

RF Exposure Exemption Report

Manufacturer: LEGO System A/S

Model: MOTOR NO. 20

In accordance with FCC CFR 47 Pt 1.1307

Prepared for: LEGO System A/S
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FCC Accreditation
294497/UK2010 Octagon House, Fareham Test Laboratory

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The wireless devices described within this report are compliant with the exemption criteria related to human exposure to electromagnetic fields laid out in FCC CFR Title 47 Part 1.1307.



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1 Report Summary

1.1 Report Modification Record

Alterations and additions to this report will be issued to the holders of each copy in the form of a complete document.

Issue	Description of Change	Date of Issue
1	First Issue	27-Mar-2025

Table 1

1.2 Introduction

Applicant	LEGO System A/S
Manufacturer	LEGO System A/S
Model Number(s)	MOTOR NO. 20
Hardware Version(s)	EP2
Software Version(s)	0.3.1
Specification/Issue/Date	FCC 47 CFR Part 1.1307: 2022
Order Number	7000395227
Date	15-Oct-24
Related Document(s)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• KDB 447498 D04 v01• FCC 47 CFR Part 2.1093: 2023



1.3 Brief Summary of Results

The wireless devices described within this report are compliant with the exemption criteria related to human exposure to electromagnetic fields laid out in FCC CFR Title 47 Part 1.1307.

The calculations shown in this report were made in accordance with the procedures specified in the applied test specification(s).

1.4 Application Form

If more than one frequency band is supported, please confirm which combinations of bands are capable of Simultaneous Transmit.	
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Frequency Band 1: 2.4 GHz Bluetooth Low Energy

Antenna Model:	PCB	
Antenna length:	2.7	cm
Bottom frequency:	2402	MHz
Middle frequency:	2442	MHz
Top frequency:	2480	MHz

Maximum power (input to the antenna including a tolerance):	0	dBm
Antenna gain (or maximum gain allowed):	-3.04	dBi

Or

Field Strength Measurement:		dBμA/M
Measurement Distance:		cm

Separation distance from antenna to the user/bystander	0.2116	cm
Transmitter Duty Cycle:	33	%



Frequency Band 2: 13.56 MHz NFC

Antenna Model:	Loop antenna	
Antenna length:	31.4	cm
Bottom frequency:		MHz
Middle frequency:	13.56	MHz
Top frequency:		MHz

Maximum power (input to the antenna including a tolerance):		dBm
Antenna gain (or maximum gain allowed):		dBi

Or

Field Strength Measurement:	7.4	dBμA/M
Measurement Distance:	300	cm

Separation distance from antenna to the user/bystander	0.4475	cm
Transmitter Duty Cycle:	ATM 100% normal 6%	%

The above information was provided by the applicant.

1.5 Product Information

1.5.1 Technical Description

The Equipment under test (EUT) was a LEGO System A/S, MOTOR NO. 20 incorporating Bluetooth Low Energy and NFC transmitters.

The primary function of the EUT is a Toy for use in a classroom.

1.5.2 Transmitter Description

The following radio access technologies and frequency bands are supported by the equipment under test.

Radio Access Technology	Frequency Band (MHz)	Minimum Frequency (MHz)	Output Power (dBm)	Duty Cycle (%)
Bluetooth Low Energy	2402-2480	2402	0.0	33
NFC	13.56	13.56	-36.3	100*

Table 2 – Transmitter Description - FCC

* The duty cycle of 100% has been provided for test modes only and the production model will be less than this. For the sake of 'worst case' calculations, 100% has been used.

Note: Transmitter power includes upper bounds of uncertainty therefore maximum values are used.

1.5.3 Antenna Description

The following antennas are supported by the equipment under test.



Radio Access Technology	Antenna Model	Gain (dBi)	Antenna length (cm)	Minimum Separation Distance (mm)
Bluetooth Low Energy	PCB	-3.04	2.7	2.116
NFC	Loop Antenna	N/A ⁺	31.4	4.475

Table 3 – Antenna description

⁺ Details for NFC power have been provided in the form of an H-field measurement. Thus, the separation of conducted power and gain is not possible.

In the case of more than one type of antenna being supported by the equipment, the calculation is based on the maximum of the antenna gains. If other antennas can be used that have greater gains, the minimum separation distances will need to be recalculated.

Note: Antenna gain includes upper bounds of uncertainty therefore maximum values are used.

1.5.4 Equipment Configuration

Simultaneous transmission: Bluetooth Low Energy and NFC



2 Assessment Details

2.1 Single RF Source options for determination of exemption.

Option	Reference	RF Exposure Test Exemptions for Single Source												
A (1-mW Test Exemption)	FCC 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(A)	The available maximum time averaged power is no more than 1 mW, regardless of separation distance.												
B (SAR-Based Exemption)	FCC 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B)	<p>The available maximum timeaveraged power or effective radiated power (ERP), whichever is greater, is less than or equal to the threshold P_{th} (mW) described in the following formula. This method shall only be used at separation distances (cm) from 0.5 centimeters to 40 centimeters and at frequencies from 0.3 GHz to 6 GHz (inclusive). P_{th} is given by:</p> $P_{th} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} (d/20 \text{ cm})^x & d \leq 20 \text{ cm} \\ ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} & 20 \text{ cm} < d \leq 40 \text{ cm} \end{cases}$ <p>Where</p> $x = -\log_{10} \left(\frac{60}{ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \sqrt{f}} \right) \text{ and } f \text{ is in GHz;}$ <p>and</p> $ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} 2040f & 0.3 \text{ GHz} \leq f < 1.5 \text{ GHz} \\ 3060 & 1.5 \text{ GHz} \leq f \leq 6 \text{ GHz} \end{cases}$ <p><i>d</i> = the separation distance (cm);</p>												
C (MPE-Based Exemption)	FCC 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C)	<p>Or using Table 1 and the minimum separation distance (R in meters) from the body of a nearby person for the frequency (f in MHz) at which the source operates, the ERP (watts) is no more than the calculated value prescribed for that frequency. For the exemption in Table 1 to apply, R must be at least λ/2π, where λ is the free-space operating wavelength in meters. If the ERP of a single RF source is not easily obtained, then the available maximum time-averaged power may be used in lieu of ERP if the physical dimensions of the radiating structure(s) do not exceed the electrical length of λ/4 or if the antenna gain is less than that of a half-wave dipole (1.64 linear value).</p> <p>TABLE 1 TO § 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C)—SINGLE RF SOURCES SUBJECT TO ROUTINE ENVIRONMENTAL EVALUATION</p> <table><tr><th>RF Source frequency (MHz)</th><th>Threshold ERP (watts)</th></tr><tr><td>0.3–1.34</td><td>1,920 R².</td></tr><tr><td>1.34–30</td><td>3,450 R²/f².</td></tr><tr><td>30–300</td><td>3.83 R².</td></tr><tr><td>300–1,500</td><td>0.0128 R²f.</td></tr><tr><td>1,500–100,000</td><td>19.2R².</td></tr></table>	RF Source frequency (MHz)	Threshold ERP (watts)	0.3–1.34	1,920 R ² .	1.34–30	3,450 R ² /f ² .	30–300	3.83 R ² .	300–1,500	0.0128 R ² f.	1,500–100,000	19.2R ² .
RF Source frequency (MHz)	Threshold ERP (watts)													
0.3–1.34	1,920 R ² .													
1.34–30	3,450 R ² /f ² .													
30–300	3.83 R ² .													
300–1,500	0.0128 R ² f.													
1,500–100,000	19.2R ² .													



2.2 Multiple RF Sources options for determination of exemption.

Option	Reference	
A 1-mW Test Exemption for Multiple Sources	FCC 1.1307(b)(3)(ii)(A)	The available maximum time averaged power of each source is no more than 1 mW and there is a separation distance of two centimeters between any portion of a radiating structure operating and the nearest portion of any other radiating structure in the same device, except if the sum of multiple sources is less than 1 mW during the time-averaging period, in which case they may be treated as a single source (separation is not required). This exemption may not be used in conjunction with other exemption criteria other than those in paragraph (b)(3)(i)(A) of this section. Medical implant devices may only use this exemption and that in paragraph (b)(3)(i)(A).
B Simultaneous Transmission with both SAR-based and MPE- Based Test Exemptions	FCC 1.1307(b)(3)(ii)(B)	<p>in the case of fixed RF sources operating in the same time-averaging period, or of multiple mobile or portable RF sources within a device operating in the same time averaging period, if the sum of the fractional contributions to the applicable thresholds is less than or equal to 1 as indicated in the following equation.</p> $\sum_{i=1}^a \frac{P_i}{P_{th,i}} + \sum_{j=1}^b \frac{ERP_j}{ERP_{th,j}} + \sum_{k=1}^c \frac{Evaluated_k}{Exposure\ Limit_k} \leq 1$



2.3 Individual Antenna Port Exposure Results

2.3.1 Single Source Calculation of Exposure at Specified Separation Distance FCC 1.1307 (b)(3)(i)(A) 'Option A'

RAT	Frequency (MHz)	Conducted Power Output mW	Duty Cycle %	Time Average Conducted Power Output mW	1.1307(b)(3)(ii)(A) Exemption (Yes/No)
Bluetooth Low Energy	2402	1.000000	33	0.330000	Yes
NFC	13.56	0.000233	100	0.000233	Yes

Table 4 –Transmitter Result

The calculations show that the individual transmitters comply with FCC 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(A) 1 mW based exception.

2.4 Combined Antenna Port RF Exposure Results FCC 1.1307(b)(3)(ii)(A)

2.4.1 Combination 1 – Option A 1mW Summation

RAT	Frequency (MHz)	Conducted Power Output mW	Duty Cycle %	Time Average Conducted Power Output mW	The sum of multiple sources is less than 1 mW during the time-averaging period?
Bluetooth Low Energy	2402	1.000000	33	0.330000	
NFC	13.56	0.000233	100	0.000233	
Summation				0.330233	Yes

Table 5 –Transmitter Result

The calculations show that the multiple transmitters comply with FCC 1.1307(b)(3)(ii)(A) summation-based exemption.