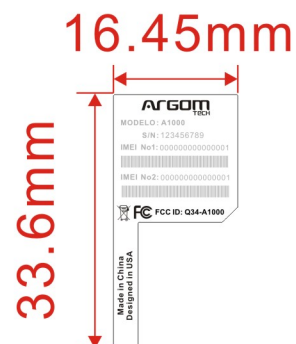


1:1



⊕ 300%

