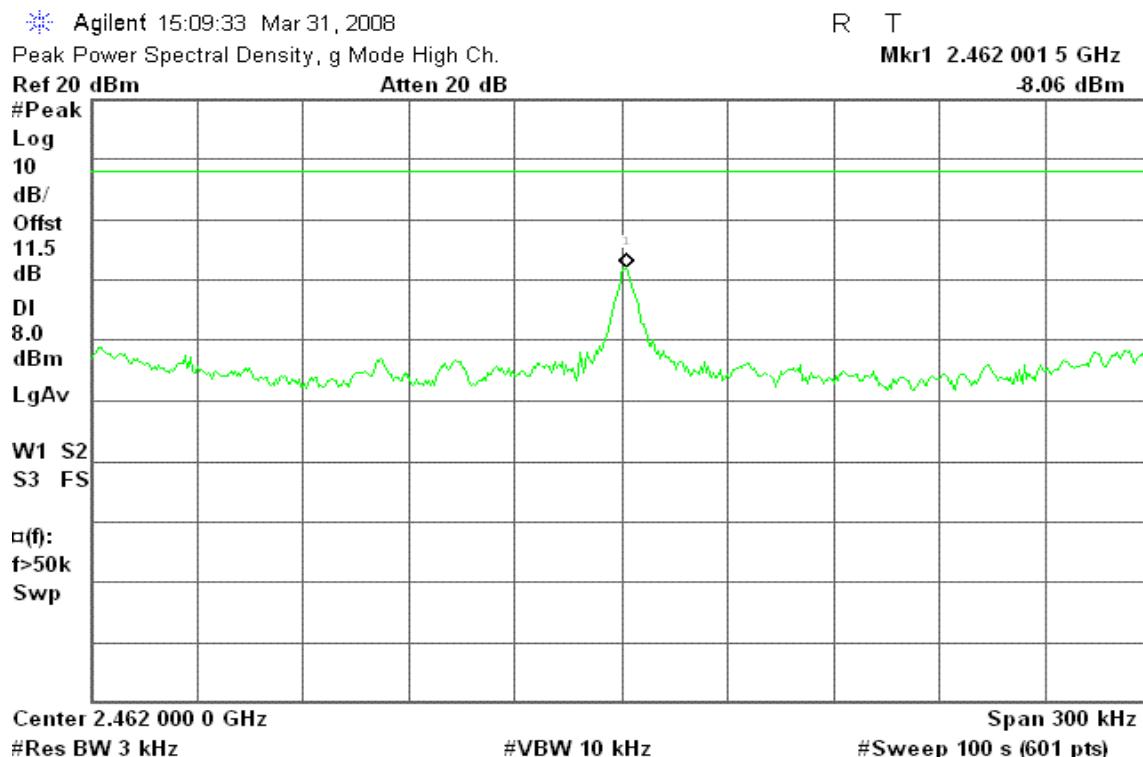
PPSD (CH Low)



PPSD (CH Mid)

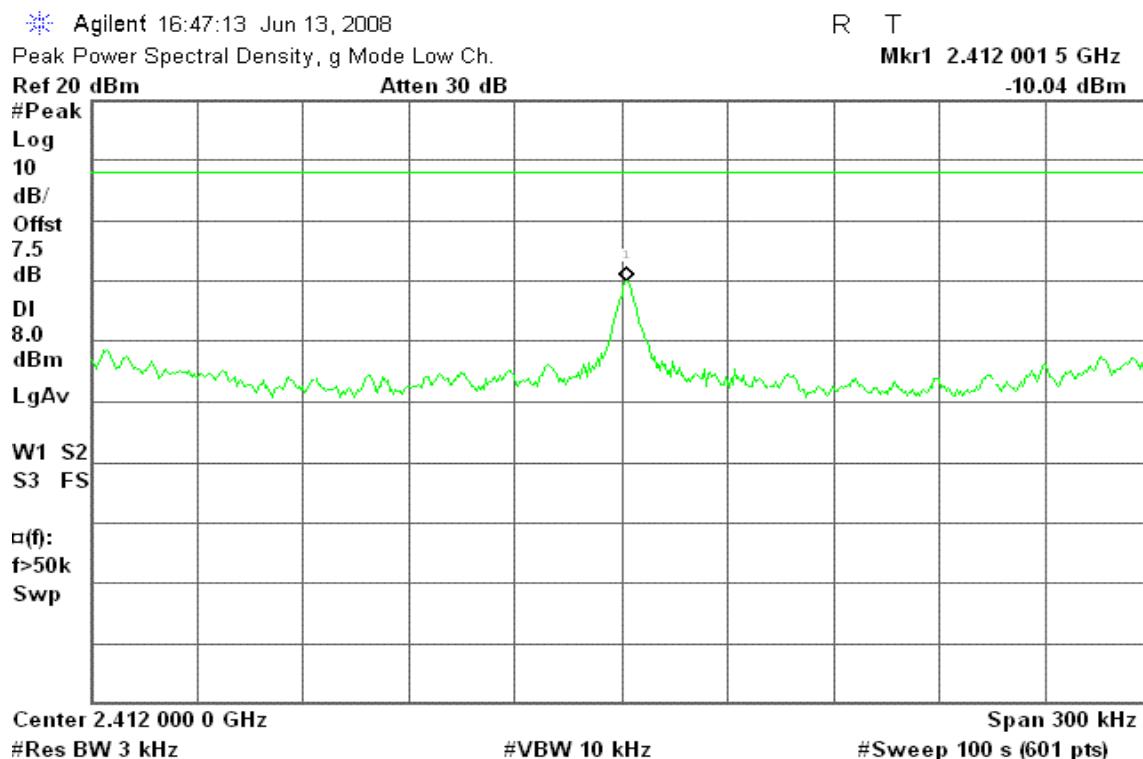


PPSD (CH High)

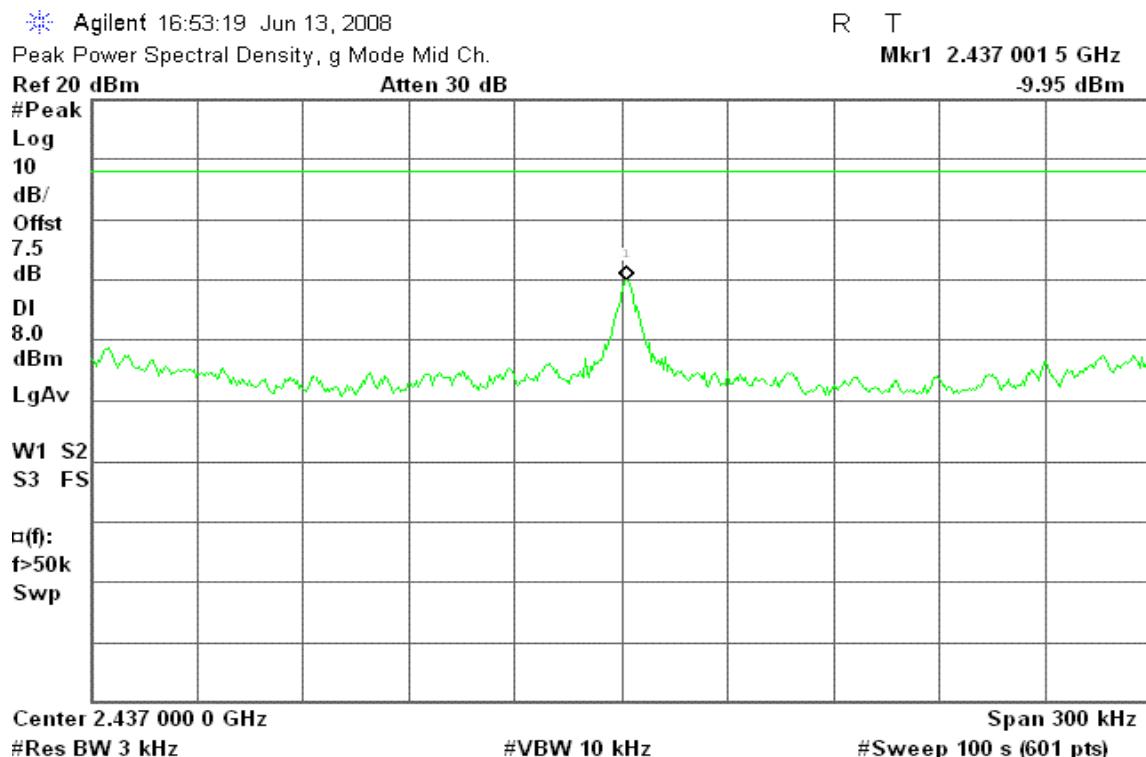


IEEE 802.11g mode / Chain 1

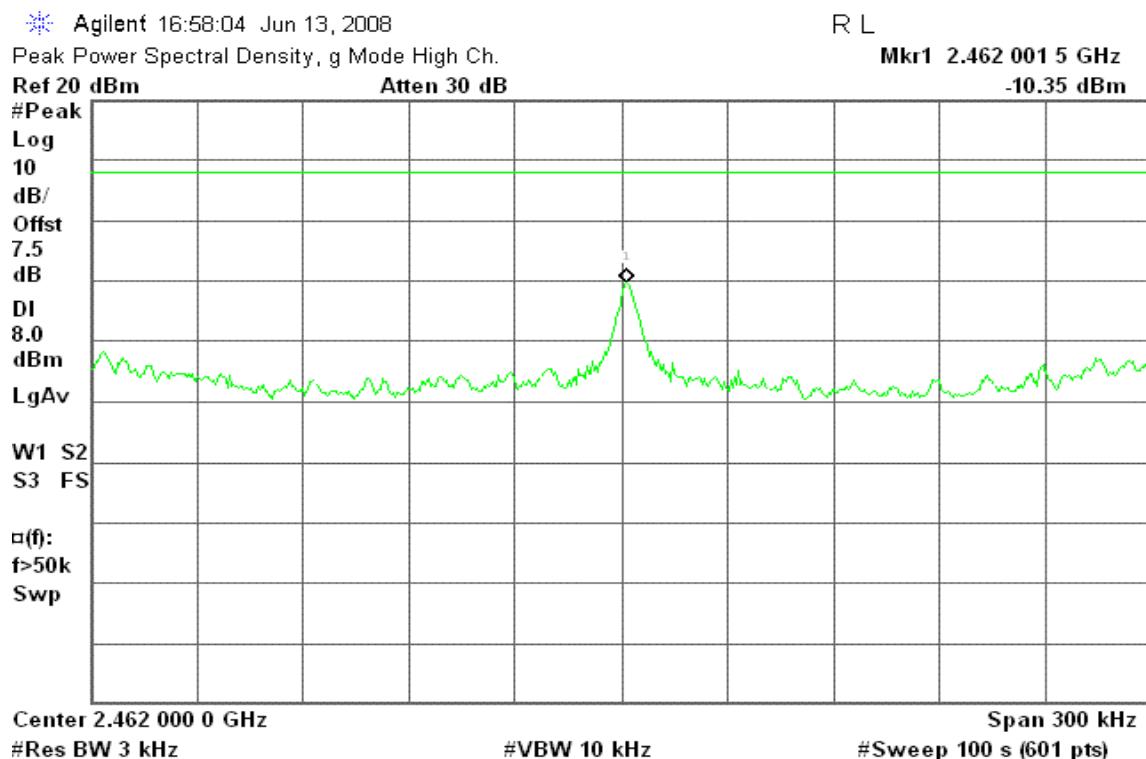
PPSD (CH Low)



PPSD (CH Mid)

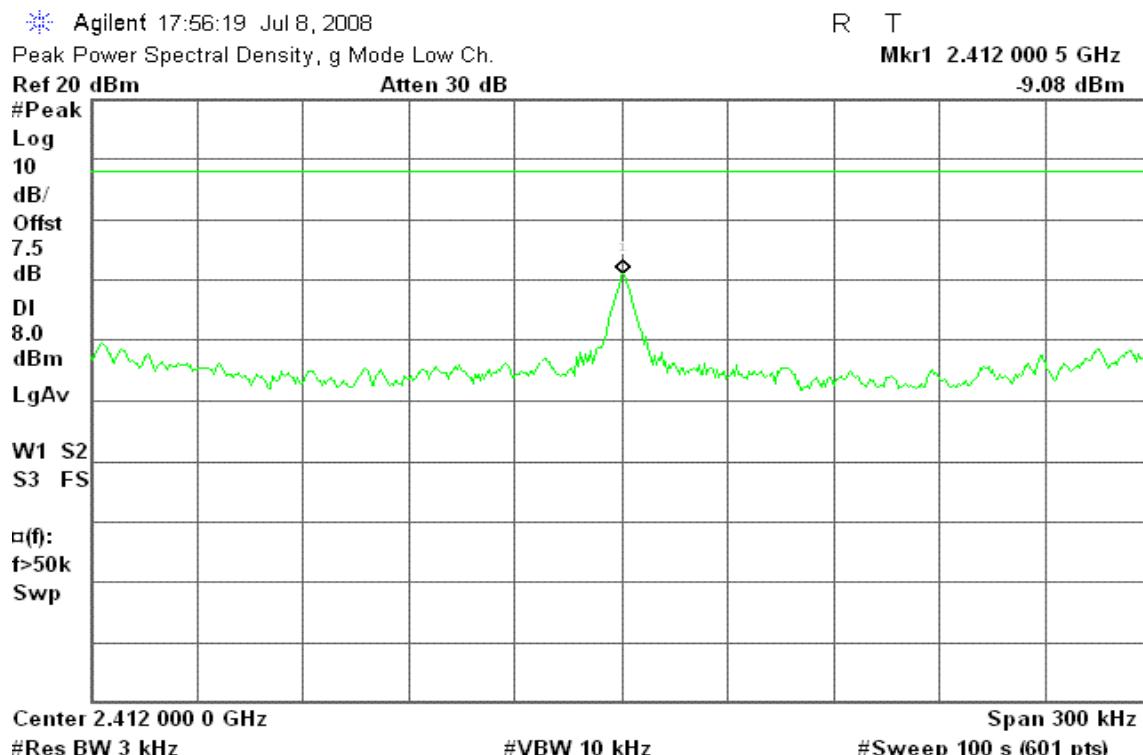


PPSD (CH High)

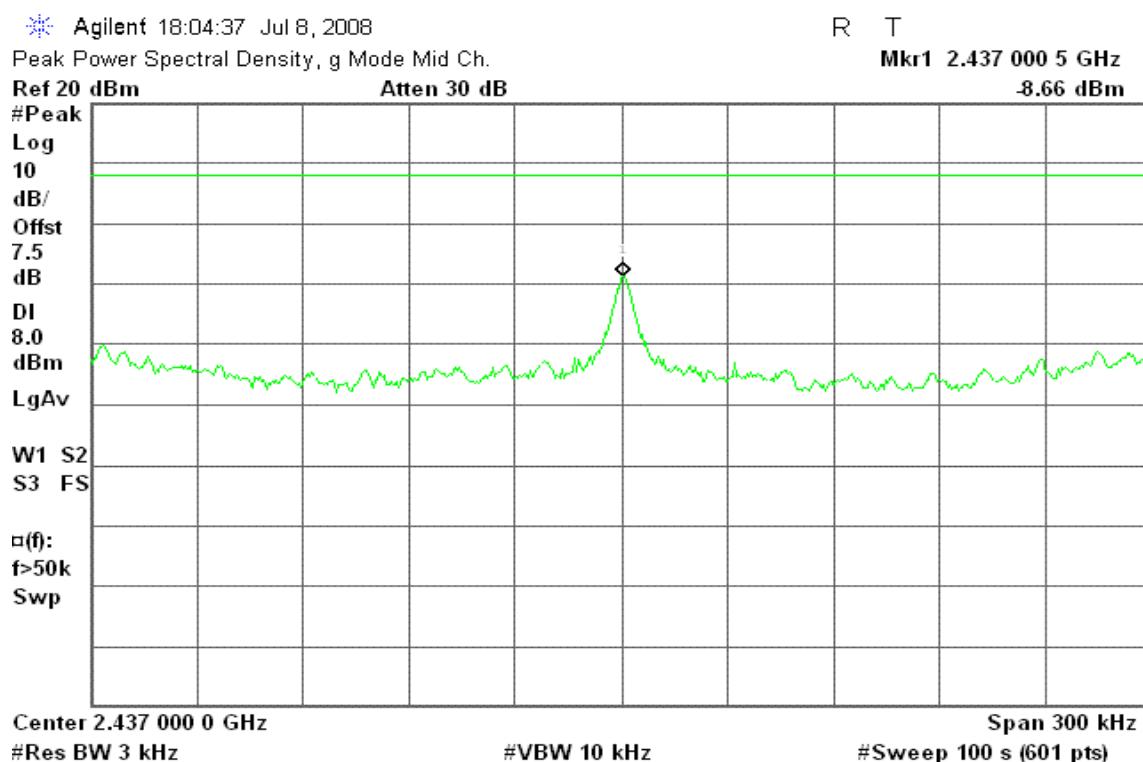


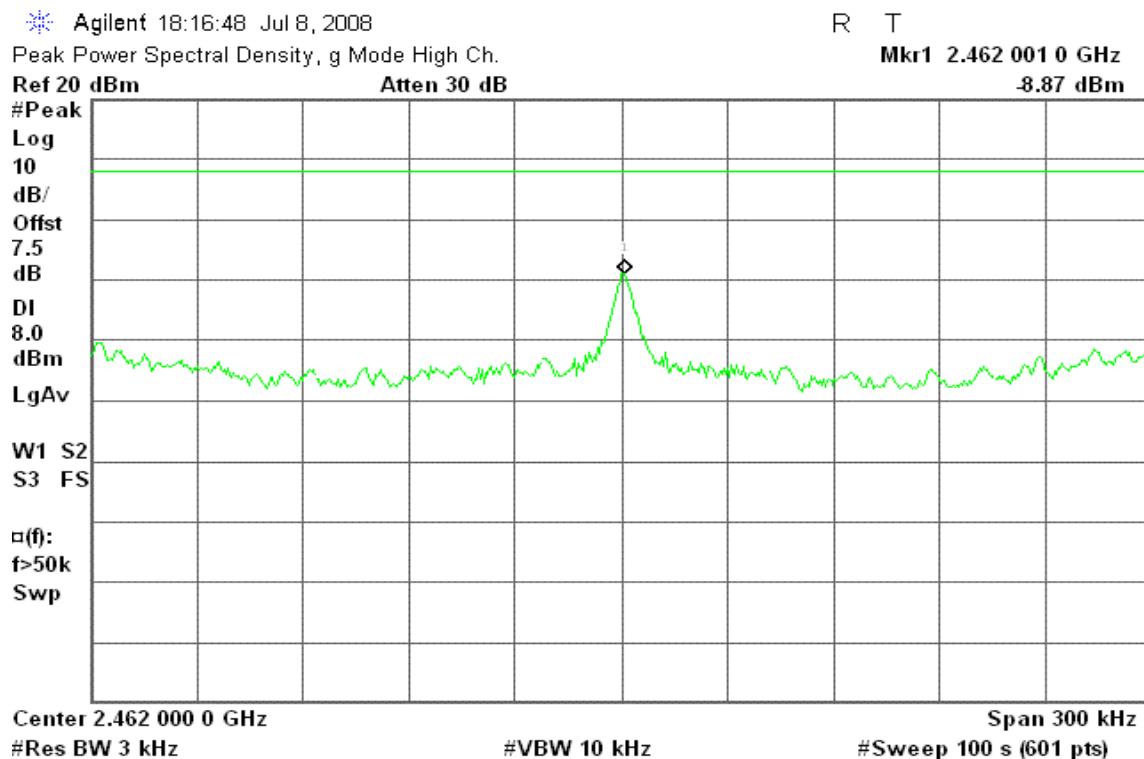
IEEE 802.11g mode / Chain 2

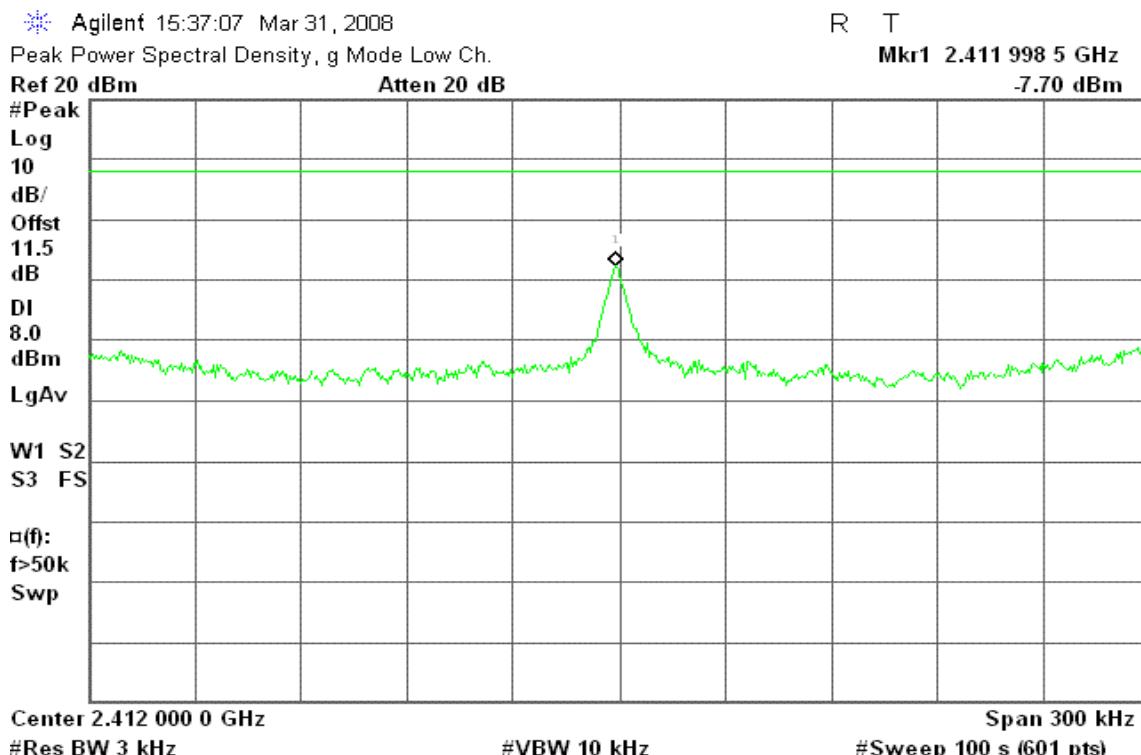
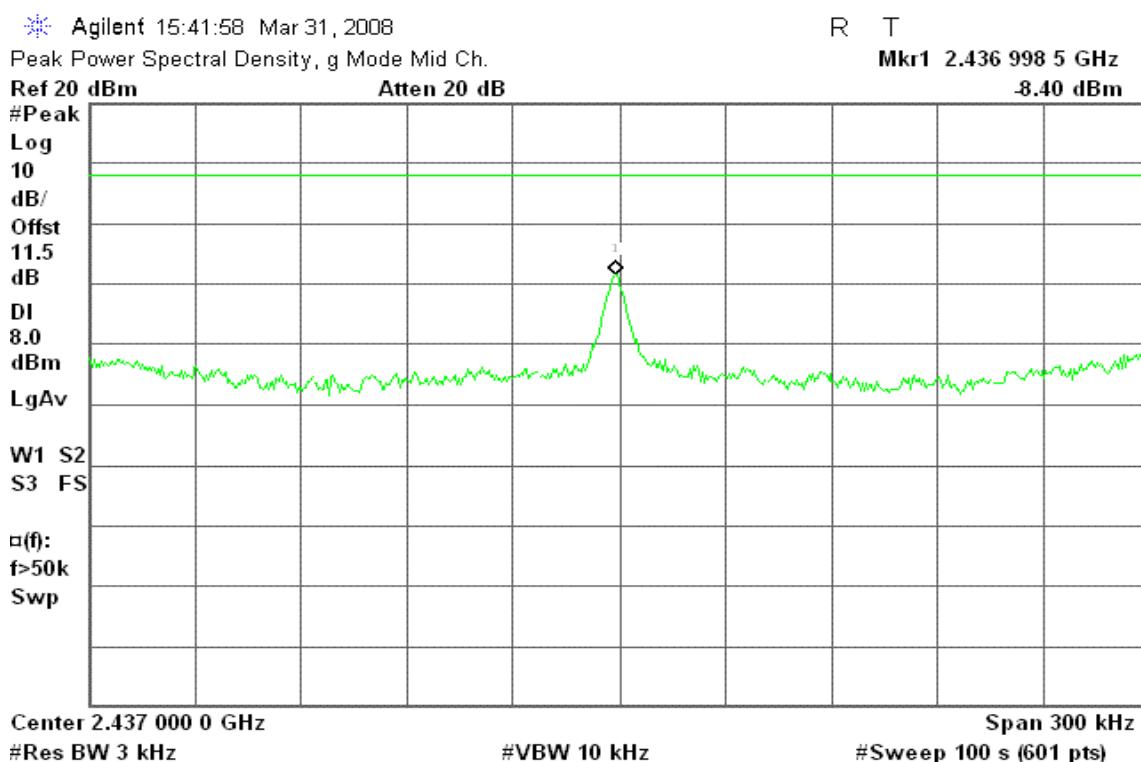
PPSD (CH Low)



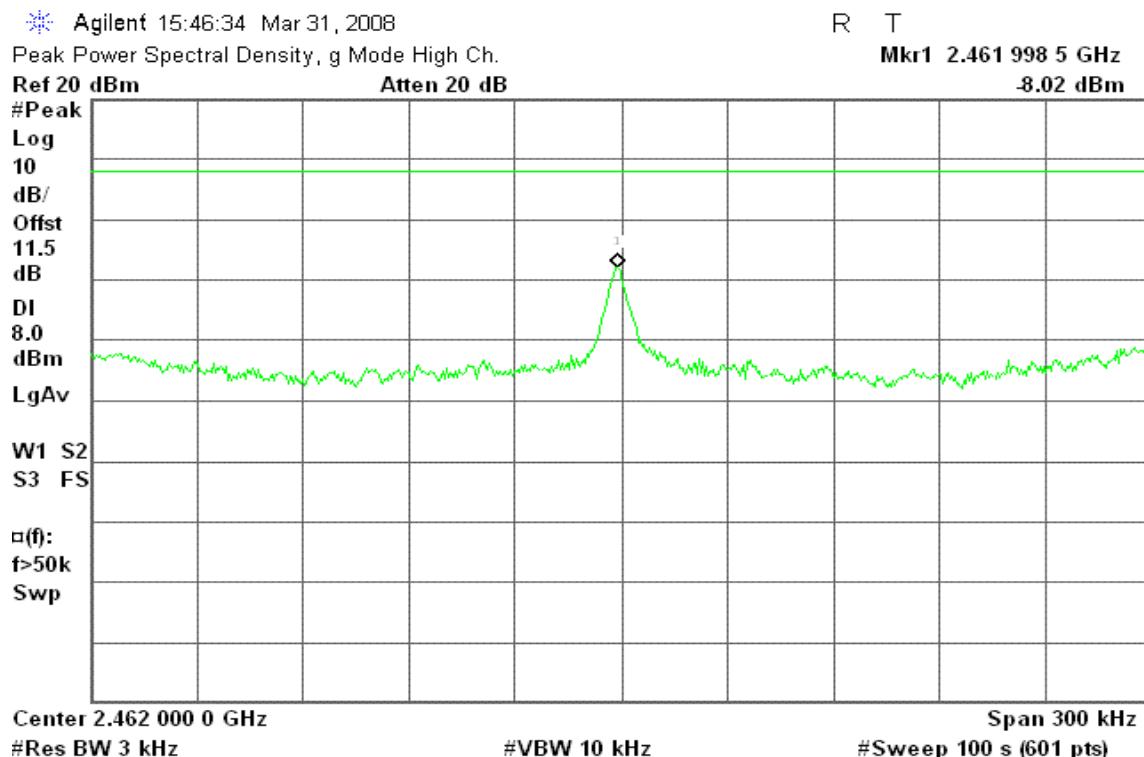
PPSD (CH Mid)



PPSD (CH High)

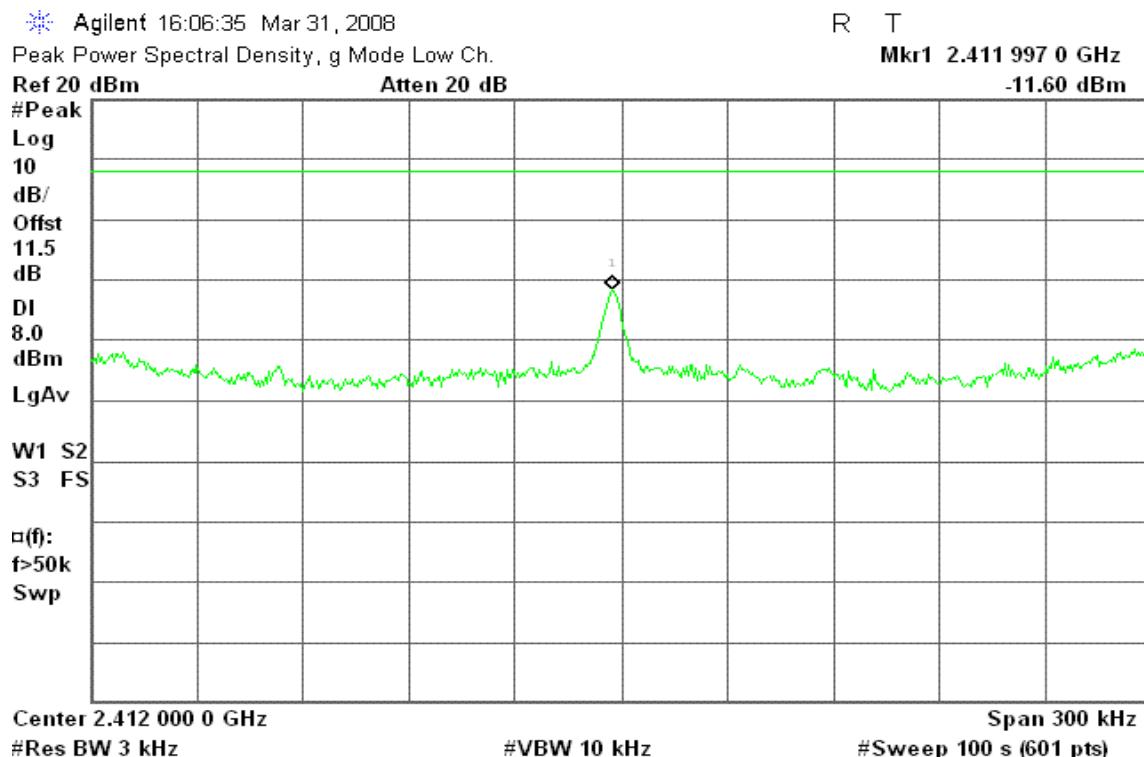
draft 802.11n Standard-20 MHz Channel mode / Chain 0**PPSD (CH Low)****PPSD (CH Mid)**

PPSD (CH High)

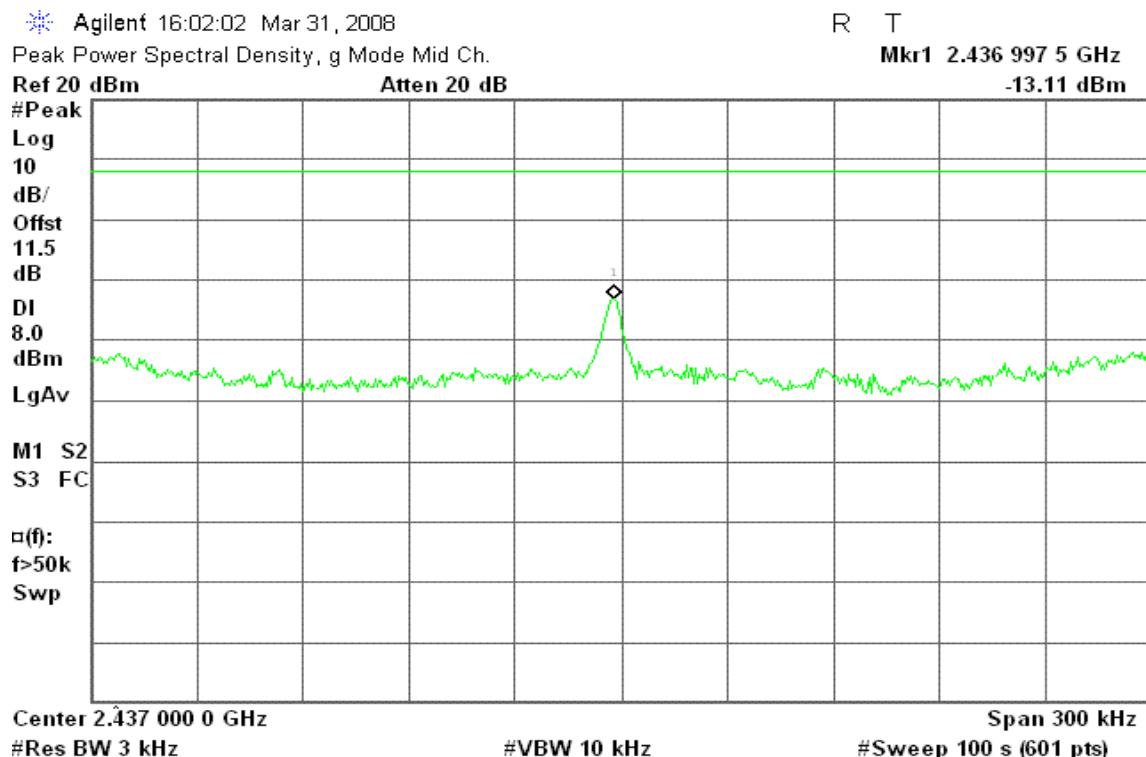


draft 802.11n Standard-20 MHz Channel mode / Chain 1

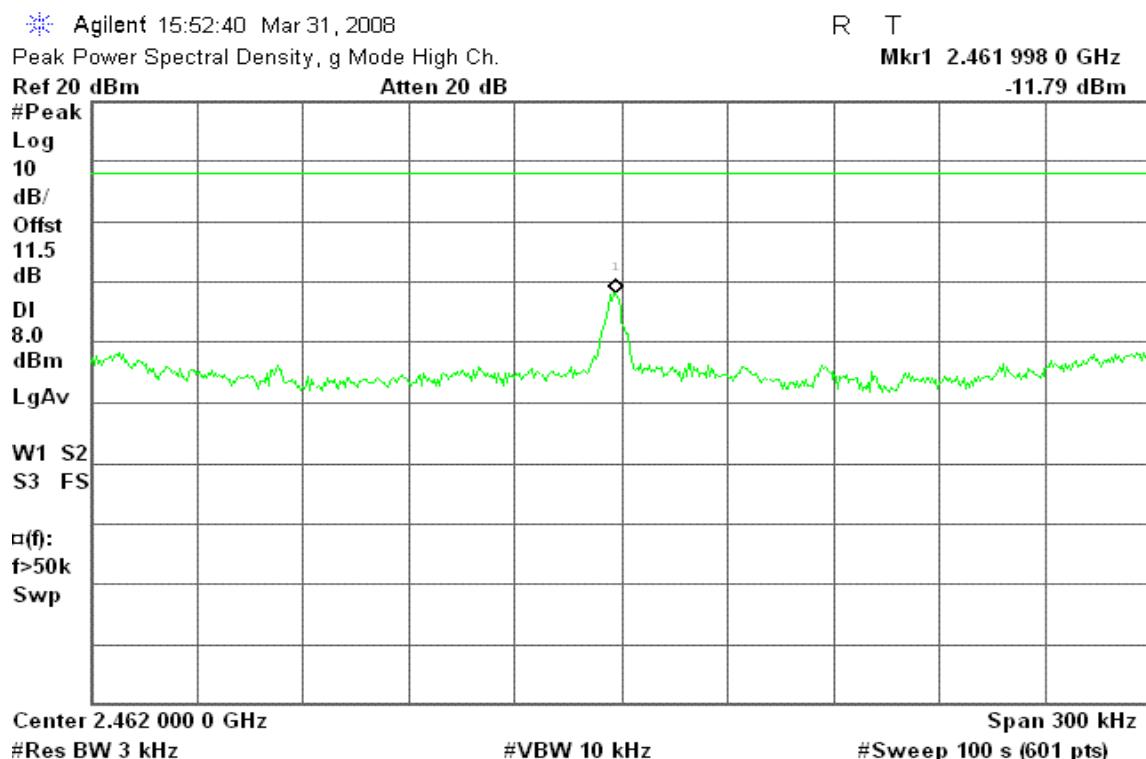
PPSD (CH Low)

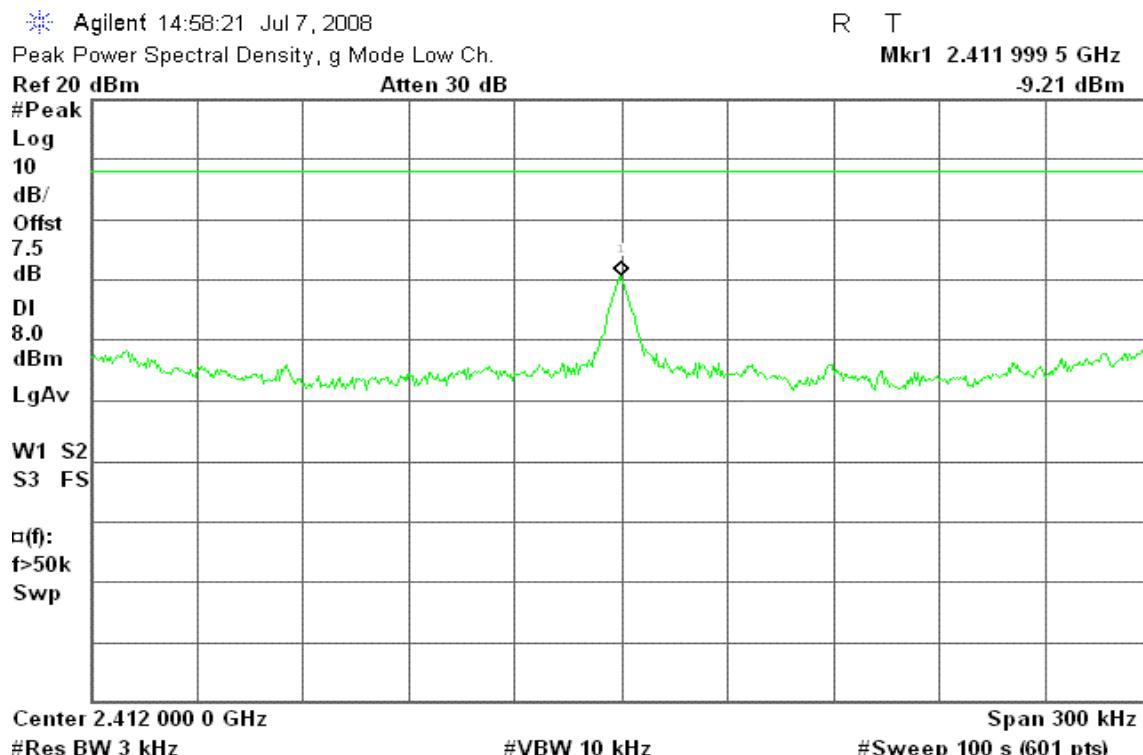
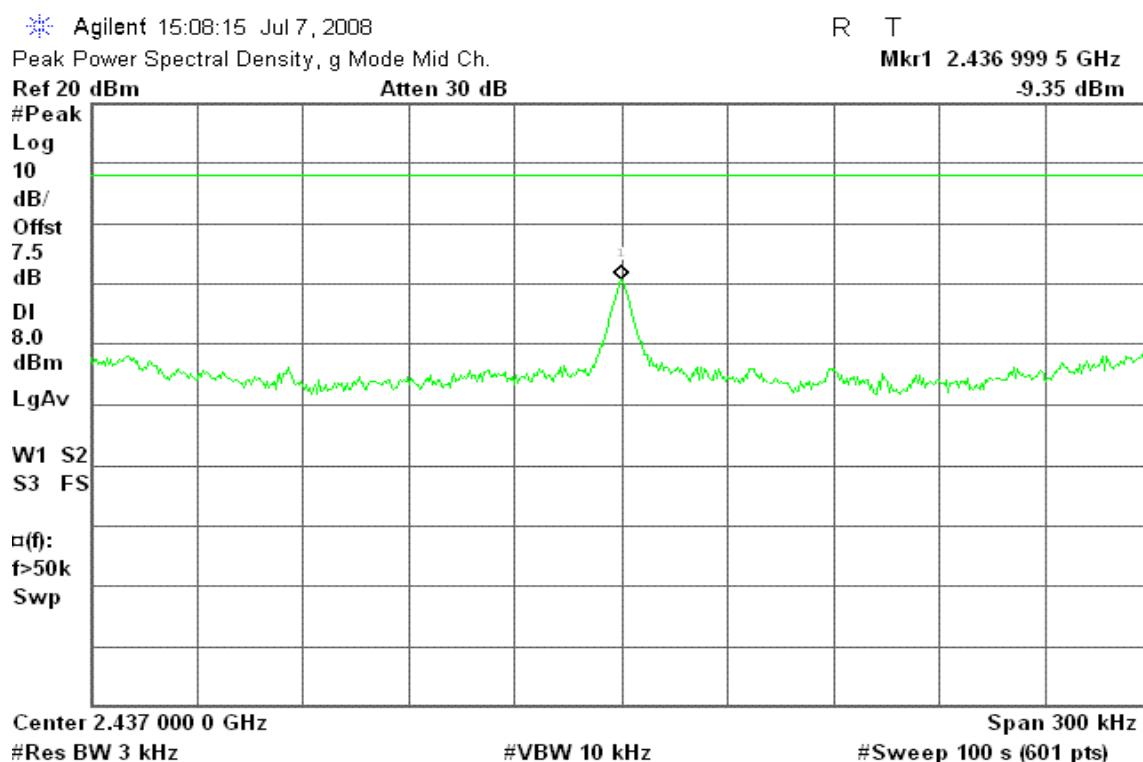


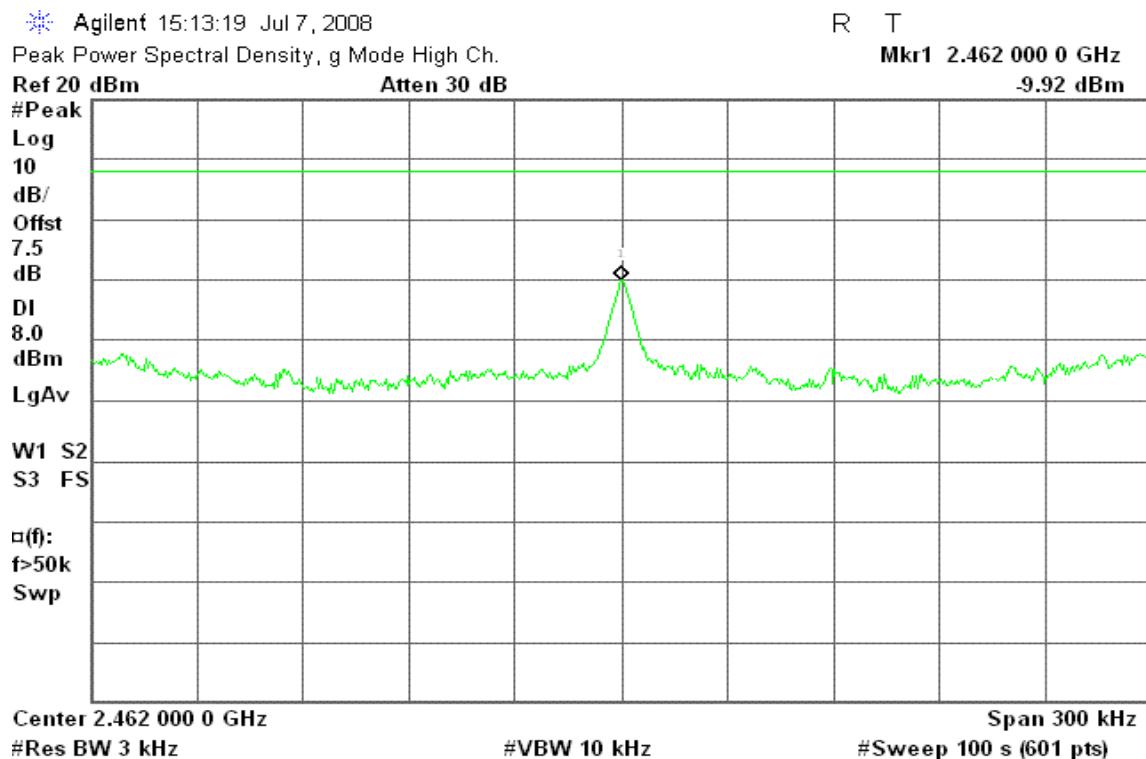
PPSD (CH Mid)

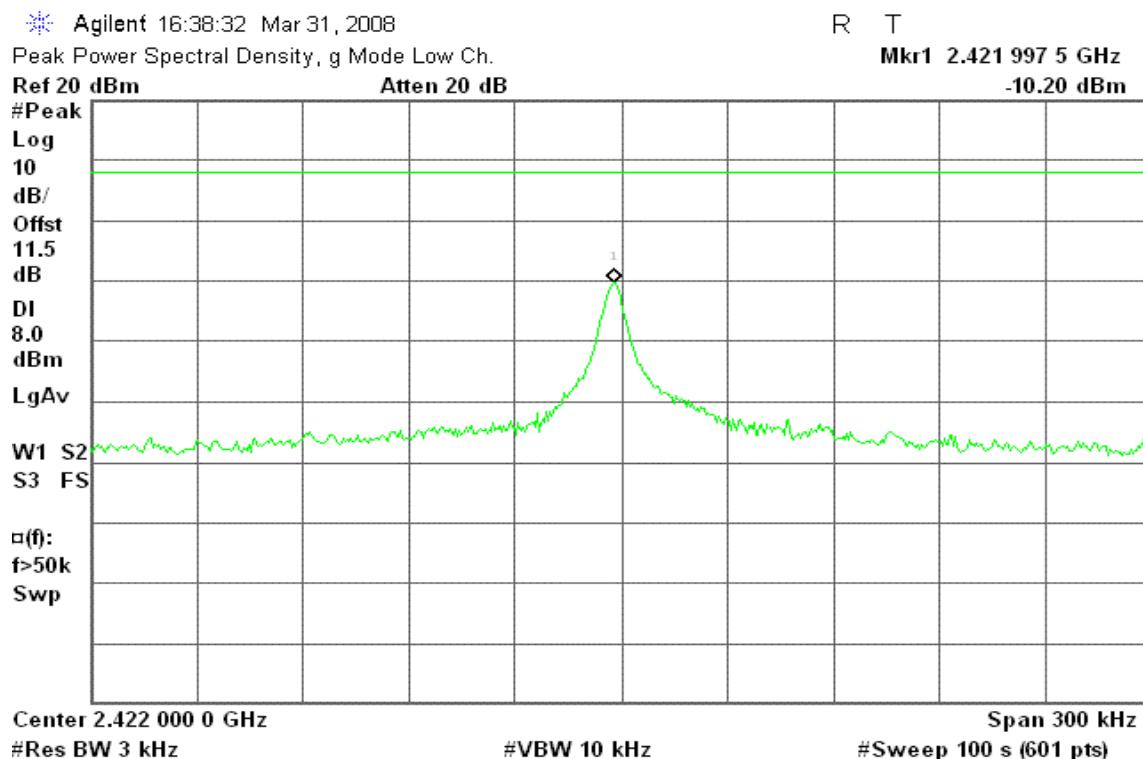
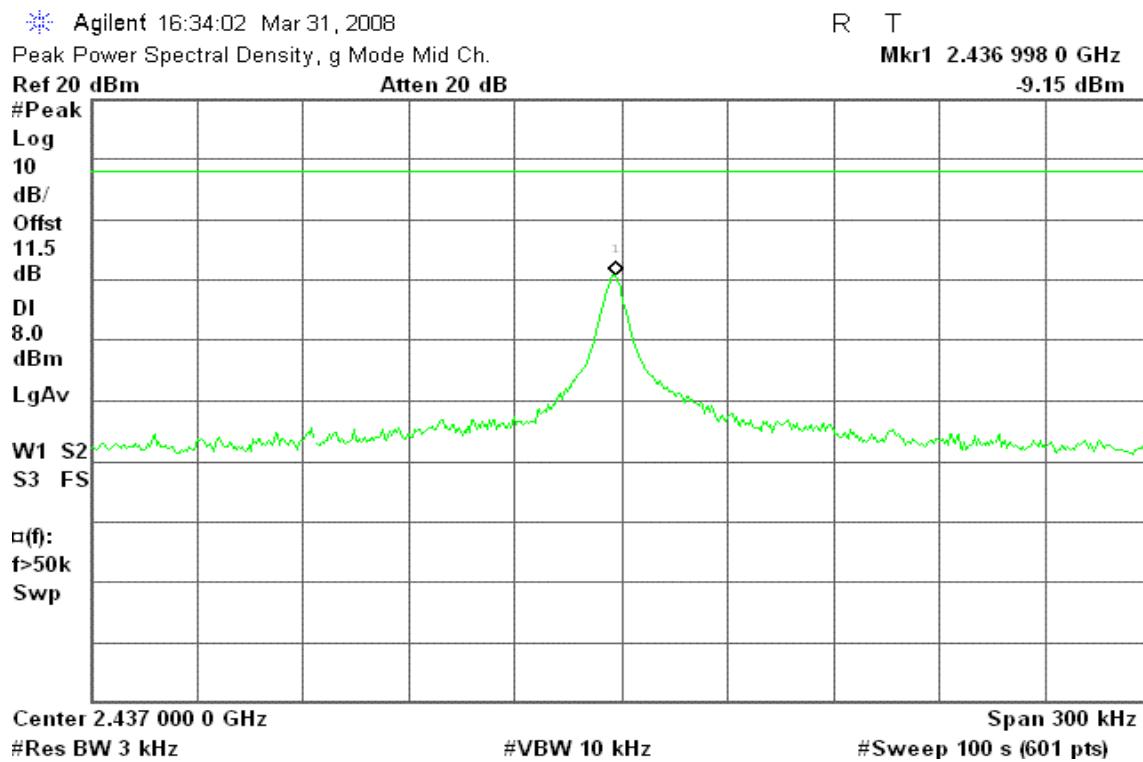


PPSD (CH High)

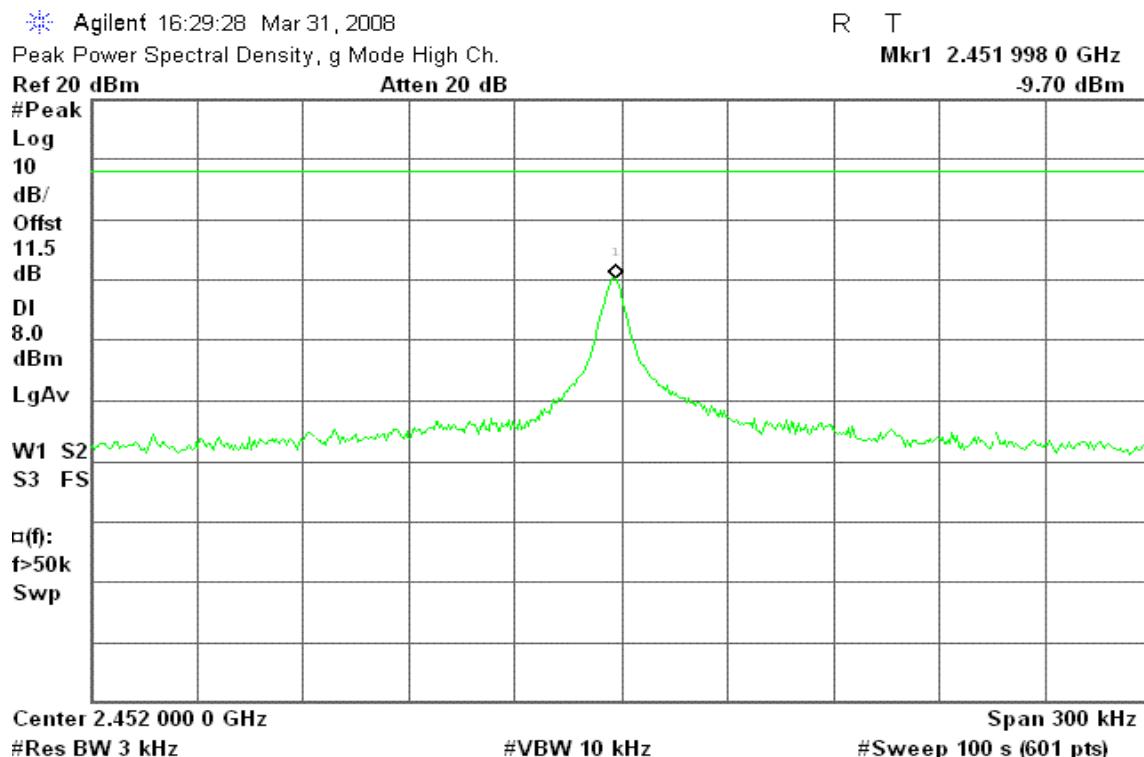


draft 802.11n Standard-20 MHz Channel mode / Chain 2**PPSD (CH Low)****PPSD (CH Mid)**

PPSD (CH High)

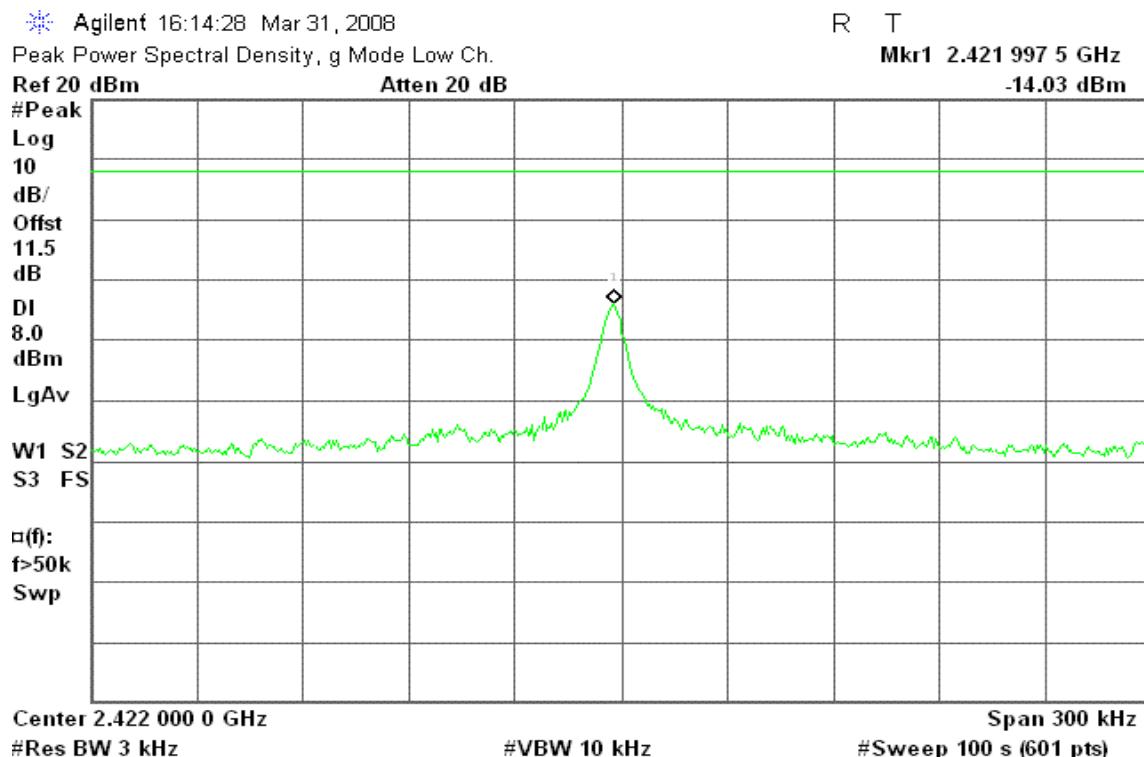
draft 802.11n Wide-40 MHz Channel mode / Chain 0**PPSD (CH Low)****PPSD (CH Mid)**

PPSD (CH High)

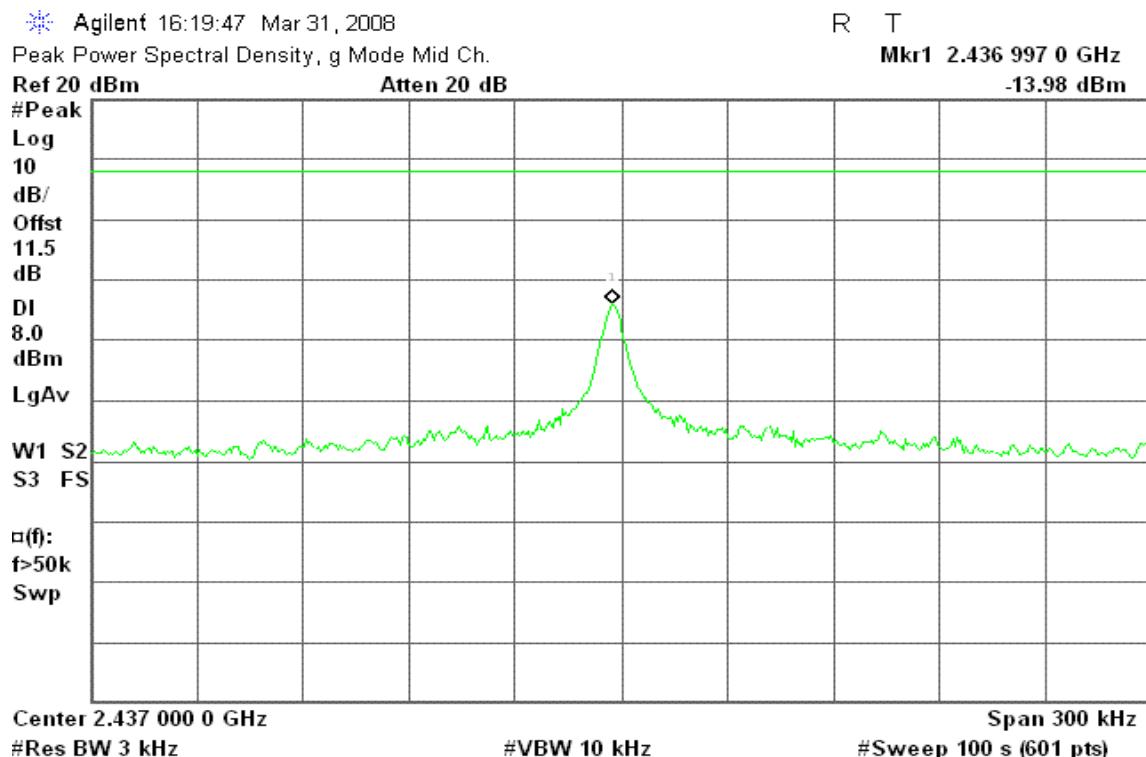


draft 802.11n Wide-40 MHz Channel mode / Chain 1

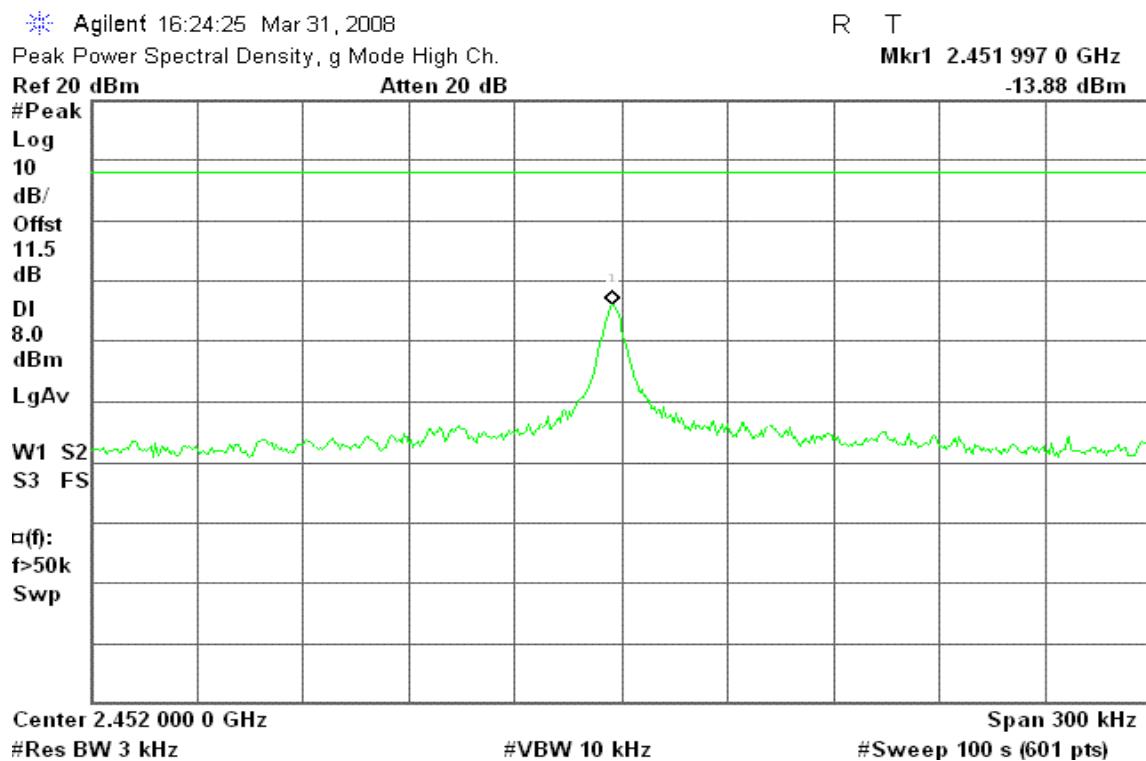
PPSD (CH Low)

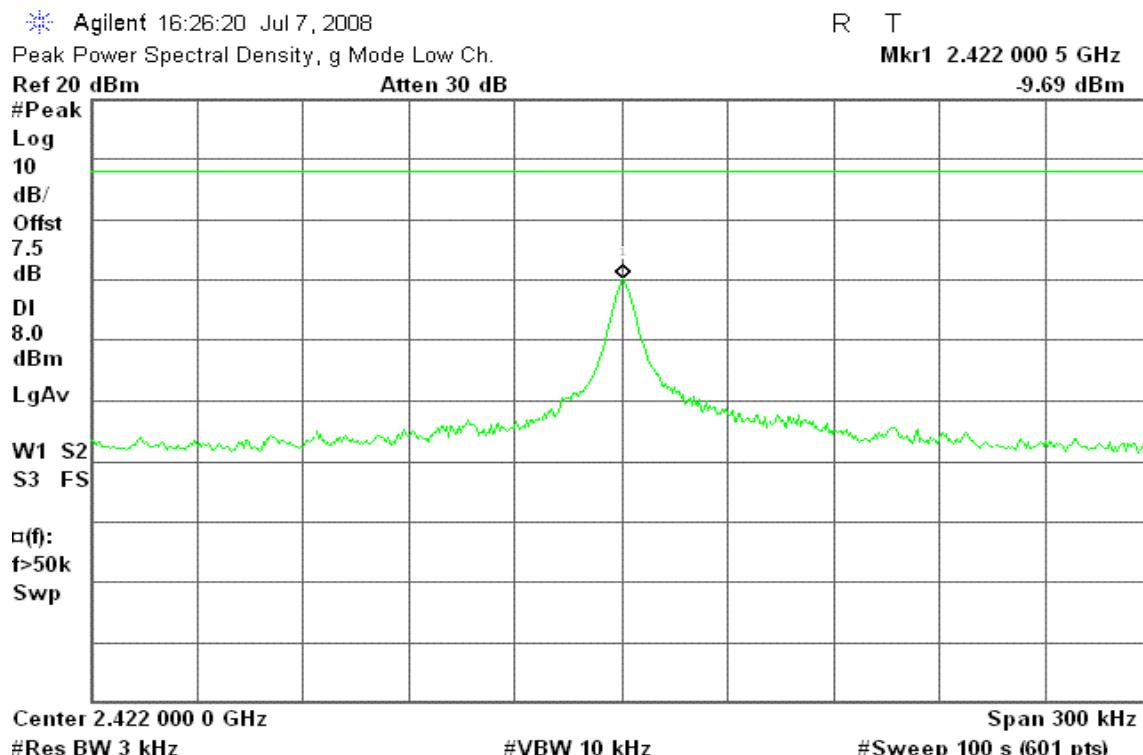
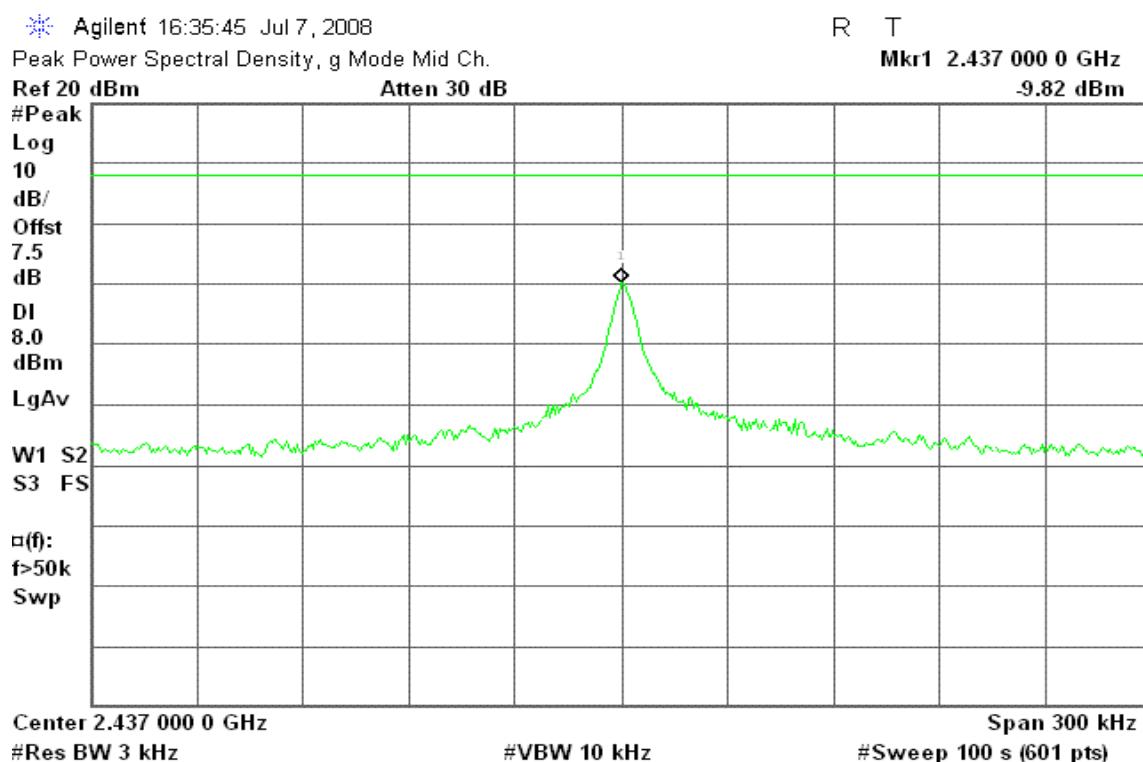


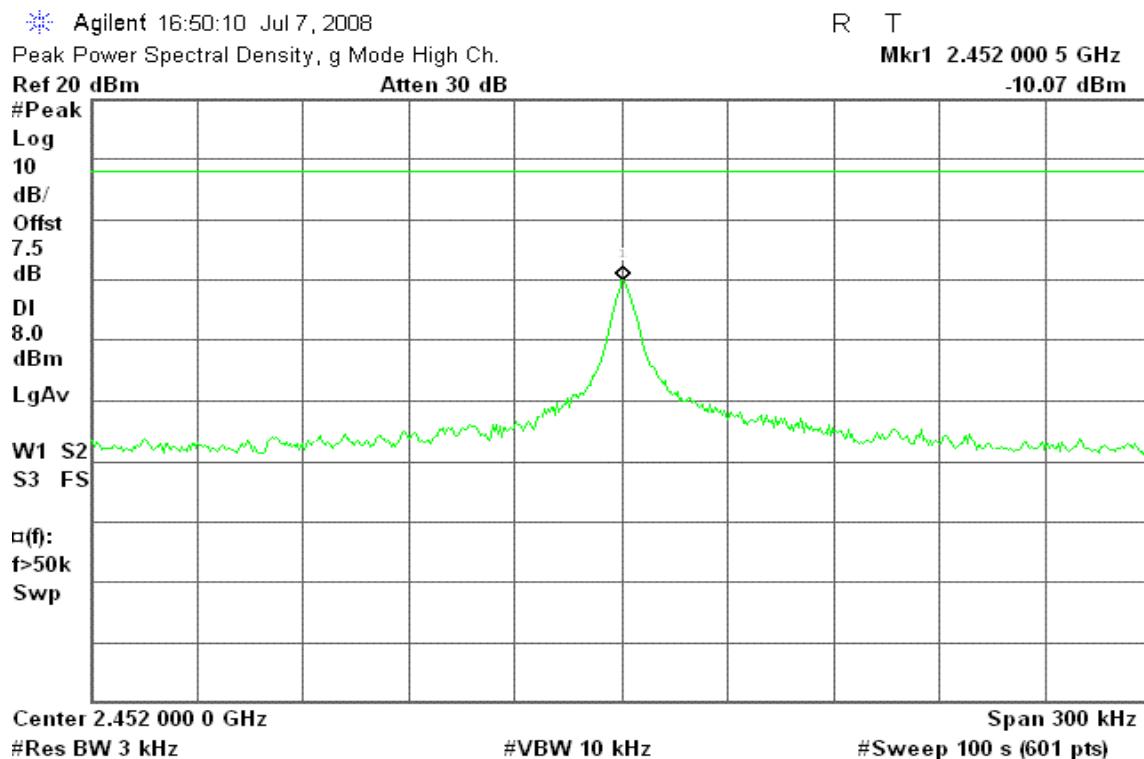
PPSD (CH Mid)

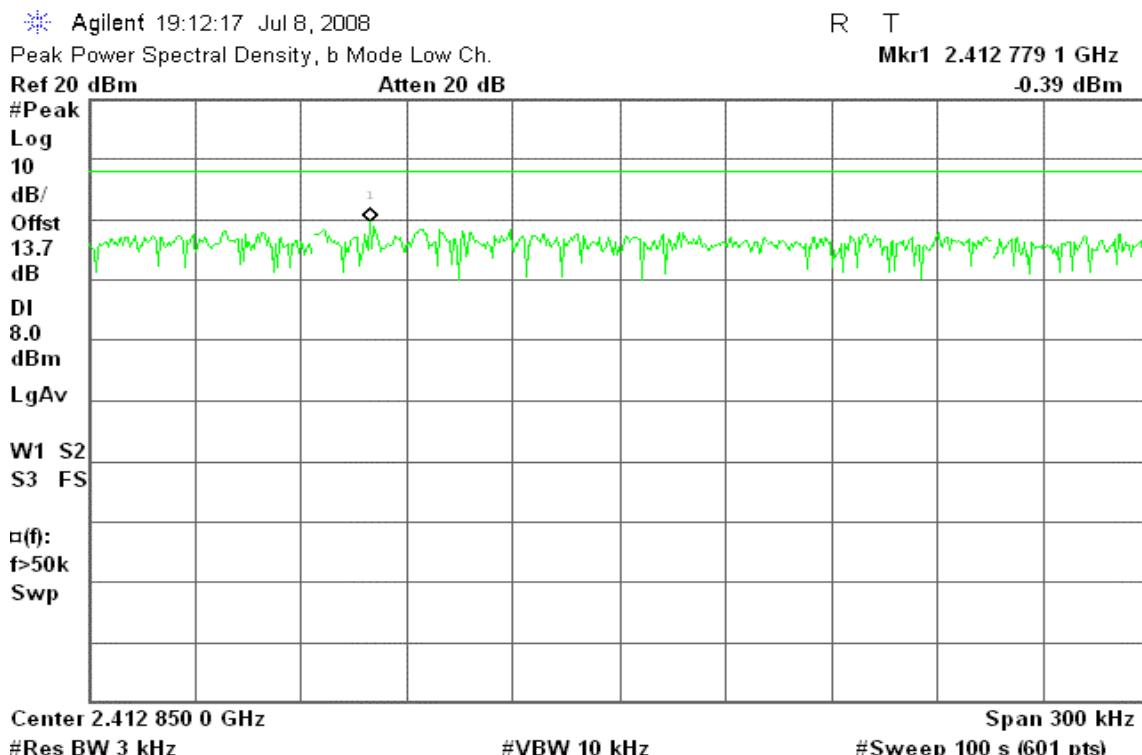
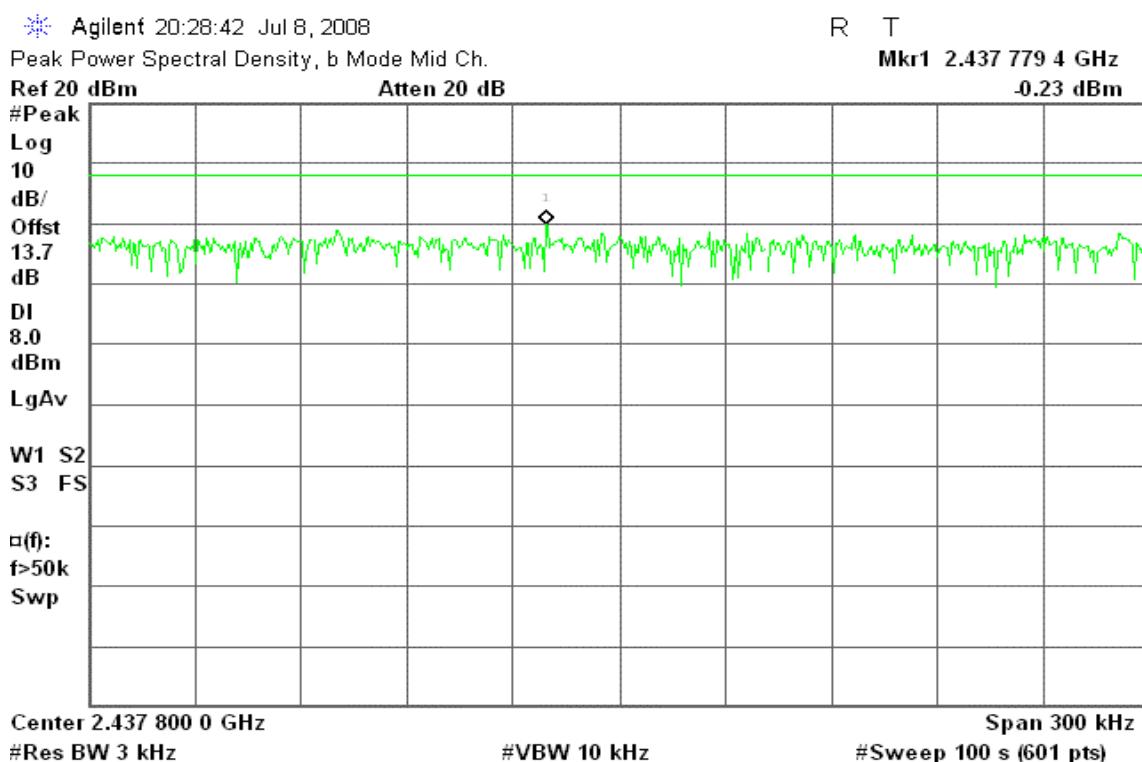


PPSD (CH High)

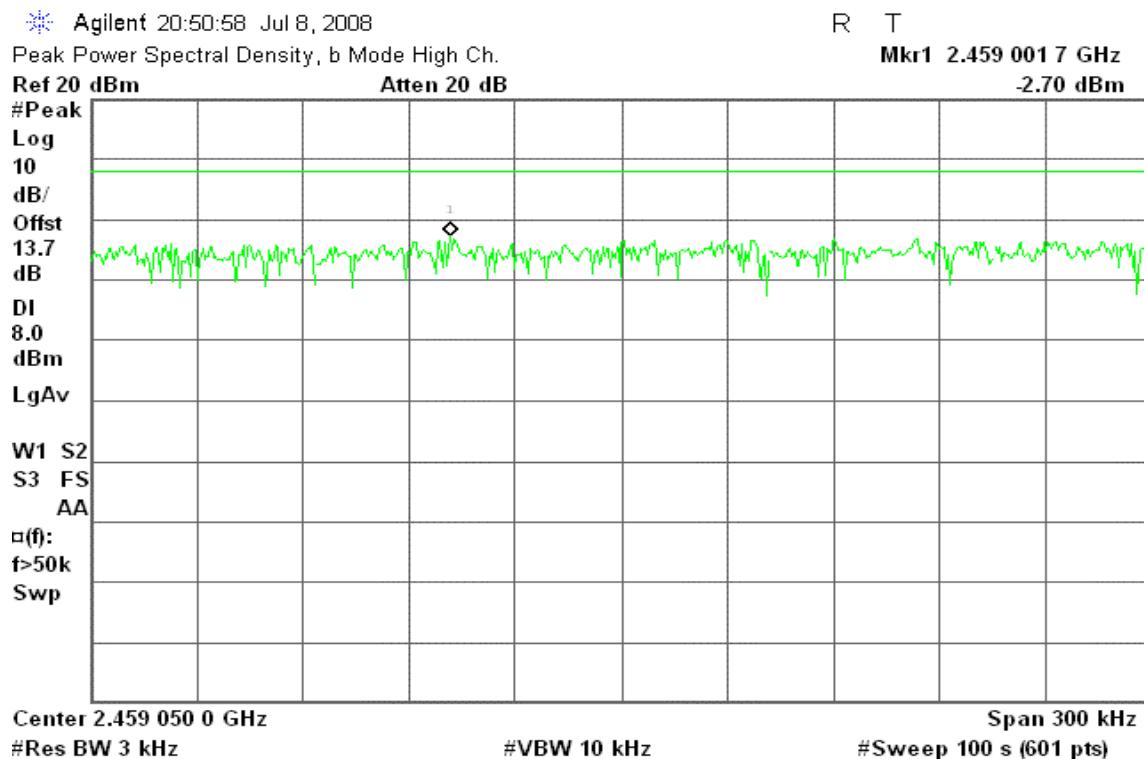


draft 802.11n Wide-40 MHz Channel mode / Chain 2**PPSD (CH Low)****PPSD (CH Mid)**

PPSD (CH High)

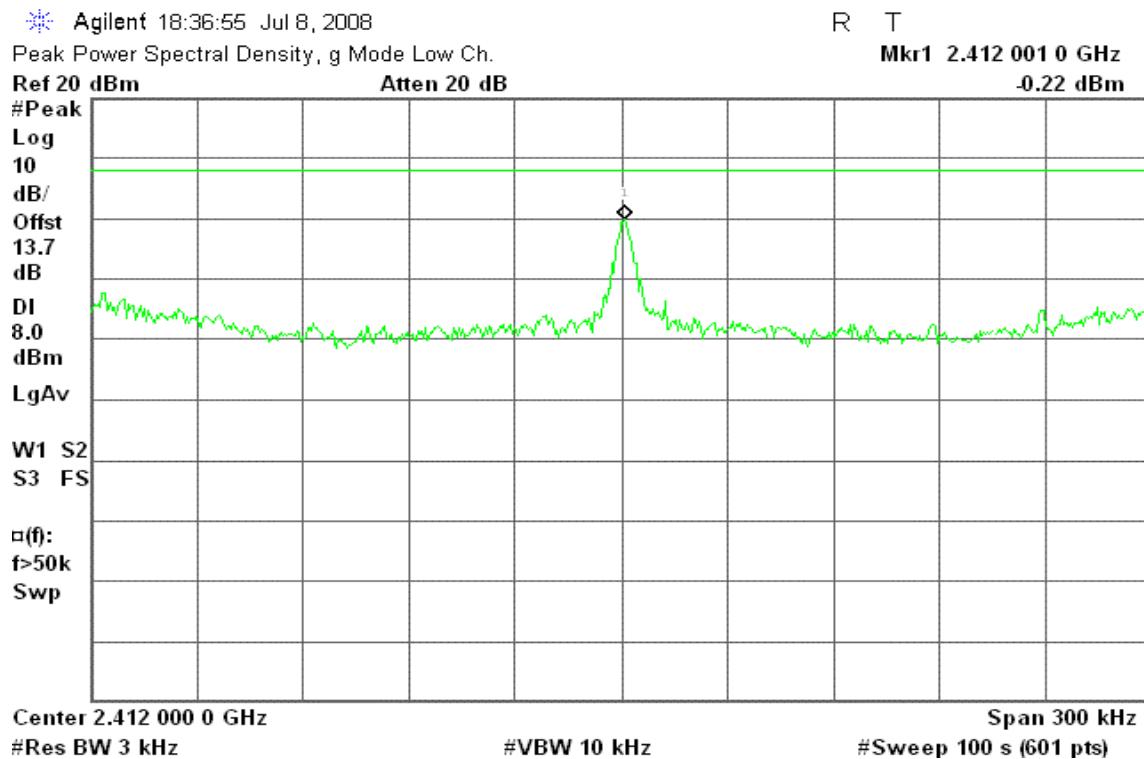
IEEE 802.11b mode with combiner**PPSD (CH Low)****PPSD (CH Mid)**

PPSD (CH High)

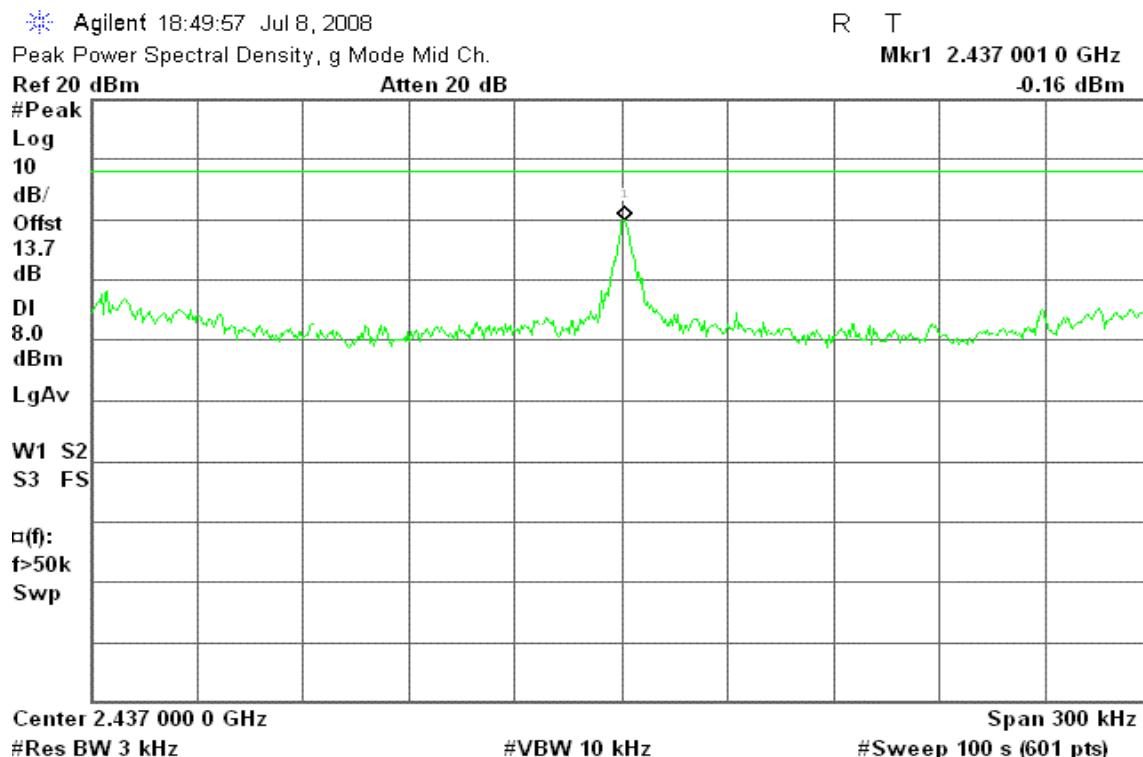


IEEE 802.11g mode with combiner

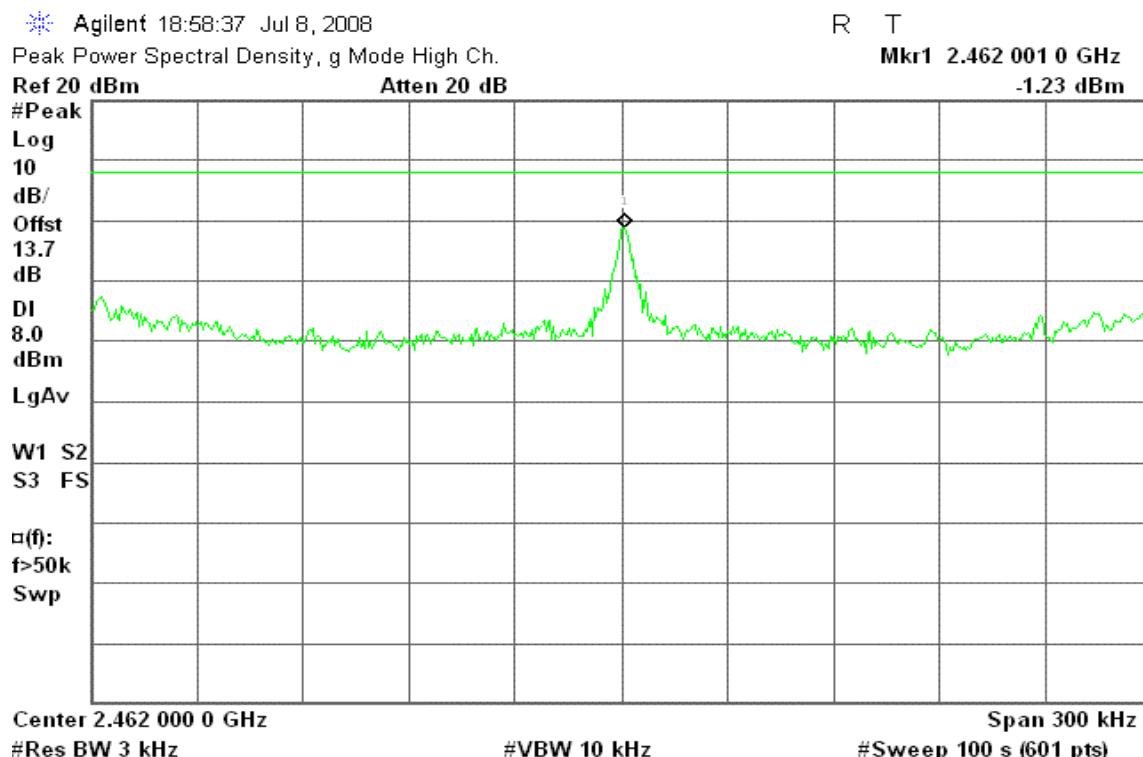
PPSD (CH Low)

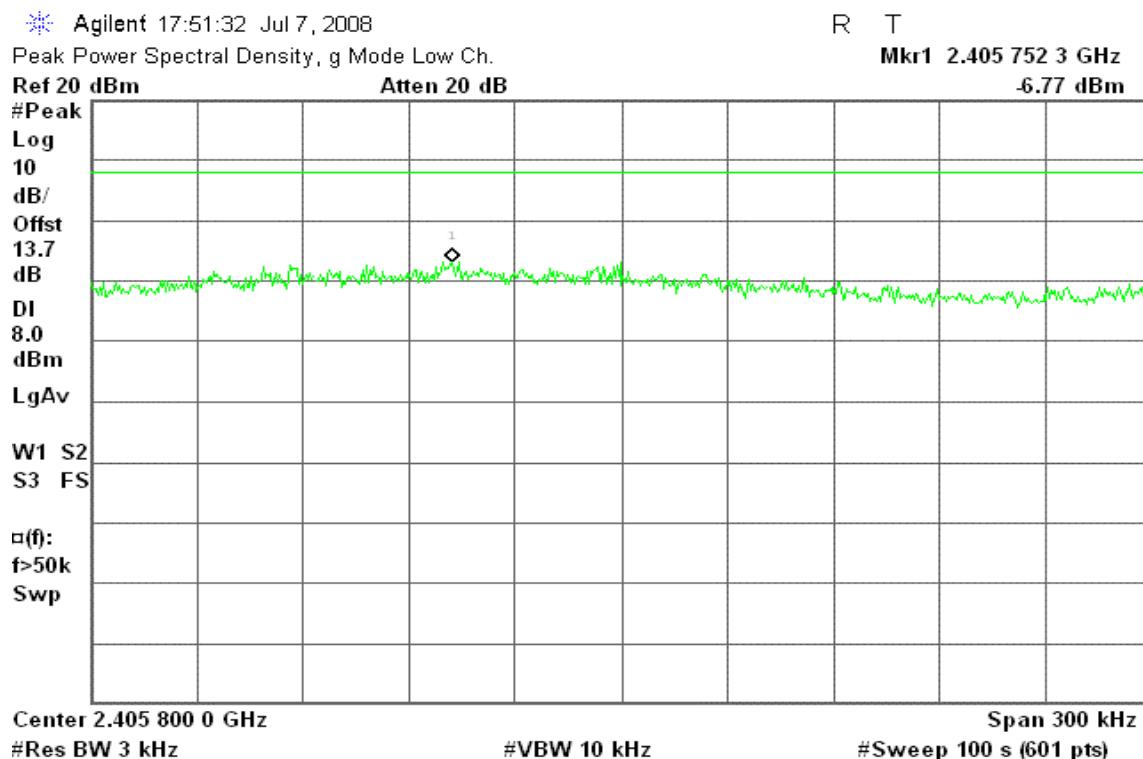
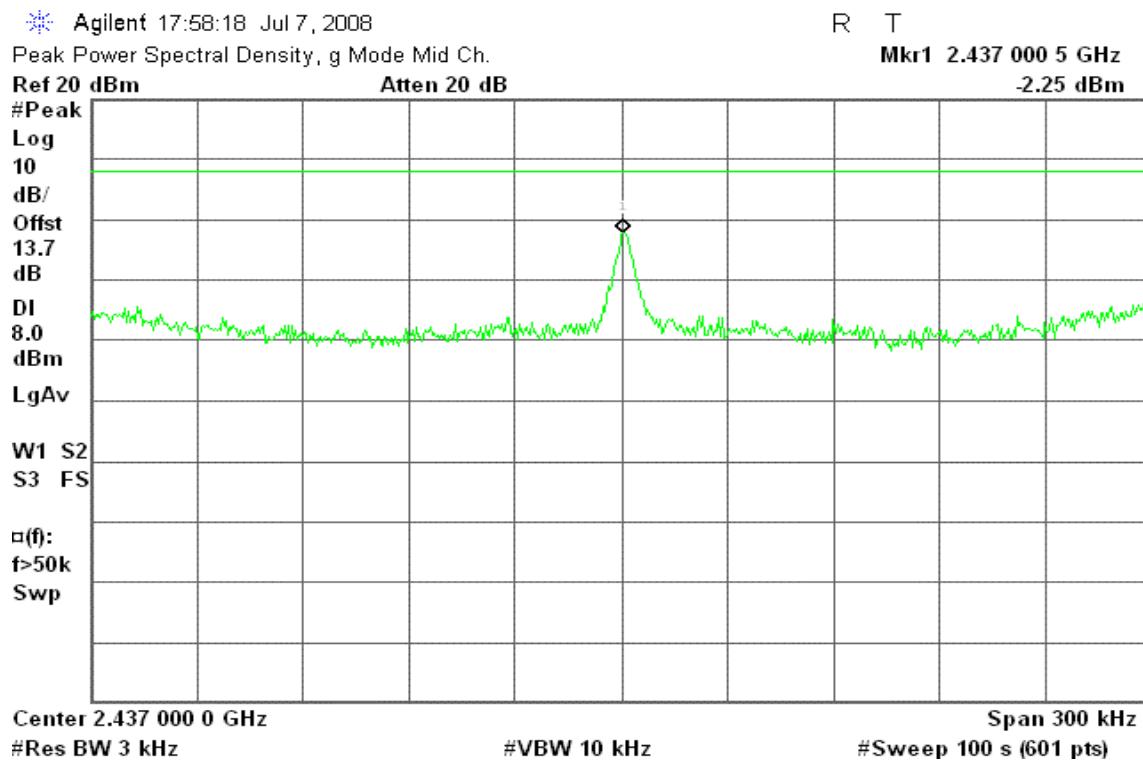


PPSD (CH Mid)

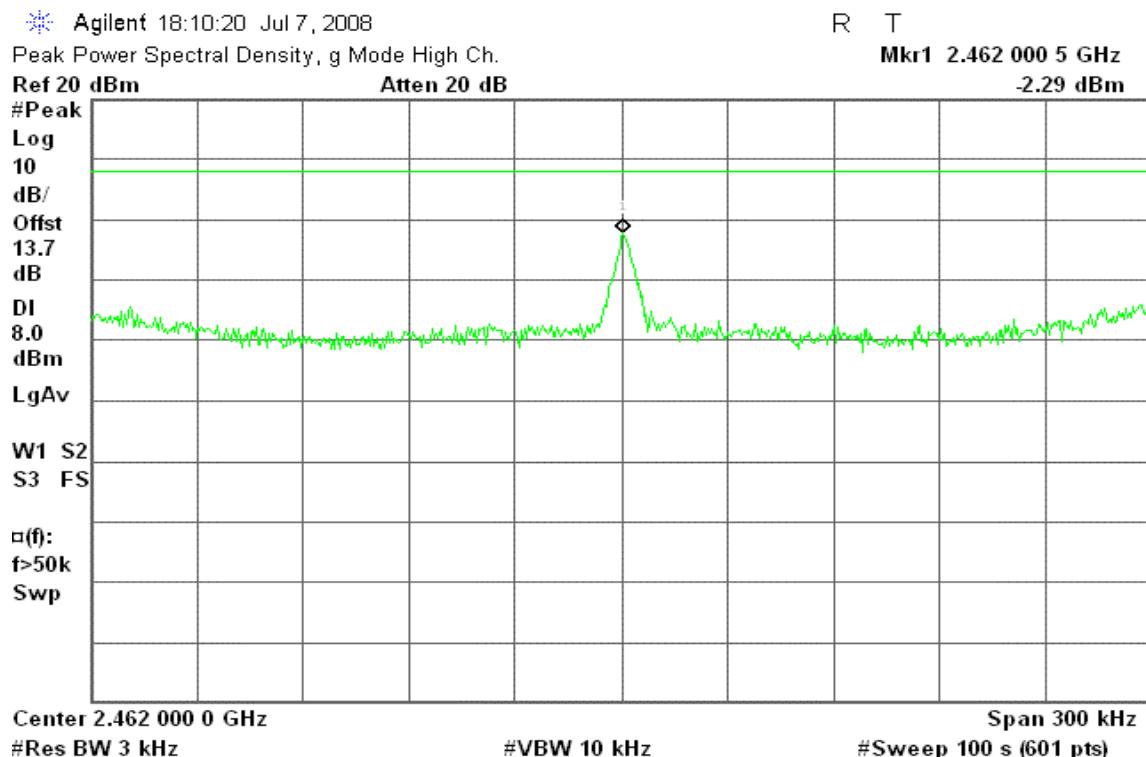


PPSD (CH High)



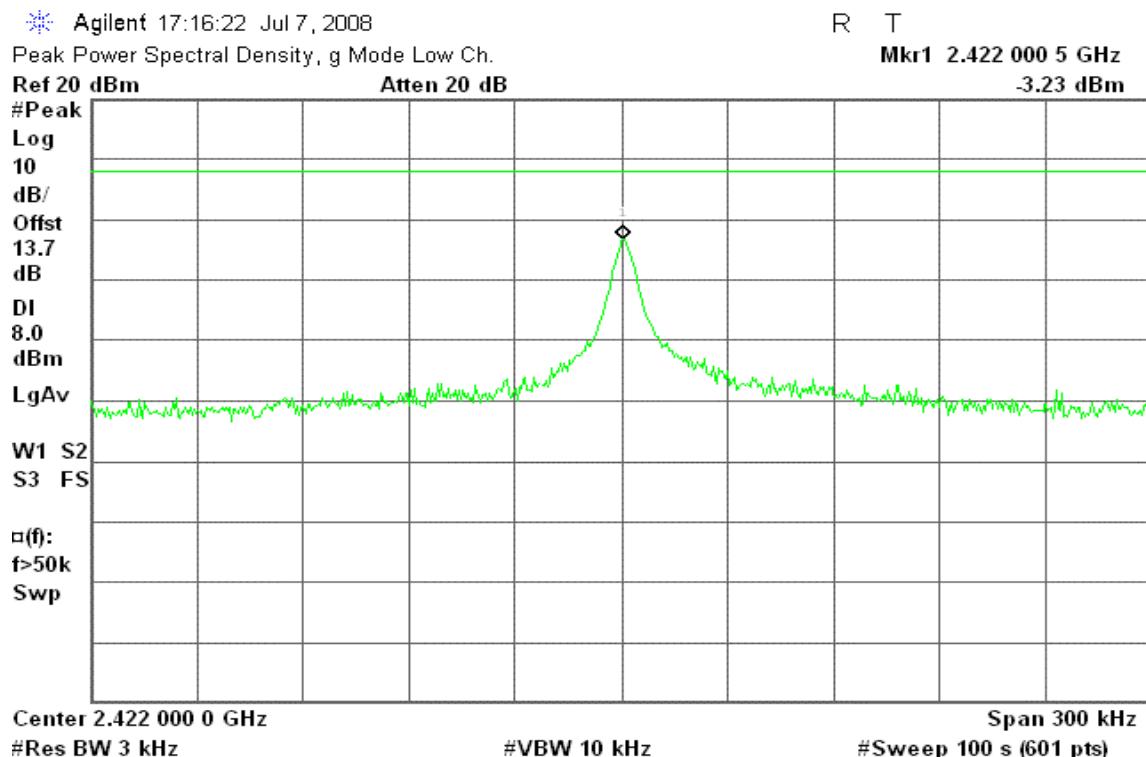
draft 802.11n Standard-20 MHz Channel mode with combiner**PPSD (CH Low)****PPSD (CH Mid)**

PPSD (CH High)

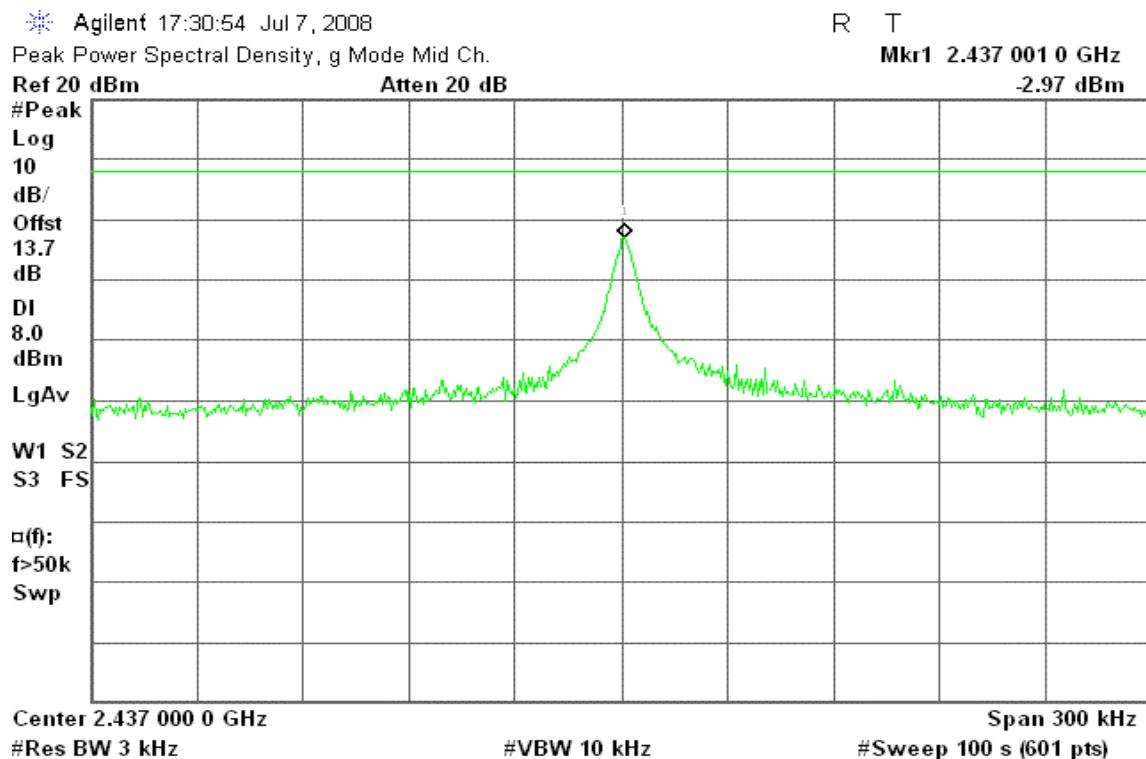


draft 802.11n Wide-40 MHz Channel mode with combiner

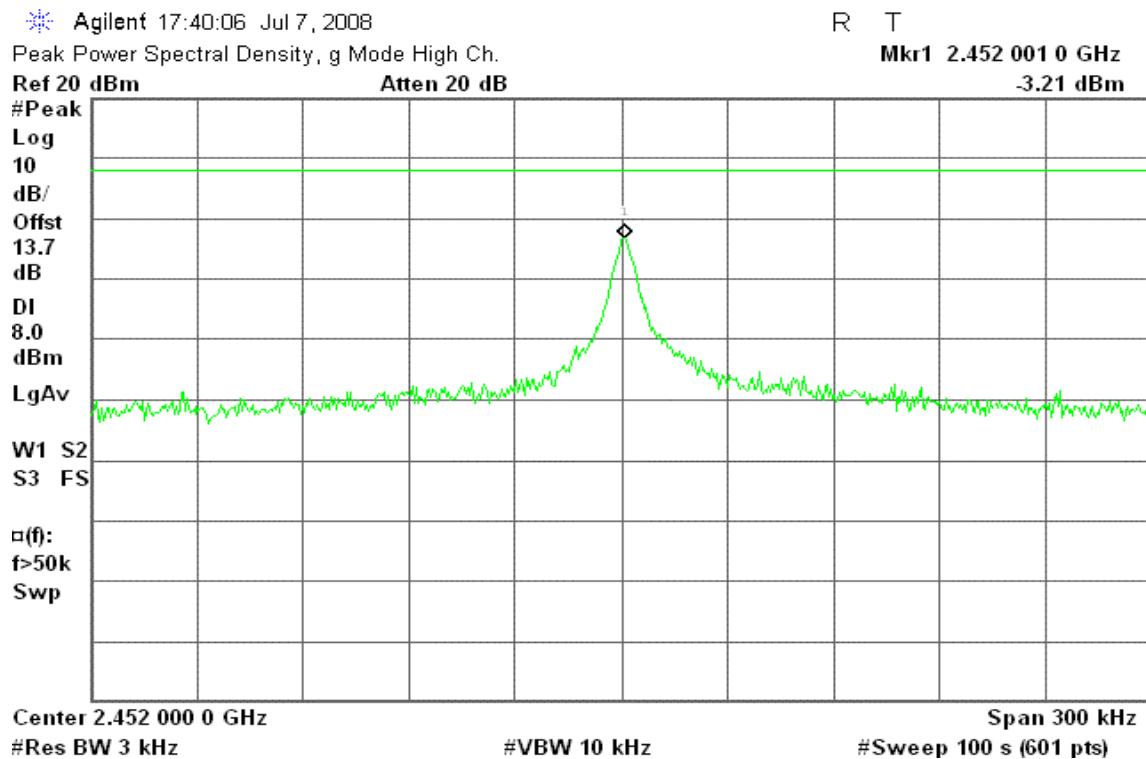
PPSD (CH Low)



PPSD (CH Mid)



PPSD (CH High)



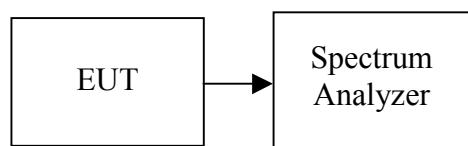
7.6 SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

7.6.1 Conducted Measurement

LIMIT

According to §15.247(d), in any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency bands in which the spread spectrum intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in 15.209(a) (see Section 15.205(c)).

Test Configuration



TEST PROCEDURE

Conducted RF measurements of the transmitter output were made to confirm that the EUT antenna port conducted emissions meet the specified limit and to identify any spurious signals that require further investigation or measurements on the radiated emissions site.

The transmitter output is connected to the spectrum analyzer. The resolution bandwidth is set to 100 kHz. The video bandwidth is set to 100 kHz.

Measurements are made over the 30MHz to 26GHz range with the transmitter set to the lowest, middle, and highest channels.

TEST RESULTS

No non-compliance noted

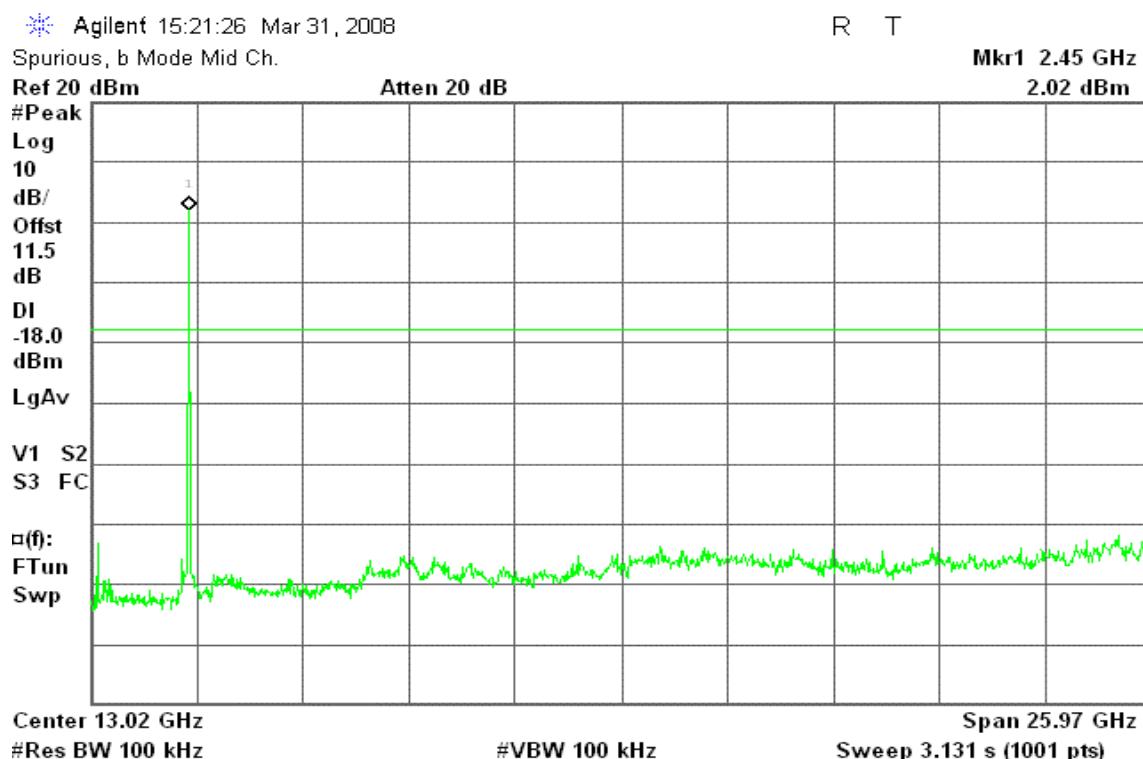
Test Plot

IEEE 802.11b mode / Chain 0

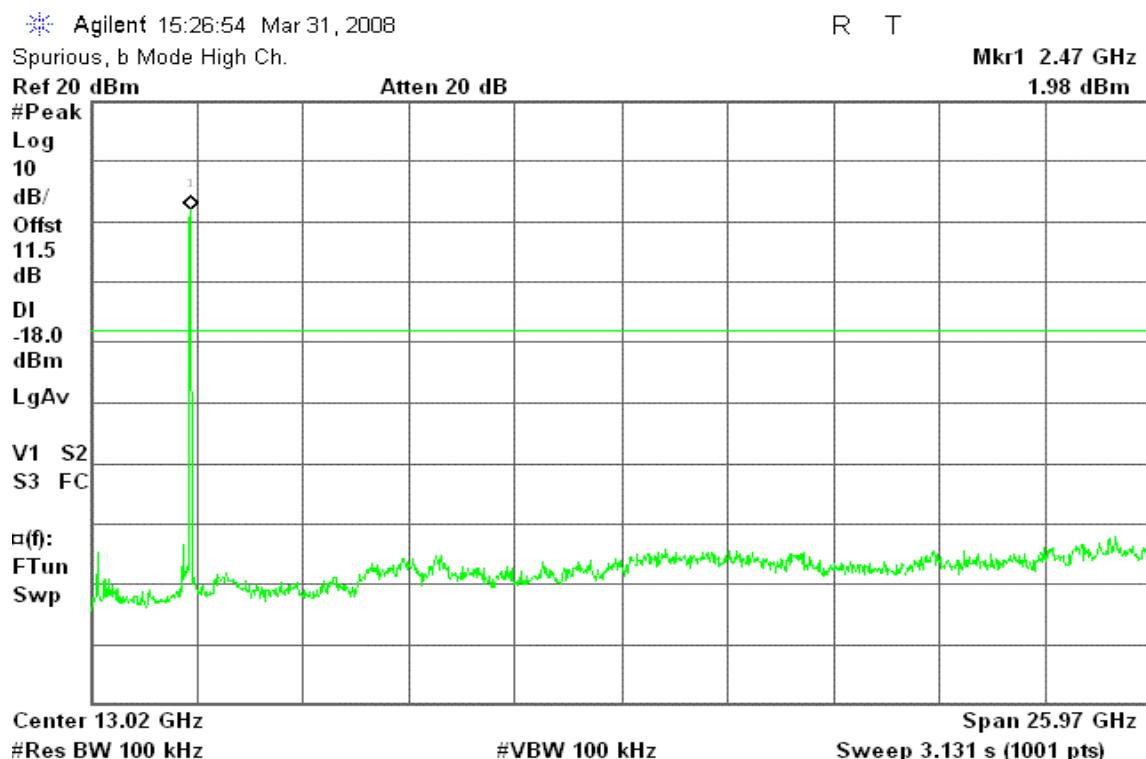
CH Low



CH Mid

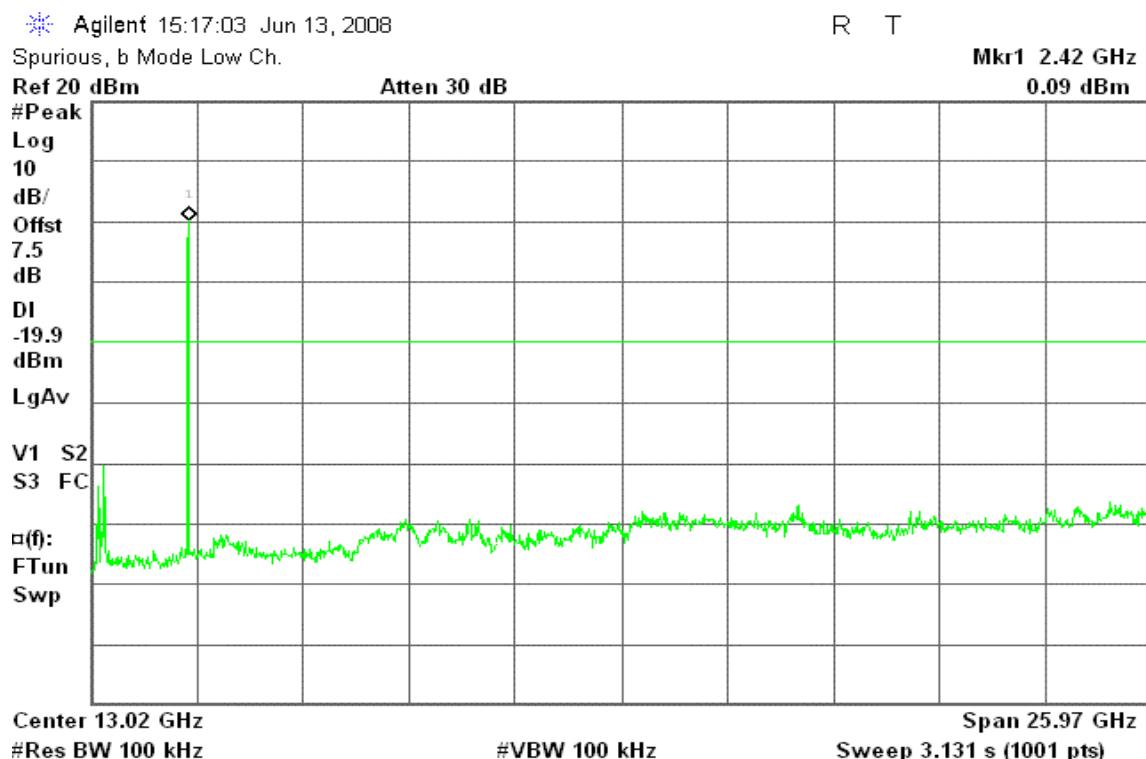


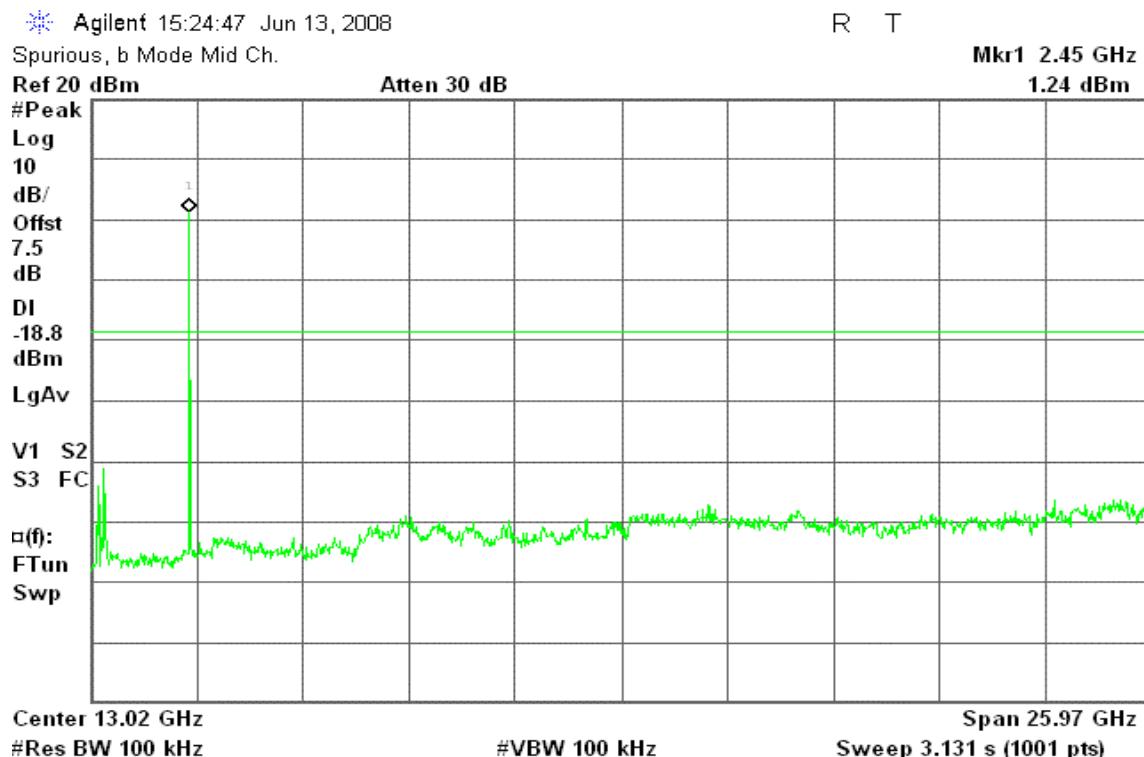
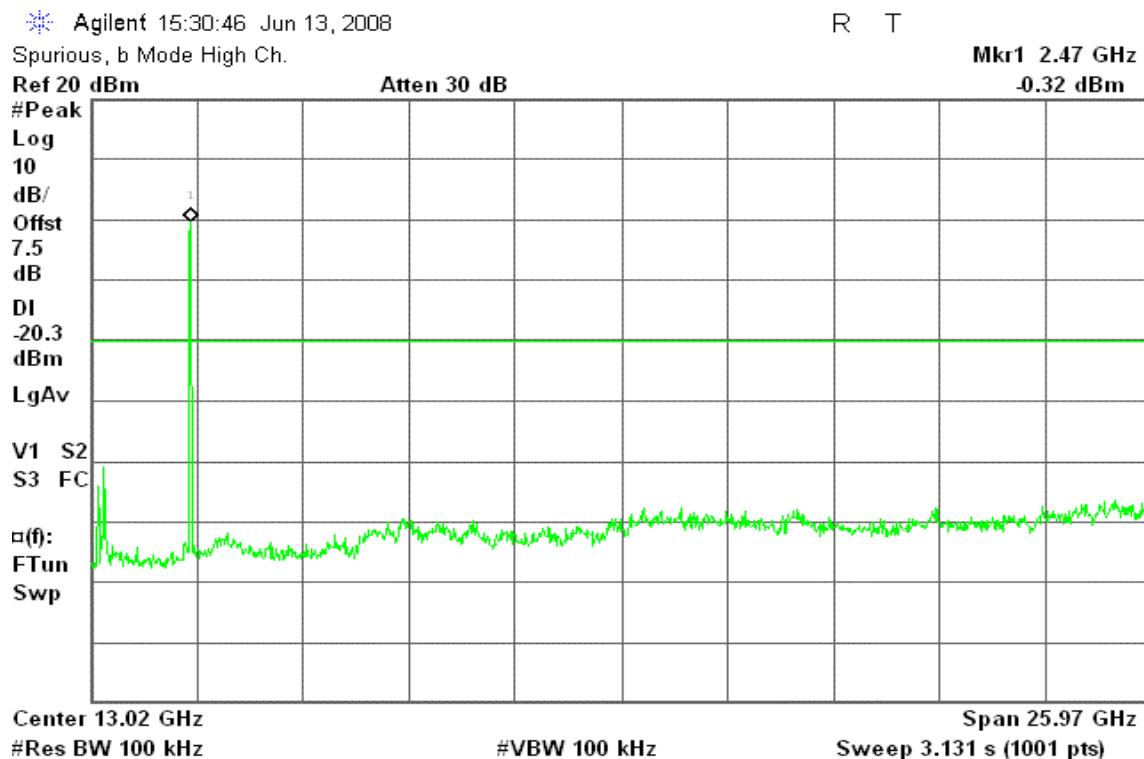
CH High

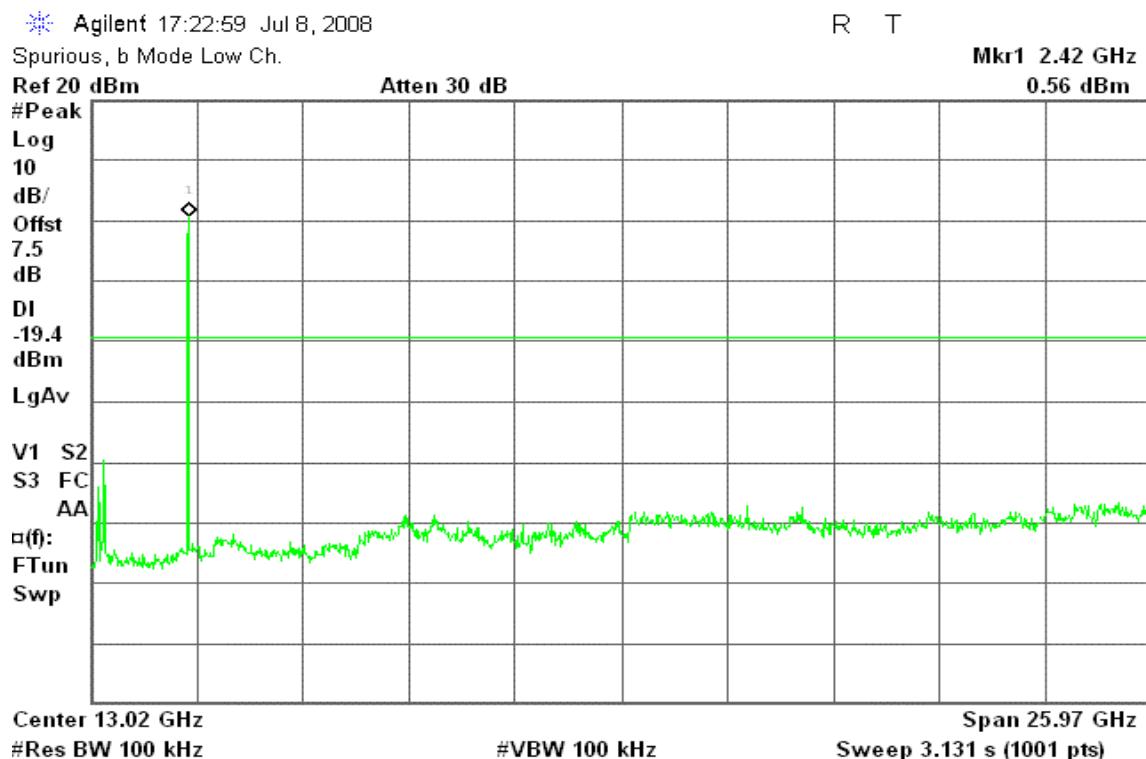
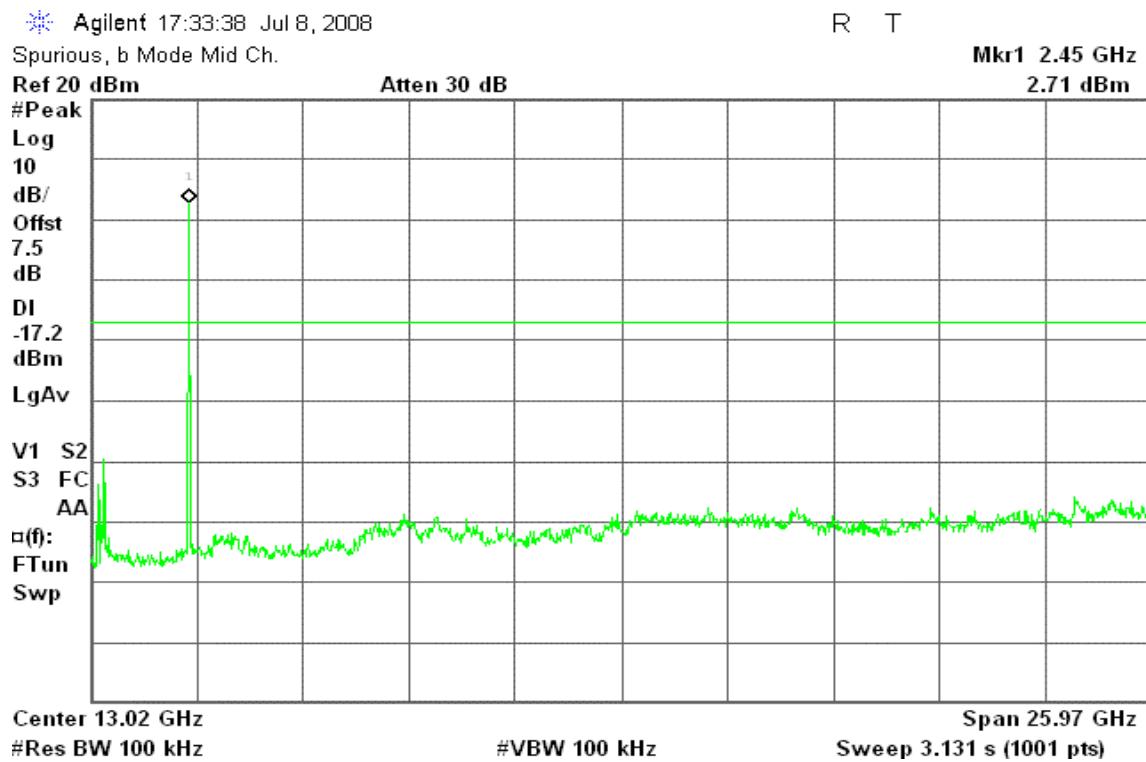


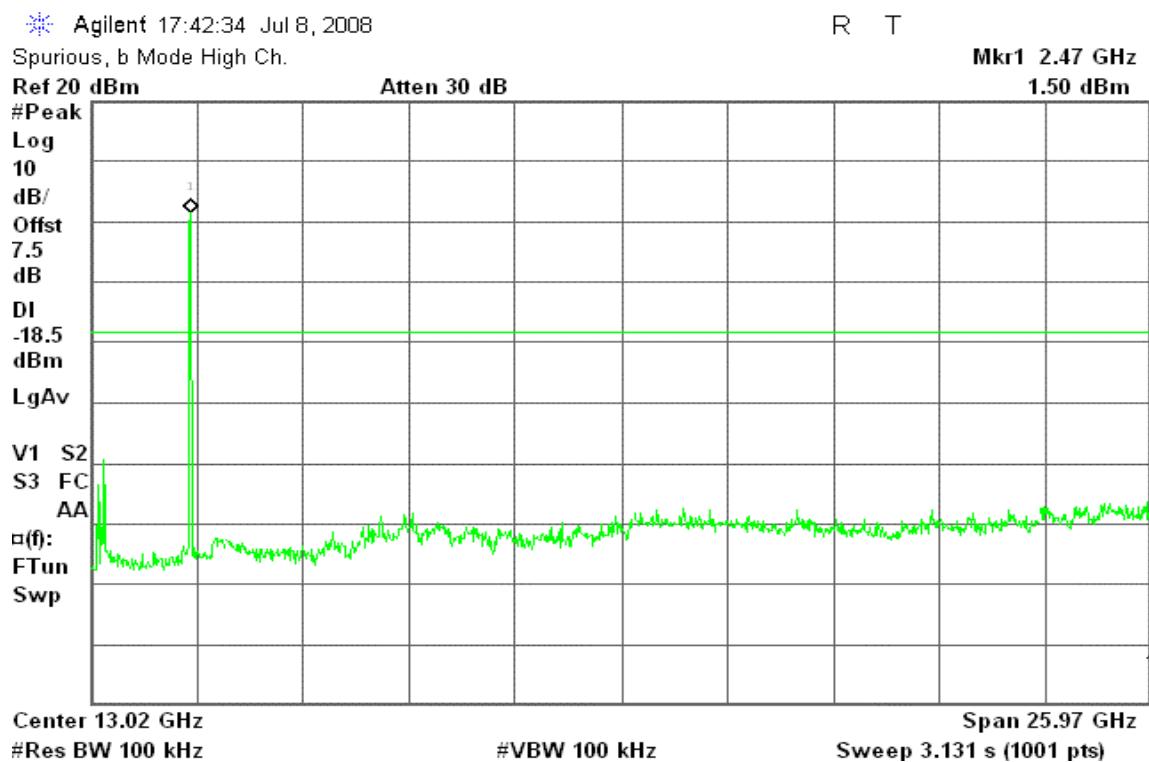
IEEE 802.11b mode / Chain 1

CH Low



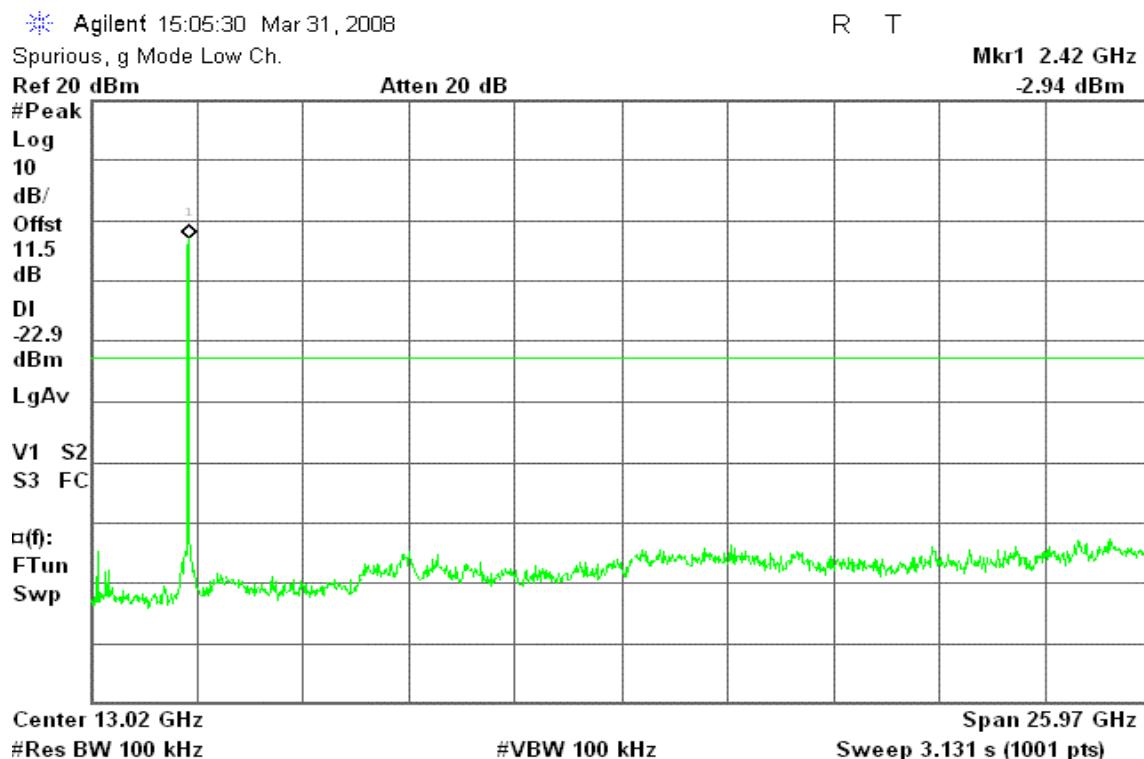
CH Mid**CH High**

IEEE 802.11b mode / Chain 2**CH Low****CH Mid**

CH High

IEEE 802.11g mode / Chain 0

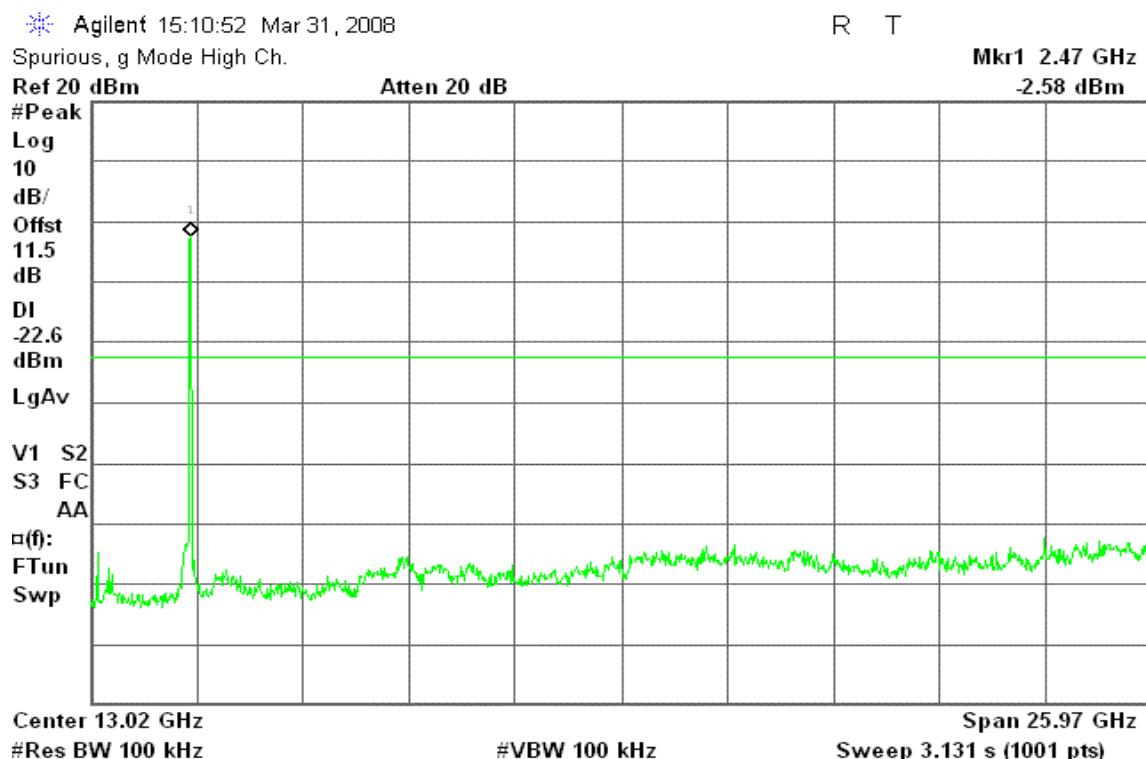
CH Low



CH Mid

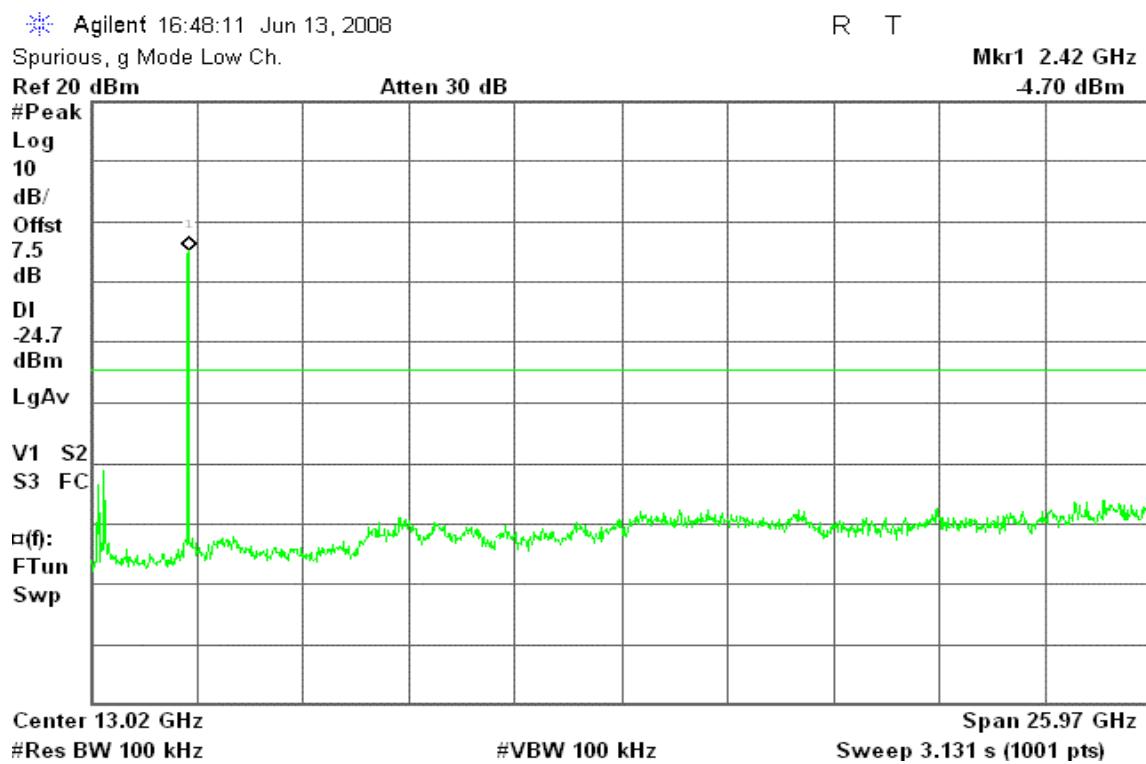


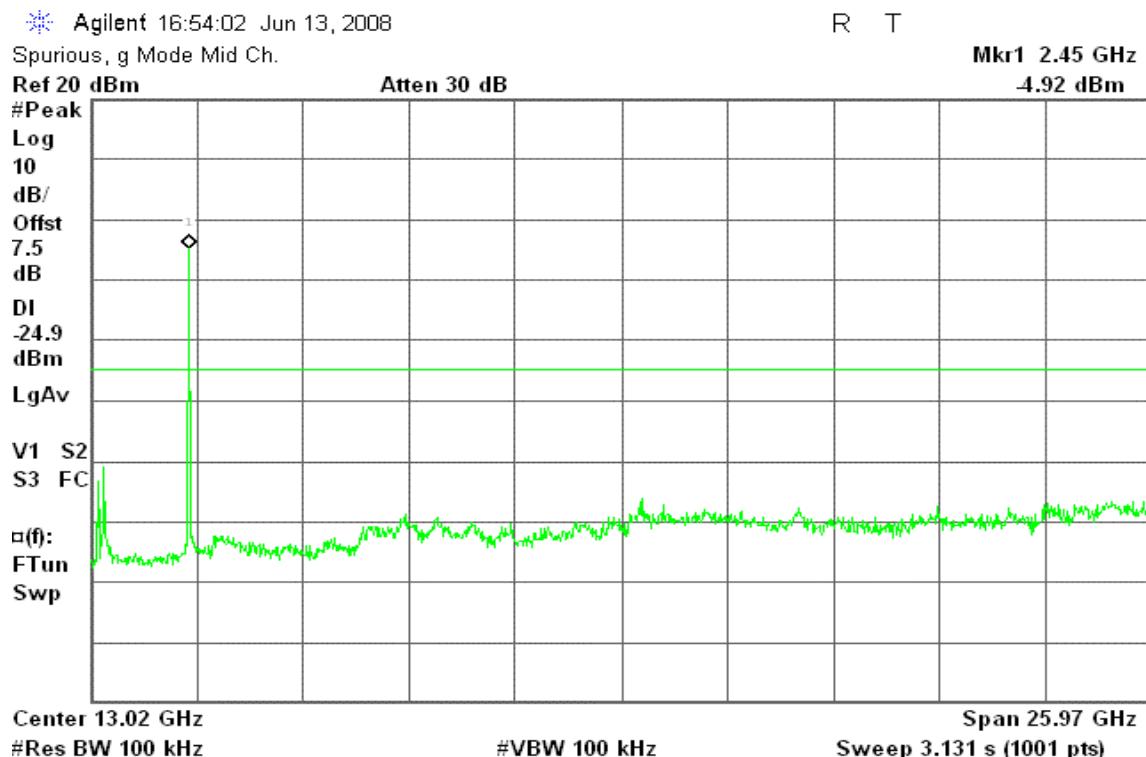
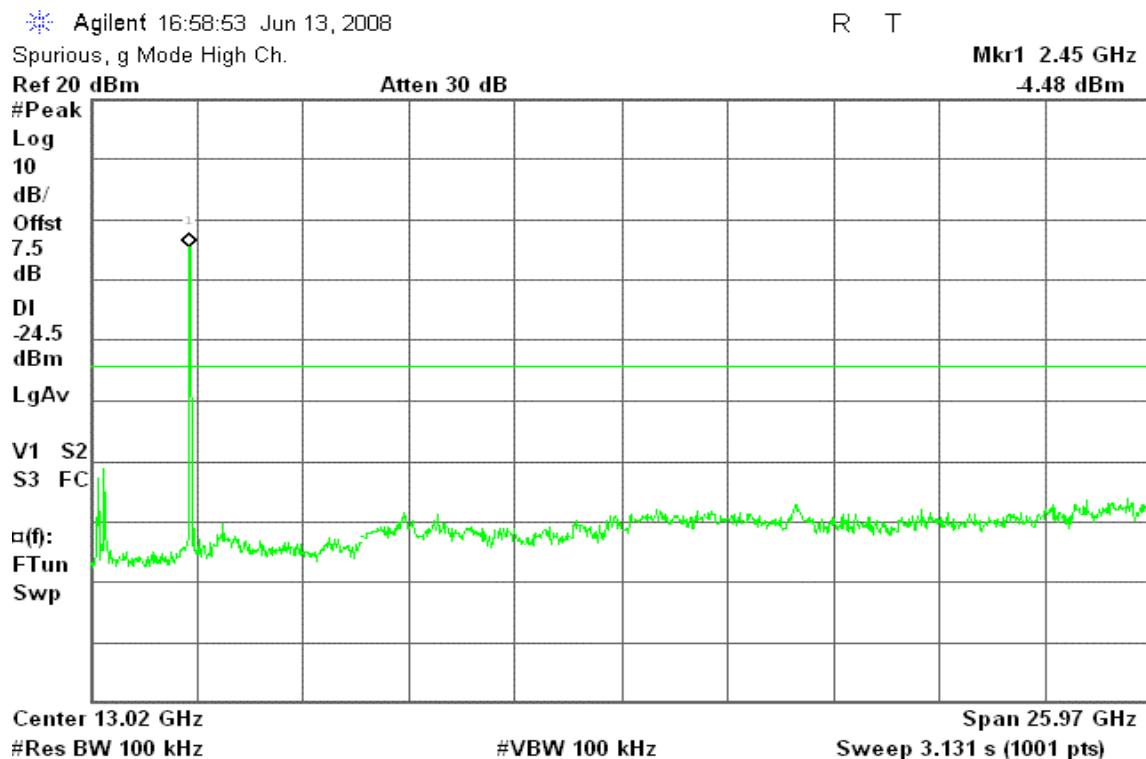
CH High

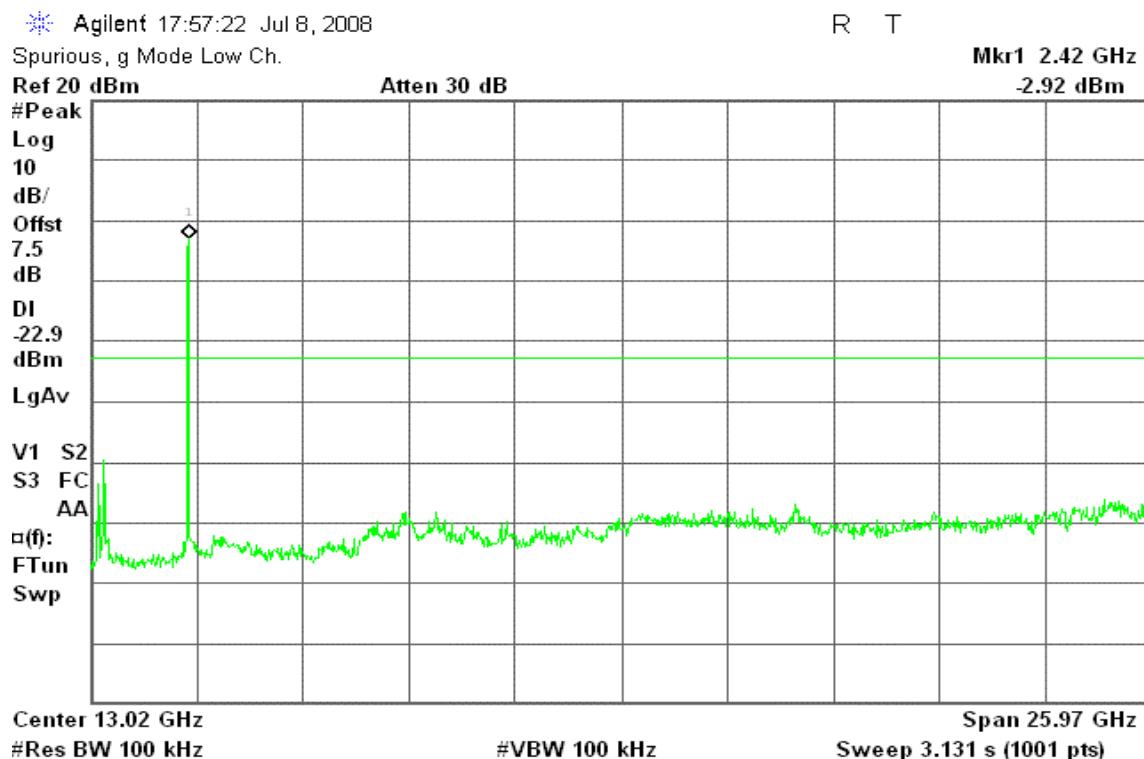
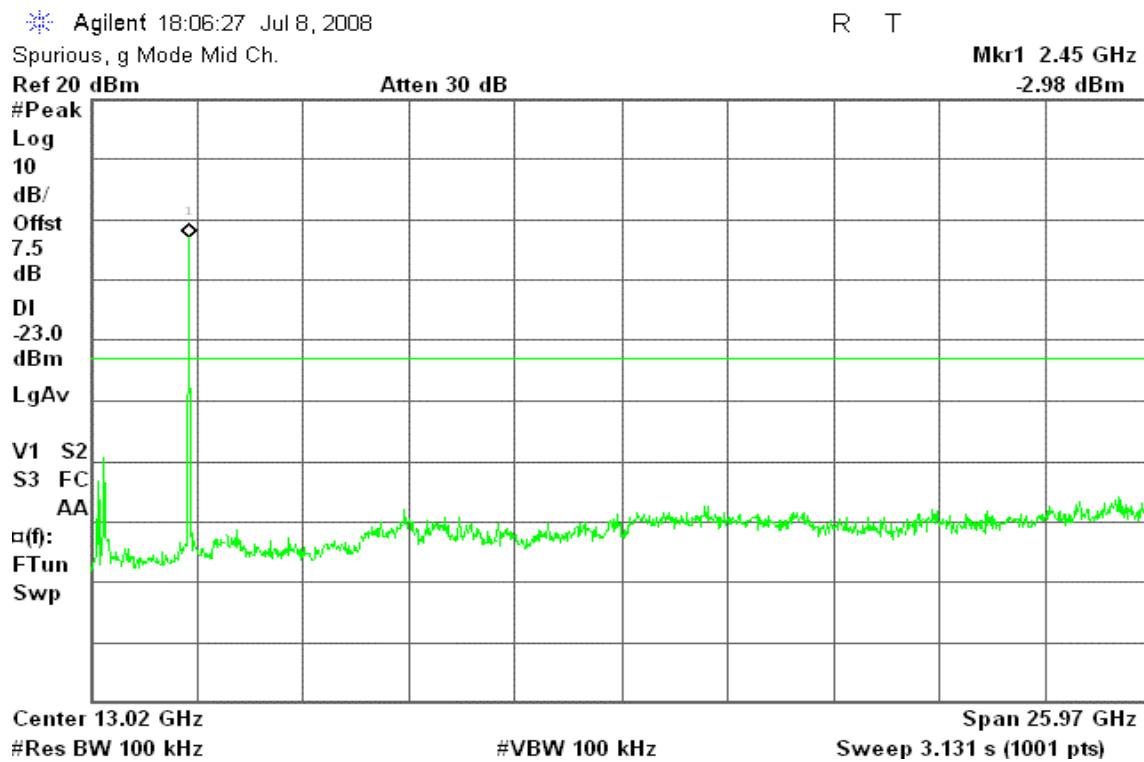


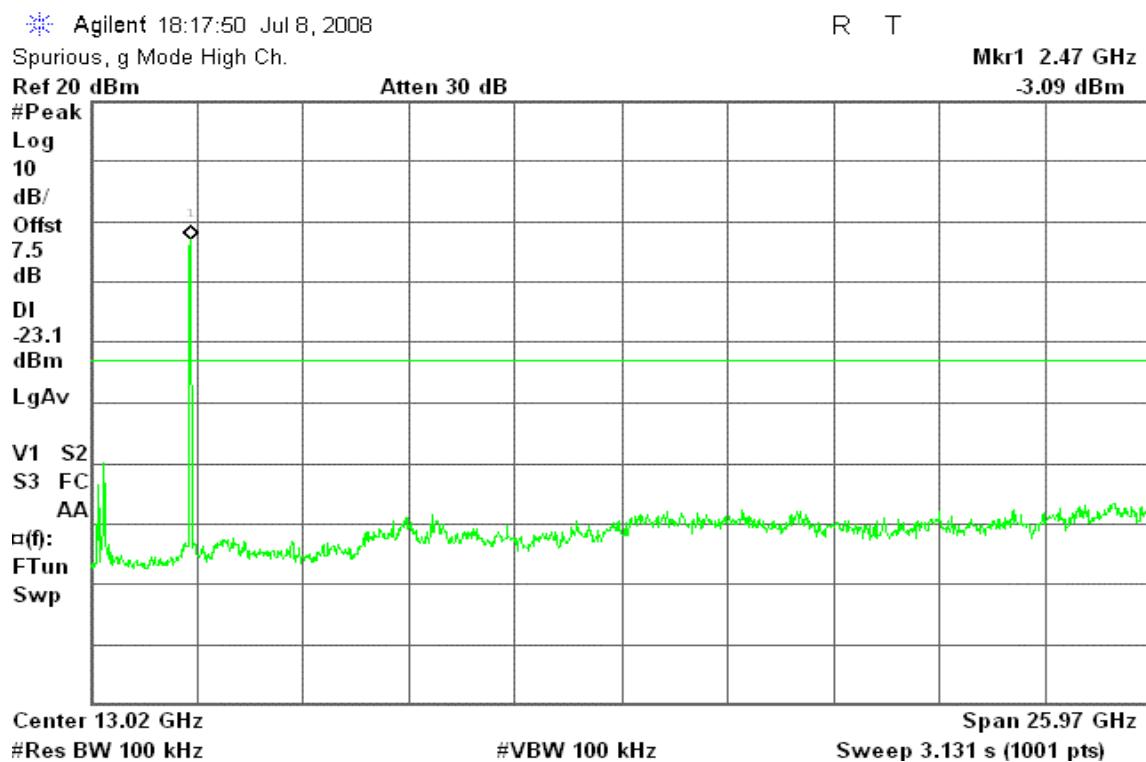
IEEE 802.11g mode / Chain 1

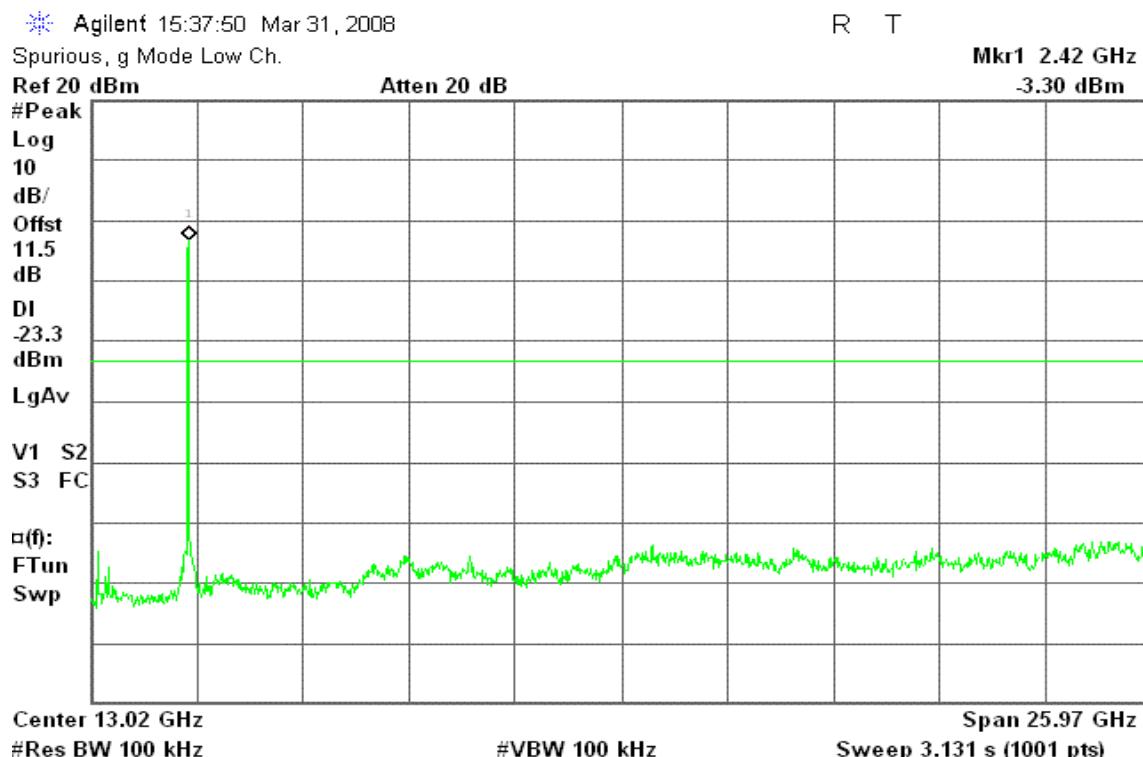
CH Low



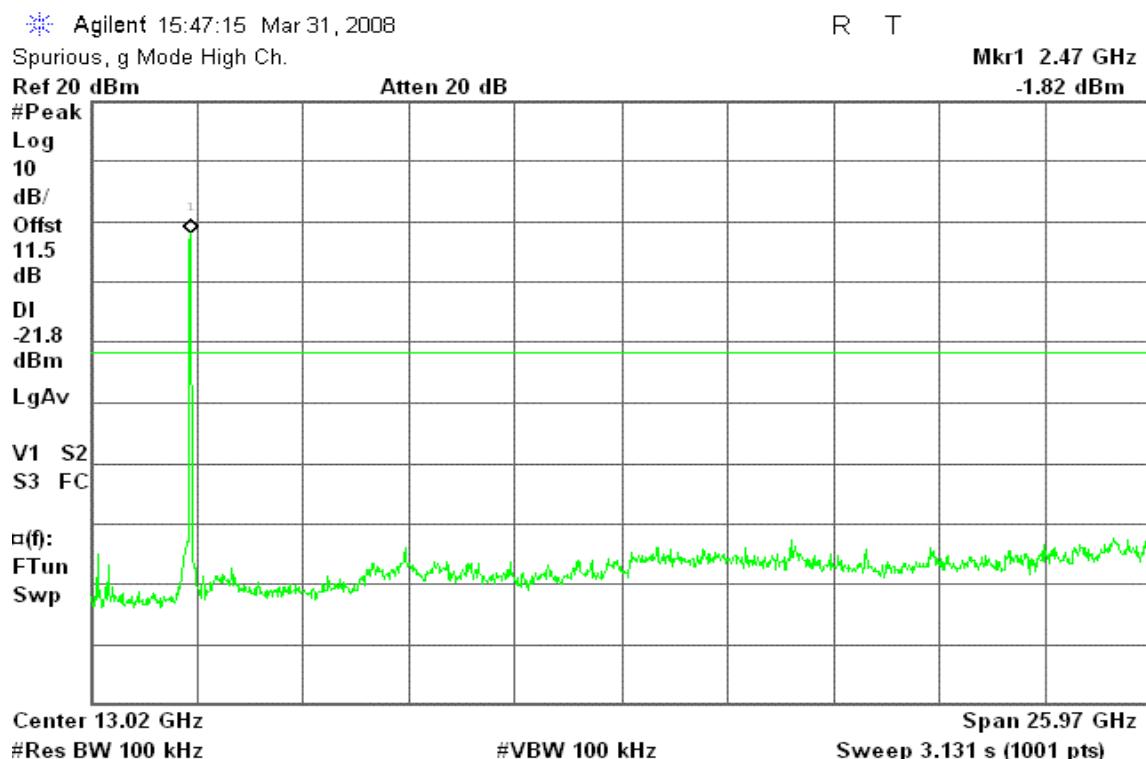
CH Mid**CH High**

IEEE 802.11g mode / Chain 2**CH Low****CH Mid**

CH High

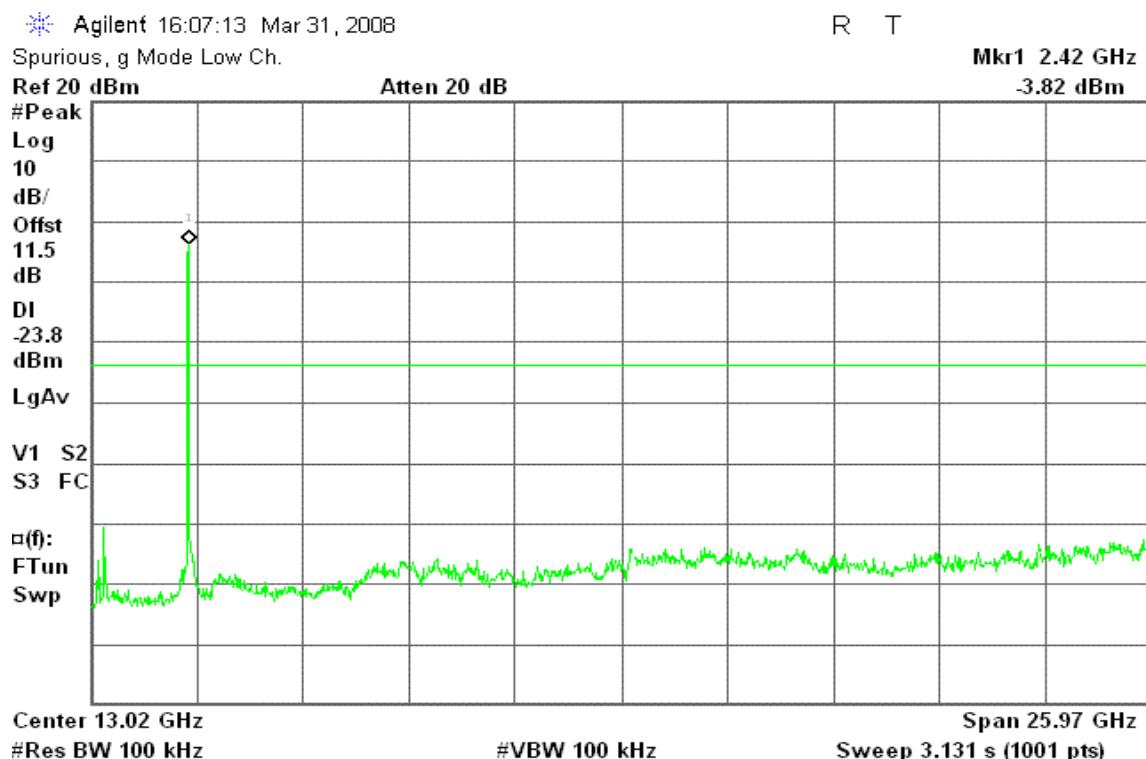
draft 802.11n Standard-20 MHz Channel mode / Chain 0**CH Low****CH Mid**

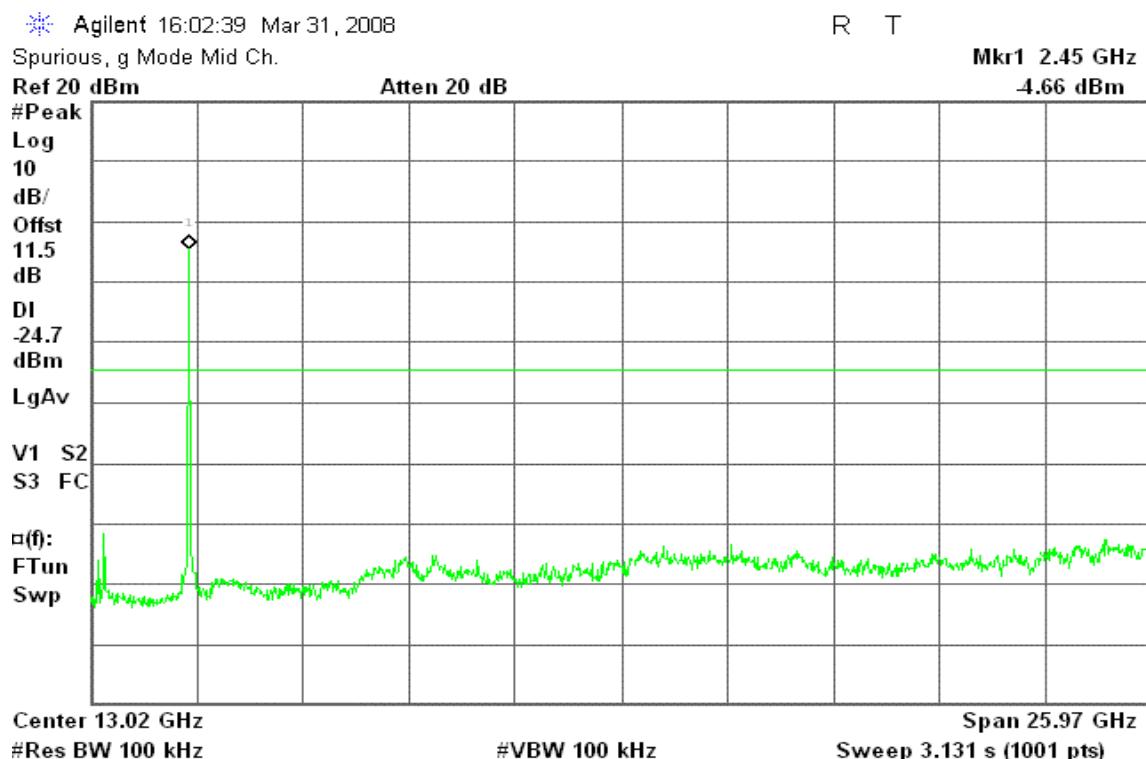
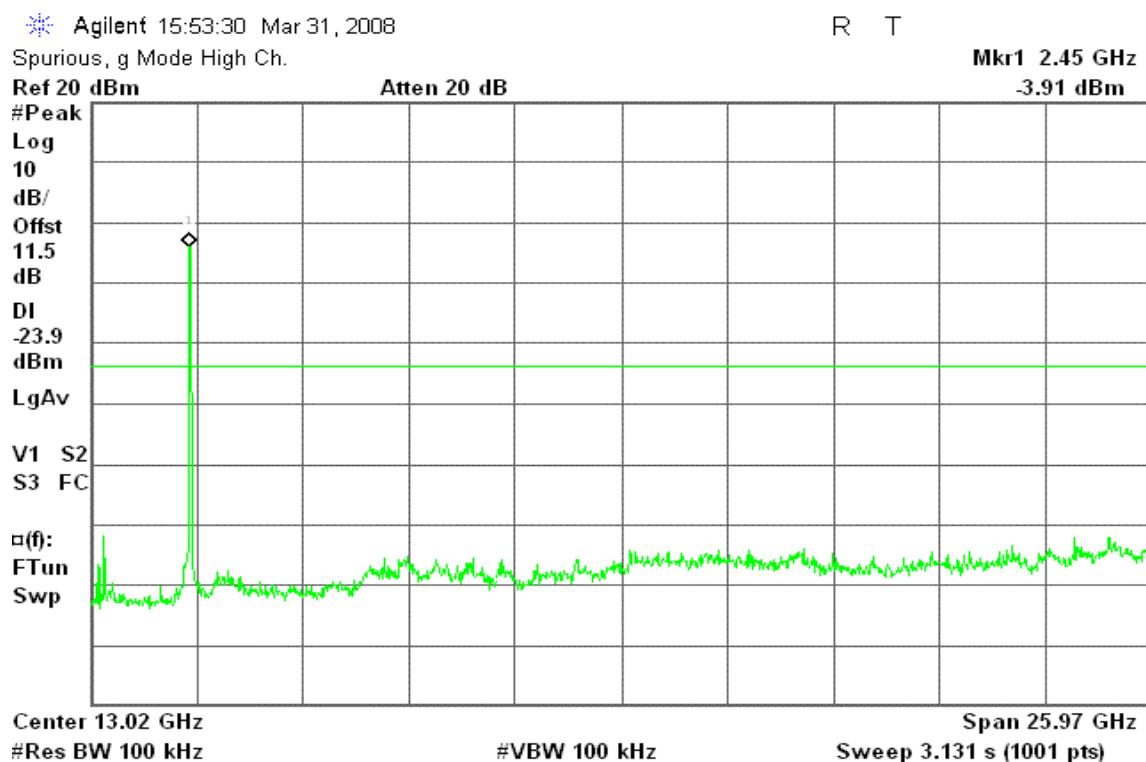
CH High

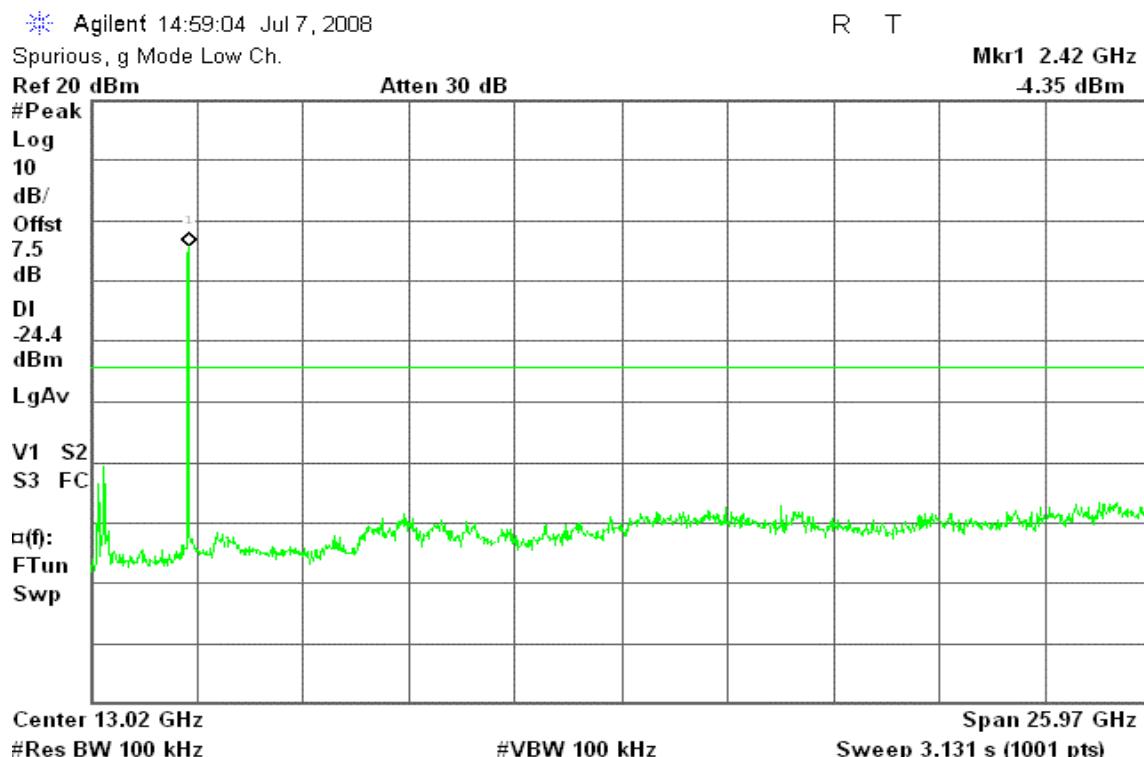
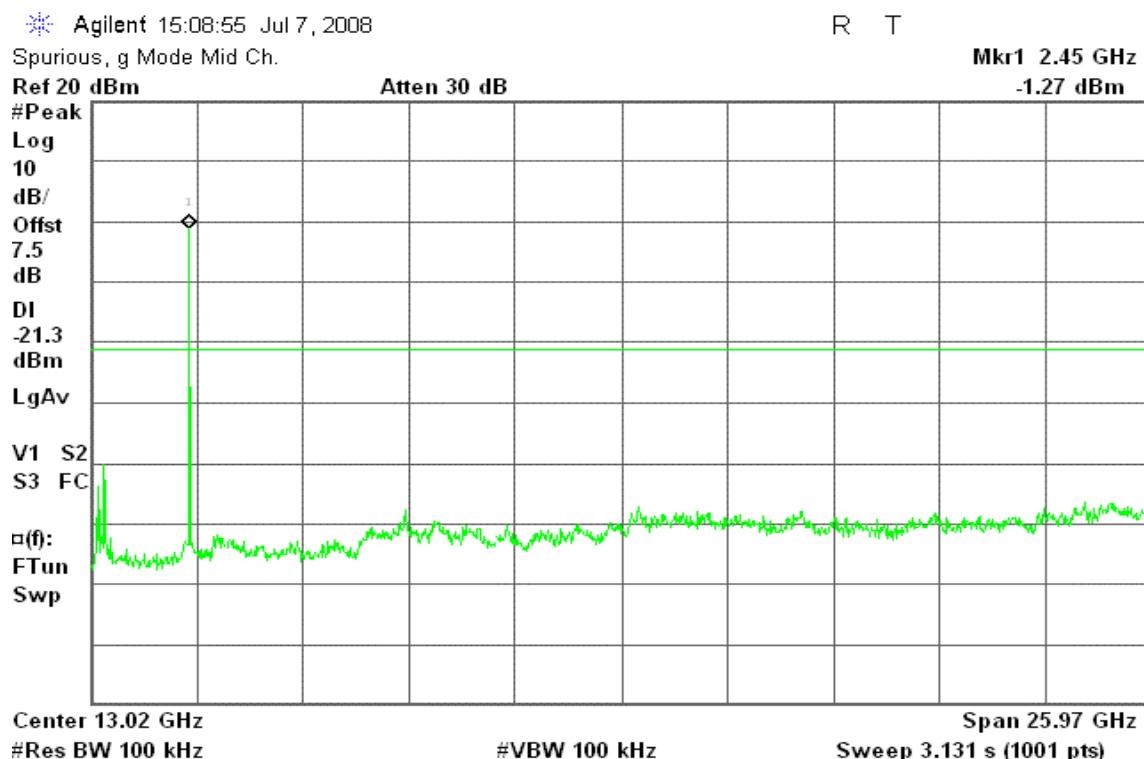


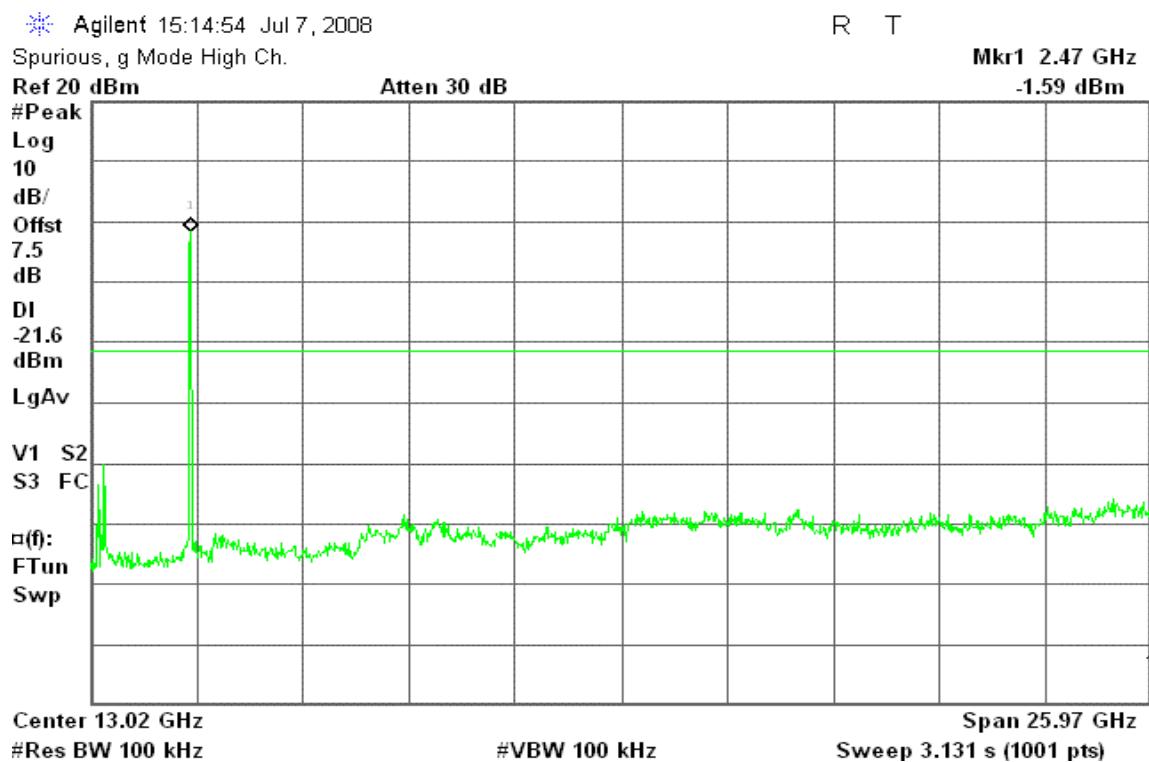
draft 802.11n Standard-20 MHz Channel mode / Chain 1

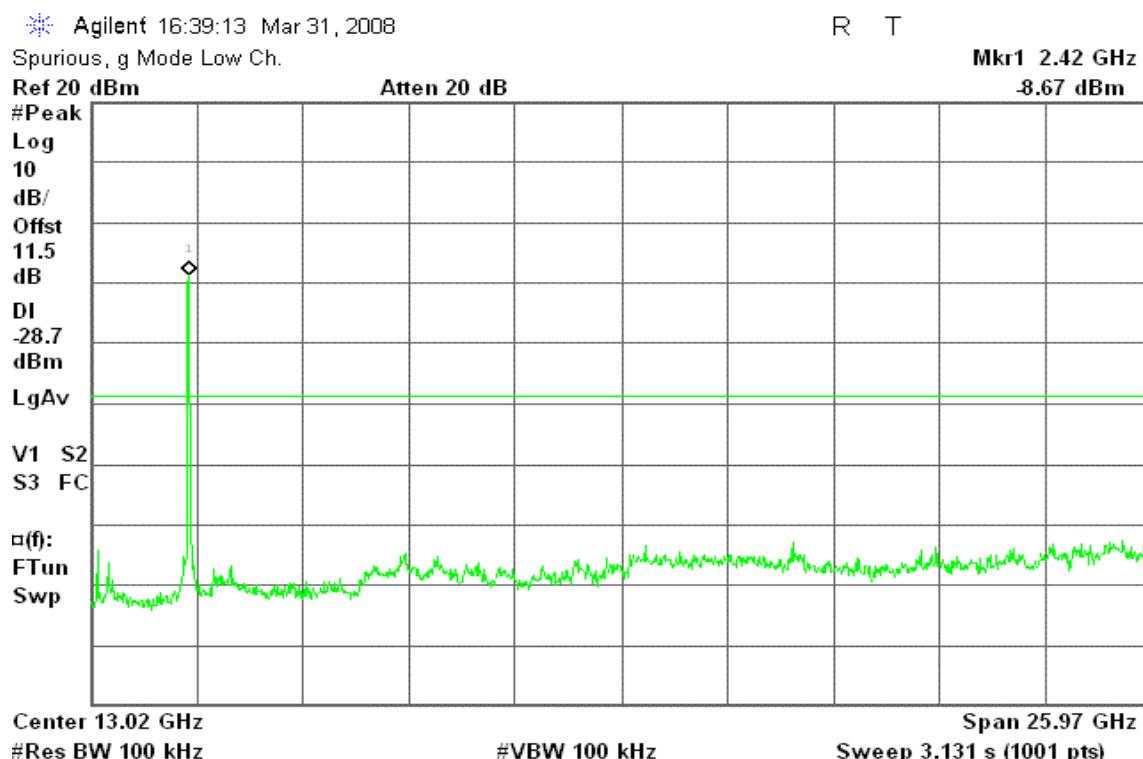
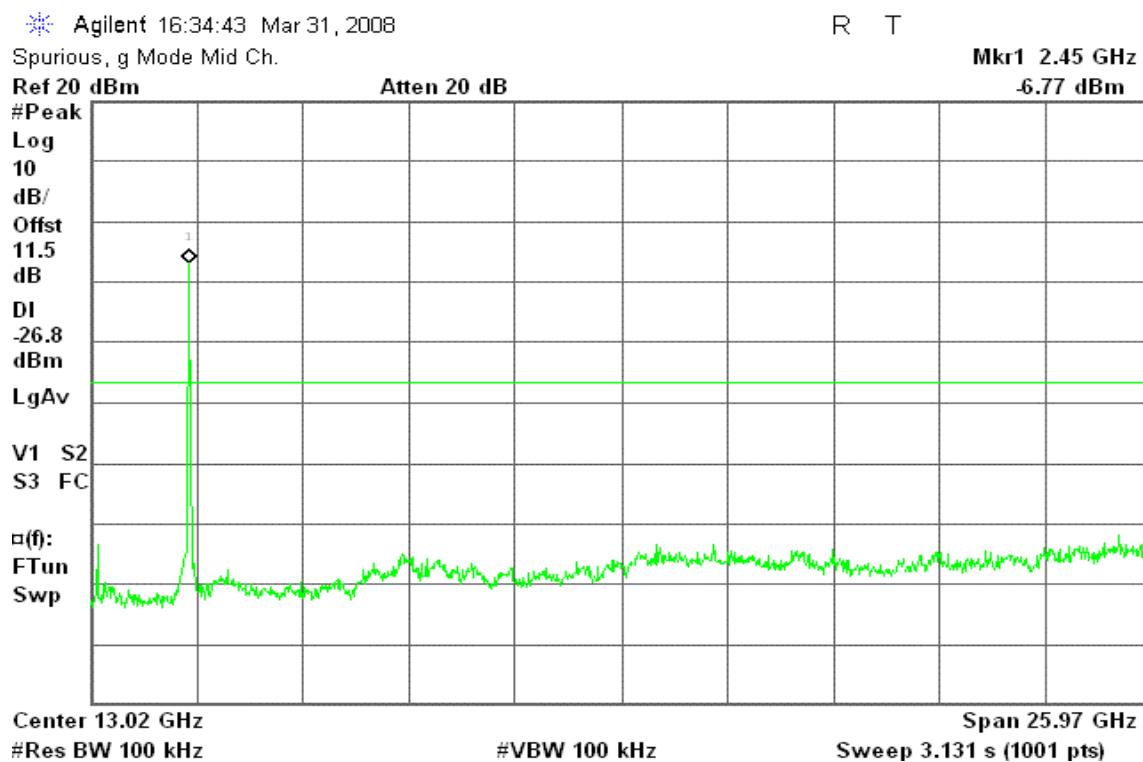
CH Low

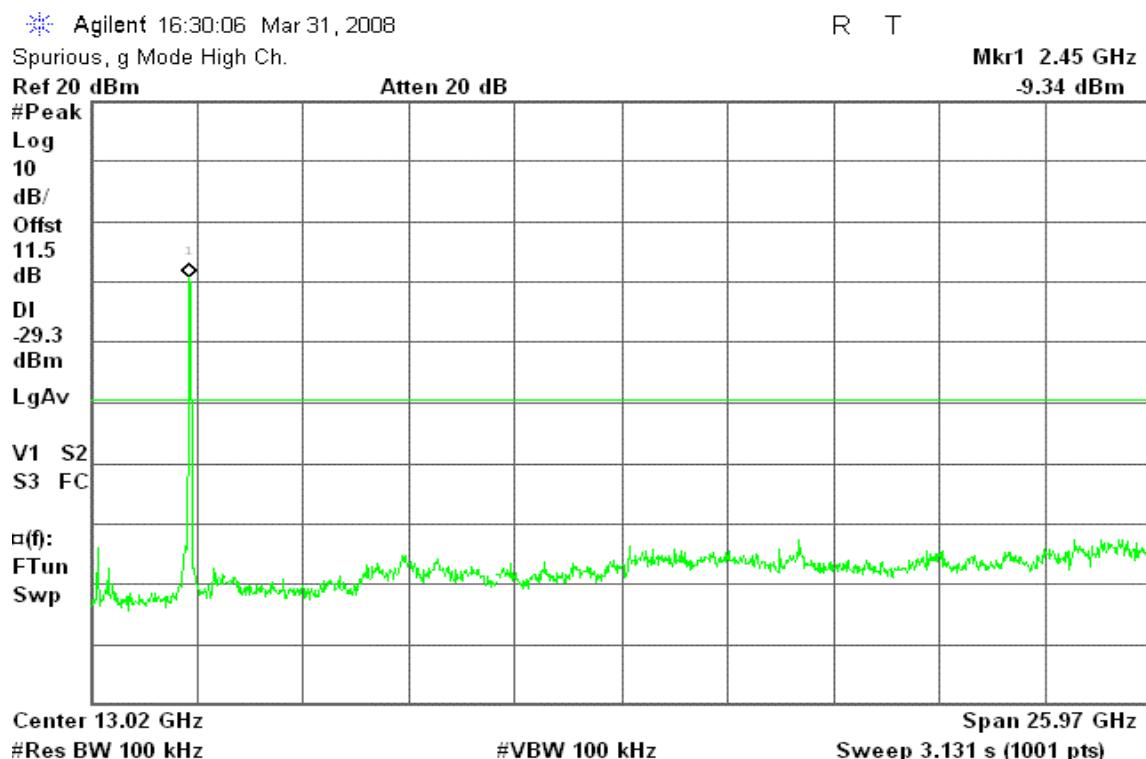
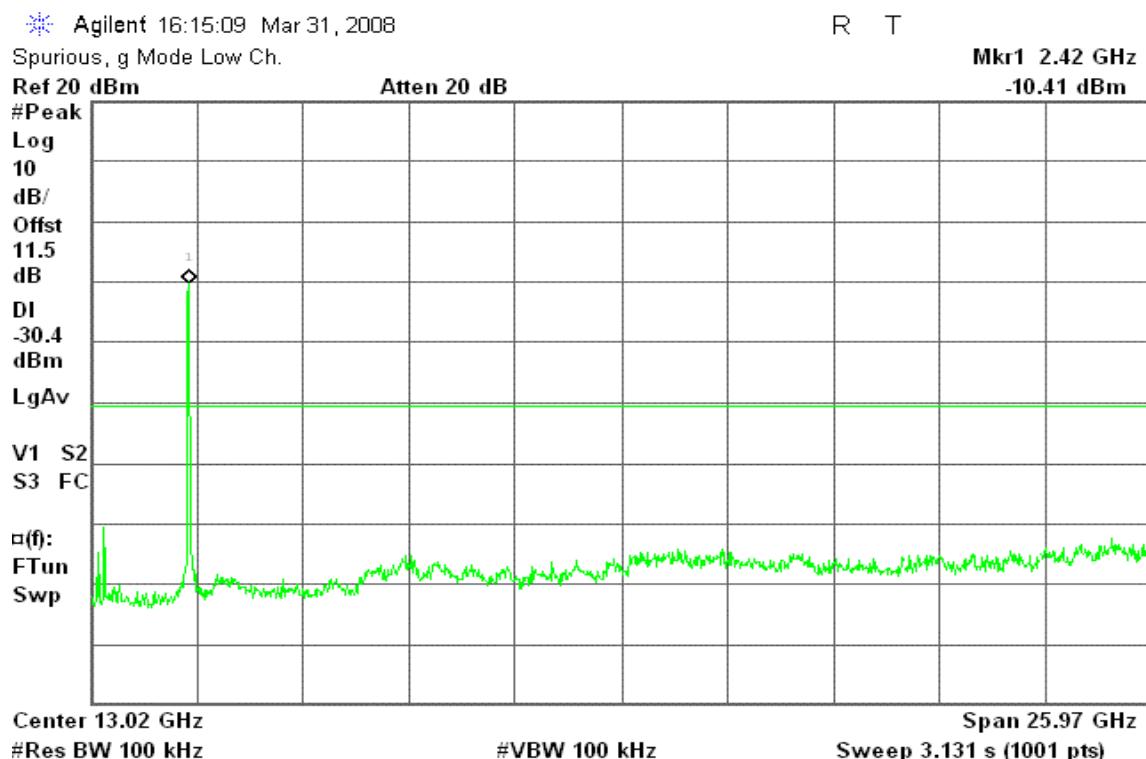


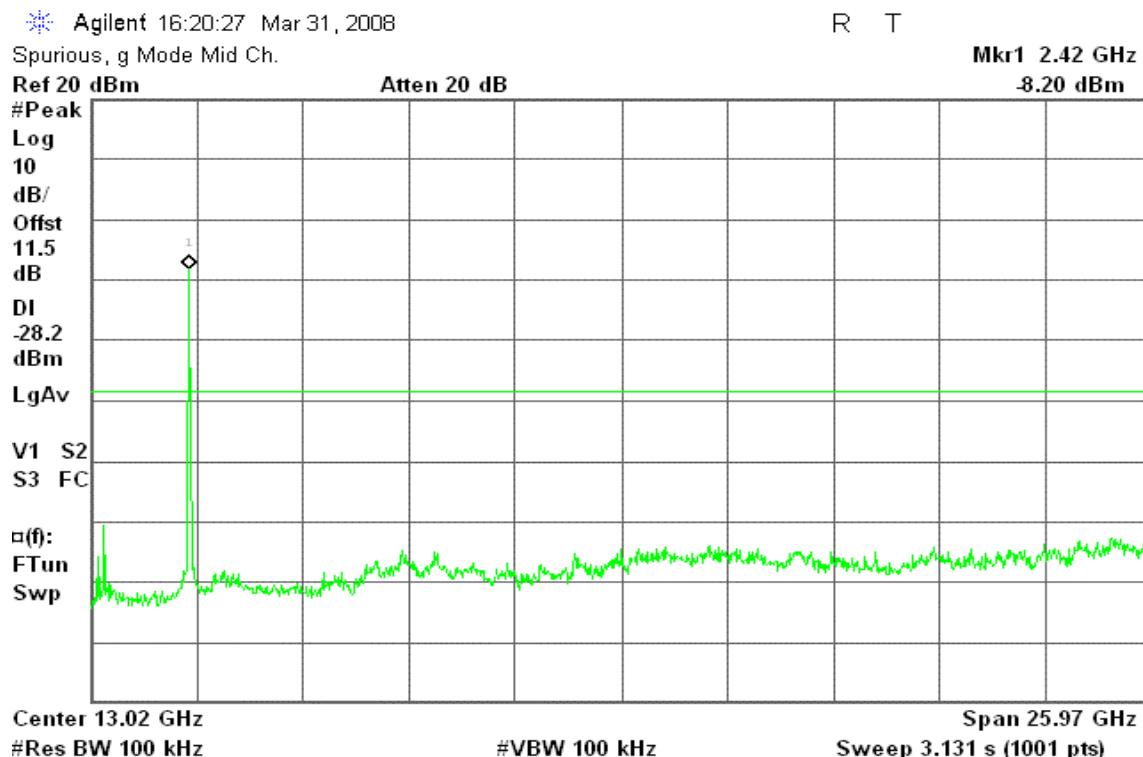
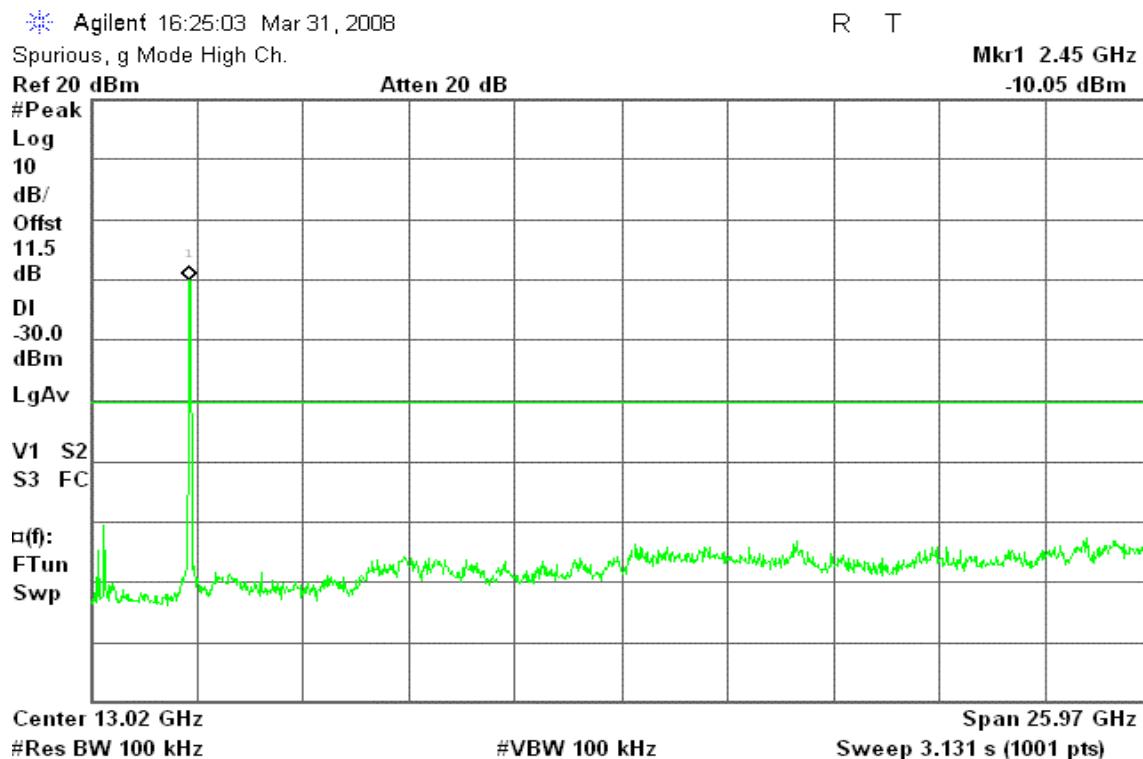
CH Mid**CH High**

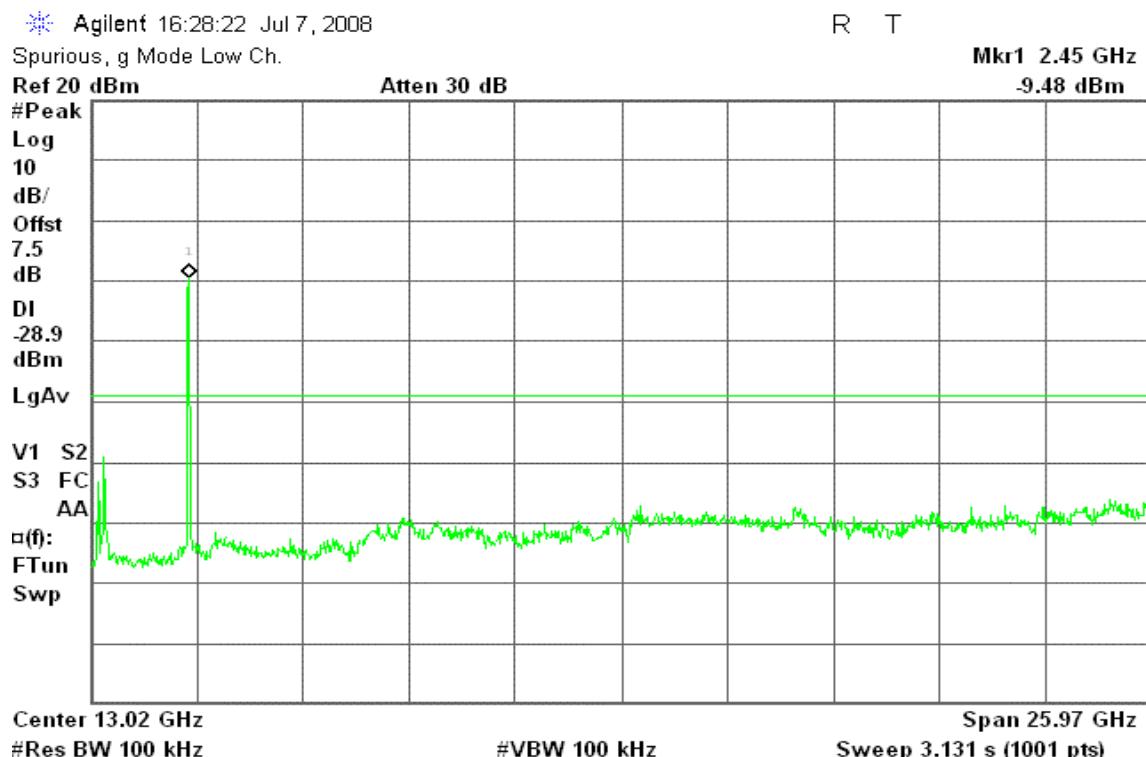
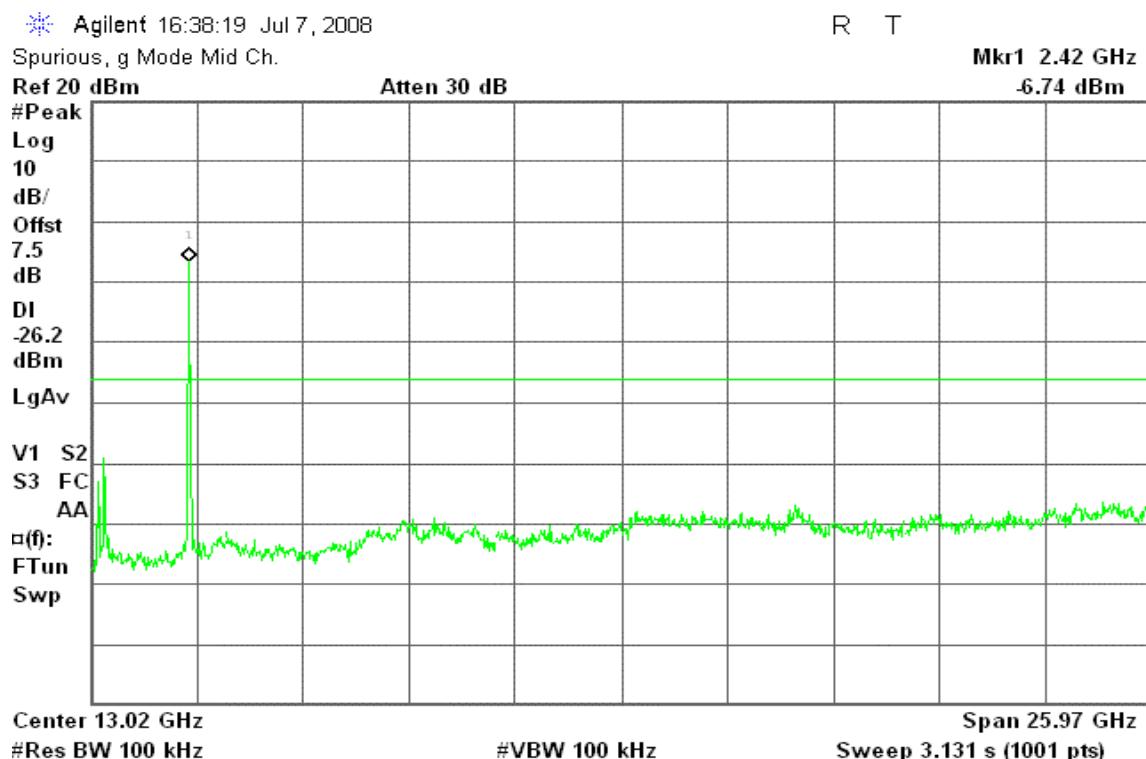
draft 802.11n Standard-20 MHz Channel mode / Chain 2**CH Low****CH Mid**

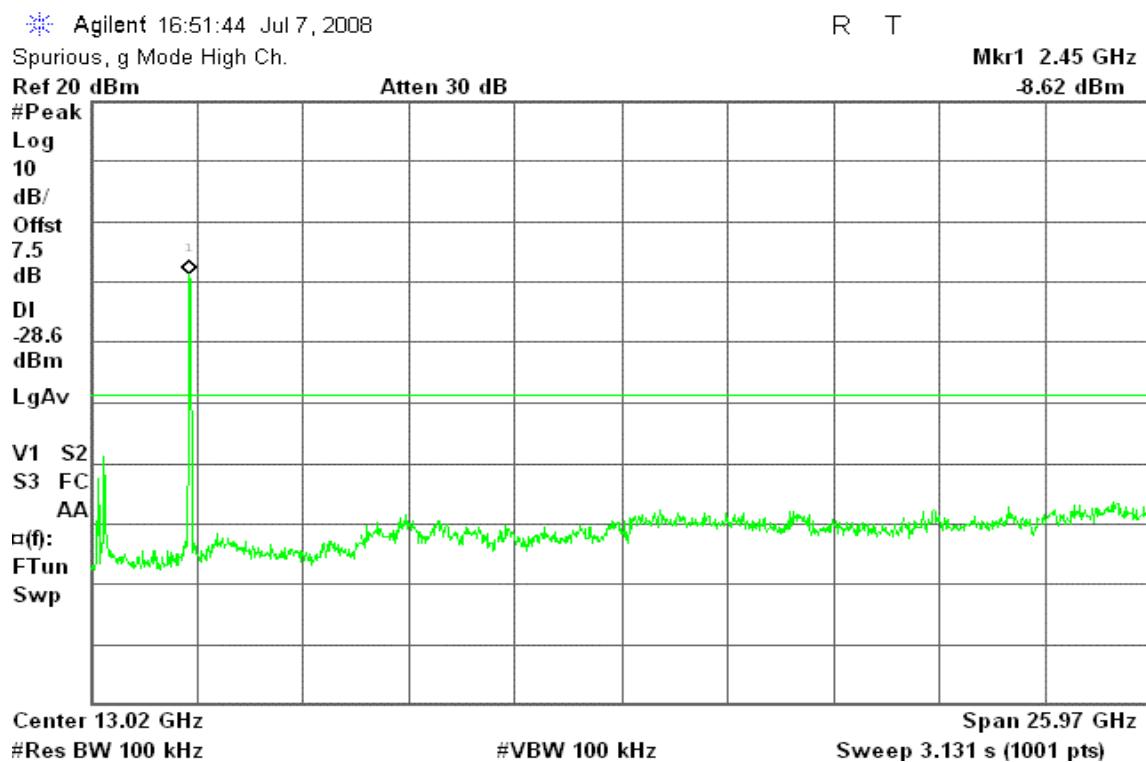
CH High

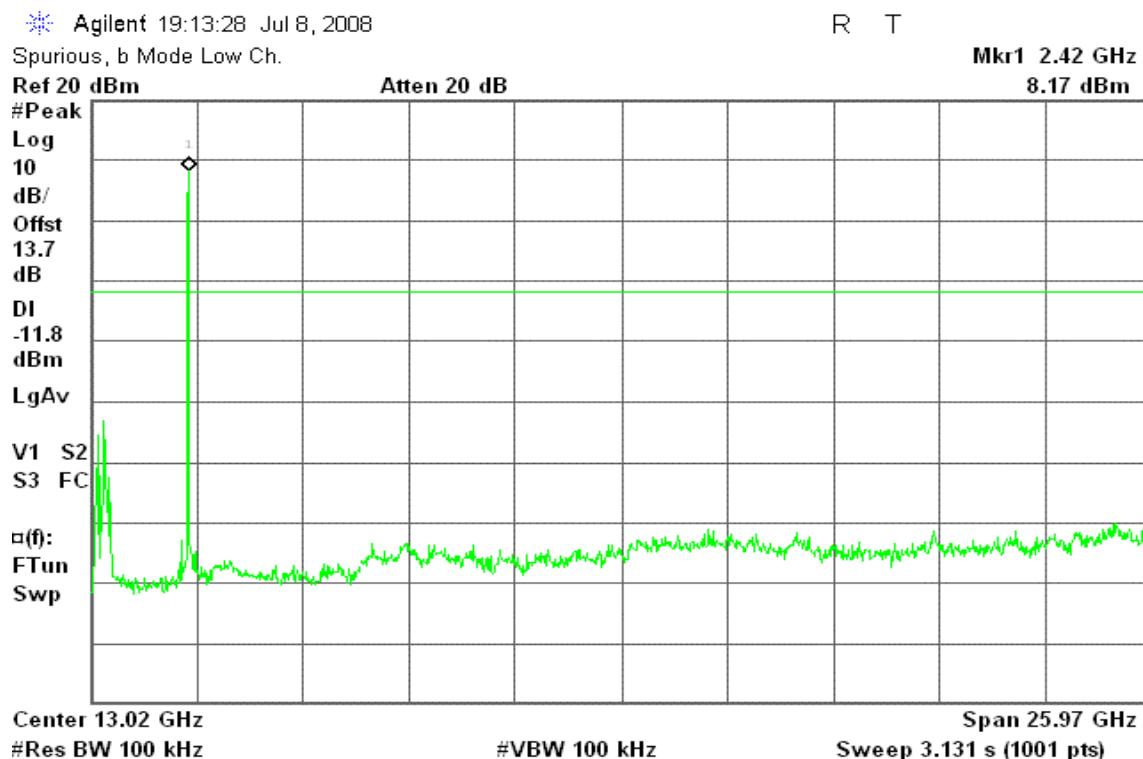
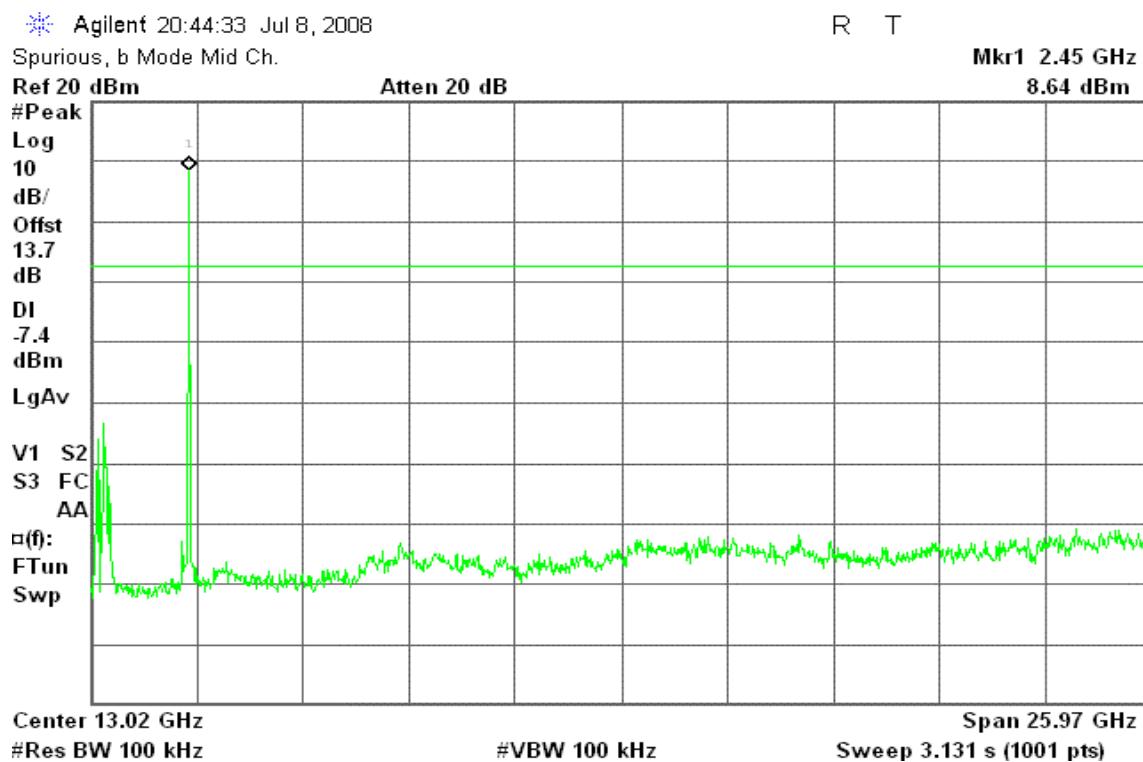
draft 802.11n Wide-40 MHz Channel mode / Chain 0**CH Low****CH Mid**

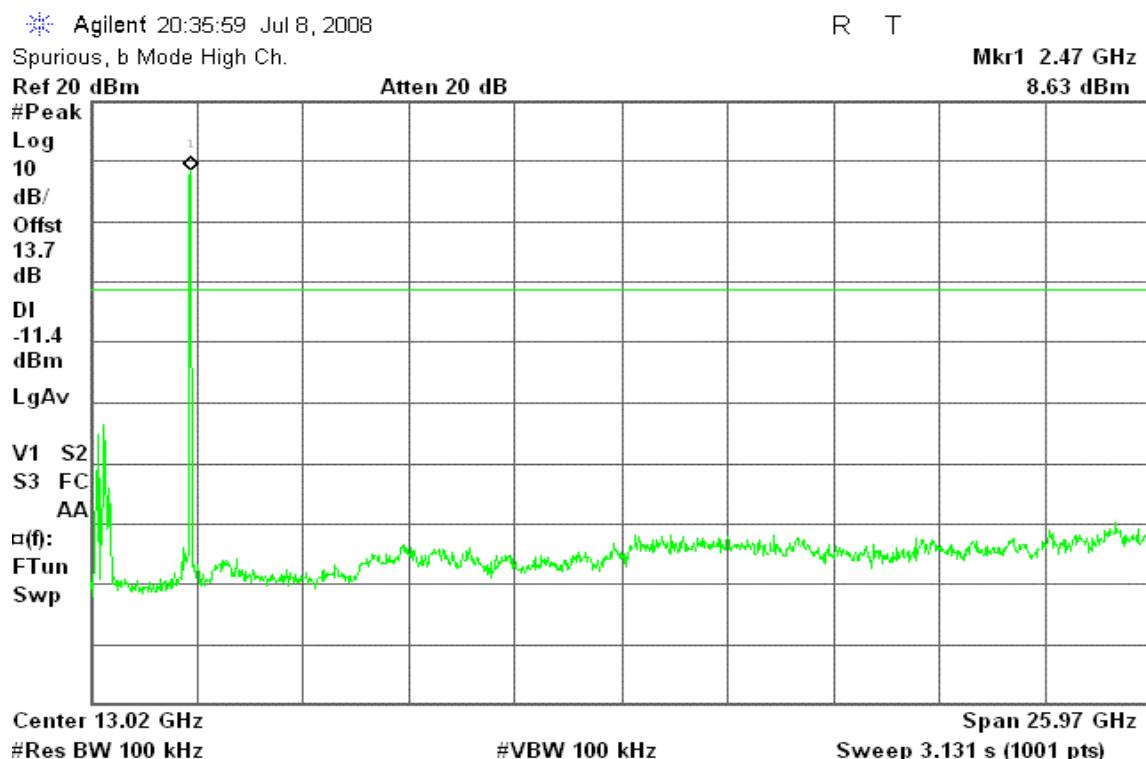
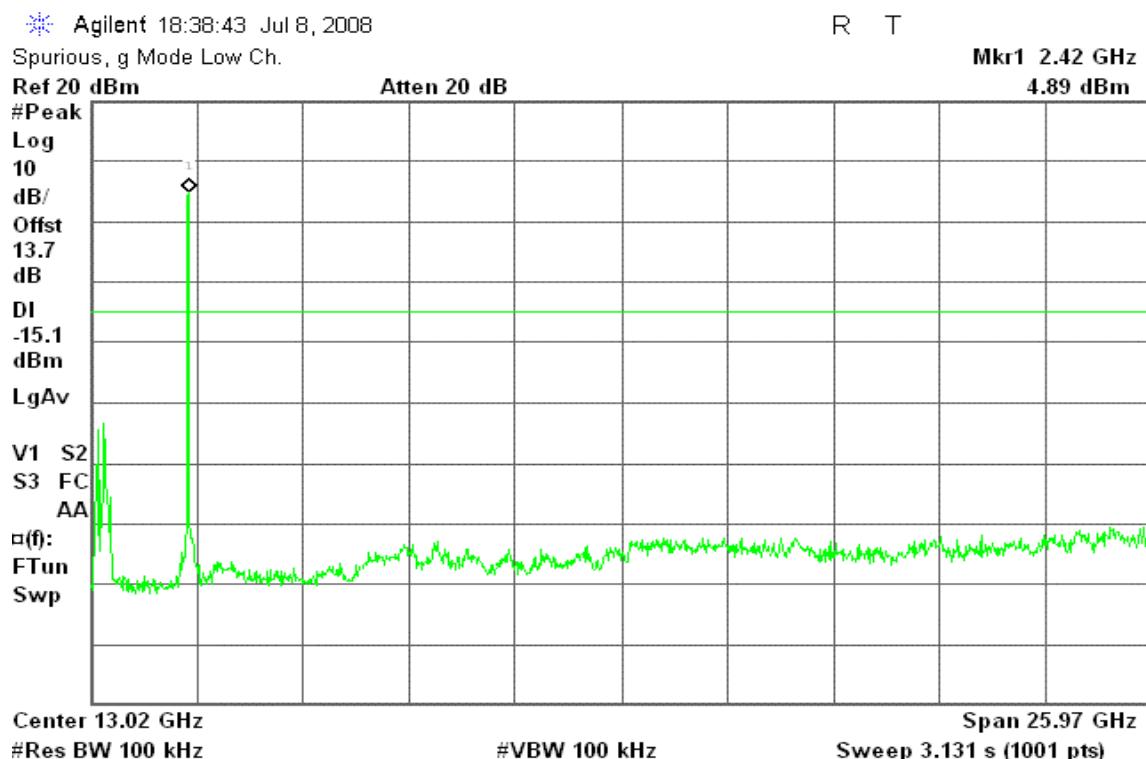
CH High**draft 802.11n Wide-40 MHz Channel mode / Chain 1****CH Low**

CH Mid**CH High**

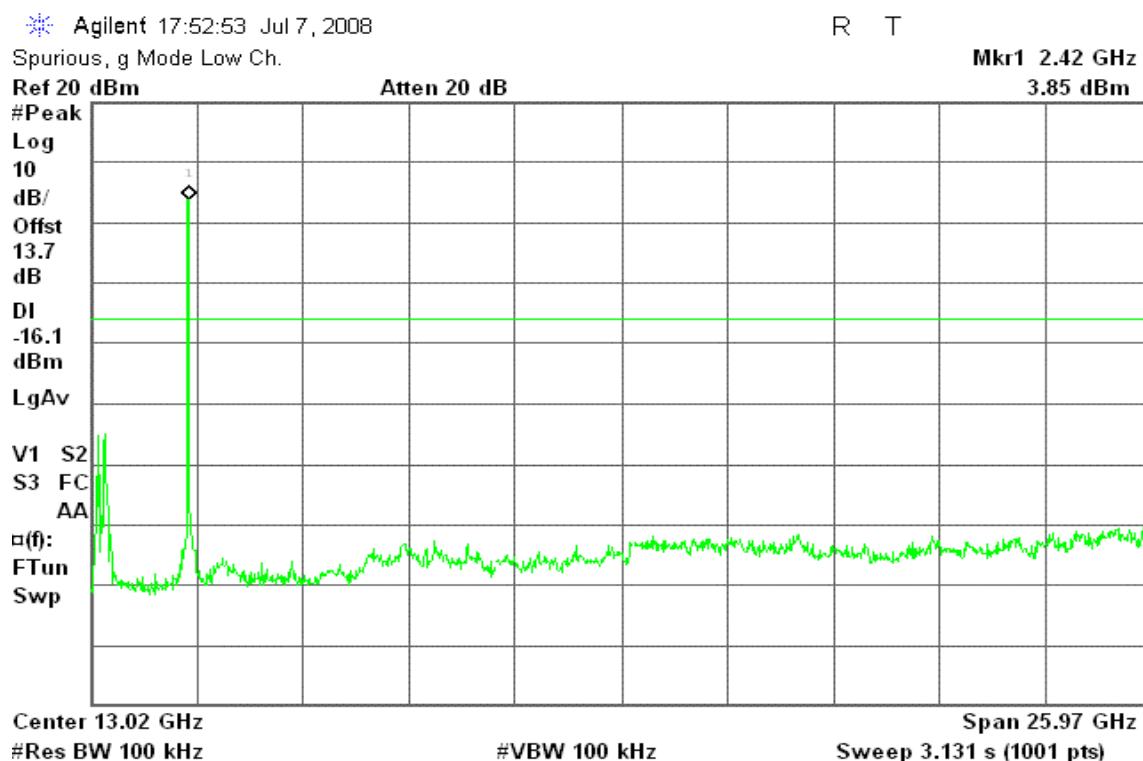
draft 802.11n Wide-40 MHz Channel mode / Chain 2**CH Low****CH Mid**

CH High

IEEE 802.11b mode with combiner**CH Low****CH Mid**

CH High**IEEE 802.11g mode with combiner****CH Low**

CH Mid**CH High**

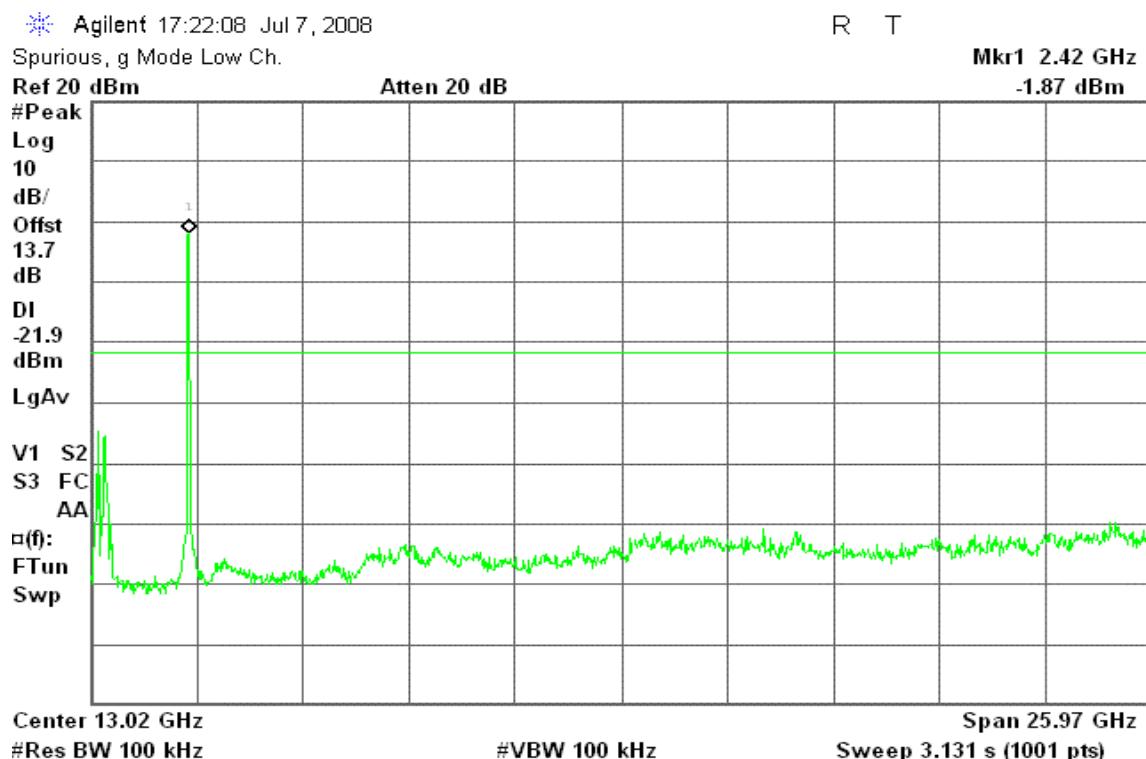
draft 802.11n Standard-20 MHz Channel mode with combiner**CH Low****CH Mid**

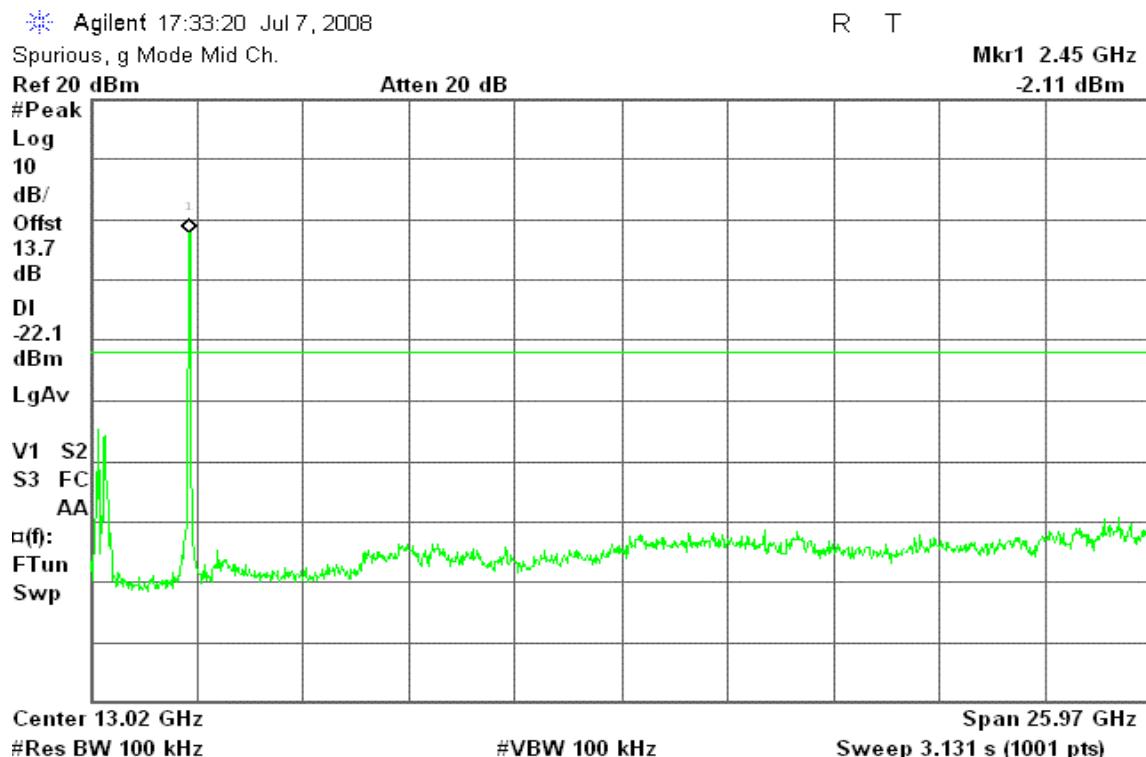
CH High



draft 802.11n Wide-40 MHz Channel mode with combiner

CH Low



CH Mid**CH High**



7.7 RADIATED EMISSIONS

LIMIT

1. According to §15.209(a), except as provided elsewhere in this Subpart, the emissions from an intentional radiator shall not exceed the field strength levels specified in the following table:

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength (μ V/m)	Measurement Distance (m)
30-88	100*	3
88-216	150*	3
216-960	200*	3
Above 960	500	3

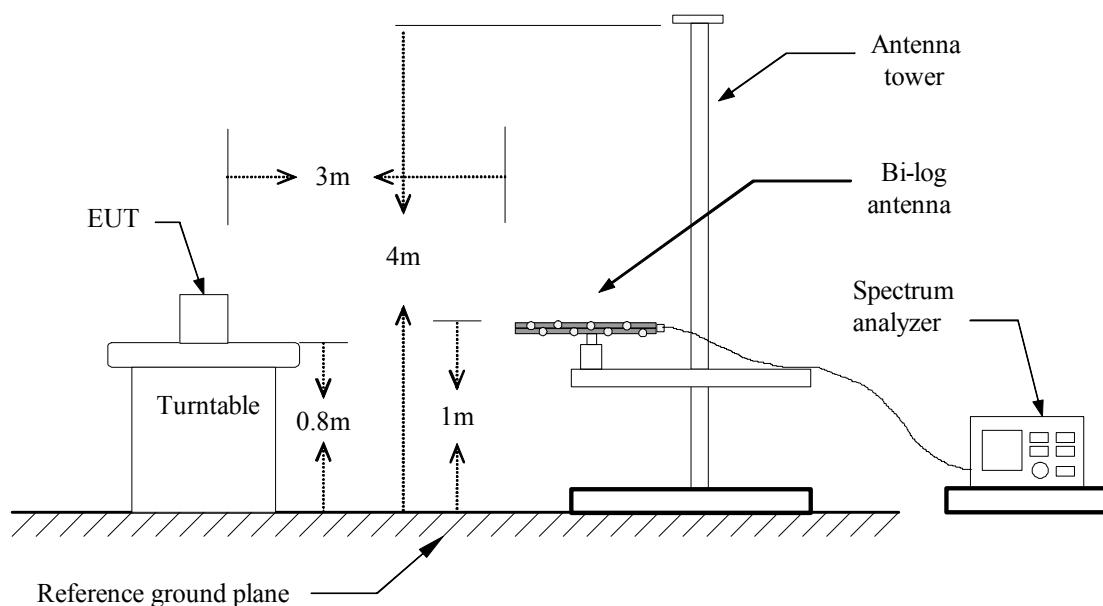
Remark: Except as provided in paragraph (g), fundamental emissions from intentional radiators operating under this Section shall not be located in the frequency bands 54-72 MHz, 76-88 MHz, 174-216 MHz or 470-806 MHz. However, operation within these frequency bands is permitted under other sections of this Part, e.g., Sections 15.231 and 15.241.

2. In the emission table above, the tighter limit applies at the band edges.

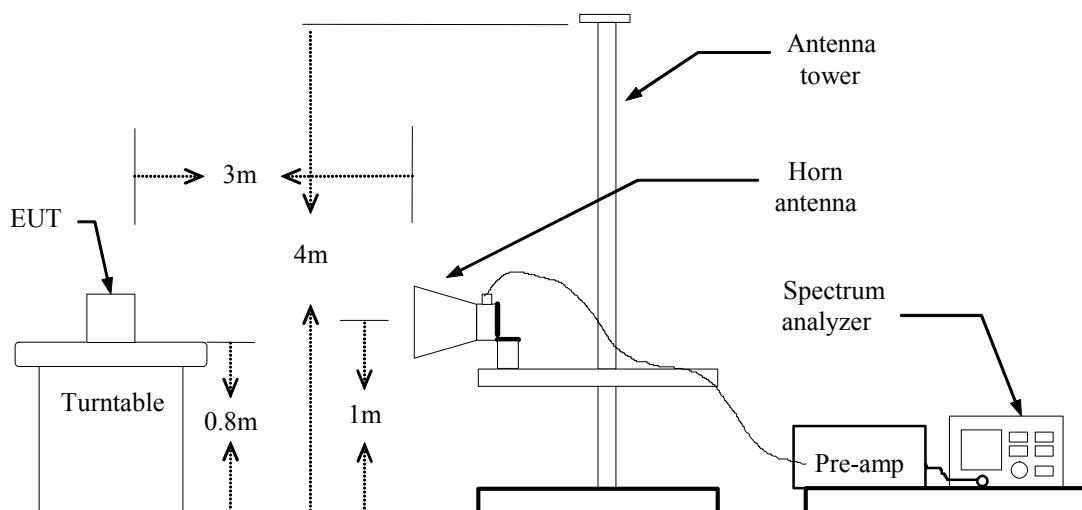
Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength (μ V/m at 3-meter)	Field Strength (dB μ V/m at 3-meter)
30-88	100	40
88-216	150	43.5
216-960	200	46
Above 960	500	54

Test Configuration

Below 1 GHz



Above 1 GHz





TEST PROCEDURE

1. The EUT is placed on a turntable, which is 0.8m above ground plane.
2. The turntable shall be rotated for 360 degrees to determine the position of maximum emission level.
3. EUT is set 3m away from the receiving antenna, which is varied from 1m to 4m to find out the highest emissions.
4. Maximum procedure was performed on the six highest emissions to ensure EUT compliance.
5. And also, each emission was to be maximized by changing the polarization of receiving antenna both horizontal and vertical.
6. Set the spectrum analyzer in the following setting as:

Below 1GHz:

RBW=100kHz / VBW=300kHz / Sweep=AUTO

Above 1GHz:

(a) PEAK: RBW=VBW=1MHz / Sweep=AUTO

(b) AVERAGE: RBW=1MHz / VBW=10Hz / Sweep=AUTO

7. Repeat above procedures until the measurements for all frequencies are complete.

**Below 1GHz****Operation Mode:** Normal Link**Test Date:** April 3, 2008**Temperature:** 25°C**Tested by:** Mimic Young**Humidity:** 55% RH**Polarity:** Ver. / Hor.

Frequency (MHz)	Ant. Pol. (H/V)	Reading (dBuV)	Correction Factor (dB/m)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
324.23	V	45.62	-11.43	34.19	46.00	-11.81	Peak
400.22	V	46.43	-10.00	36.43	46.00	-9.57	Peak
424.47	V	45.35	-9.10	36.26	46.00	-9.74	Peak
474.58	V	43.77	-7.69	36.07	46.00	-9.93	Peak
500.45	V	51.81	-7.86	43.95	46.00	-2.05	QP
574.82	V	43.20	-6.19	37.01	46.00	-8.99	Peak
324.23	H	48.21	-11.43	36.78	46.00	-9.22	Peak
400.22	H	45.37	-10.00	35.37	46.00	-10.63	Peak
500.45	H	47.83	-7.86	39.97	46.00	-6.03	Peak
574.82	H	40.09	-6.19	33.90	46.00	-12.10	Peak
725.17	H	39.12	-4.15	34.98	46.00	-11.02	Peak
825.40	H	39.08	-2.52	36.56	46.00	-9.44	Peak

Remark:

1. Measuring frequencies from 30 MHz to the 1GHz.
2. Radiated emissions measured in frequency range from 30 MHz to 1000MHz were made with an instrument using peak/quasi-peak detector mode.
3. Measurements above show only up to 6 maximum emissions noted, or would be lesser, with " N/A " remark, if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (ie: margin>20dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.
4. Margin (dB) = Result (dBuV/m) – Limit (dBuV/m).

**Above 1 GHz****Operation Mode:** TX / IEEE 802.11b / CH Low**Test Date:** March 27, 2008**Temperature:** 23°C**Tested by:** Mimic Young**Humidity:** 55 % RH**Polarity:** Ver. / Hor.

Frequency (MHz)	Ant. Pol. (H/V)	Reading (Peak) (dBuV)	Reading (Average) (dBuV)	Correction Factor (dB/m)	Result (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Result (Average) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Average) (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
2236.67	V	65.37	54.81	-4.41	60.96	50.40	74.00	54.00	-3.60	AVG
4825.00	V	55.11	50.19	0.55	55.66	50.74	74.00	54.00	-3.26	AVG
7233.33	V	51.68	43.04	3.55	55.23	46.59	74.00	54.00	-7.41	AVG
N/A										
1183.33	H	62.69	---	-10.49	52.20	---	74.00	54.00	-1.80	Peak
N/A										

Remark:

1. Measuring frequencies from 1 GHz to the 10th harmonic of highest fundamental frequency.
2. Radiated emissions measured in frequency above 1000MHz were made with an instrument using peak/average detector mode.
3. Average test would be performed if the peak result were greater than the average limit or as required by the applicant.
4. Data of measurement within this frequency range shown “---” in the table above means the reading of emissions are attenuated more than 20dB below the permissible limits or the field strength is too small to be measured.
5. Measurements above show only up to 6 maximum emissions noted, or would be lesser, with “N/A” remark, if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (ie: margin>20dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.
6. Margin (dB) = Remark result (dBuV/m) – Average limit (dBuV/m).

**Operation Mode:** TX / IEEE 802.11b / CH Mid**Test Date:** March 27, 2008**Temperature:** 25°C**Tested by:** Mimic Young**Humidity:** 55 % RH**Polarity:** Ver. / Hor.

Frequency (MHz)	Ant. Pol. (H/V)	Reading (Peak) (dBuV)	Reading (Average) (dBuV)	Correction Factor (dB/m)	Result (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Result (Average) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Average) (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
2263.33	V	66.16	55.60	-4.35	61.81	51.25	74.00	54.00	-2.75	AVG
4875.00	V	55.16	50.18	0.60	55.76	50.78	74.00	54.00	-3.22	AVG
7308.33	V	52.85	43.60	3.41	56.26	47.01	74.00	54.00	-6.99	AVG
N/A										
1313.33	H	62.54	---	-10.28	52.26	---	74.00	54.00	-1.74	Peak
N/A										

Remark:

1. Measuring frequencies from 1 GHz to the 10th harmonic of highest fundamental frequency.
2. Radiated emissions measured in frequency above 1000MHz were made with an instrument using peak/average detector mode.
3. Average test would be performed if the peak result were greater than the average limit or as required by the applicant.
4. Data of measurement within this frequency range shown “---” in the table above means the reading of emissions are attenuated more than 20dB below the permissible limits or the field strength is too small to be measured.
5. Measurements above show only up to 6 maximum emissions noted, or would be lesser, with “N/A” remark, if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (ie: margin>20dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.
6. Margin (dB) = Remark result (dBuV/m) – Average limit (dBuV/m).

**Operation Mode:** TX / IEEE 802.11b / CH High**Test Date:** March 27, 2008**Temperature:** 25°C**Tested by:** Mimic Young**Humidity:** 55 % RH**Polarity:** Ver. / Hor.

Frequency (MHz)	Ant. Pol. (H/V)	Reading (Peak) (dBuV)	Reading (Average) (dBuV)	Correction Factor (dB/m)	Result (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Result (Average) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Average) (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
2283.33	V	65.16	54.50	-4.30	60.86	50.20	74.00	54.00	-3.80	AVG
4925.00	V	54.08	46.20	0.65	54.73	46.85	74.00	54.00	-7.15	AVG
7383.33	V	55.67	48.14	3.27	58.94	51.41	74.00	54.00	-2.59	AVG
N/A										
1246.67	H	62.40	---	-10.39	52.01	---	74.00	54.00	-1.99	Peak
7391.67	H	52.06	42.23	3.25	55.31	45.48	74.00	54.00	-8.52	AVG
N/A										

Remark:

1. Measuring frequencies from 1 GHz to the 10th harmonic of highest fundamental frequency.
2. Radiated emissions measured in frequency above 1000MHz were made with an instrument using peak/average detector mode.
3. Average test would be performed if the peak result were greater than the average limit or as required by the applicant.
4. Data of measurement within this frequency range shown “---” in the table above means the reading of emissions are attenuated more than 20dB below the permissible limits or the field strength is too small to be measured.
5. Measurements above show only up to 6 maximum emissions noted, or would be lesser, with “N/A” remark, if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (ie: margin>20dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.
6. Margin (dB) = Remark result (dBuV/m) – Average limit (dBuV/m).

**Operation Mode:** TX / IEEE 802.11g / CH Low**Test Date:** March 27, 2008**Temperature:** 25°C**Tested by:** Mimic Young**Humidity:** 55 % RH**Polarity:** Ver. / Hor.

Frequency (MHz)	Ant. Pol. (H/V)	Reading (Peak) (dBuV)	Reading (Average) (dBuV)	Correction Factor (dB/m)	Result (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Result (Average) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Average) (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1266.67	V	61.59	---	-10.36	51.23	---	74.00	54.00	-2.77	Peak
7233.33	V	55.39	38.92	3.55	58.94	42.47	74.00	54.00	-11.53	AVG
N/A										
1396.67	H	62.00	---	-10.14	51.86	---	74.00	54.00	-2.14	Peak
7241.67	H	48.92	---	3.54	52.46	---	74.00	54.00	-1.54	Peak
N/A										

Remark:

1. Measuring frequencies from 1 GHz to the 10th harmonic of highest fundamental frequency.
2. Radiated emissions measured in frequency above 1000MHz were made with an instrument using peak/average detector mode.
3. Average test would be performed if the peak result were greater than the average limit or as required by the applicant.
4. Data of measurement within this frequency range shown “---” in the table above means the reading of emissions are attenuated more than 20dB below the permissible limits or the field strength is too small to be measured.
5. Measurements above show only up to 6 maximum emissions noted, or would be lesser, with “N/A” remark, if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (ie: margin>20dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.
6. Margin (dB) = Remark result (dBuV/m) – Average limit (dBuV/m).

**Operation Mode:** TX / IEEE 802.11g / CH Mid**Test Date:** March 27, 2008**Temperature:** 25°C**Tested by:** Mimic Young**Humidity:** 55 % RH**Polarity:** Ver. / Hor.

Frequency (MHz)	Ant. Pol. (H/V)	Reading (Peak) (dBuV)	Reading (Average) (dBuV)	Correction Factor (dB/m)	Result (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Result (Average) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Average) (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1346.67	V	61.27	---	-10.22	51.05	---	74.00	54.00	-2.95	Peak
7308.33	V	55.20	39.42	3.41	58.61	42.83	74.00	54.00	-11.17	AVG
N/A										
1320.00	H	62.03	---	-10.27	51.76	---	74.00	54.00	-2.24	Peak
N/A										

Remark:

1. Measuring frequencies from 1 GHz to the 10th harmonic of highest fundamental frequency.
2. Radiated emissions measured in frequency above 1000MHz were made with an instrument using peak/average detector mode.
3. Average test would be performed if the peak result were greater than the average limit or as required by the applicant.
4. Data of measurement within this frequency range shown “---” in the table above means the reading of emissions are attenuated more than 20dB below the permissible limits or the field strength is too small to be measured.
5. Measurements above show only up to 6 maximum emissions noted, or would be lesser, with “N/A” remark, if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (ie: margin>20dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.
6. Margin (dB) = Remark result (dBuV/m) – Average limit (dBuV/m).

**Operation Mode:** TX / IEEE 802.11g / CH High**Test Date:** March 27, 2008**Temperature:** 25°C**Tested by:** Mimic Young**Humidity:** 55 % RH**Polarity:** Ver. / Hor.

Frequency (MHz)	Ant. Pol. (H/V)	Reading (Peak) (dBuV)	Reading (Average) (dBuV)	Correction Factor (dB/m)	Result (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Result (Average) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Average) (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1416.67	V	60.95	---	-10.11	50.84	---	74.00	54.00	-3.16	Peak
7383.33	V	57.63	40.94	3.27	60.90	44.21	74.00	54.00	-9.79	AVG
N/A										
1163.33	H	62.18	---	-10.52	51.66	---	74.00	54.00	-2.34	Peak
7375.00	H	51.14	36.75	3.28	54.42	40.03	74.00	54.00	-13.97	AVG
N/A										

Remark:

1. Measuring frequencies from 1 GHz to the 10th harmonic of highest fundamental frequency.
2. Radiated emissions measured in frequency above 1000MHz were made with an instrument using peak/average detector mode.
3. Average test would be performed if the peak result were greater than the average limit or as required by the applicant.
4. Data of measurement within this frequency range shown “---” in the table above means the reading of emissions are attenuated more than 20dB below the permissible limits or the field strength is too small to be measured.
5. Measurements above show only up to 6 maximum emissions noted, or would be lesser, with “N/A” remark, if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (ie: margin>20dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.
6. Margin (dB) = Remark result (dBuV/m) – Average limit (dBuV/m).



Operation Mode: TX / draft 802.11n Standard-20 MHz Channel mode / CH Low

Test Date: March 27, 2008

Temperature: 25°C

Tested by: Mimic Young

Humidity: 55 % RH

Polarity: Ver. / Hor.

Frequency (MHz)	Ant. Pol. (H/V)	Reading (Peak) (dBuV)	Reading (Average) (dBuV)	Correction Factor (dB/m)	Result (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Result (Average) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Average) (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1443.33	V	61.96	---	-10.07	51.90	---	74.00	54.00	-2.10	Peak
7233.33	V	53.03	38.88	3.55	56.58	42.43	74.00	54.00	-11.57	AVG
N/A										
1216.67	H	62.48	---	-10.44	52.04	---	74.00	54.00	-1.96	Peak
7233.33	H	48.60	---	3.55	52.15	---	74.00	54.00	-1.85	Peak
N/A										

Remark:

1. Measuring frequencies from 1 GHz to the 10th harmonic of highest fundamental frequency.
2. Radiated emissions measured in frequency above 1000MHz were made with an instrument using peak/average detector mode.
3. Average test would be performed if the peak result were greater than the average limit or as required by the applicant.
4. Data of measurement within this frequency range shown “---” in the table above means the reading of emissions are attenuated more than 20dB below the permissible limits or the field strength is too small to be measured.
5. Measurements above show only up to 6 maximum emissions noted, or would be lesser, with “N/A” remark, if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (ie: margin>20dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.
6. Margin (dB) = Remark result (dBuV/m) – Average limit (dBuV/m).



Operation Mode: TX / draft 802.11n Standard-20 MHz Channel mode / CH Mid

Test Date: March 27, 2008

Temperature: 25°C

Tested by: Mimic Young

Humidity: 55 % RH

Polarity: Ver. / Hor.

Frequency (MHz)	Ant. Pol. (H/V)	Reading (Peak) (dBuV)	Reading (Average) (dBuV)	Correction Factor (dB/m)	Result (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Result (Average) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Average) (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1413.33	V	61.54	---	-10.12	51.42	---	74.00	54.00	-2.58	Peak
7308.33	V	53.83	37.83	3.41	57.24	41.24	74.00	54.00	-12.76	AVG
N/A										
1253.33	H	62.25	---	-10.38	51.87	---	74.00	54.00	-2.13	Peak
7308.33	H	48.97	---	3.41	52.38	---	74.00	54.00	-1.62	Peak
N/A										

Remark:

1. Measuring frequencies from 1 GHz to the 10th harmonic of highest fundamental frequency.
2. Radiated emissions measured in frequency above 1000MHz were made with an instrument using peak/average detector mode.
3. Average test would be performed if the peak result were greater than the average limit or as required by the applicant.
4. Data of measurement within this frequency range shown “---” in the table above means the reading of emissions are attenuated more than 20dB below the permissible limits or the field strength is too small to be measured.
5. Measurements above show only up to 6 maximum emissions noted, or would be lesser, with “N/A” remark, if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (ie: margin>20dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.
6. Margin (dB) = Remark result (dBuV/m) – Average limit (dBuV/m).



Operation Mode: TX / draft 802.11n Standard-20 MHz Channel mode / CH High

Test Date: March 27, 2008

Temperature: 25°C

Tested by: Mimic Young

Humidity: 55 % RH

Polarity: Ver. / Hor.

Frequency (MHz)	Ant. Pol. (H/V)	Reading (Peak) (dBuV)	Reading (Average) (dBuV)	Correction Factor (dB/m)	Result (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Result (Average) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Average) (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1356.67	V	62.08	---	-10.21	51.87	---	74.00	54.00	-2.13	Peak
7391.67	V	54.55	40.73	3.25	57.80	43.98	74.00	54.00	-10.02	AVG
N/A										
1293.33	H	62.12	---	-10.31	51.81	---	74.00	54.00	-2.19	Peak
7383.33	H	54.25	38.46	3.27	57.52	41.73	74.00	54.00	-12.27	AVG
N/A										

Remark:

1. Measuring frequencies from 1 GHz to the 10th harmonic of highest fundamental frequency.
2. Radiated emissions measured in frequency above 1000MHz were made with an instrument using peak/average detector mode.
3. Average test would be performed if the peak result were greater than the average limit or as required by the applicant.
4. Data of measurement within this frequency range shown “---” in the table above means the reading of emissions are attenuated more than 20dB below the permissible limits or the field strength is too small to be measured.
5. Measurements above show only up to 6 maximum emissions noted, or would be lesser, with “N/A” remark, if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (ie: margin>20dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.
6. Margin (dB) = Remark result (dBuV/m) – Average limit (dBuV/m).



Operation Mode: TX / draft 802.11n Wide-40 MHz Channel mode / CH Low

Test Date: March 27, 2008

Temperature: 25°C

Tested by: Mimic Young

Humidity: 55 % RH

Polarity: Ver. / Hor.

Frequency (MHz)	Ant. Pol. (H/V)	Reading (Peak) (dBuV)	Reading (Average) (dBuV)	Correction Factor (dB/m)	Result (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Result (Average) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Average) (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1453.33	V	61.21	---	-10.05	51.16	---	74.00	54.00	-2.84	Peak
N/A										
1300.00	H	62.31	---	-10.30	52.01	---	74.00	54.00	-1.99	Peak
N/A										

Remark:

1. Measuring frequencies from 1 GHz to the 10th harmonic of highest fundamental frequency.
2. Radiated emissions measured in frequency above 1000MHz were made with an instrument using peak/average detector mode.
3. Average test would be performed if the peak result were greater than the average limit or as required by the applicant.
4. Data of measurement within this frequency range shown “---” in the table above means the reading of emissions are attenuated more than 20dB below the permissible limits or the field strength is too small to be measured.
5. Measurements above show only up to 6 maximum emissions noted, or would be lesser, with “N/A” remark, if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (ie: margin>20dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.
6. Margin (dB) = Remark result (dBuV/m) – Average limit (dBuV/m).



Operation Mode: TX / draft 802.11n Wide-40 MHz Channel mode / CH Mid

Test Date: March 27, 2008

Temperature: 25°C

Tested by: Mimic Young

Humidity: 55 % RH

Polarity: Ver. / Hor.

Frequency (MHz)	Ant. Pol. (H/V)	Reading (Peak) (dBuV)	Reading (Average) (dBuV)	Correction Factor (dB/m)	Result (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Result (Average) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Average) (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1243.33	V	61.67	---	-10.39	51.28	---	74.00	54.00	-2.72	Peak
N/A										
1303.33	H	62.47	---	-10.30	52.17	---	74.00	54.00	-1.83	Peak
N/A										

Remark:

1. Measuring frequencies from 1 GHz to the 10th harmonic of highest fundamental frequency.
2. Radiated emissions measured in frequency above 1000MHz were made with an instrument using peak/average detector mode.
3. Average test would be performed if the peak result were greater than the average limit or as required by the applicant.
4. Data of measurement within this frequency range shown “---” in the table above means the reading of emissions are attenuated more than 20dB below the permissible limits or the field strength is too small to be measured.
5. Measurements above show only up to 6 maximum emissions noted, or would be lesser, with “N/A” remark, if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (ie: margin>20dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.
6. Margin (dB) = Remark result (dBuV/m) – Average limit (dBuV/m).



Operation Mode: TX / draft 802.11n Wide-40 MHz Channel mode / CH High

Test Date: March 27, 2008

Temperature: 25°C

Tested by: Mimic Young

Humidity: 55 % RH

Polarity: Ver. / Hor.

Frequency (MHz)	Ant. Pol. (H/V)	Reading (Peak) (dBuV)	Reading (Average) (dBuV)	Correction Factor (dB/m)	Result (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Result (Average) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Peak) (dBuV/m)	Limit (Average) (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1253.33	V	62.50	---	-10.38	52.12	---	74.00	54.00	-1.88	Peak
N/A										
1273.33	H	61.87	---	-10.34	51.53	---	74.00	54.00	-2.47	Peak
N/A										

Remark:

1. Measuring frequencies from 1 GHz to the 10th harmonic of highest fundamental frequency.
2. Radiated emissions measured in frequency above 1000MHz were made with an instrument using peak/average detector mode.
3. Average test would be performed if the peak result were greater than the average limit or as required by the applicant.
4. Data of measurement within this frequency range shown “---” in the table above means the reading of emissions are attenuated more than 20dB below the permissible limits or the field strength is too small to be measured.
5. Measurements above show only up to 6 maximum emissions noted, or would be lesser, with “N/A” remark, if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (ie: margin>20dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.
6. Margin (dB) = Remark result (dBuV/m) – Average limit (dBuV/m).

7.8 POWERLINE CONDUCTED EMISSIONS

LIMIT

According to §15.207(a), except as shown in paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section, for an intentional radiator that is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency or frequencies within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz shall not exceed the limits in the following table, as measured using a 50 μ H/50 ohms line impedance stabilization network (LISN). Compliance with the provisions of this paragraph shall be based on the measurement of the radio frequency voltage between each power line and ground at the power terminal. The lower limit applies at the boundary between the frequency ranges.

Frequency Range (MHz)	Limits (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15 to 0.50	66 to 56*	56 to 46*
0.50 to 5	56	46
5 to 30	60	50

* Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency.

Test Configuration

See test photographs attached in Appendix II for the actual connections between EUT and support equipment.

TEST PROCEDURE

1. The EUT was placed on a table, which is 0.8m above ground plane.
2. Maximum procedure was performed on the six highest emissions to ensure EUT compliance.
3. Repeat above procedures until all frequency measured were complete.



TEST RESULTS

The initial step in collecting conducted data is a spectrum analyzer peak scan of the measurement range. Significant peaks are then marked as shown on the following data page, and these signals are then quasi-peaked.

Test Data

Operation Mode:	Normal Link	Test Date:	April 18, 2008
Temperature:	19°C	Tested by:	Jason Lee
Humidity:	72% RH		

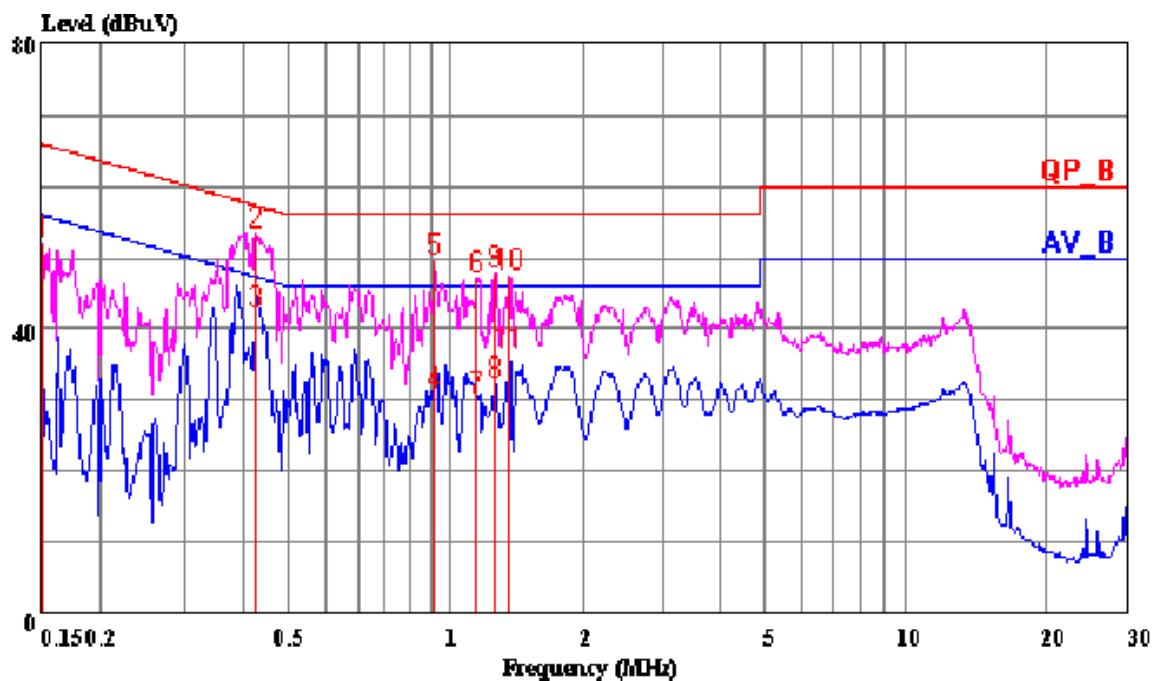
Freq. (MHz)	QP Reading (dBuV)	AV Reading (dBuV)	Corr. factor (dB/m)	QP Result (dBuV/m)	AV Result (dBuV/m)	QP Limit (dBuV)	AV Limit (dBuV)	QP Margin (dB)	AV Margin (dB)	Note
0.426	53.16	42.01	0.13	53.29	42.14	57.33	47.33	-4.04	-5.19	L1
1.016	49.38	30.57	0.16	49.54	30.73	56.00	46.00	-6.46	-15.27	L1
N/A										
0.150	59.14	27.05	0.14	59.28	27.19	66.00	55.96	-6.72	-28.77	L2
0.428	53.10	42.40	0.14	53.24	42.54	57.29	47.29	-4.05	-4.75	L2
0.679	49.46	32.83	0.12	49.58	32.95	56.00	46.00	-6.42	-13.05	L2
3.491	48.38	33.75	0.36	48.74	34.11	56.00	46.00	-7.26	-11.89	L2
N/A										

Remark:

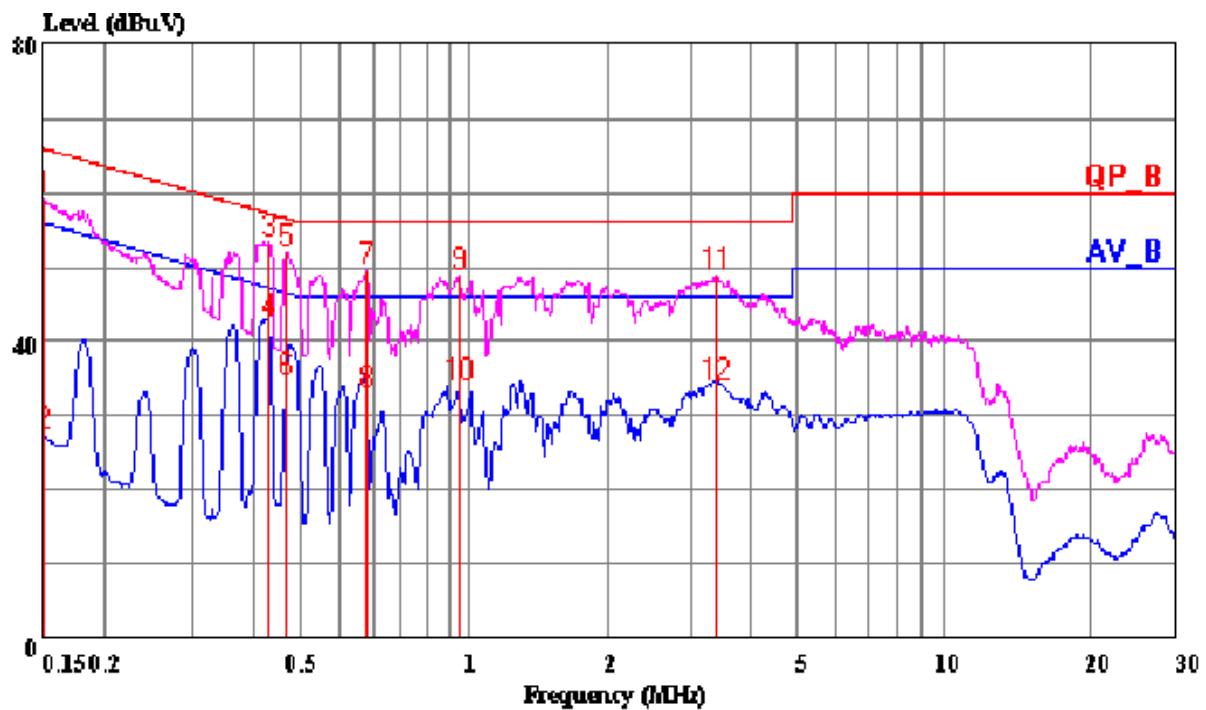
1. Measuring frequencies from 0.15 MHz to 30MHz.
2. The emissions measured in frequency range from 0.15 MHz to 30MHz were made with an instrument using Quasi-peak detector and average detector.
3. The IF bandwidth of SPA between 0.15MHz and 30MHz was 10 kHz; the IF bandwidth of Test Receiver between 0.15MHz and 30MHz was 9 kHz;
4. L1 = Line One (Live Line) / L2 = Line Two (Neutral Line)

Test Plots

Conducted emissions (Line 1)



Conducted emissions (Line 2)





APPENDIX I

RADIO FREQUENCY EXPOSURE

LIMIT

According to §15.247(i), systems operating under the provisions of this section shall be operated in a manner that ensures that the public is not exposed to radio frequency energy levels in excess of the Commission's guidelines. See § 1.1307(b)(1) of this chapter.

EUT Specification

EUT	Wireless-N Access Point with power over ethernet
Frequency band (Operating)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> WLAN: 2.412GHz ~ 2.462GHz <input type="checkbox"/> WLAN: 5.18GHz ~ 5.32GHz / 5.50GHz ~ 5.70GHz <input type="checkbox"/> WLAN: 5.745GHz ~ 5.825GHz <input type="checkbox"/> Others
Device category	<input type="checkbox"/> Portable (<20cm separation) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mobile (>20cm separation) <input type="checkbox"/> Others
Exposure classification	<input type="checkbox"/> Occupational/Controlled exposure ($S = 5\text{mW/cm}^2$) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> General Population/Uncontrolled exposure ($S=1\text{mW/cm}^2$)
Antenna diversity	<input type="checkbox"/> Single antenna <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Multiple antennas <input type="checkbox"/> Tx diversity <input type="checkbox"/> Rx diversity <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tx/Rx diversity
Max. output power	EEE 802.11b mode: 20.69 dBm(117.22 mW) IEEE 802.11g mode: 19.61 dBm(91.41 mW) draft 802.11n Standard-20 MHz Channel mode: 19.68 dBm(92.90 mW) draft 802.11n Wide-40 MHz Channel mode: 16.79 dBm(47.75 mW)
Antenna gain (Max)	2 dBi (Numeric gain: 1.58) Antenna Calculation for CDD Mode: $2 \text{ dBi} + 10 \log (3) = 6.8 \text{ dBi}$ (Numeric gain: 4.79)
Evaluation applied	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MPE Evaluation* <input type="checkbox"/> SAR Evaluation <input type="checkbox"/> N/A

Remark:

1. The maximum output power is 20.69dBm (117.22mW) at 2462MHz (with 4.79 numeric antenna gain.)
2. DTS device is not subject to routine RF evaluation; MPE estimate is used to justify the compliance.
3. For mobile or fixed location transmitters, no SAR consideration applied. The maximum power density is 1.0 mW/cm² even if the calculation indicates that the power density would be larger.

TEST RESULTS

No non-compliance noted.

**Calculation**

$$\text{Given } E = \frac{\sqrt{30 \times P \times G}}{d} \quad \& \quad S = \frac{E^2}{3770}$$

Where E = Field strength in Volts / meter

P = Power in Watts

G = Numeric antenna gain

d = Distance in meters

S = Power density in milliwatts / square centimeter

Combining equations and re-arranging the terms to express the distance as a function of the remaining variables yields:

$$S = \frac{30 \times P \times G}{3770d^2}$$

Changing to units of mW and cm, using:

$$P (\text{mW}) = P (\text{W}) / 1000 \text{ and}$$

$$d (\text{cm}) = d(\text{m}) / 100$$

Yields

$$S = \frac{30 \times (P/1000) \times G}{3770 \times (d/100)^2} = 0.0796 \times \frac{P \times G}{d^2} \quad \text{Equation 1}$$

Where d = Distance in cm

P = Power in mW

G = Numeric antenna gain

S = Power density in mW / cm²

Maximum Permissible Exposure

Substituting the MPE safe distance using $d = 20$ cm into Equation 1:

Yields

$$S = 0.000199 \times P \times G$$

Where P = Power in mW

G = Numeric antenna gain

S = Power density in mW / cm²



IEEE 802.11b mode:

EUT output power = 117.22 mW

Numeric Antenna gain = 4.79

→ Power density = 0.1117 mW/cm²

IEEE 802.11g mode:

EUT output power = 91.41 mW

Numeric Antenna gain = 4.79

→ Power density = 0.0871 mW/cm²

draft 802.11n Standard-20 MHz Channel mode:

EUT output power = 92.90 mW

Numeric Antenna gain = 4.79

→ Power density = 0.0886 mW/cm²

draft 802.11n Wide-40 MHz Channel mode:

EUT output power = 47.75mW

Numeric Antenna gain = 4.79

→ Power density = 0.0455 mW/cm²

(For mobile or fixed location transmitters, the maximum power density is 1.0 mW/cm² even if the calculation indicates that the power density would be larger.)