



FCC PART 18

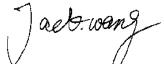
EMI MEASUREMENT AND TEST REPORT

For

Whirlpool Microwave Products Development Limited

16/F, Paliburg Plaza, 68 Yee Woo Street,
Causeway Bay, Hong Kong

FCC ID: PR4MAX34

Report Type: Original	Product Type: Microwave Oven
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Report No.: <u>RSZ11011152</u>	
Report Date: <u>2011-03-04</u>	
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Note: This test report is prepared for the customer shown above and for the device described herein. It may not be duplicated or used in part without prior written consent from Bay Area Compliance Laboratories Corp. This report **must not** be used by the customer to claim product certification, approval, or endorsement by NVLAP*, NIST, or any agency of the Federal Government.

* This report contains data that are not covered by the NVLAP accreditation and are marked with an asterisk “★” (Rev.2)

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GENERAL INFORMATION

Product Description for Equipment Under Test (EUT)

The *Whirlpool Microwave Products Development Limited.*’s model: *MAX34 (FCC ID: PR4MAX34)* or the “EUT” as referred to in this report is a *Microwave Oven* which measures approximately 36.0 cm (L) x 39.2 cm (W) x 35.0 cm (H), rated input voltage: AC 120 V/60 Hz.

**All measurement and test data in this report was gathered from production sample serial number: TR10910062 (Assigned by the applicant). The EUT was received on 2011-01-11.*

Objective

The following test report is prepared on behalf of *Whirlpool Microwave Products Development Limited.* in accordance with Part 2, Subpart J, and Part 18, Subparts A, B and C of the Federal Communication Commissions rules and regulations.

The objective of the manufacturer is to determine compliance with FCC Part 18 limits.

Related Submittal(s)/Grant(s)

No related submittal

Test Methodology

All measurements contained in this report were conducted with MP-5, FCC Methods of Measurements of Radio Noise Emissions from ISM Equipment, February 1986. All measurements were performed at Bay Area Compliance Laboratory Corporation. The radiated testing was performed at an antenna-to-EUT distance of 3 meters.

Test Facility

The Test site used by Bay Area Compliance Laboratories Corp. (Shenzhen) to collect test data is located in the 6/F, the 3rd Phase of WanLi Industrial Building, ShiHua Road, FuTian Free Trade Zone Shenzhen, Guangdong, China.

Test site at Bay Area Compliance Laboratories Corp. (Shenzhen) has been fully described in reports submitted to the Federal Communication Commission (FCC). The details of these reports have been found to be in compliance with the requirements of Section 2.948 of the FCC Rules on December 06, 2010. The facility also complies with the radiated and AC line conducted test site criteria set forth in ANSI C63.4-2009.

The Federal Communications Commission has the reports on file and is listed under FCC Registration No.: 382179. The test site has been approved by the FCC for public use and is listed in the FCC Public Access Link (PAL) database.

Additionally, Bay Area Compliance Laboratories Corp. (Shenzhen) is a National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) accredited laboratory, under the National Voluntary Laboratory Accredited Program (Lab Code 200707-0).



The current scope of accreditations can be found at <http://ts.nist.gov/Standards/scopes/2007070.htm>

OPERATING CONDITION/TEST CONFIGURATION

Justification

The EUT was provided for tests as a stand-alone device. It was prepared for testing in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions. The EUT was operated at maximum (continuous) RF output power. The loads consisted of water in a glass beaker in the amounts specified in the test procedure.

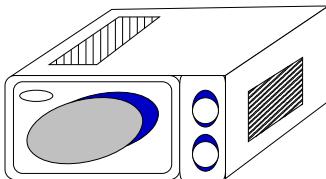
Equipment Modifications

No modifications were made to the unit tested.

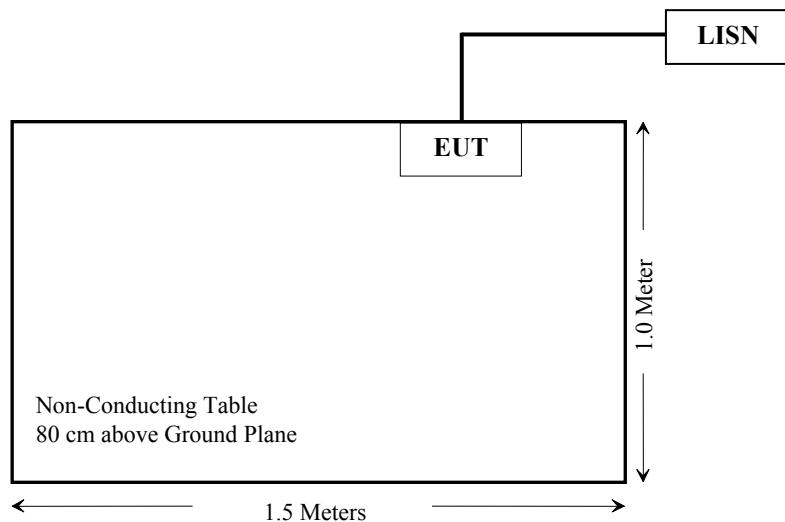
External Cable List and Details

Cable Description	Length (m)	From/Port	To
Unshield Undetachable AC Cable	1.0	EUT	LISN

Configuration of Test Setup



Block Diagram of Test Setup



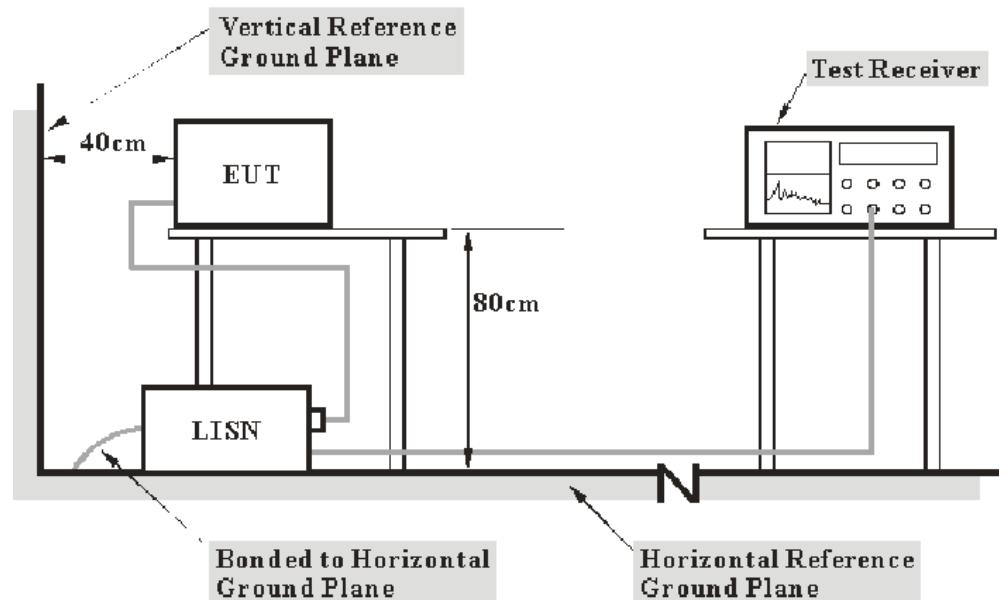
AC LINE CONDUCTED EMISSIONS

Measurement Uncertainty

All measurements involve certain levels of uncertainties, especially in field of EMC. The factors contributing to uncertainties are spectrum analyzer, cable loss, and LISN.

Based on NIS 81, The Treatment of Uncertainty in EMC Measurements, the best estimate of the uncertainty of any conducted emissions measurement at Bay Area Compliance Laboratories Corp. (Shenzhen) is ± 2.4 dB (k=2, 95% level of confidence).

EUT Setup



Note:

1. Support units were connected to second LISN.
2. Both of LISNs (AMN) 80 cm from EUT and at the least 80 cm from other units and other metal planes support units.

The setup of EUT is according with per MP-5: 1986 measurement procedure. Specification used was with the FCC Part 18.307.

The EUT was connected to a 120 VAC/ 60Hz power source.

EMI Test Receiver Setup

The EMI test receiver was set to investigate the spectrum from 150 kHz to 30 MHz.

During the conducted emission test, the EMI test receiver was set with the following configurations:

Frequency Range	IF B/W
150 kHz – 30 MHz	9 kHz

Test Equipment List and Details

Manufacturer	Description	Model	Serial Number	Calibration Date	Calibration Due Date
Rohde & Schwarz	EMI Test Receiver	ESCS30	830245/006	2010-03-03	2011-03-02
Rohde & Schwarz	L.I.S.N.	ESH2-Z5	892107/021	2010-03-09	2011-03-08

* **Statement of Traceability:** Bay Area Compliance Laboratories Corp. (Shenzhen) attests that all calibrations have been performed in accordance to NVLAP requirements, traceable to the NIST.

Test Procedure

During the conducted emission test, the EUT was connected to the outlet of the LISN. Maximizing procedure was performed on the six (6) highest emissions of the EUT. All data was recorded in the Quasi-peak and average detection mode.

Test Results Summary

According to the recorded data in following table, the EUT complied with the FCC PART 18, with the worst margin reading of:

9.19 dB at 1.135 MHz in the **Line** conductor mode

Test Data

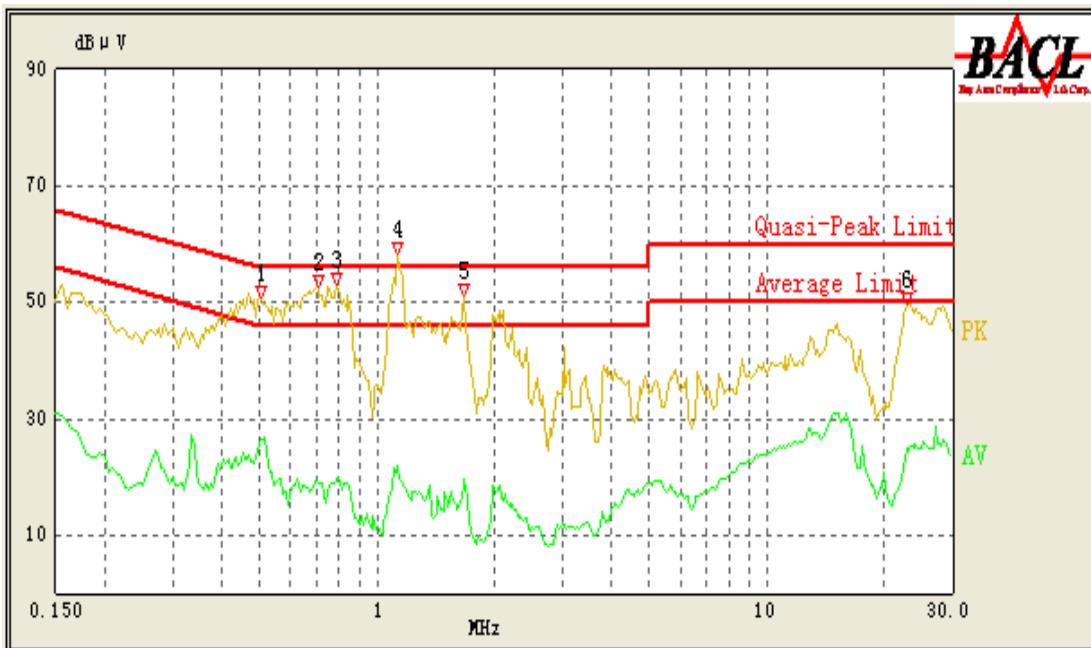
Environmental Conditions

Temperature:	25° C
Relative Humidity:	48%
ATM Pressure:	100.2kPa

The testing was performed by Jack Wang on 2011-02-14.

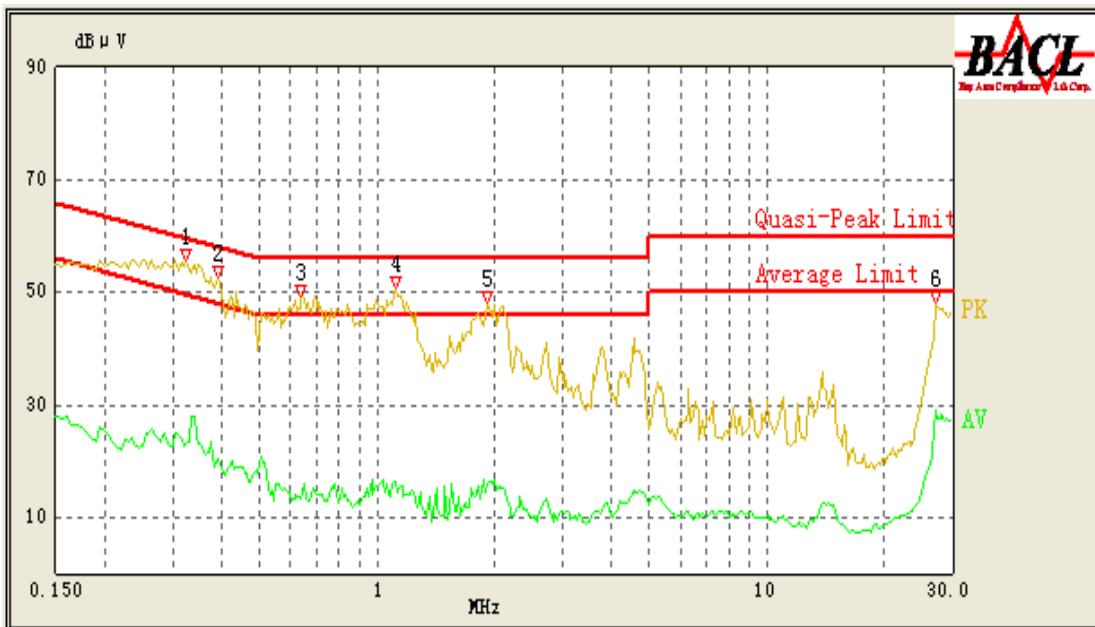
Test Mode: Running (Max Power)

120V/60Hz, Line:



Frequency (MHz)	Cord. Result (dB μ V)	Correction Factor (dB)	Limit (dB μ V)	Margin (dB)	Remark (PK/Ave/QP)
1.135	46.81	10.11	56.00	9.19	QP
0.790	44.53	10.14	56.00	11.47	QP
0.705	40.90	10.16	56.00	15.10	QP
0.505	40.58	10.20	56.00	15.42	QP
1.665	36.52	10.17	56.00	19.48	QP
0.500	26.25	10.20	46.00	19.75	Ave
1.135	22.07	10.11	46.00	23.93	Ave
22.985	24.78	10.17	50.00	25.22	Ave
0.795	20.09	10.14	46.00	25.91	Ave
0.705	18.83	10.16	46.00	27.17	Ave
1.665	18.23	10.17	46.00	27.77	Ave
22.820	32.22	10.17	60.00	27.78	QP

120V/60Hz, Neutral:



Frequency (MHz)	Cord. Result (dB μ V)	Correction Factor (dB)	Limit (dB μ V)	Margin (dB)	Remark (PK/Ave/QP)
27.190	39.72	10.13	60.00	20.28	QP
27.140	29.16	10.13	50.00	20.84	Ave
0.325	23.09	10.02	51.00	27.91	Ave
0.390	20.62	10.09	49.14	28.52	Ave
1.120	16.42	10.11	46.00	29.58	Ave
1.925	15.92	10.19	46.00	30.08	Ave
0.640	13.33	10.17	46.00	32.67	Ave
0.325	26.49	10.02	61.00	34.51	QP
0.390	19.95	10.09	59.14	39.19	QP
1.120	15.58	10.11	56.00	40.42	QP
0.640	11.12	10.17	56.00	44.88	QP
1.910	9.52	10.19	56.00	46.48	QP

RADIATION HAZARD MEASUREMENT

Test Environmental Conditions

Temperature:	25° C
Relative Humidity:	48%
ATM Pressure:	100.2kPa

The testing was performed by Jack Wang on 2011-02-14.

Test Equipment List and Details

Manufacturer	Description	Model	Serial Number	Calibration Date	Calibration Due Date
Rohde & Schwarz	EMI Test Receiver	ESCI	100035	2010-11-11	2011-11-10
Sunol Sciences	Horn Antenna	DRH-118	A052604	2010-05-05	2011-05-04
HP	Preamplifier	8449B	3008A00277	2010-09-12	2011-09-11
Ainuo	Digital Power Analyzer	8732B	028706117	2010-12-23	2011-12-23
HY	AC Power Source	9020117	GY053(1)	2010-08-21	2011-08-21
Holday	Leakage Meter	HI-1710	05/2731	2010-06-02	2011-06-02

* **Statement of Traceability:** Bay Area Compliance Laboratories Corp. (Shenzhen) attests that all calibrations have been performed in accordance to NVLAP requirements, traceable to the NIST.

Radiation Hazard Measurement

Radiation leakage was measured in the as-received condition with the oven door closed using a microwave leakage meter.

A 275 ml water load was placed in the center of the oven and the oven was operated at maximum output power.

There was no microwave leakage exceeding a power level of 0.68mW/cm² observed at any point 5 cm or more from the external surface of the oven.

A maximum of 1.0 mW/cm² is allowed in accordance with the applicable Federal Standards. Hence, microwave leakage in the as-received condition with the oven door closed was below the maximum allowed.

Input Power

Input power and current was measured using a power analyzer. A 1000 ml water load was placed in the center of the oven and the oven was operated at maximum output power. A 1000ml water load was chosen for its compatibility with the procedure commonly used by manufacturers to determine their input ratings.

Input Voltage (V _{AC} /Hz)	Input Current (Amps)	Measured Input Power (Watts)	Rated Input Power (Watts)
120/60	9.43	1131.6	1200

Based on the measured input power, the EUT was found to be operating within the intended specifications.

Load for Microwave Ovens

For all measurements, the energy developed by the oven was absorbed by a dummy load consisting of a quantity of tap water in a beaker. If the oven was provided with a shelf or other utensil support, this support was in its initial normal position. For ovens rated at 1000 watts or less power output, the beaker contained quantities of water as listed in the following subparagraphs. For ovens rated at more than 1000 watts output, each quantity was increased by 50% for each 500watts or fraction thereof in excess of 1000 watts. Additional beakers were used if necessary.

- Load for power output measurement: 1000 milliliters of water in the beaker located in the center of the oven.
- Load for frequency measurement: 1000 milliliters of water in the beaker located in the center of the oven.
- Load for measurement of radiation on second and third harmonic: Two loads, one of 700 and the other of 300 milliliters, of water are used. Each load is tested both with the beaker located in the center of the oven and with it in the right front corner.

The RF output power is rated at 1000 watts

Load used for power output measurement = 1000 milliliters of water

Load used for frequency measurement = 1000 milliliters of water

Load used for harmonic measurement = 700 & 300 milliliters of water

Load used for other measurement = 700 milliliters of water

RF Output Power Measurement

The Caloric Method was used to determine maximum RF output power. The initial temperature of the water load was measured. The water load was placed in the center of the oven. The oven was operated at maximum output power for 200 seconds, the temperature of the water was re-measured.

Quality of Water (ml)	Starting Temperature (°C)	Final Temperature (°C)	Elapsed Time (s)
1000	20	56	22

$$\text{Power} = (4.2 \text{ joules/calorie}) * (\text{volume in milliliters}) * (\text{Final temperature} - \text{Start temperature}) / (\text{Elapsed time})$$

$$\text{Power} = 4.2 \times 1000 \times (56-22) / 200$$

$$\text{Power} = 714 \text{ watts}$$

The measurement output power was found to be less than 500 watts. Therefore, in accordance with Section 18.305 of Subpart-C, the measured out-of-band emissions were compared to the limit of 25 μ V/meter at a 300-meter measurement distance.

☒ The measured output power was found to exceed 500 watts. Therefore, in accordance with Section 18.305 of Subpart-C, the measured out-of-band emissions were compared with the limit calculated as following:

$$LFS = 25 * \text{SQRT}(\text{Power Output}/500)$$

$$LFS = 25 * \text{SQRT}(714/500)$$

$$LFS = \underline{29.88}$$

Where: LFS is the maximum allowable field strength for out-of-band emissions in $\mu\text{V}/\text{meter}$ at a 300-meter measurement distance. Power Output is the measured output power in watts.

Manufacturer	Model	LFS (V/m)	E-Field@300m (dB $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$)	E-Field@3m (dB $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$)
Guangdong Whirlpool Electrical Appliance Co., Ltd	MAX34	29.87	29.5	69.5

Operating Frequency Measurement

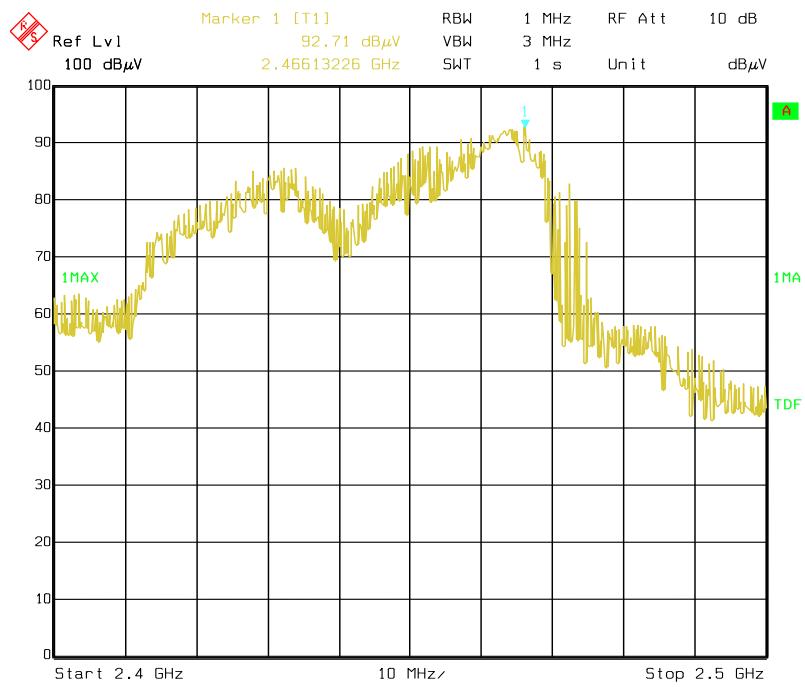
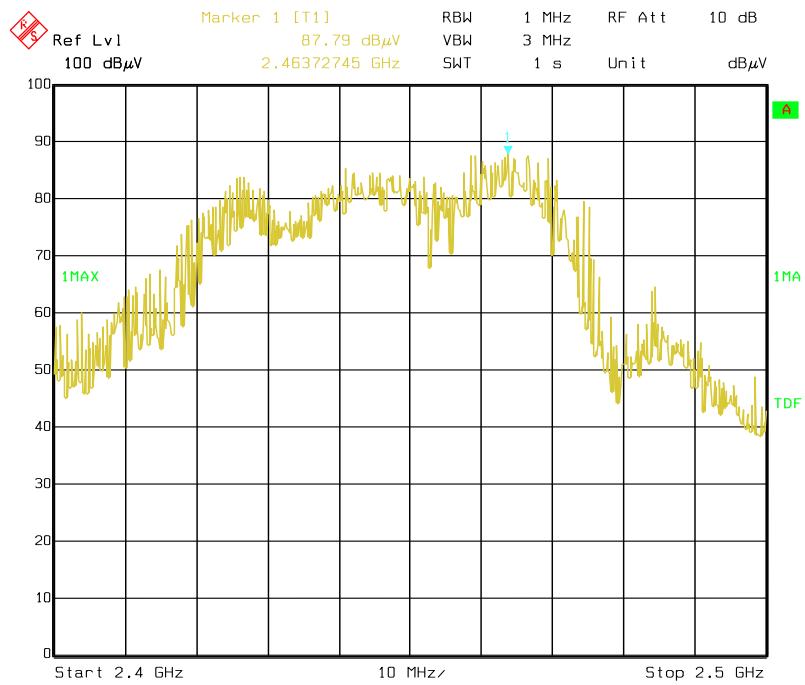
Variation in Operating Frequency with Time

The operating frequency was measured using a spectrum analyzer. Starting with the EUT at room temperature, a 1000ml water load was placed in the center of the oven and the oven was operated at maximum output power. The fundamental operating frequency was monitored until the water load was reduced to 20 percent of the original load.

The results of this test are as follows:

Manufacturer	Model	Minimum Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Frequency (MHz)
Guangdong Whirlpool Electrical Appliance Co., Ltd	MAX34	2452.1	2459.1

Refer to data pages for details of the variation in operating frequency with time measurement.

Start:**End:**

Variation in Operating Frequency with Line Voltage

The EUT was operated / warmed by at least 10 minutes of use with a 1000 ml water load at room temperature at the beginning of the test. Then the operating frequency was monitored as the input voltage was varied between 80 and 125 percent of the nominal rating.

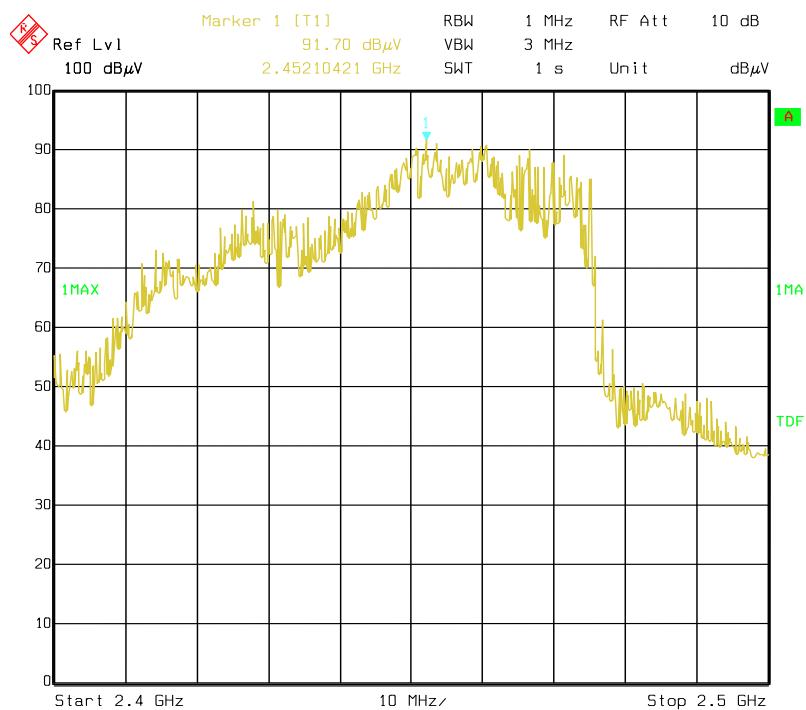
The results of this test are as follows:

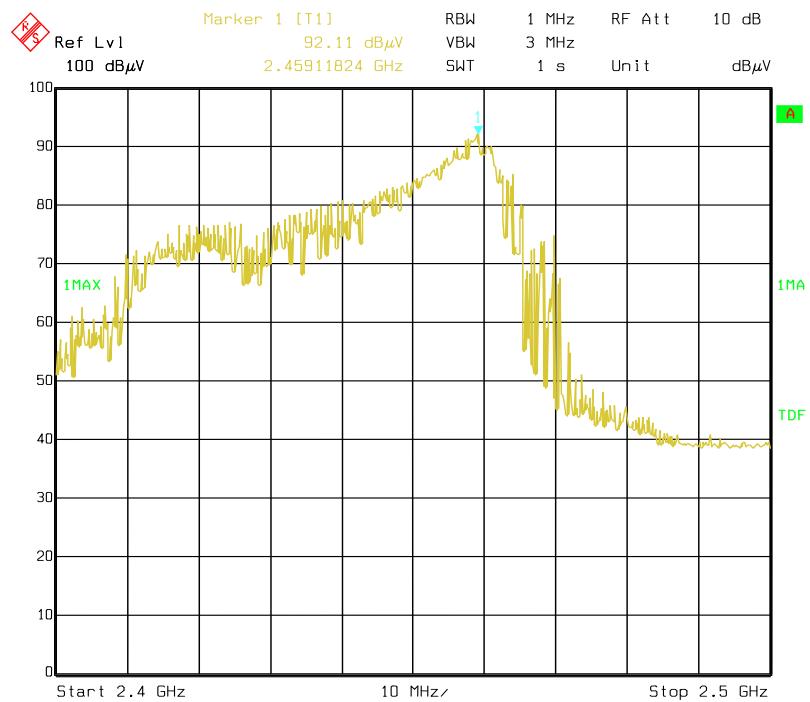
Line voltage varied from 96 V_{AC} to 150 V_{AC}.

Manufacturer	Model	Minimum Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Frequency (MHz)
Guangdong Whirlpool Electrical Appliance Co., Ltd	MAX34	2463.7	2466.1

Please refer to following pages for details of the variation in operating frequency with line voltage measurement.

Low Voltage:



High Voltage:

RADIATED EMISSIONS

Measurement Uncertainty

All measurements involve certain levels of uncertainties, especially in field of EMC. The factors contributing to uncertainties are spectrum analyzer, cable loss, antenna factor calibration, antenna directivity, antenna factor variation with height, antenna phase center variation, antenna factor frequency interpolation, measurement distance variation, site imperfections, mismatch (average), and system repeatability.

Based on NIS 81, The Treatment of Uncertainty in EMC Measurements, the best estimate of the uncertainty of a radiation emissions measurement at Bay Area Compliance Laboratories Corp. (Shenzhen) is ± 4.0 dB ($k=2$, 95% of confidence).

Test Setup

The radiated emission tests were performed in the 3 meters chamber A test site, using the setup accordance with the FCC MP - 5. The specification used was the FCC part 18 limits.

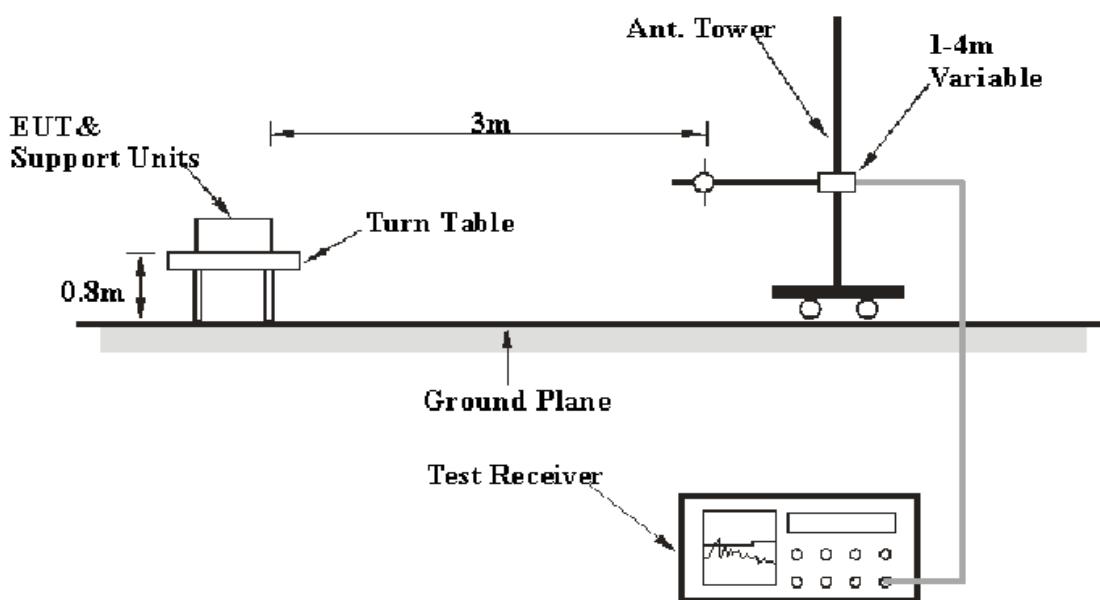
The EUT was connected to 120 VAC/60 Hz power source.

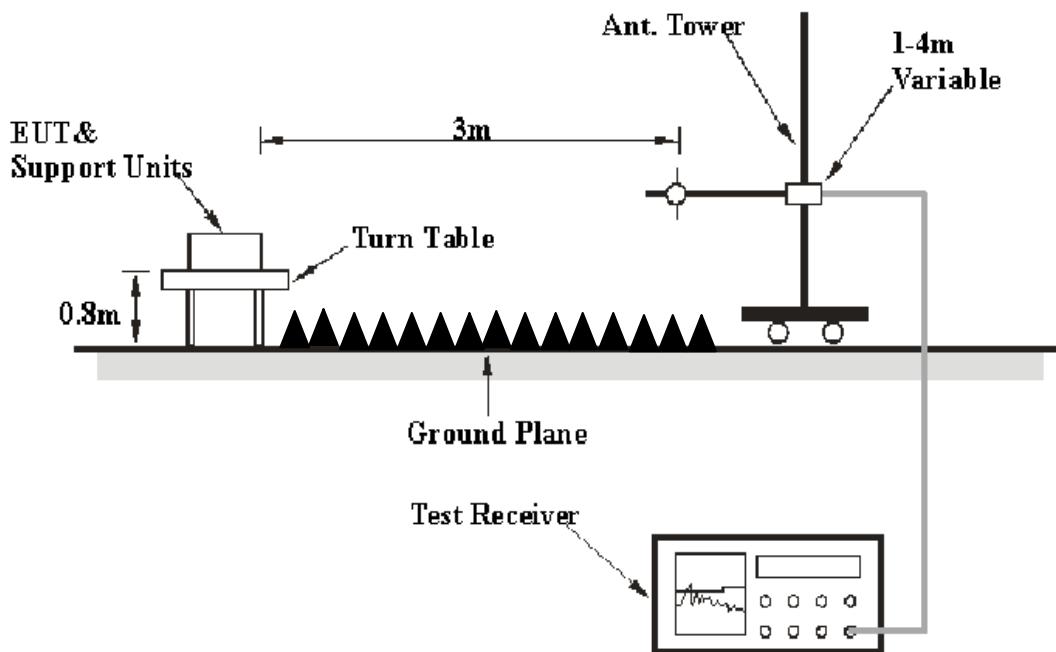
The system was investigated from 30 MHz to 25 GHz.

During the radiated emission test, the EMI test receiver and Spectrum Analyzer were set with the following configurations:

Frequency Range	R B/W	Video B/W	IF B/W
30 – 1000 MHz	100 kHz	300 kHz	120 kHz
Above 1 GHz	1 MHz	10 Hz	

Below 1 GHz:



Above 1 GHz:**Test Procedure**

For the radiated emissions test, the EUT was connected to the AC floor outlet.

Maximizing procedure was performed on the six (6) highest emissions to ensure that the EUT complied with all installation combinations.

The EUT was in the normal (naïve) operating mode during the final qualification test to represent the worst results.

All data was recorded in the Quasi-peak detection mode from 30 MHz to 1 GHz and average detection mode above 1 GHz.

Corrected Amplitude & Margin Calculation

The Corrected Amplitude is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Loss, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain from the Meter Reading. The basic equation is as follows:

$$\text{Corrected Amplitude} = \text{Meter Reading} + \text{Antenna Factor} + \text{Cable Loss} - \text{Amplifier Gain}$$

The “**Margin**” column of the following data tables indicates the degree of compliance with the applicable limit. For example, a margin of 7 dB means the emission is 7 dB below the limit. The equation for margin calculation is as follows:

$$\text{Margin} = \text{Limit} - \text{Corrected Amplitude}$$

Test Equipment List and Details

Manufacturer	Description	Model	Serial Number	Calibration Date	Calibration Due Date
HP	Amplifier	HP8447D	2944A09795	2010-08-02	2011-08-02
Rohde & Schwarz	EMI Test Receiver	ESCI	100035	2010-11-11	2011-11-10
Sunol Sciences	Broadband Antenna	JB1	A040904-1	2010-07-05	2011-07-04
Sunol Sciences	System Controller	SC99V	041304-1	N/A	N/A
A.H. System	Horn Antenna	SAS-200/571	135	2010-05-17	2011-05-17
Rohde & Schwarz	Spectrum Analyzer	FSEM30	849720/019	2010-07-08	2011-07-08
Super Ultra	Pre-amplifier	ZVA-213+	N/A	2010-09-12	2011-09-11

* **Statement of Traceability:** Bay Area Compliance Laboratories Corp. (Shenzhen) attests that all calibrations have been performed per the NVLAP requirements, traceable to NIST.

Test Results Summary

According to the data in the following table, the EUT complied with the FCC Part 18, with the worst margin reading of:

19.0 dB at 322.162375 MHz in the **Vertical** polarization, below 1GHz

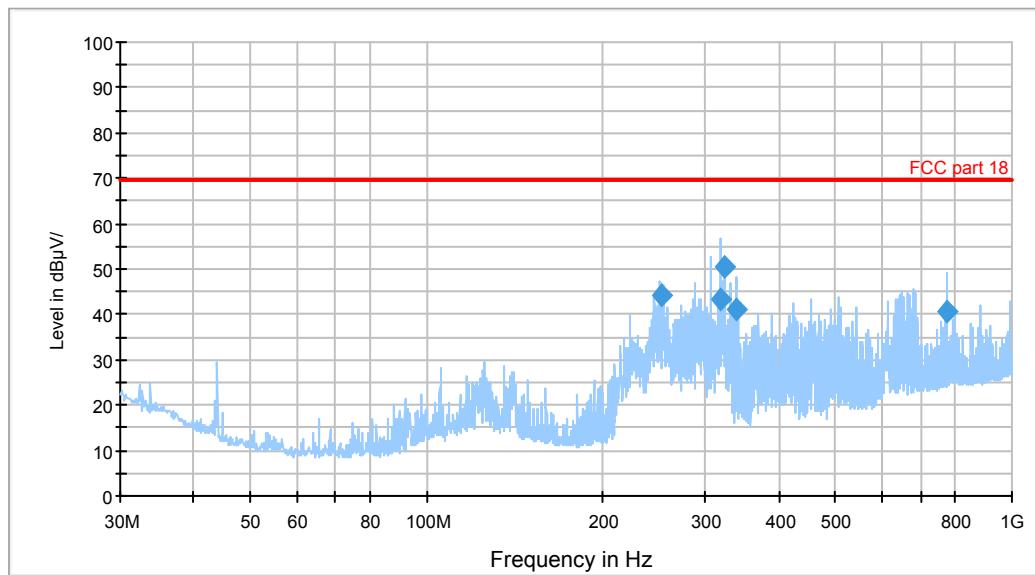
Test Data and Plots

Environmental Conditions

Temperature:	25° C
Relative Humidity:	56%
ATM Pressure:	100.2kPa

The testing was performed by Jack Wang on 2011-01-21

Test Mode: Running (Max Power)

1) Below 1 GHz:

Frequency (MHz)	Corrected Amplitude (dBµV/m)	Antenna Height (cm)	Antenna Polarity (H/V)	Turntable Position (degree)	Correction Factor (dB)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)
322.162375	50.5	205.0	V	167.0	-11.8	69.5	19.0
251.274125	44.1	137.0	H	261.0	-13.5	69.5	25.4
319.233625	43.4	323.0	V	187.0	-11.9	69.5	26.1
337.733000	41.0	369.0	H	327.0	-11.4	69.5	28.5
775.248000	40.7	307.0	H	195.0	-2.1	69.5	28.8

2) Above 1GHz:

Frequency (MHz)	S.A. Reading (dBµV)	Detector (PK/QP/Ave)	Direction (Degree)	Test Antenna			Cable Loss (dB)	Pre-Amp. (dB)	Cord. Amp. (dBµV/m)	FCC Part 18	
				Height (m)	Polar (H/V)	Factor (dB)				Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)
4923.6	32.19	Ave	147	1.00	H	36.6	-4.37	26.58	46.58	69.5	22.92
2399.9	35.13	Ave	307	1.51	H	31.0	-3.03	26.32	42.84	69.5	26.66
4922.9	29.38	Ave	146	1.00	V	35.4	-4.37	26.58	42.57	69.5	26.93
2399.9	33.02	Ave	63	1.50	V	30.3	-3.03	26.30	40.05	69.5	29.45
1347.9	33.73	Ave	66	1.06	V	26.8	-2.31	23.11	39.73	69.5	29.77
6507.7	25.2	Ave	54	1.00	H	36.5	-5.00	27.08	39.62	69.5	29.88
7377.4	13.03	Ave	18	1.11	H	39.4	-5.2	27.49	30.14	69.5	39.36
7407.8	11.85	Ave	202	1.10	V	38.1	-5.2	27.49	27.66	69.5	41.84

******* END OF REPORT *******