



Electromagnetic Compatibility Test Report

Tests Performed on an Aclara Technologies, LLC

American Commercial MTU, Model 2017-023

Radiometrics Document RP-8961A



Product Detail:

FCC ID: LLB2017023

IC: 4546A-2017023

Equipment type: 450-470 MHz Transceiver

Test Standards:

US CFR Title 47, Chapter I, FCC Part 2 and 90

FCC Parts 2, 15, and 90 CFR Title 47: 2018

IC RSS-119 Issue 12: 2015

IC RSS-GEN Issue 5: 2018

Tests Performed For:

Aclara Technologies, LLC

77 Westport Plaza Drive, Suite 500

Saint Louis, MO 63146

Test Facility:

Radiometrics Midwest Corporation

12 East Devonwood Av.

Romeoville, IL 60446

Phone: (815) 293-0772

Test Dates:

October 26 to November 28, 2018

Document RP-8961A Revisions:

Rev.	Issue Date	Affected Sections	Revised By
0	February 12, 2019		
1	February 15, 2019	4.1, 10.2.1	Joseph Strzelecki



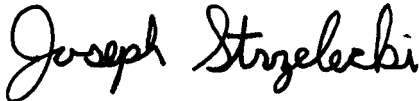
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1.0 ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

<i>Equipment Under Test:</i> An Aclara Technologies LLC. American Commercial MTU Model: 2017-023; Serial Number: 18046C55603 These will be referred to as the EUT in this Report	
<i>Date EUT Received at Radiometrics: (Month-Day-Year)</i> October 22, 2018	<i>Test Dates</i> October 26 to November 28, 2018
<i>Test Report Written and Authorized By:</i> Joseph Strzelecki Senior EMC Engineer	<i>Test Witnessed By:</i> The tests were not witnessed by personnel from Aclara Technologies, LLC
<i>Radiometrics' Personnel Responsible for Test:</i>	
 02/12/2019 Date Joseph Strzelecki Senior EMC Engineer NARTE EMC-000877-NE Richard L. Tichgelaar EMC Technician	

2.0 TEST SUMMARY AND RESULTS

The EUT (Equipment Under Test) is an American Commercial MTU Meter Transponder Unit, Model 2017-023, manufactured by Aclara Technologies, LLC. The detailed test results are presented in a separate section. The following is a summary of the test results.

Transmitter Requirements

Environmental Phenomena	Frequency Range	FCC Sections	RSS 119 Section	Test Result
RF Power Output	450-470 MHz	2.1046 & 90.205	5.4	Pass
Occupied Bandwidth Test; Emissions Masks	450-470 MHz	2.1049 & 90.209	5.5	Pass
Spurious RF Conducted Emissions	1-4700 MHz	2.1051 & 90.210	5.8	Pass
Field Strength of Spurious Radiation	30-4700 MHz	2.1053	5.3	Pass
Frequency Vs. Temperature	450-470 MHz	2.1055 & 90.213	5.3	Pass
Frequency Vs. Voltage	450-470 MHz	2.1055 & 90.213	5.3	Pass
Transient Frequency Behavior	450-470 MHz	90.214	5.9	Pass



3.0 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT) DETAILS

3.1 EUT Description

The EUT is an American Commercial MTU Leak detection system for water mains. The EUT is a Water Meter Transmitting Unit with an external antenna, manufactured by Aclara Technologies, LLC. The RF communications link is encrypted in both directions. The EUT was in good working condition during the tests, with no known defects.

4.0 TESTED SYSTEM DETAILS

4.1 Tested System Configuration

The system was configured for testing in a typical fashion. The testing was performed in conditions as close as possible to installed conditions. Wiring was consistent with manufacturer's recommendations. The identification for all equipment, used in the tested system, is:

Tested System Configuration List

Item	Description	Type*	Manufacturer	Model Number	Serial Number
1	American Commercial MTU	E	Aclara Technologies, LLC	2017-023	1809750005
2	American Commercial MTU	E	Aclara Technologies, LLC	2017-023	1809750008

* Type: E = EUT

4.2 Special Accessories

No special accessories were used during the tests in order to achieve compliance.

4.3 Equipment Modifications

No modifications were made to the EUT at Radiometrics' test facility in order to comply with the standards listed in this report.

5.0 TEST SPECIFICATIONS AND RELATED DOCUMENTS

Document	Date	Title
FCC CFR Title 47	2018	Code of Federal Regulations Title 47, Chapter 1, Federal Communications Commission, Part 15 & 90 - Radio Frequency Devices
ANSI C63.4-2014	2014	Methods of Measurement of Radio Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
TIA-603-E	2016	Land Mobile FM or PM Communications Equipment – Measurement and Performance Standards
IC RSS-Gen Issue 5	2018	General Requirements and Information for the Certification of Radiocommunication Equipment (RSS-Gen)
IC RSS-119 Issue 12	2015	Radio Transmitters and Receivers Operating in the Land Mobile and Fixed Services in the Frequency Range 27.41-960 MHz

RSS-Gen & RSS-119 are not currently in Radiometrics' Scope of Accreditation, however it uses the procedures from TIA-603-D and ANSI C63.4 that are in Radiometrics Scope of Accreditation



6.0 RADIOMETRICS' TEST FACILITIES

The results of these tests were obtained at Radiometrics Midwest Corp. in Romeoville, Illinois, USA. Radiometrics is accredited by A2LA (American Association for Laboratory Accreditation) to conform to ISO/IEC 17025: 2005 "General Requirements for the Competence of Calibration and Testing Laboratories". Radiometrics' Lab Code is 121191 and Certification Number is 1495.01. A copy of the accreditation can be accessed on our web site (www.radiomet.com). Radiometrics accreditation status can be verified at A2LA's web site (www.a2la2.org).

The following is a list of shielded enclosures located in Romeoville, Illinois used during the tests:

Chamber A: Is an anechoic chamber that measures 24' L X 12' W X 12' H. The walls and ceiling are fully lined with ferrite absorber tiles. The floor has a 10' x 10' section of ferrite absorber tiles located in the center. Panashield of Rowayton, Connecticut manufactured the chamber. The enclosure is NAMAS certified.

Chamber B: Is a shielded enclosure that measures 20' L X 12' W X 8' H. Erik A. Lindgren & Associates of Chicago, Illinois manufactured the enclosure.

Chamber C: Is a shielded enclosure that measures 17' L X 10' W X 8' H. Lindgren RF Enclosures Inc. of Addison, Illinois manufactured the enclosure.

Chamber E: Is a custom-made anechoic chamber that measures 52' L X 30' W X 18' H. The walls and ceiling are fully lined with RF absorber. Pro-shield of Collinsville, Oklahoma manufactured the chamber.

A separate ten-foot long, brass plated, steel ground rod attached via a 6-inch copper braid grounds each of the above chambers. Each enclosure is also equipped with low-pass power line filters.

The FCC has accepted these sites as test site number US1065. The FCC test site Registration Number is 732175. Details of the site characteristics are on file with the Industry Canada as site number IC3124A.

7.0 DEVIATIONS AND EXCLUSIONS FROM THE TEST SPECIFICATIONS

There were no deviations or exclusions from the test specifications.

8.0 CERTIFICATION

Radiometrics Midwest Corporation certifies that the data contained herein was taken under conditions that meet or exceed the requirements of the test specification. The results relate only to the EUT listed herein. Any modifications made to the EUT subsequent to the indicated test date will invalidate the data and void this certification.

9.0 TEST EQUIPMENT TABLE

RMC ID	Manufacturer	Description	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range	Cal Period	Cal Date
AMP-05	RMC/Celeritek	Pre-amplifier	MW110G	1001	1.0-12GHz	12 Mo.	01/17/18
ANT-03	Tensor	Biconical Antenna	4104	2231	20-250MHz	24 Mo.	12/06/17
ANT-04	Tensor	Biconical Antenna	4104	2246	20-250MHz	24 Mo.	01/24/18
ANT-06	EMCO	Log-Periodic Ant.	3146	1248	200-1000MHz	24 Mo.	12/05/17
ANT-13	EMCO	Horn Antenna	3115	2502	1.0-18GHz	24 Mo.	12/28/16
ANT-66	ETS-Lindgren	Horn Antenna	3115	62580	1.0-18GHz	24 Mo.	02/15/17



RMC ID	Manufacturer	Description	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range	Cal Period	Cal Date
ANT-68	EMCO	Log Periodic Antenna	93146	9604-4456	200-1000MHz	24 Mo.	12/05/17
ATT-28	Narda	Attenuator(20dB)	757B-20	3131	DC - 6 GHz	24 Mo.	11/27/17
CAB-142G	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	310A	DC-18 GHz	24 Mo.	05/09/18
CAB-788A	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	1090	DC-18 GHz	24 Mo.	05/09/18
CAB-106A	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	1090	DC-2 GHz	24 Mo.	05/07/18
CAB-1090	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	1090	DC-18 GHz	24 Mo.	05/16/18
CAB-160B	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	1090	DC-18 GHz	24 Mo.	05/09/18
CDT-01	Wiltron	Crystal RF Detector	75N50	CDT-01	DC-18GHz	N/A	NCR
COM-01	Anaren	Coupler	10023-3	COM-01	250-1000MHz	N/A	NCR
DIR-19	Narda	Directional Coupler	3000-10	01174	200-500MHz	N/A	NCR
DMM-12	Keithley	DMM	2015 THD	936503	DC-20kHz	24 Mo	05/14/18
PWM-01	Boonton	Power Meter	4230	22503	50kHz-18GHz	24 Mo.	12/26/17
REC-11	HP / Agilent	Spectrum Analyzer	E7405A	US39110103	9Hz-26.5GHz	24 Mo.	04/02/18
REC-20	HP / Agilent	Spectrum Analyzer	85460A/84562 A	33330A00135 3410A00178	30Hz-6GHz	24 Mo.	08/03/17
REC-21	Agilent	Spectrum Analyzer	E7405A	MY45118341	9kHz-26.5 GHz	24 Mo.	01/06/18
REC-43	Adventest	Spectrum Analyzer	U3772	150800305	9kHz-43GHz	24 Mo.	04/19/17
SIG-31	Rohde & Schwarz	Vector Signal Generator	SMJ 100A	101395	100kHz-6GHz	24 Mo.	08/25/17
SCP-09	Tektronix	Oscilloscope	TDS-644B	B010251	DC-500MHz	12 Mo.	02/19/18
SIG-30	Rohde & Schwarz	Signal Generator	SMC100A	102914	9k-3.2GHz	24 Mo.	11/29/17
THM-02	Fluke	Temp/Humid Meter	971	93490471	N/A	24 Mo.	10/17/17

Note: All calibrated equipment is subject to periodic checks.

NCR – No Calibration Required. Device monitored by calibrated equipment. N/A: Not Applicable.

10.0 TEST SECTIONS

10.1 Peak Output Power

The peak power was measured by connecting the EUT antenna port to the spectrum analyzer via a low loss coaxial cable and an appropriate power attenuator.

Model	2017-023	Specification	FCC part 90.205 RSS-119 Section 5.4
Serial Number	1809750005 1809750008	Test Date	10/26/18 & 11/16/2018
Test Personnel	Richard Tichgelaar	Test Location	Chamber B
Test Equipment	Power meter (PWM-01), ATT-53, REC-21		

Standard Power:

TX Freq MHz	Reading dBm	Atten & Cable	Total dBm	Peak Power Watts	Antenna Gain dBi	ERP Watts
450.0250	5.92	20.2	26.12	0.409	3.0	0.498
460.0000	5.80	20.2	26	0.398	3.0	0.484
469.9750	5.70	20.2	25.9	0.389	3.0	0.473



Extended Power:

TX Freq MHz	Reading dBm	Atten & Cable	Total dBm	Peak Power Watts	Antenna Gain dBi	ERP Watts
450.0250	9.70	20.2	29.9	0.977	3.0	1.189
460.0000	9.80	20.2	30.0	1.000	3.0	1.216
469.9750	9.70	20.2	29.9	0.977	3.0	1.189

Judgement: Pass

The fundamental emission ERP limit is 100 watts (50 dBm) for an 8 km service area radius.

Note that in decibel units:

$$\text{ERP} = \text{EIRP} - 2.15 = P + G - 2.15$$

where:

P = transmitter output power in dB(W)

G = Gain of the transmitting antenna in dBi

10.2 Occupied Bandwidth; Emissions Masks

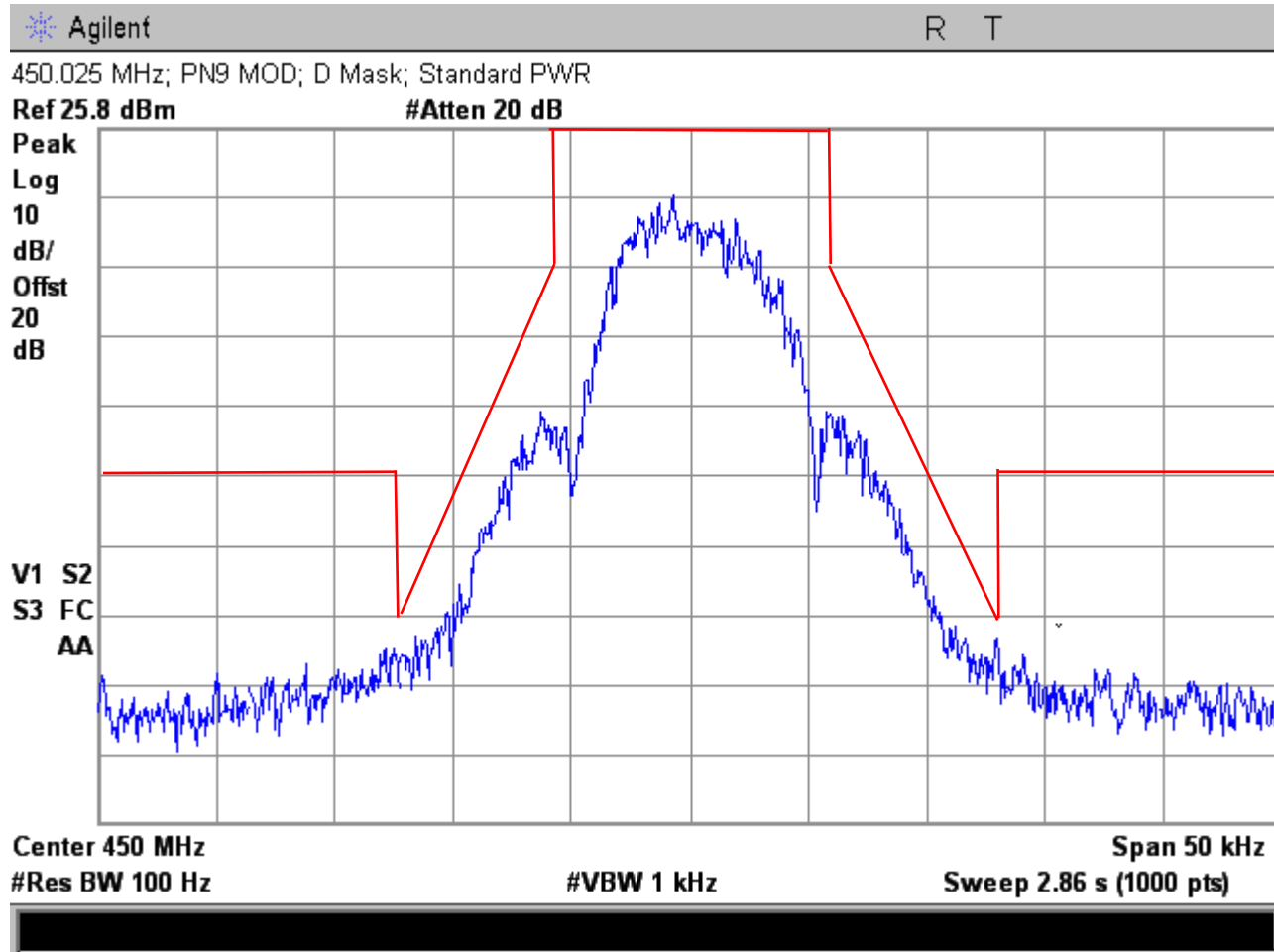
Model	2017-023	Specification	FCC Part 90.209 & 90.210 RSS-119 Section 5.5
Serial Number	1809750008	Test Date	11/16 & 11/19/2018
Test Personnel	Richard Tichgelaar	Test Location	Chamber B
Test Equipment	Spectrum Analyzer (REC-11)		

The spectrum analyzer was set to the MAX HOLD mode to record the worst case of the modulation. The EUT was transmitting at its maximum data rate. The trace was allowed to stabilize. All Channels are 12.5 kHz. The emissions Mask D is from FCC part 90.210.

- (1) On any frequency from the center of the authorized bandwidth f_0 to 5.625 kHz removed from f_0 : Zero dB.
- (2) On any frequency removed from the center of the authorized bandwidth by a displacement frequency (f_d in kHz) of more than 5.625 kHz but no more than 12.5 kHz: At least $7.27(f_d - 2.88 \text{ kHz})$ dB.
- (3) On any frequency removed from the center of the authorized bandwidth by a displacement frequency (f_d in kHz) of more than 12.5 kHz: At least $50 + 10 \log(P)$ dB.



For all Frequencies beyond 25 kHz from the center of the transmit frequency, the worst-case limit was used. The red line is a 50-dB reduction from carrier based on 1 watt.





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R T

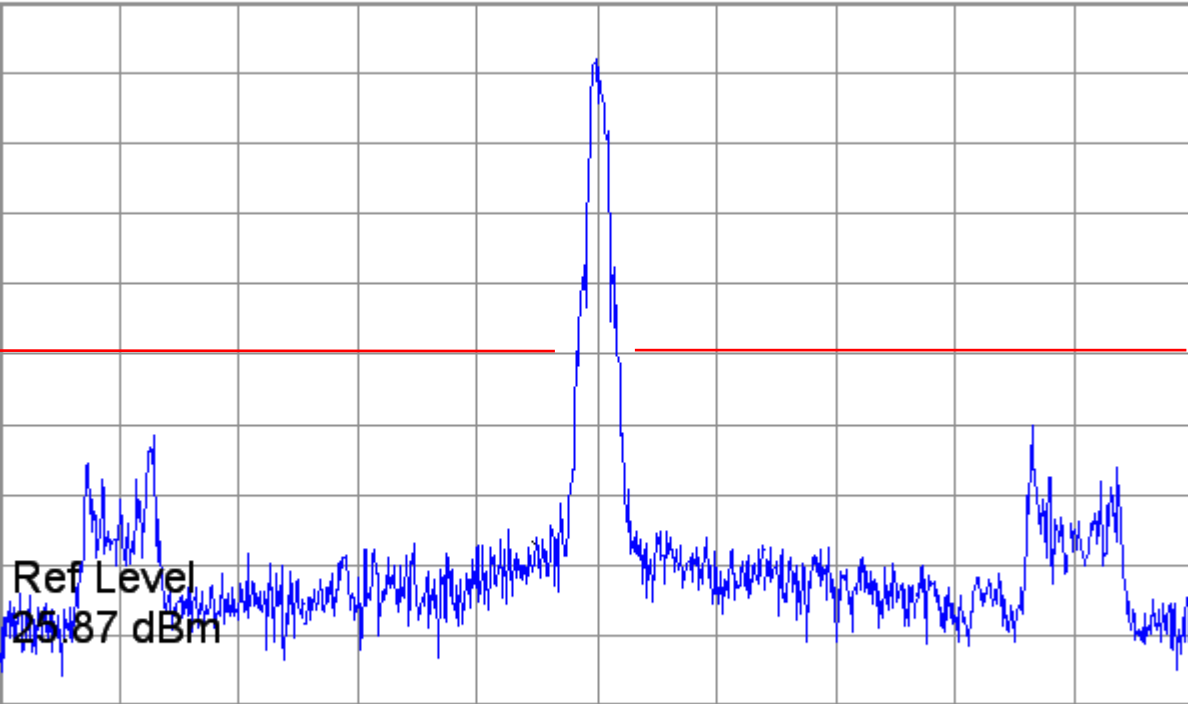
450.025 Mhz; PN9 MOD D MASK; Standard PWR

Ref 25.87 dBm

#Atten 20 dB

Peak
Log
10
dB/
Offst
20
dB

V1 S2
S3 FC
AA



Center 450 MHz

Span 500 kHz

#Res BW 300 Hz

#VBW 3 kHz

Sweep 22.26 s (1000 pts)



Agilent

R T

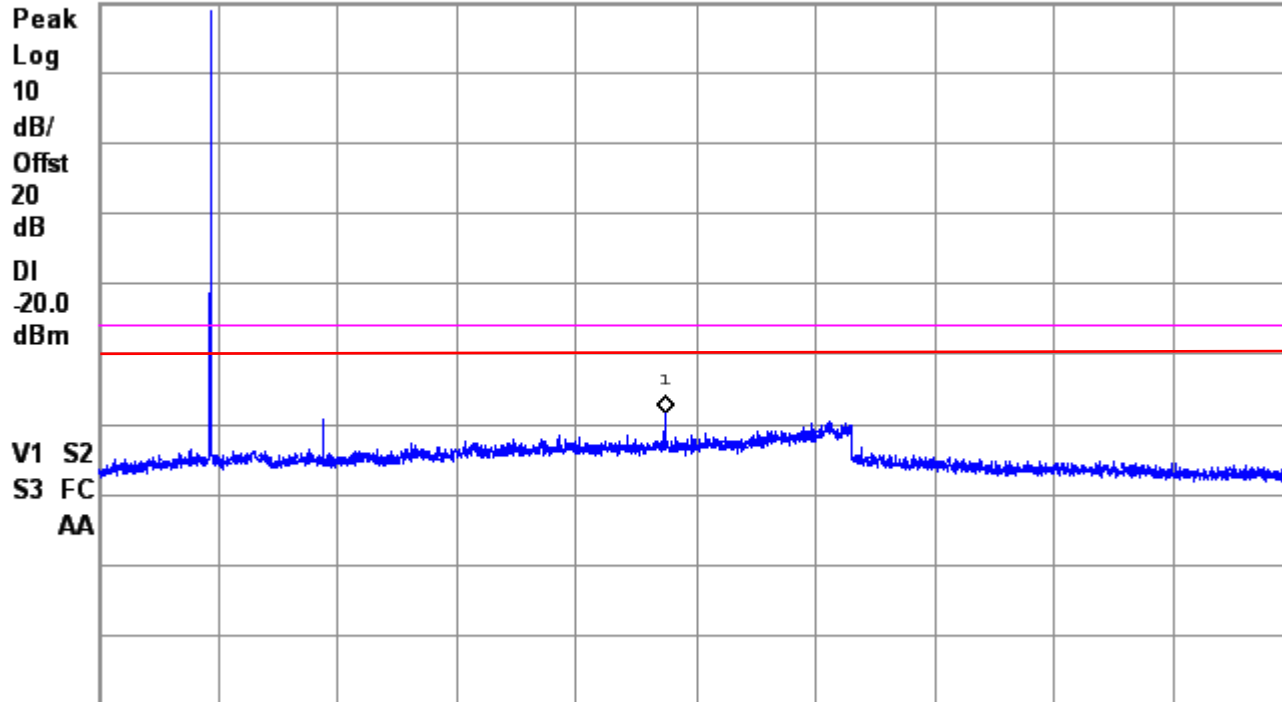
450.025 Mhz; PN9 MOD D MASK; Standard PWR

Mkr1 2.2512 GHz

Ref 25.87 dBm

#Atten 20 dB

-32.53 dBm



Start 7 MHz

Stop 4.75 GHz

#Res BW 100 kHz

#VBW 1 MHz

Sweep 475.9 ms (3000 pts)

The red line is a 50-dB reduction from carrier based on 1 watt.



Agilent

R T

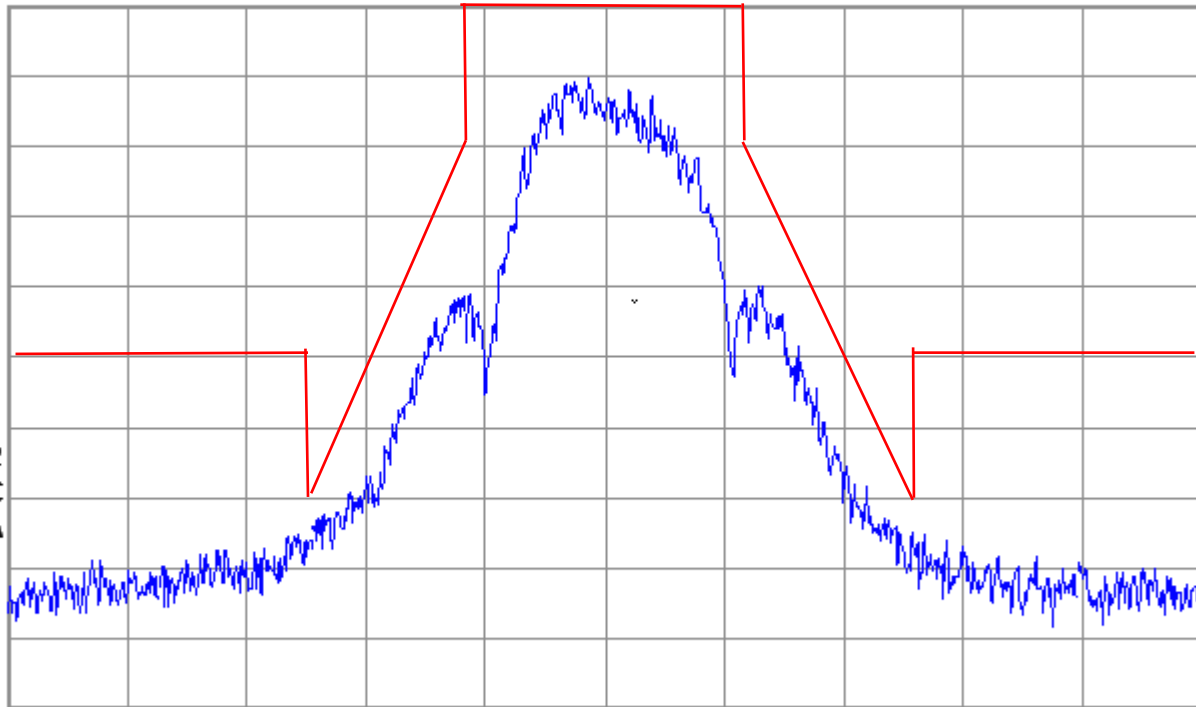
460.000 MHz; PN9 MOD; D Mask; Standard PWR

Ref 25.8 dBm

#Atten 20 dB

Peak
Log
10
dB/
Offst
20
dB

V1 S2
S3 FC
AA



Center 460 MHz

Span 50 kHz

#Res BW 100 Hz

#VBW 1 kHz

Sweep 2.86 s (1000 pts)



Agilent

R T

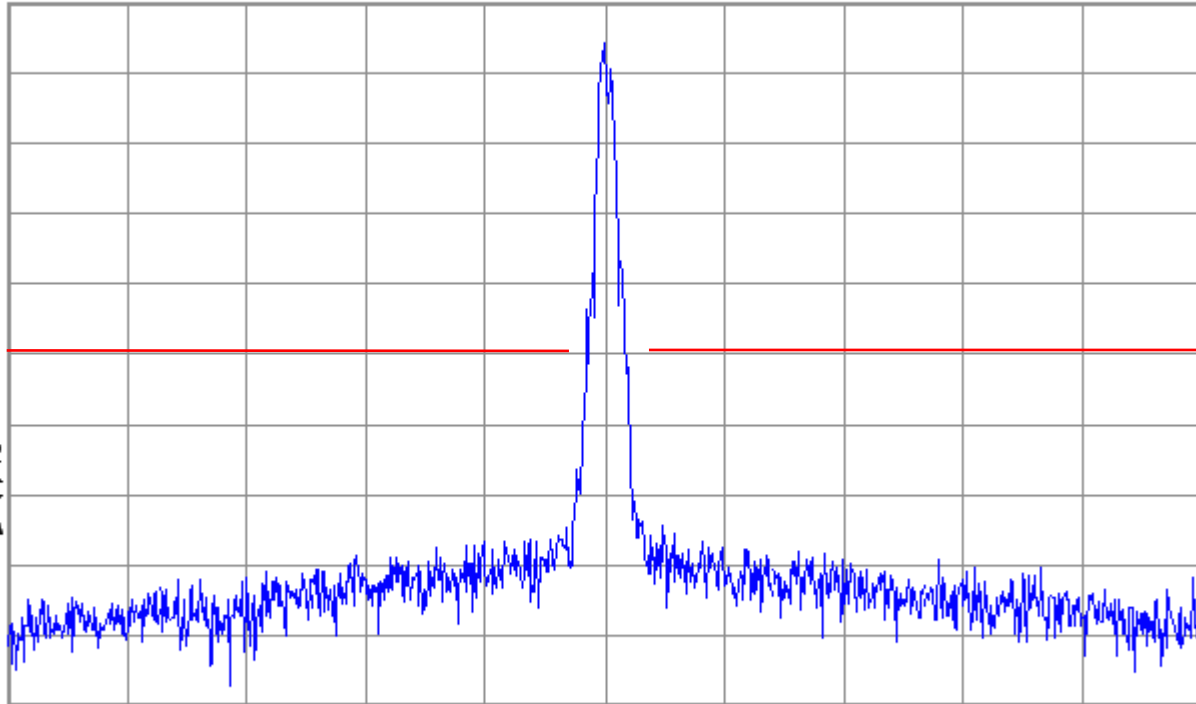
460.000 Mhz; PN9 MOD D MASK; Standard PWR

Ref 25.78 dBm

#Atten 20 dB

Peak
Log
10
dB/
Offst
20
dB

M1 S2
S3 FC
AA



Center 460 MHz

Span 500 kHz

#Res BW 300 Hz

#VBW 3 kHz

Sweep 22.26 s (1000 pts)

The red line is a 50-dB reduction from carrier based on 1 watt.



Agilent

R T

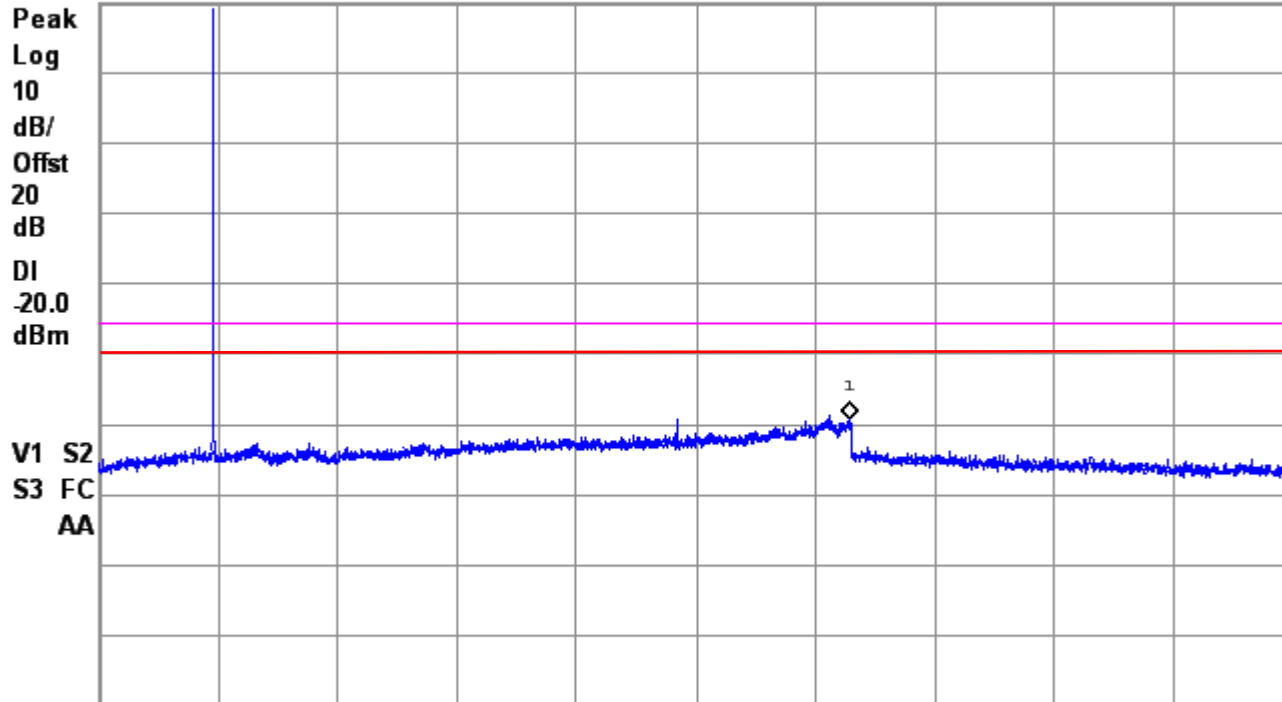
460.000 Mhz; PN9 MOD D MASK; Standard PWR

Mkr1 2.9866 GHz

Ref 25.78 dBm

#Atten 20 dB

-33.44 dBm



Start 7 MHz

Stop 4.75 GHz

#Res BW 100 kHz

#VBW 1 MHz

Sweep 475.9 ms (3000 pts)

The red line is a 50-dB reduction from carrier based on 1 watt.



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R T

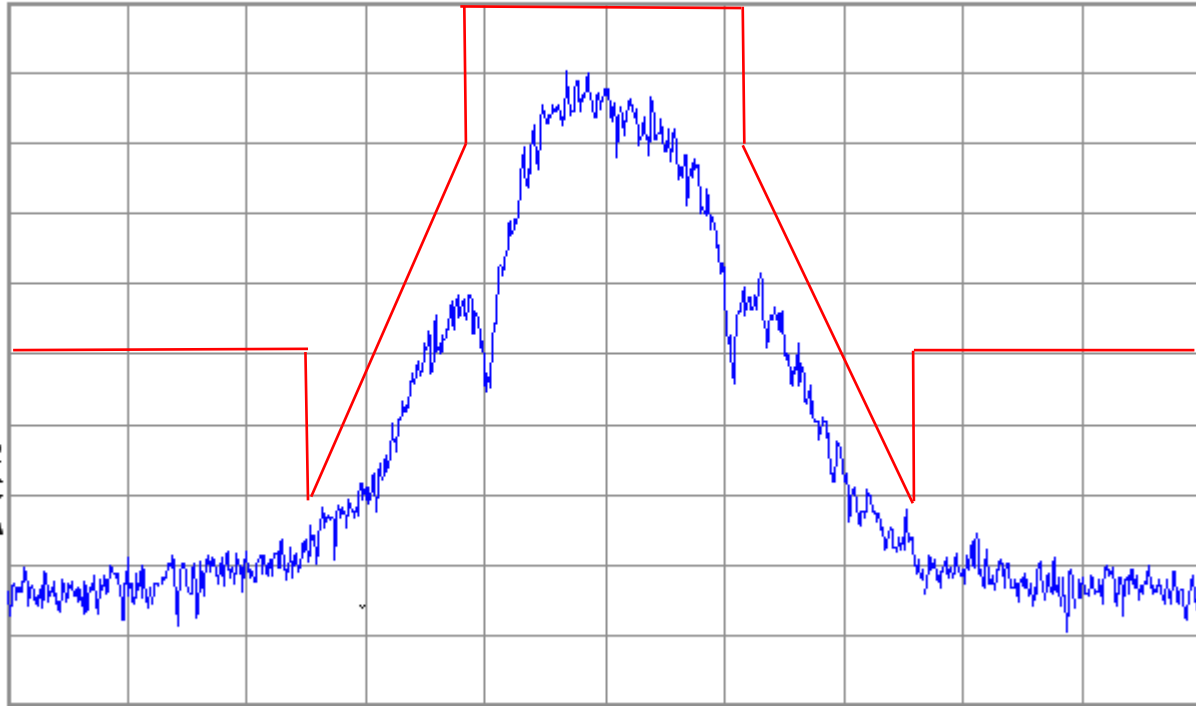
469.975 MHz; PN9 MOD; D Mask; Standard PWR

Ref 25.8 dBm

#Atten 20 dB

Peak
Log
10
dB/
Offst
20
dB

V1 S2
S3 FC
AA



Center 470 MHz

Span 50 kHz

#Res BW 100 Hz

#VBW 1 kHz

Sweep 2.86 s (1000 pts)



Agilent

R T

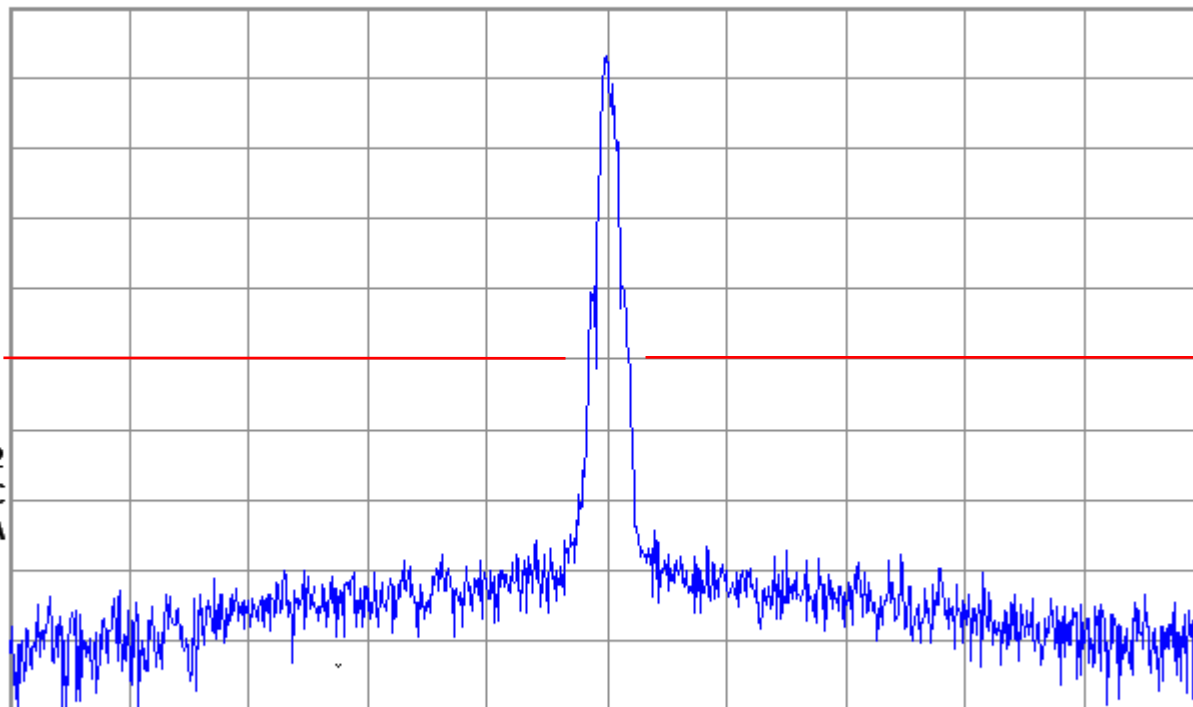
469.975 Mhz; PN9 MOD D MASK; Standard PWR

Ref 26.7 dBm

#Atten 20 dB

Peak
Log
10
dB/
Offst
20
dB

V1 S2
S3 FC
AA



Center 470 MHz

#Res BW 300 Hz

#VBW 3 kHz

Span 500 kHz

Sweep 22.26 s (1000 pts)



Agilent

R T

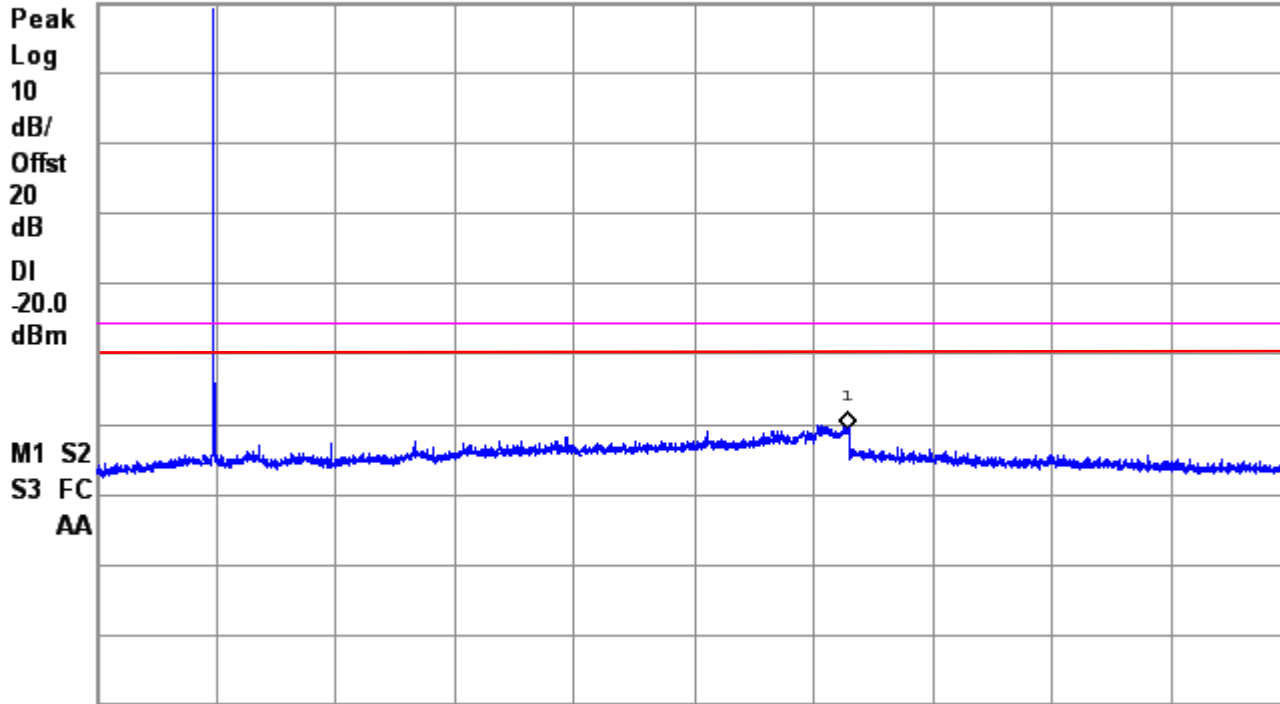
469.975 Mhz; PN9 MOD D MASK; Standard PWR

Mkr1 2.9866 GHz

Ref 25.72 dBm

#Atten 20 dB

-34.87 dBm



Start 7 MHz

Stop 4.75 GHz

#Res BW 100 kHz

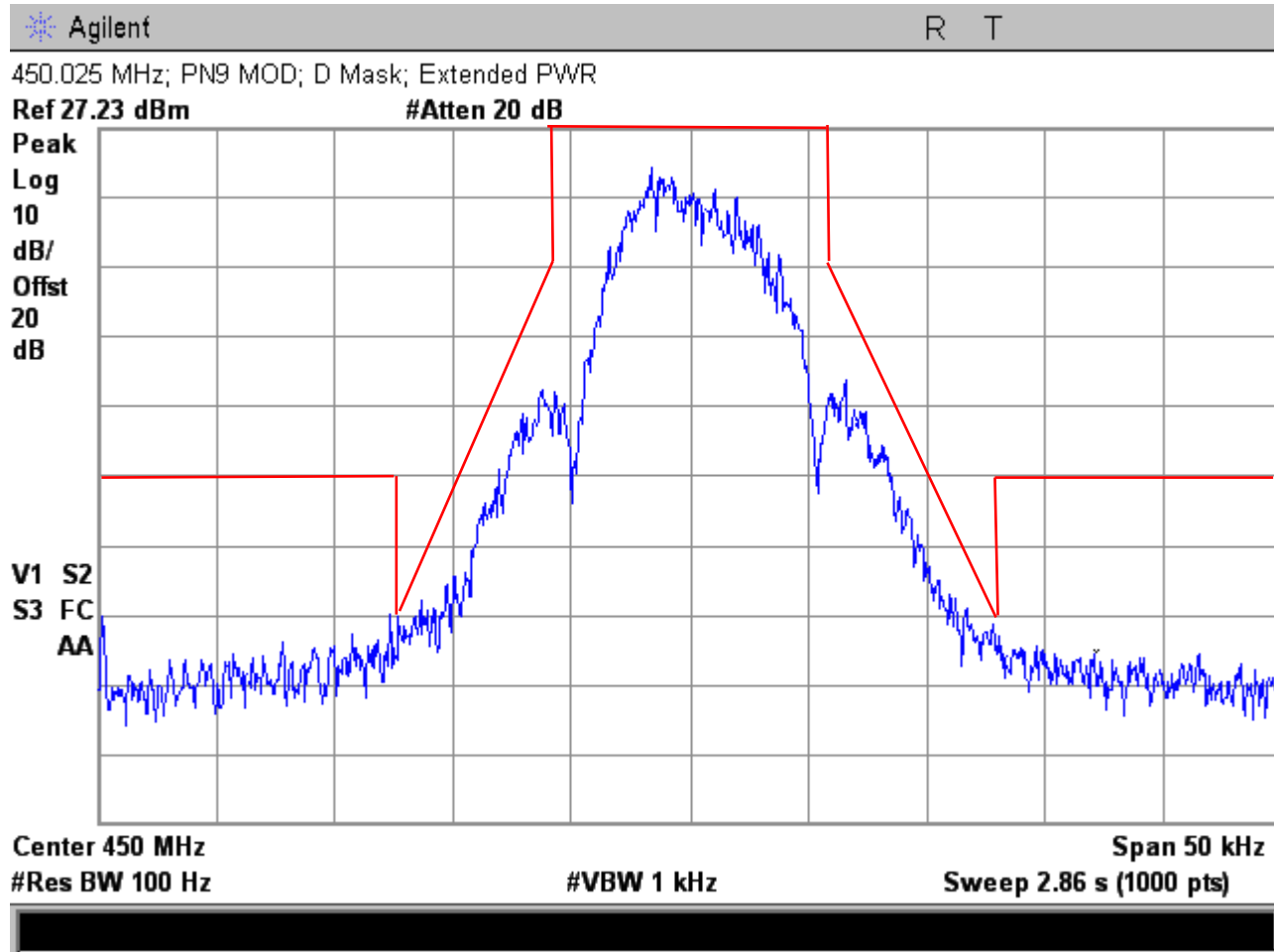
#VBW 1 MHz

Sweep 475.9 ms (3000 pts)

The red line is a 50-dB reduction from carrier based on 1 watt.



Extended Power





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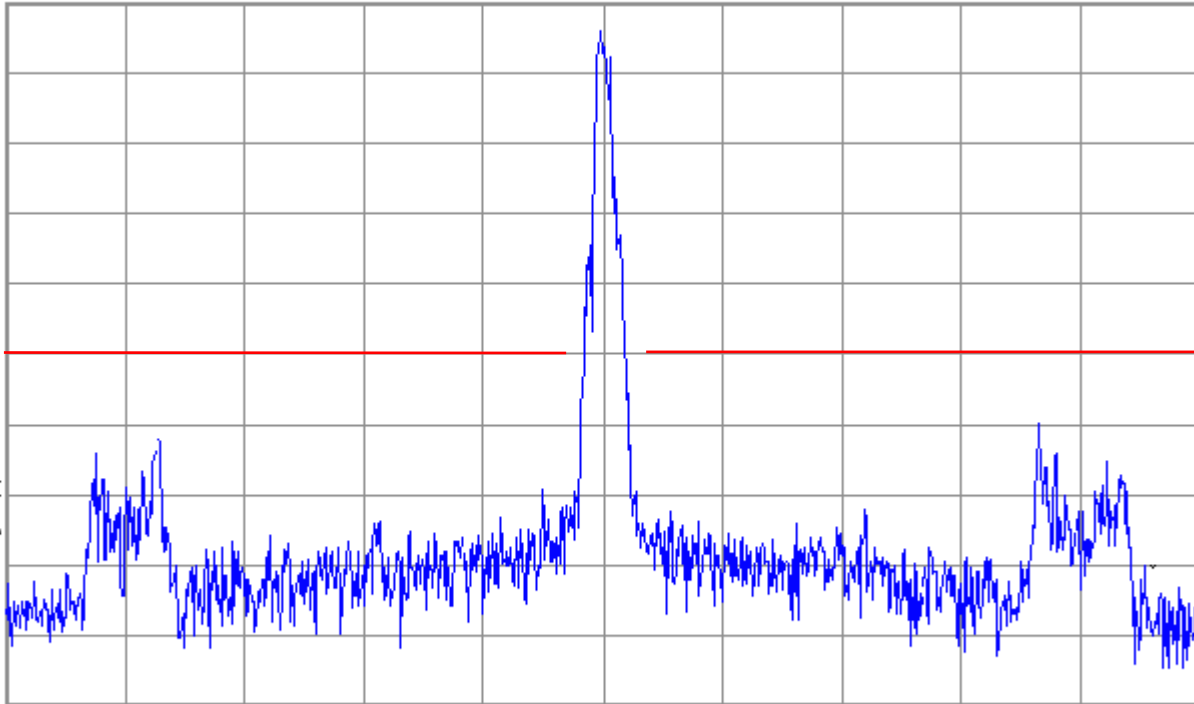
450.025 Mhz; PN9 MOD D MASK; Extended PWR

Ref 27.23 dBm

#Atten 20 dB

Peak
Log
10
dB/
Offst
20
dB

V1 S2
S3 FC
AA



Center 450 MHz

Span 500 kHz

#Res BW 300 Hz

#VBW 3 kHz

Sweep 22.26 s (1000 pts)



Agilent

R T

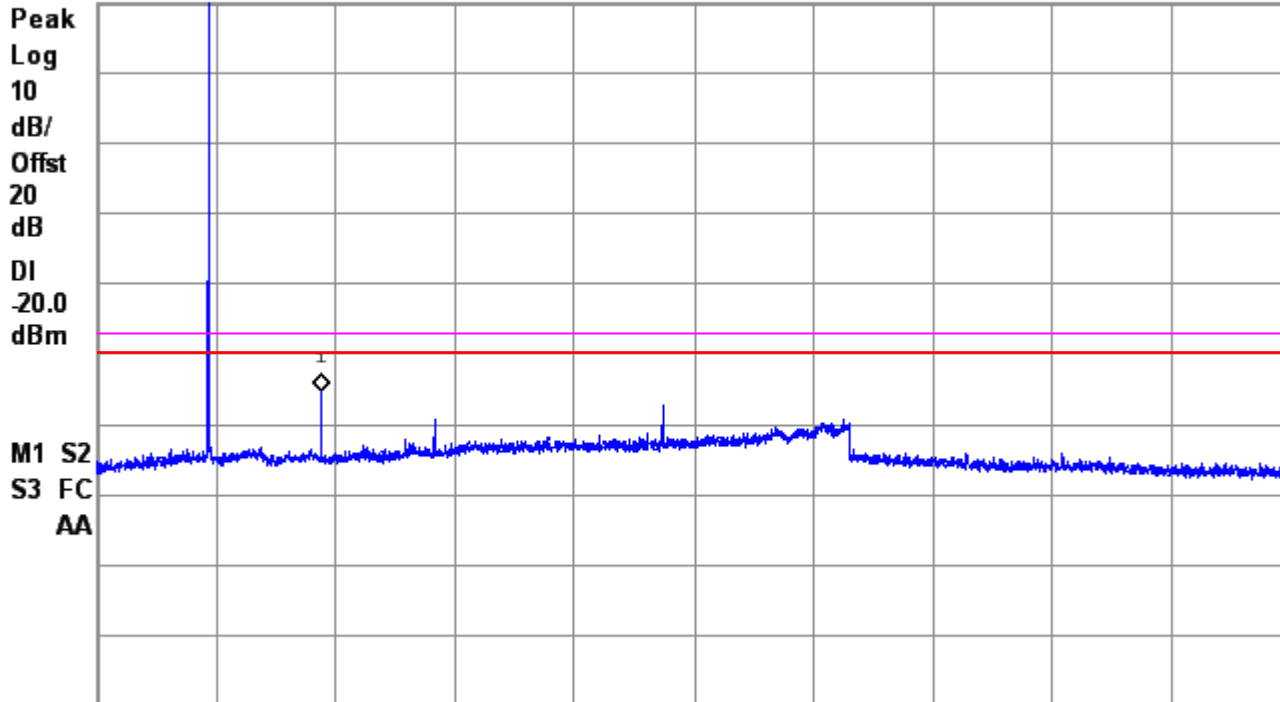
450.025 Mhz; PN9 MOD D MASK; Extended PWR

Mkr1 900.6 MHz

Ref 27.23 dBm

#Atten 20 dB

-27.97 dBm



Start 7 MHz

Stop 4.75 GHz

#Res BW 100 kHz

#VBW 1 MHz

Sweep 475.9 ms (3000 pts)

The red line is a 50-dB reduction from carrier based on 1 watt.



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R T

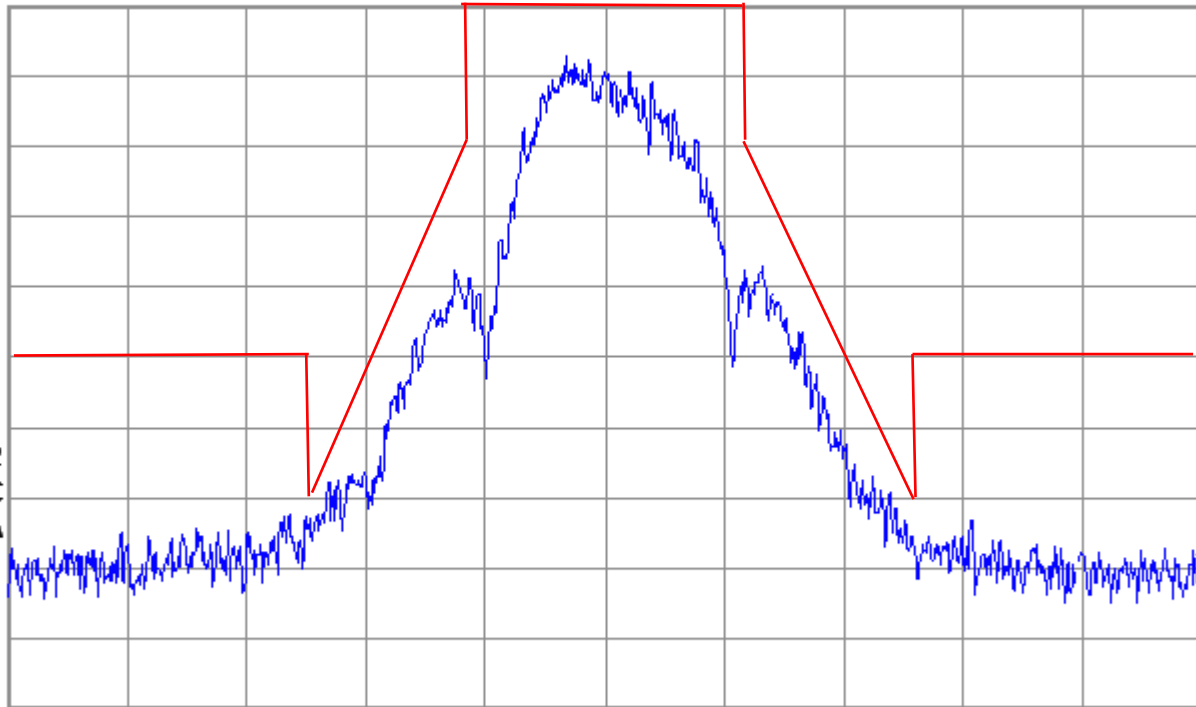
460.000 MHz; PN9 MOD; D Mask; Extended PWR

Ref 28.1 dBm

#Atten 20 dB

Peak
Log
10
dB/
Offst
20
dB

V1 S2
S3 FC
AA



Center 460 MHz

Span 50 kHz

#Res BW 100 Hz

#VBW 1 kHz

Sweep 2.86 s (1000 pts)



Agilent

R T

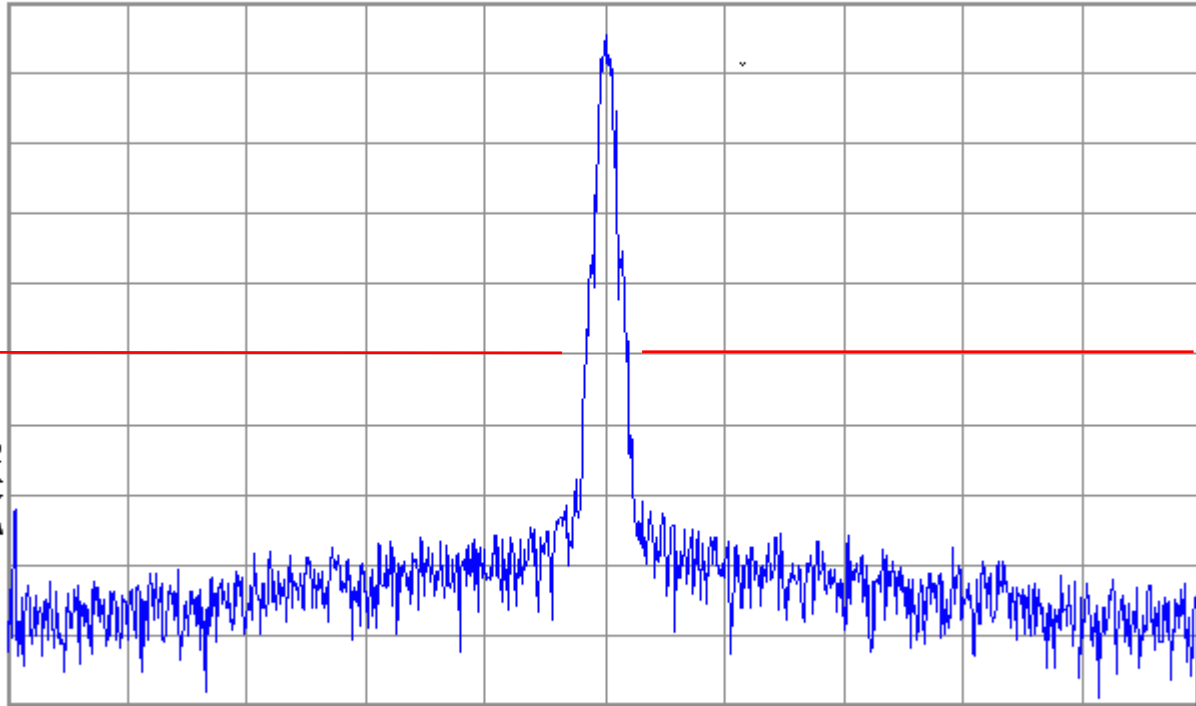
460.000 Mhz; PN9 MOD D MASK; Extended PWR

Ref 28.11 dBm

#Atten 20 dB

Peak
Log
10
dB/
Offst
20
dB

V1 S2
S3 FC
AA



Center 460 MHz

Span 500 kHz

#Res BW 300 Hz

#VBW 3 kHz

Sweep 22.26 s (1000 pts)



Agilent

R T

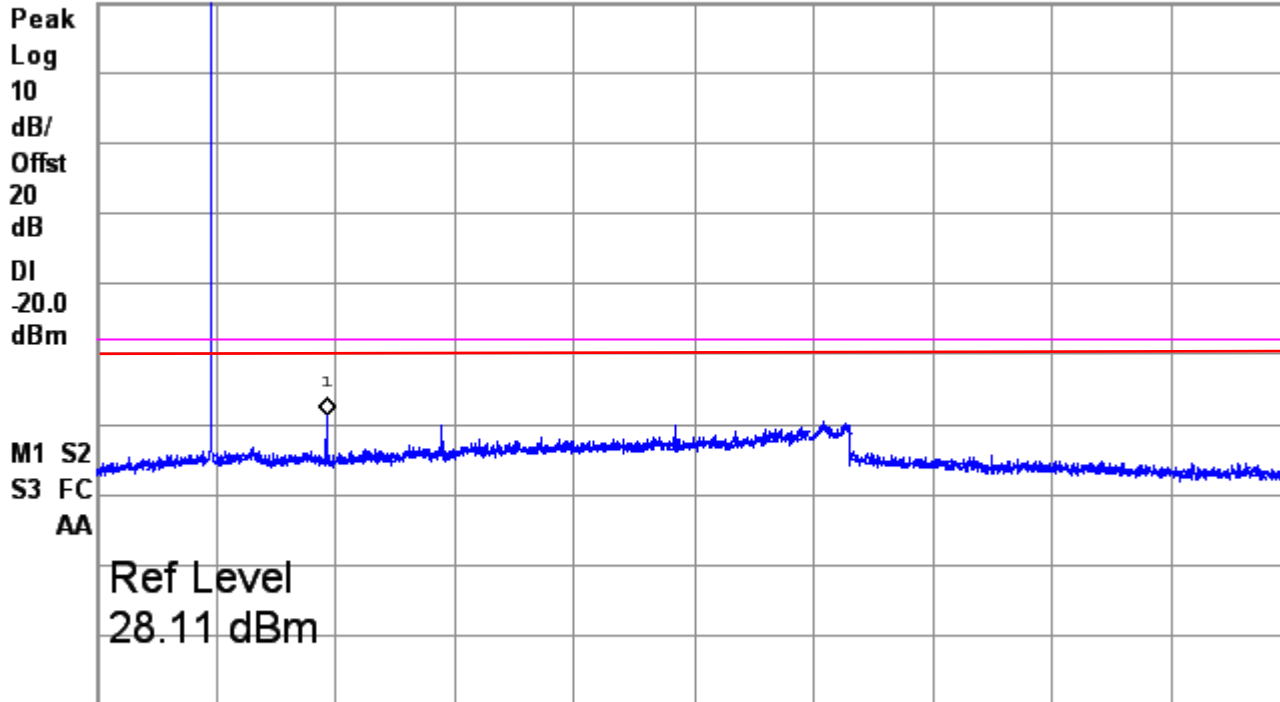
460.000 Mhz; PN9 MOD D MASK; Extended PWR

Mkr1 921.1 MHz

Ref 28.11 dBm

#Atten 20 dB

-30.39 dBm



Start 7 MHz

Stop 4.75 GHz

#Res BW 100 kHz

#VBW 1 MHz

Sweep 475.9 ms (3000 pts)

The red line is a 50-dB reduction from carrier based on 1 watt.



Agilent

R T

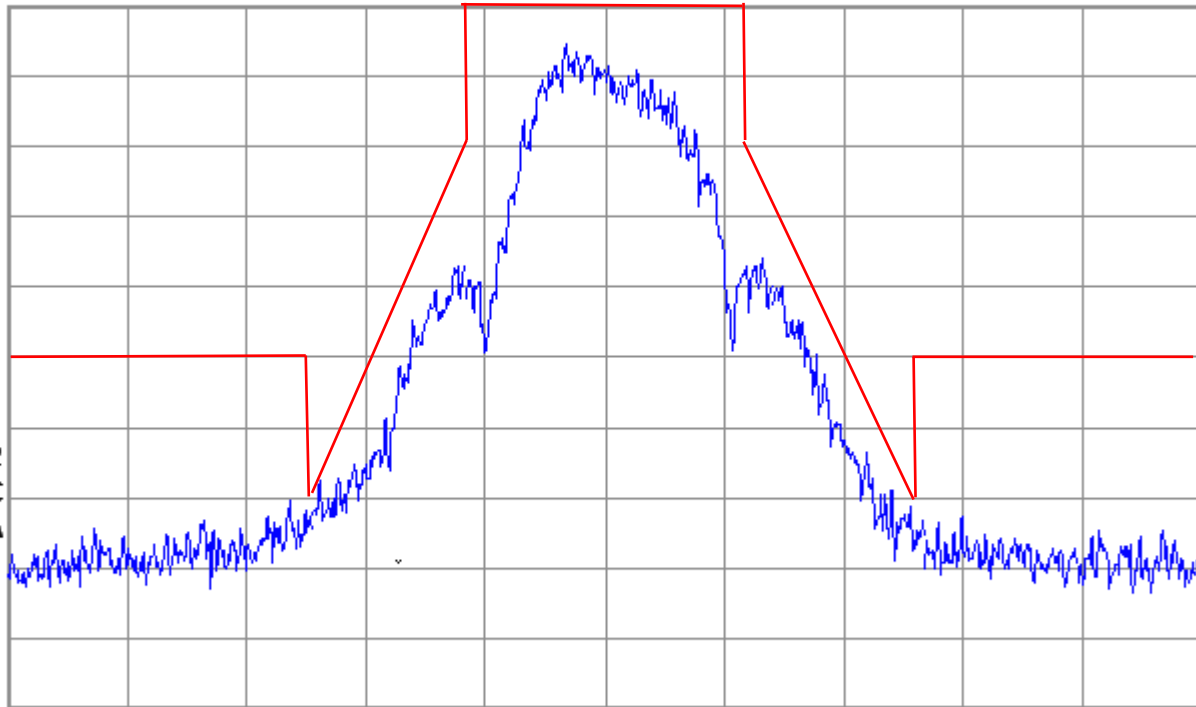
469.975 MHz; PN9 MOD; D Mask; Extended PWR

Ref 26.7 dBm

#Atten 20 dB

Peak
Log
10
dB/
Offst
20
dB

V1 S2
S3 FC
AA



Center 470 MHz

Span 50 kHz

#Res BW 100 Hz

#VBW 1 kHz

Sweep 2.86 s (1000 pts)



Agilent

R T

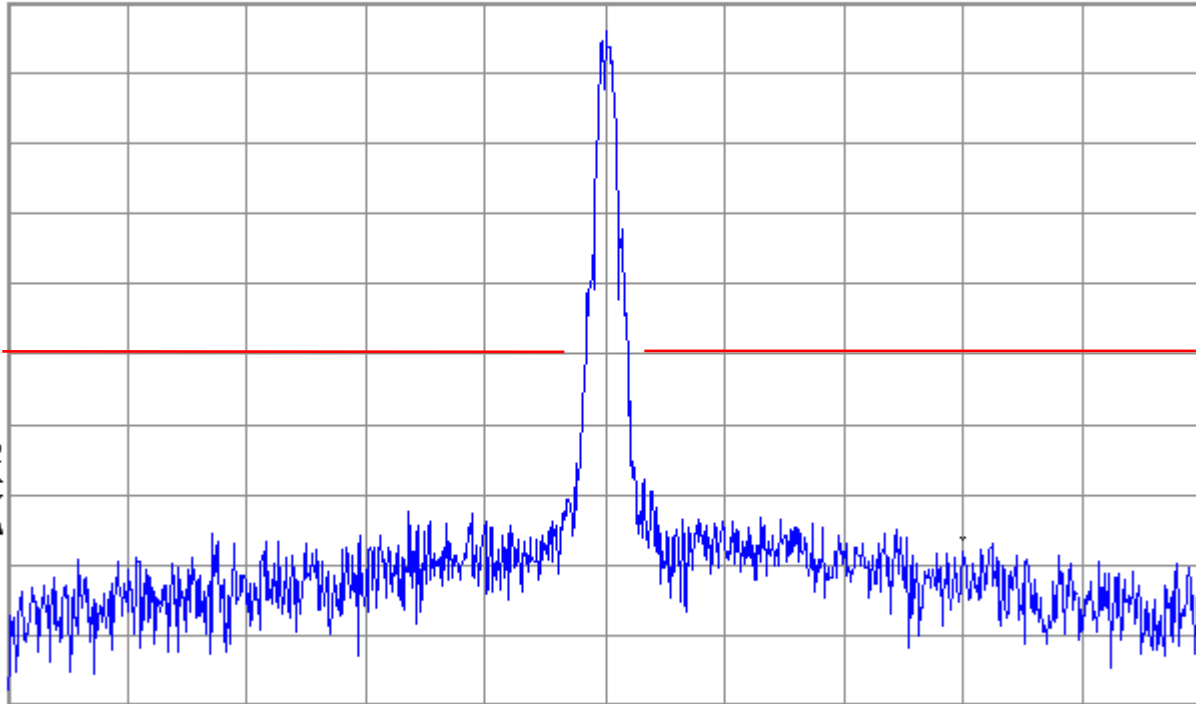
469.975 Mhz; PN9 MOD D MASK; Extended PWR

Ref 26.7 dBm

#Atten 20 dB

Peak
Log
10
dB/
Offst
20
dB

M1 S2
S3 FC
AA



Center 470 MHz

Span 500 kHz

#Res BW 300 Hz

#VBW 3 kHz

Sweep 22.26 s (1000 pts)



Agilent

R T

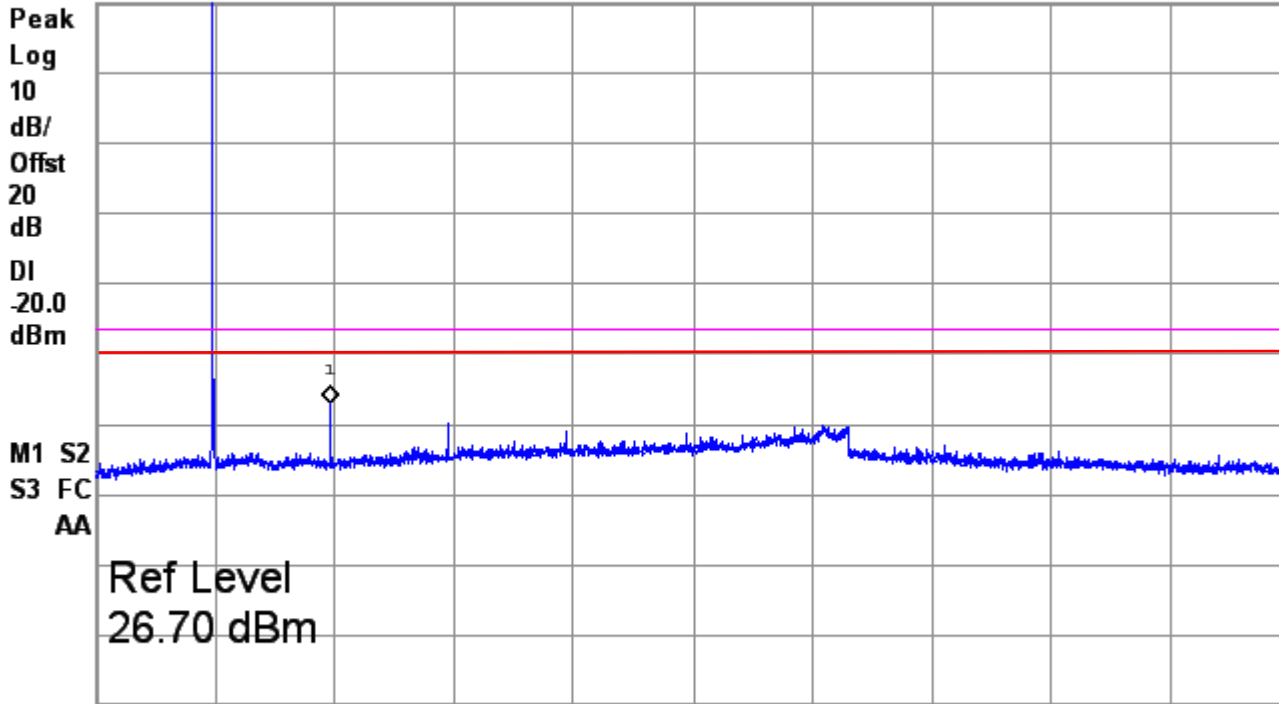
469.975 Mhz; PN9 MOD D MASK; Extended PWR

Mkr1 940.1 MHz

Ref 26.7 dBm

#Atten 20 dB

-30.12 dBm



Start 7 MHz

Stop 4.75 GHz

#Res BW 100 kHz

#VBW 1 MHz

Sweep 475.9 ms (3000 pts)

The red line is a 50-dB reduction from carrier based on 1 watt.

Judgement: Pass

**10.2.1 Conducted Spurious Emissions**

Model	2017-023	Specification	FCC Part 90.210 RSS-119 Section 5.5
Serial Number	1809750005	Test Date	11/16/2018
Test Personnel	Richard Tichgelaar	Test Location	Chamber B
Test Equipment	EMI Receiver (REC-21)		

This is a direct measurement from the Antenna port to the EMI Receiver

Standard Power

Freq. Tx	Harm	Tested Freq.	Rec Reading	HPF-09	Att. Factor	Cable Loss	Total Power	Power Limit	Margin Under Limit
MHz	#	MHz	dBm	dB	dB	dB	dBm	dBm	dB
450.0250	1	450.0250	5.9	0.0	19.8	0.3	26.0	50.0	24.0
450.0250	2	900.0500	-52.1	0.4	19.9	0.4	-31.4	-20.0	11.4
450.0250	3	1350.0750	-67.0	0.4	20.0	0.4	-46.2	-20.0	26.2
450.0250	4	1800.1000	-64.4	0.4	20.0	0.5	-43.5	-20.0	23.5
450.0250	5	2250.1250	-55.7	0.5	20.0	0.6	-34.6	-20.0	14.6
450.0250	6	2700.1500	-67.2	0.6	20.0	0.6	-46.0	-20.0	26.0
450.0250	7	3150.1750	-67.4	0.5	20.1	0.7	-46.1	-20.0	26.1
450.0250	8	3600.2000	-67.4	0.8	20.1	0.8	-45.7	-20.0	25.7
450.0250	9	4050.2250	-66.4	1.0	20.2	0.8	-44.4	-20.0	24.4
450.0250	10	4500.2500	-68.3	1.0	20.2	0.8	-46.3	-20.0	26.3
460.0000	1	460.0000	6.0	0.0	19.8	0.3	26.1	50.0	24.0
460.0000	2	900.0500	-59.8	0.4	19.9	0.4	-39.1	-20.0	19.1
460.0000	3	1350.0750	-66.2	0.4	20.0	0.4	-45.4	-20.0	25.4
460.0000	4	1800.1000	-63.4	0.4	20.0	0.5	-42.5	-20.0	22.5
460.0000	5	2250.1250	-58.0	0.5	20.0	0.6	-36.9	-20.0	16.9
460.0000	6	2700.1500	-66.8	0.6	20.0	0.6	-45.6	-20.0	25.6
460.0000	7	3150.1750	-67.5	0.5	20.1	0.7	-46.2	-20.0	26.2
460.0000	8	3600.2000	-67.4	0.8	20.1	0.8	-45.7	-20.0	25.7
460.0000	9	4050.2250	-66.8	1.0	20.2	0.8	-44.8	-20.0	24.8
460.0000	10	4500.2500	-67.7	1.0	20.2	0.8	-45.7	-20.0	25.7
469.9750	1	469.9750	5.9	0.0	19.8	0.3	26.0	50.0	24.0
469.9750	2	939.9500	-62.4	0.4	19.9	0.4	-41.7	-20.0	21.7
469.9750	3	1409.9250	-64.4	0.4	20.0	0.4	-43.6	-20.0	23.6
469.9750	4	1879.9000	-63.1	0.4	20.0	0.5	-42.2	-20.0	22.2
469.9750	5	2349.8750	-61.0	0.5	20.0	0.6	-39.9	-20.0	19.9
469.9750	6	2819.8500	-67.1	0.6	20.0	0.6	-45.9	-20.0	25.9
469.9750	7	3289.8250	-67.4	0.5	20.1	0.7	-46.1	-20.0	26.1
469.9750	8	3759.8000	-65.9	0.8	20.1	0.8	-44.2	-20.0	24.2
469.9750	9	4229.7750	-66.8	1.0	20.2	0.8	-44.8	-20.0	24.8
469.9750	10	4699.7500	-67.6	1.0	20.2	0.8	-45.6	-20.0	25.6



Extended Power

Freq. Tx MHz	Harm #	Tested Freq. MHz	Rec Reading dBm	HPF-09 dB	Att. Factor dB	Cable Loss dB	Total Power dBm	Power Limit dBm	Margin Under Limit dB
450.0250	1	450.0250	9.6	0.0	19.8	0.3	29.7	50.0	20.3
450.0250	2	900.0500	-51.7	0.4	19.9	0.4	-31.0	-20.0	11.0
450.0250	3	1350.0750	-59.5	0.4	20.0	0.4	-38.7	-20.0	18.7
450.0250	4	1800.1000	-62.0	0.4	20.0	0.5	-41.1	-20.0	21.1
450.0250	5	2250.1250	-52.6	0.5	20.0	0.6	-31.5	-20.0	11.5
450.0250	6	2700.1500	-69.0	0.6	20.0	0.6	-47.8	-20.0	27.8
450.0250	7	3150.1750	-69.0	0.5	20.1	0.7	-47.7	-20.0	27.7
450.0250	8	3600.2000	-68.9	0.8	20.1	0.8	-47.2	-20.0	27.2
450.0250	9	4050.2250	-68.0	1.0	20.2	0.8	-46.0	-20.0	26.0
450.0250	10	4500.2500	-67.8	1.0	20.2	0.8	-45.8	-20.0	25.8
460.0000	1	460.0000	9.8	0.0	19.8	0.3	29.9	50.0	20.1
460.0000	2	920.0000	-56.7	0.4	19.9	0.4	-36.0	-20.0	16.0
460.0000	3	1380.0000	-58.8	0.4	20.0	0.4	-38.0	-20.0	18.0
460.0000	4	1840.0000	-61.7	0.4	20.0	0.5	-40.8	-20.0	20.8
460.0000	5	2300.0000	-58.0	0.5	20.0	0.6	-36.9	-20.0	16.9
460.0000	6	2760.0000	-67.2	0.6	20.0	0.6	-46.0	-20.0	26.0
460.0000	7	3220.0000	-65.0	0.5	20.1	0.7	-43.7	-20.0	23.7
460.0000	8	3680.0000	-66.0	0.8	20.1	0.8	-44.3	-20.0	24.3
460.0000	9	4140.0000	-68.0	1.0	20.2	0.8	-46.0	-20.0	26.0
460.0000	10	4600.0000	-67.3	1.0	20.2	0.8	-45.3	-20.0	25.3
469.9750	1	469.9750	9.9	0.4	19.8	0.3	30.4	50.0	19.6
469.9750	2	939.9500	-53.6	0.4	19.9	0.4	-32.9	-20.0	12.9
469.9750	3	1409.9250	-59.2	0.4	20.0	0.4	-38.4	-20.0	18.4
469.9750	4	1879.9000	-62.6	0.4	20.0	0.5	-41.7	-20.0	21.7
469.9750	5	2349.8750	-60.2	0.5	20.0	0.6	-39.1	-20.0	19.1
469.9750	6	2819.8500	-66.4	0.6	20.0	0.6	-45.2	-20.0	25.2
469.9750	7	3289.8250	-67.0	0.5	20.1	0.7	-45.7	-20.0	25.7
469.9750	8	3759.8000	-67.8	0.8	20.1	0.8	-46.1	-20.0	26.1
469.9750	9	4229.7750	-65.9	1.0	20.2	0.8	-43.9	-20.0	23.9
469.9750	10	4699.7500	-67.7	1.0	20.2	0.8	-45.7	-20.0	25.7

The fundamental emission ERP limit is 100 watts (50 dBm) for an 8 km service area radius.

Judgment: Passed by at least 11 dB.

10.3 Occupied Bandwidth

Channel	Extended Power 99% OBW (kHz)	Standard Power 99% OBW (kHz)
450.0250	7.40	7.40
460.0000	7.36	7.38
469.9875	7.38	7.38

99% OBW: 450.025 MHz



Extended Power



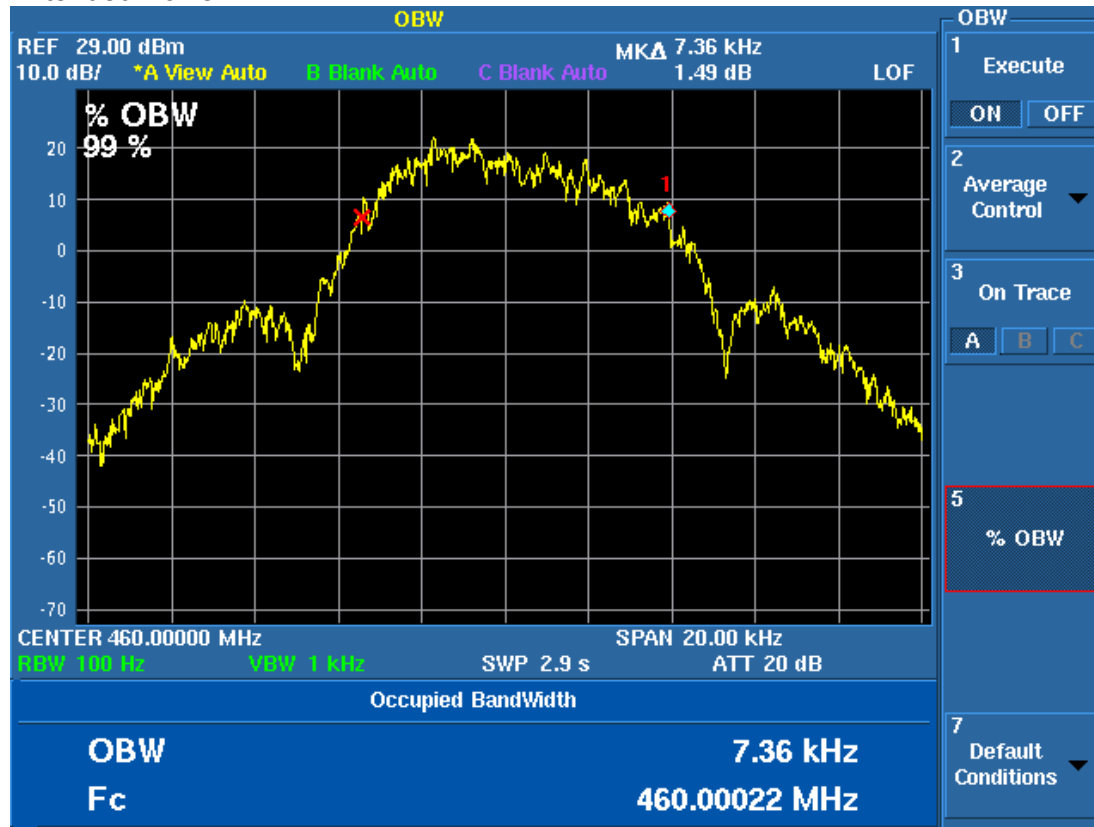
Standard Power





99% OBW 460 MHz

Extended Power



Standard Power



99% OBW 460 MHz



Extended Power



Standard Power



99% OBW 470 MHz



10.4 Field Strength of Unwanted Spurious Radiation

10.4.1 Test Procedures

Radiated emission measurements in the Restricted bands were performed with linearly polarized broadband antennas. The results obtained with these antennas can be correlated with results obtained with a tuned dipole antenna. A 10 dB linearity check is performed prior to start of testing in order to determine if an overload condition exists. From 30 to 4700 MHz, a spectrum analyzer with a preselector was used for measurement. Radiated emissions measurements were performed at the anechoic chamber at a test distance of 3 meters. The entire frequency range from 30 to 4700 MHz was slowly scanned and the emissions in the restricted frequency bands were recorded. Measurements were performed using the peak detector function.

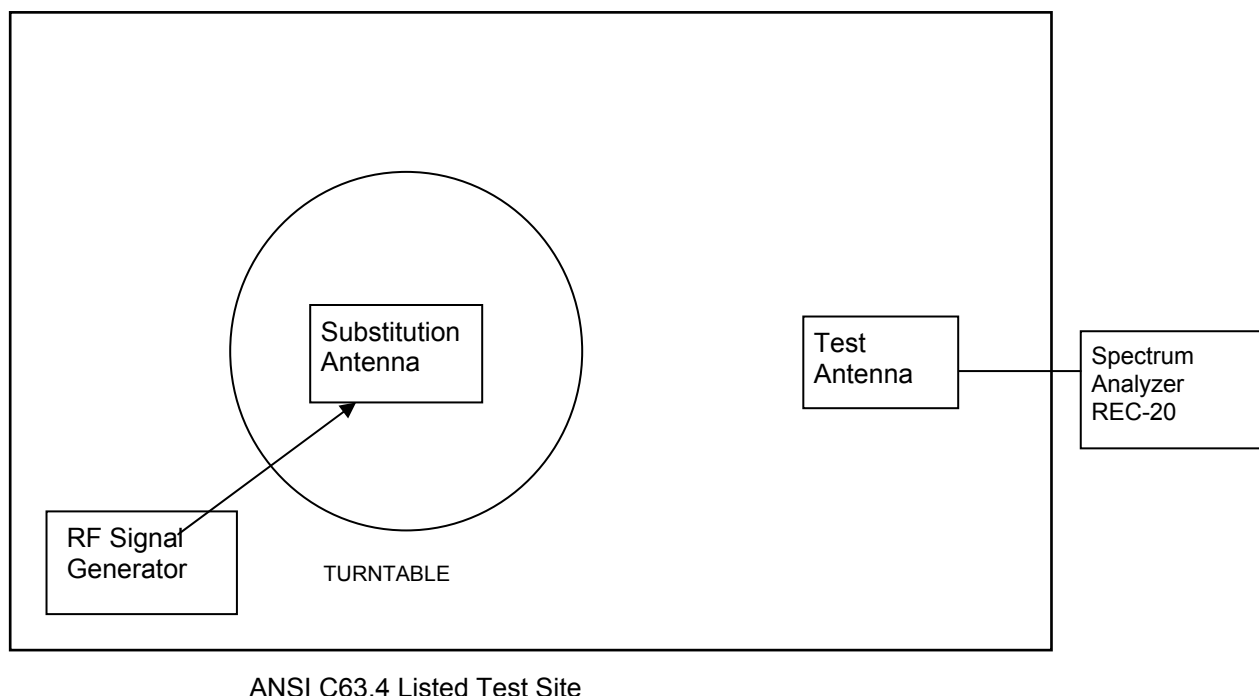
The spectrum analyzer was adjusted for the following settings:

- 1) Resolution Bandwidth = 100 kHz for spurious emissions below 1 GHz, and 1 MHz for spurious emissions above 1GHz.
- 2) Video Bandwidth = 300 kHz for spurious emissions below 1 GHz, and 3 MHz for spurious emissions above 1 GHz.
- 3) Sweep Speed slow enough to maintain measurement calibration.
- 4) Detector Mode = Positive Peak.

The transmitter to be tested was placed on the turntable in the standard test site, or an FCC listed site compliant with ANSI C63.4. The transmitter is transmitting into its standard permanently attached antenna. Measurements were made from the lowest radio frequency generated in the equipment to the tenth harmonic of the carrier. The transmitter was keyed during the tests.

For each spurious frequency, the test antenna was raised and lowered from 1 m to 4m to obtain a maximum reading on the spectrum analyzer with the test antenna at horizontal polarity. Then the turntable was rotated 360° to determine the maximum reading. This procedure was repeated to obtain the highest possible reading. This maximum reading was recorded.

Each measurement was repeated for each spurious frequency with the test antenna polarized vertically.

**Figure 1. Drawing of Radiated Emissions Setup****Notes:**

- Test Antenna height varied from 1 to 4 meters
- Distance from antenna to tested system is 3 meters
- Not to Scale

Frequency MHz	Test Antenna	Substitution Antenna	Receiver to Coupler	Signal Generator
30 - 200	ANT-04	ANT-03	REC-20	SIG-31
200 - 1000	ANT-68	ANT-06	REC-20	SIG-31
1000-5000	ANT-13	ANT-66	REC-20	SIG-31

The transmitter was removed and replaced with a broadband substitution antenna. The substitution antenna is calibrated so that the gain relative to a dipole is known. The center of the substitution antenna was approximately at the same location as the center of the transmitter.

The substitution antenna was fed at the transmitter end with a signal generator connected to the antenna by means of a non-radiating cable. With the antennas at both ends horizontally polarized, and with the signal generator tuned to a particular spurious frequency, the test antenna was raised and lowered to obtain a maximum reading at the spectrum analyzer. The level of the signal generator output was adjusted until the previously recorded maximum reading for this set of conditions was obtained.

The measurements were repeated with both antennas horizontally and vertically polarized for each spurious frequency.



The power in dBm into a reference ideal half-wave dipole antenna was calculated by reducing the readings obtained in steps k) and l) by the power loss in the cable between the generator and the antenna, and further corrected for the gain of the substitution antenna used relative to an ideal half-wave dipole antenna by the following formula:

$$Pd(\text{dBm}) = Pg(\text{dBm}) - \text{cable loss (dB)} + \text{antenna gain (dB)}$$

where:

Pd is the dipole equivalent power and

Pg is the generator output power into the substitution antenna.

The Pd levels record in step m) are the absolute levels of radiated spurious emissions in dBm.

Any emission must be attenuated below the power (P) of the highest emission contained within the authorized bandwidth as follows:

On any frequency removed from the center of the authorized bandwidth by a displacement frequency (f_d in kHz) of more than 12.5 kHz: At least $50 + 10 \log (P)$ dB.

Since by mathematical definition, $P(\text{dBm}) - (50 + 10 \times \text{LOG } P(W)) = -20 \text{ dBm}$, the limit for spurious emissions was set to -20 dBm equivalent radiated power.

**10.4.2 Spurious Radiated Emissions Test Results**

Model	2017-023	Specification	FCC Part 90.210 RSS-119 Section 5.8
Serial Number	80012536	Test Date	11/19/2018
Test Distance	3 Meters	Notes	Transmit Mode; Extended range

	Tx	Measured	Equivalent Radiated power into Dipole			Margin Under Limit	
Harmonic #	Freq MHz	Freq MHz	Vertical dBm	Horizontal dBm	Limit dBm	Vertical dB	Horizontal dB
2	450.0250	900.05	-49.8	-42.5	-20.0	29.8	22.5
3	450.0250	1350.08	-46.6	-57.3	-20.0	26.6	37.3
4	450.0250	1800.10	-54.1	-55.8	-20.0	34.1	35.8
5	450.0250	2250.13	-61.8	-59.9	-20.0	41.8	39.9
6	450.0250	2700.15	-64.2	-61.8	-20.0	44.2	41.8
7	450.0250	3150.18	-59.6	-58.5	-20.0	39.6	38.5
8	450.0250	3600.20	-54.3	-54.6	-20.0	34.3	34.6
9	450.0250	4050.23	-57.7	-56.6	-20.0	37.7	36.6
10	450.0250	4500.25	-51.6	-51.0	-20.0	31.6	31.0
2	460.0000	920.00	-52.9	-43.8	-20.0	32.9	23.8
3	460.0000	1380.00	-43.6	-59.7	-20.0	23.6	39.7
4	460.0000	1840.00	-51.3	-63.2	-20.0	31.3	43.2
5	460.0000	2300.00	-65.8	-60.7	-20.0	45.8	40.7
6	460.0000	2760.00	-65.6	-64.8	-20.0	45.6	44.8
7	460.0000	3220.00	-57.5	-58.3	-20.0	37.5	38.3
8	460.0000	3680.00	-54.5	-53.6	-20.0	34.5	33.6
9	460.0000	4140.00	-57.0	-58.8	-20.0	37.0	38.8
10	460.0000	4600.00	-51.9	-51.2	-20.0	31.9	31.2
2	469.9875	939.98	-50.3	-42.2	-20.0	30.3	22.2
3	469.9875	1409.96	-46.0	-58.9	-20.0	26.0	38.9
4	469.9875	1879.95	-48.6	-59.6	-20.0	28.6	39.6
5	469.9875	2349.94	-58.9	-62.5	-20.0	38.9	42.5
6	469.9875	2819.93	-63.7	-66.9	-20.0	43.7	46.9
7	469.9875	3289.91	-57.0	-55.5	-20.0	37.0	35.5
8	469.9875	3759.90	-57.1	-53.6	-20.0	37.1	33.6
9	469.9875	4229.89	-55.8	-55.9	-20.0	35.8	35.9
10	469.9875	4699.88	-48.9	-50.2	-20.0	28.9	30.2

Judgment: Passed by at least 20 dB.

The above is the worst case of three orientations of the EUT.

No other radiated emissions were detected within 15 dB of the limits from 30 MHz to 4.7 GHz.



10.5 Frequency Stability

10.5.1 Frequency Stability Vs Temperature

The chamber was then set to the lowest temperature. The transmitter was in the chamber and allowed to stabilize for 15 minutes. The transmitter was then keyed, and the frequency was recorded. The chamber was then incremented in 10°C steps with a minimum of 15-minute stabilization period for each temperature measurement. The transmitter was off during the temperature transitions.

10.5.2 Frequency Stability Vs Supply Voltage

The EUT was allowed to stabilize with the nominal primary power supply voltage applied. The primary input voltage was varied from the lowest to the highest rated levels specified by the manufacturer. Frequency readings were taken at increments of 0.5 VDC.

10.5.3 Test Results for Frequency Stability

Model	American Commercial MTU	Specification	FCC Part 90.213 RSS-119 Section 5.3
Serial Number	1809750005	Test Date	11/26/2018
Test Personnel	Richard Tichgelaar	Test Location	Chamber B
Test Equipment	Spectrum Analyzer (REC-21); Temperature Chamber TC-01 Digital Multimeter (DMM-12)		
Notes	15 minutes at each Temperature; 1 min at each voltage		
Nominal Frequency	460.000 MHz		

Volts	Freq.	Deviation	
VDC	(MHz)	Hz	PPM
3.8	460.000018	18	0.04
3.6	460.000014	14	0.03
3.4	460.000024	24	0.05
3.2	460.000016	16	0.03
3.0	460.000029	29	0.06
2.8	460.000028	28	0.06
2.6	460.000028	28	0.06

Temp	Freq.	Deviation	
Deg. C	(MHz)	Hz	PPM
50	460.000075	75	0.16
40	460.000040	40	0.09
30	459.999980	-20	-0.04
20	460.000028	28	0.06
10	460.000016	16	0.03
0	459.999986	-14	-0.03
-10	460.000034	34	0.07
-20	460.000061	61	0.13
-30	460.000075	75	0.16

Test Requirements: Limit is 2.5 ppm

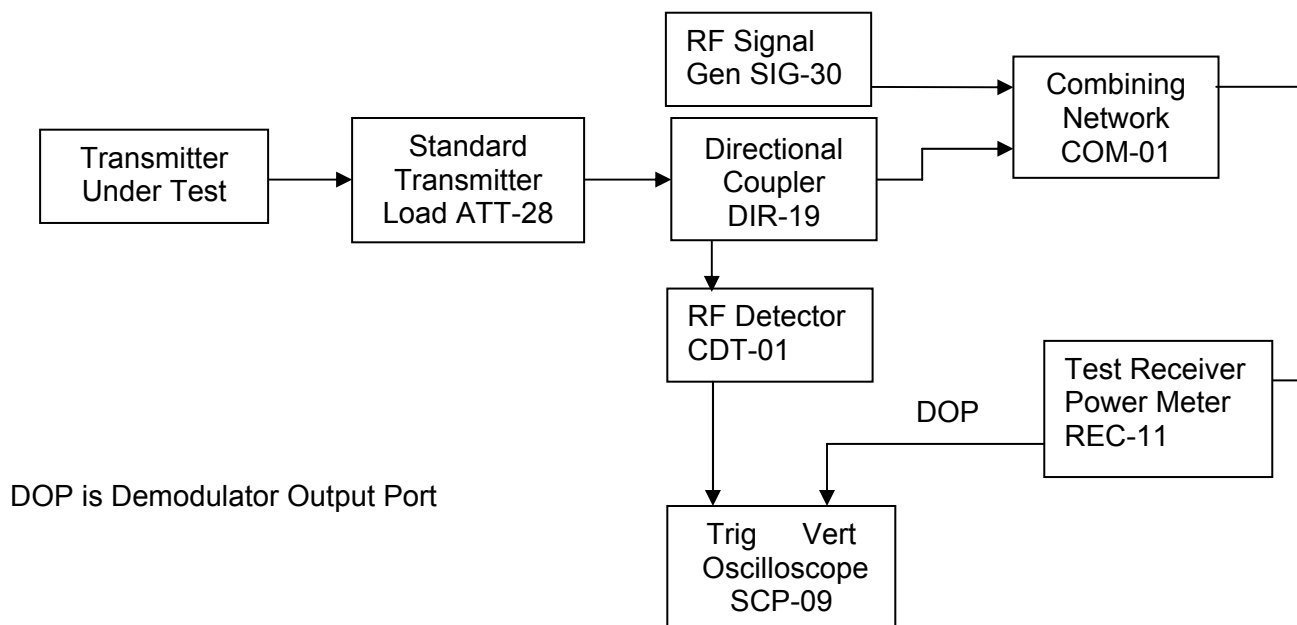
Judgement: Pass



10.6 Transient Frequency Behavior

10.6.1 Test method

The test was performed in accordance to TIA-603-D Section 2.2.19.3 Alternate Method of Measurement (Using a Test Receiver). The equipment was connected as shown below.



10.6.2 Limits of transient frequency

Time intervals ^{1,2}	Maximum Frequency Difference ³	421 to 512 MHz Equipment Operating on 12.5 kHz Channels
t_1 ⁴	± 12.5 kHz	10.0 mSec
t_2	± 6.25 kHz	25.0 mSec
t_3 ⁴	± 12.5 kHz	10.0 mSec

¹_{on} is the instant when a 1 kHz test signal is completely suppressed, including any capture time due to phasing.

t_1 is the time period immediately following t_{on} .

t_2 is the time period immediately following t_1 .

t_3 is the time period from the instant when the transmitter is turned off until t_{off} .

t_{off} is the instant when the 1 kHz test signal starts to rise.

²During the time from the end of t_2 to the beginning of t_3 , the frequency difference must not exceed the limits specified in § 90.213.

³Difference between the actual transmitter frequency and the assigned transmitter frequency.

⁴If the transmitter carrier output power rating is 6 watts or less, the frequency difference during this time period may exceed the maximum frequency difference for this time period.



10.6.3 Test Results

Model	2017-023	Specification	FCC part 90.214 RSS-119 Section 5.9
Serial Number	1809750005	Test Date	11/28/2018
Test Personnel	Joseph Strzelecki; Rich Tichgelaar	Test Location	Chamber B

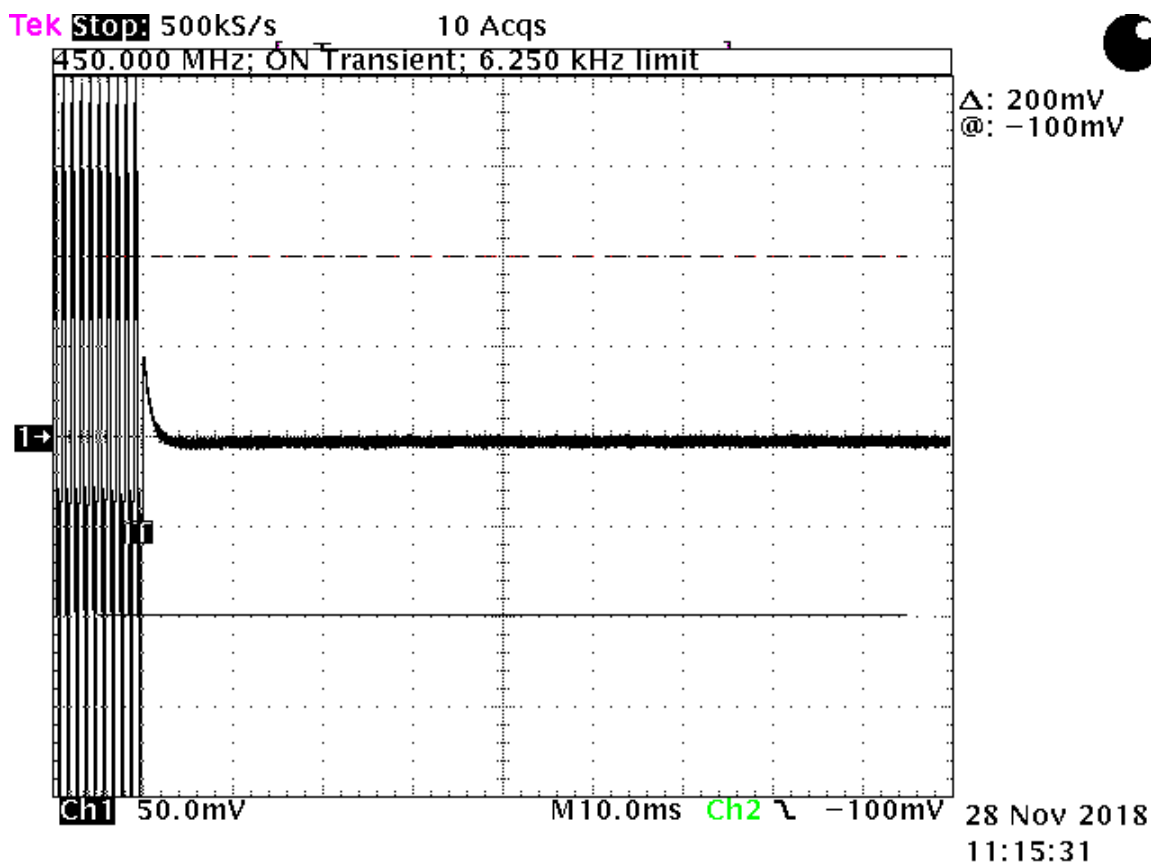
Freq MHz	Channel BW	Limits for Time interval/Freq difference						Test Result
		t ₁		t ₂		t ₃		
		mSec	kHz	mSec	kHz	mSec	kHz	
450.0250	12.5	10	12.5	25	6.25	10	12.5*	Pass
460.000	12.5	10	12.5	25	6.25	10	12.5*	Pass
469.9875	12.5	10	12.5	25	6.25	10	12.5*	Pass

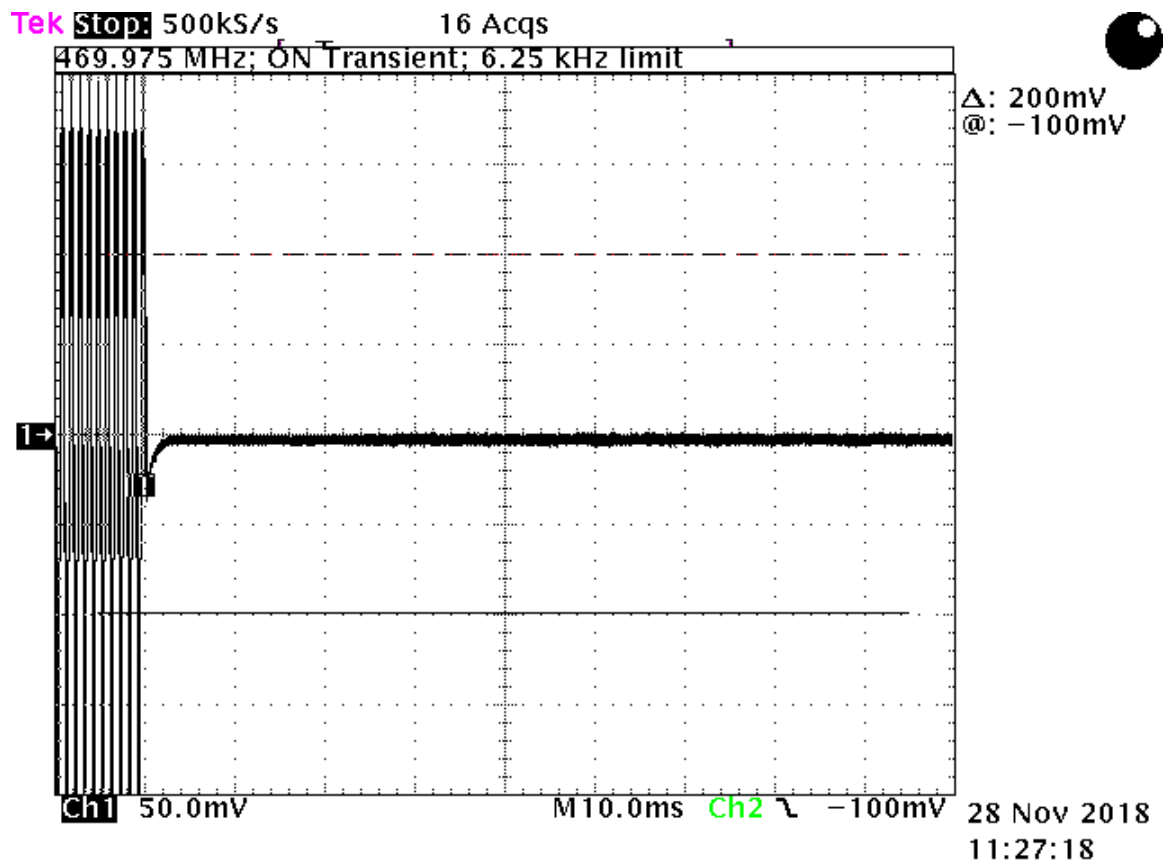
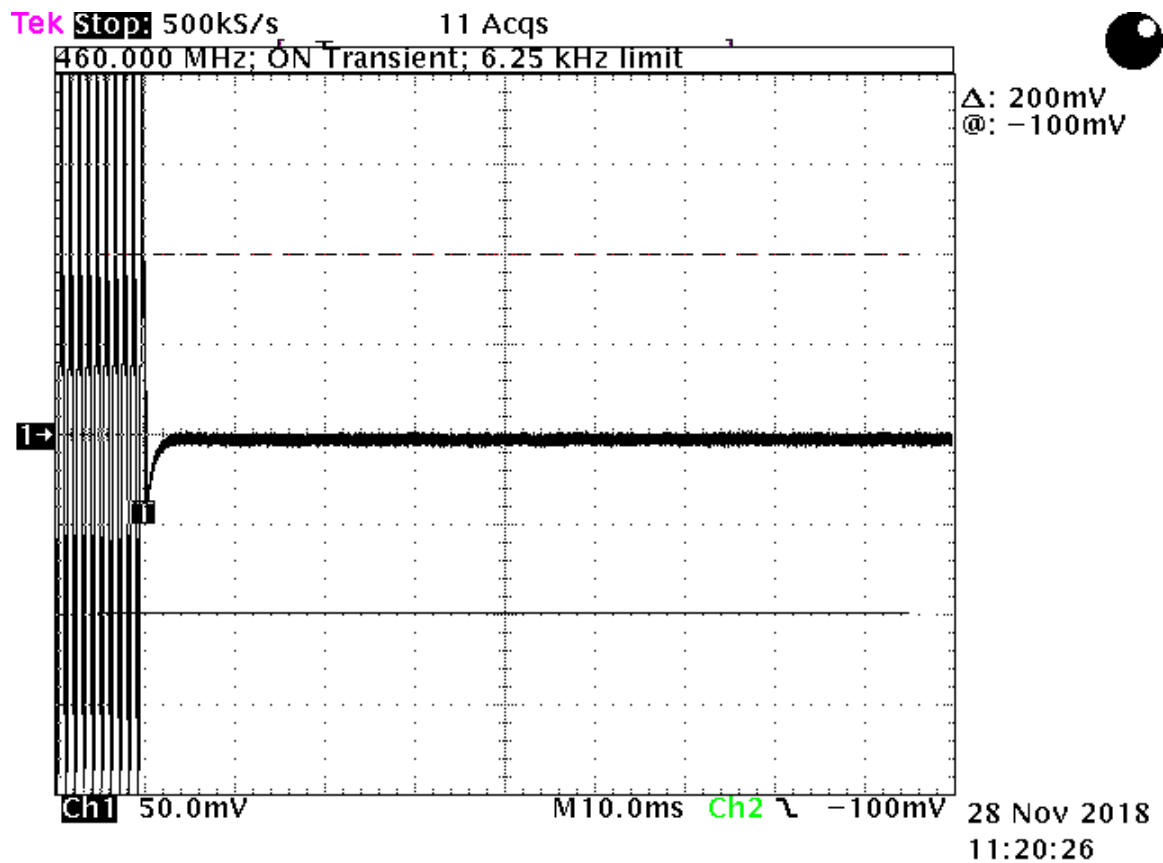
Judgement: Pass

*Since the transmitter carrier output power is less than 6 watts, the frequency difference during the t3 time period may exceed the maximum frequency difference for this time period.

10.6.4 Results for Time Periods t1 and t2

The EUT passed the 6.25 kHz limit so the 12.5 limit is not shown.

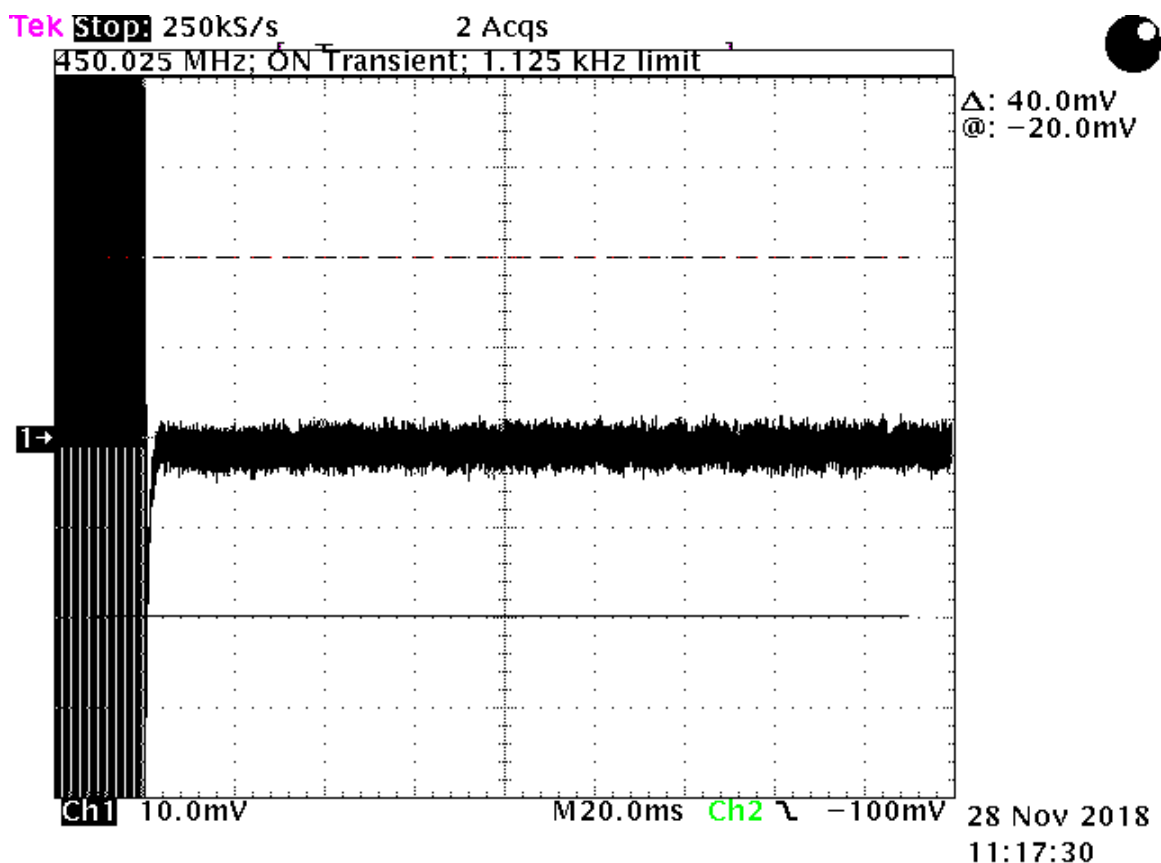


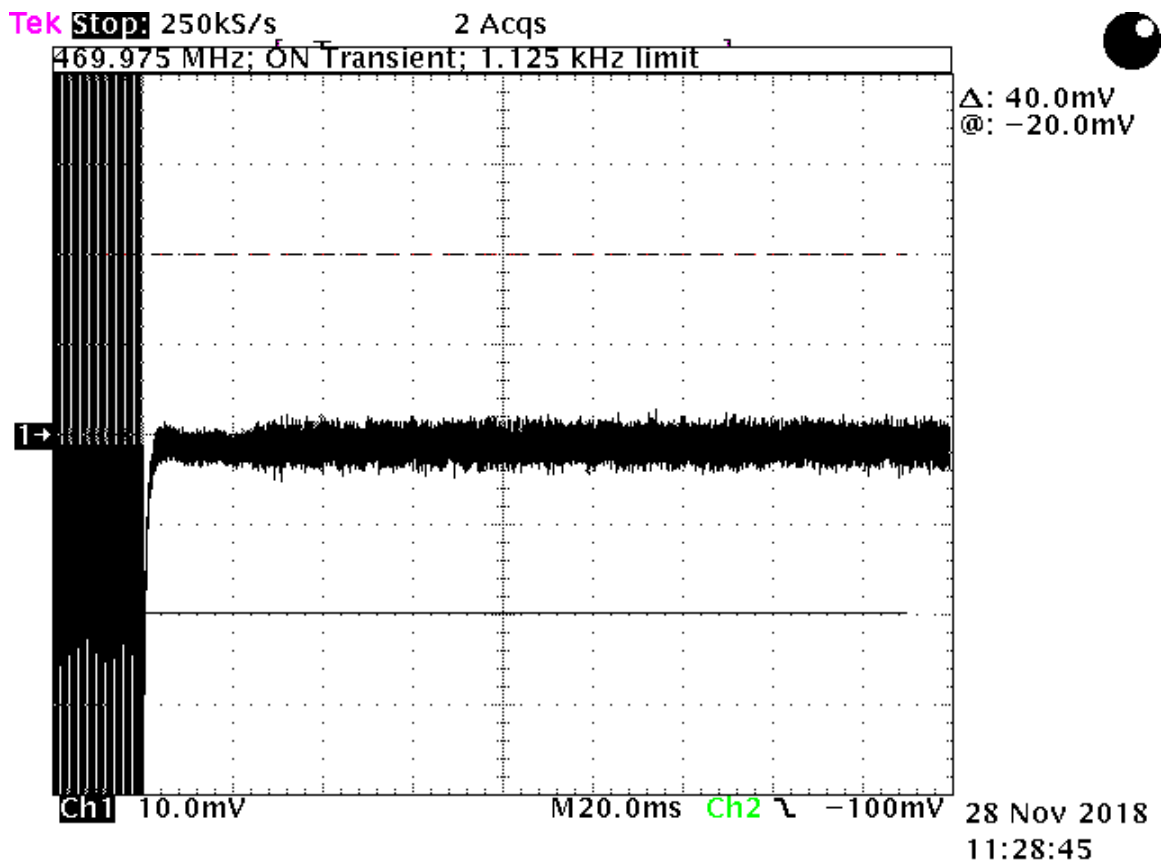
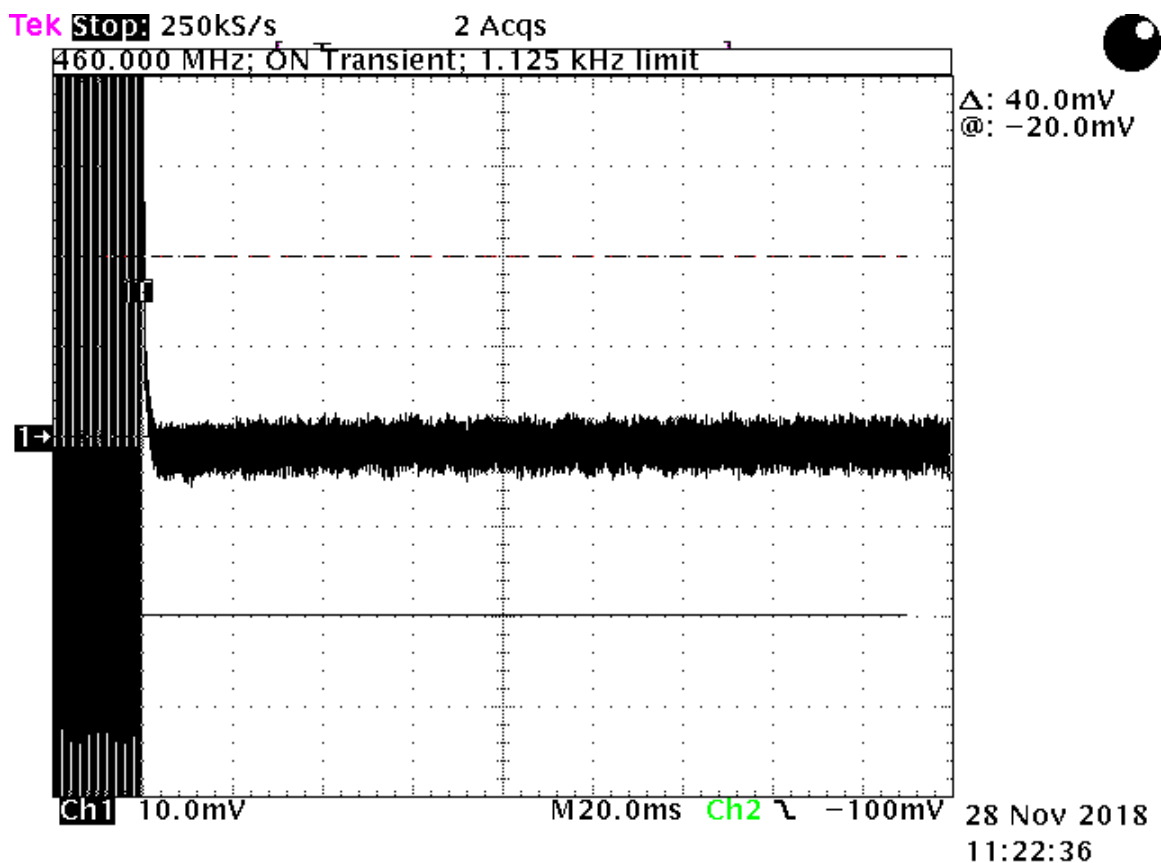




10.6.5 Results for Time Period between t2 and t3

The limit between t2 and t3 on all of the scope traces are calculated for the 450 MHz Channel since this is the lowest limit. This limit is $450 \text{ MHz} \times 2.5 \text{ ppm}$ or 1125 Hz.

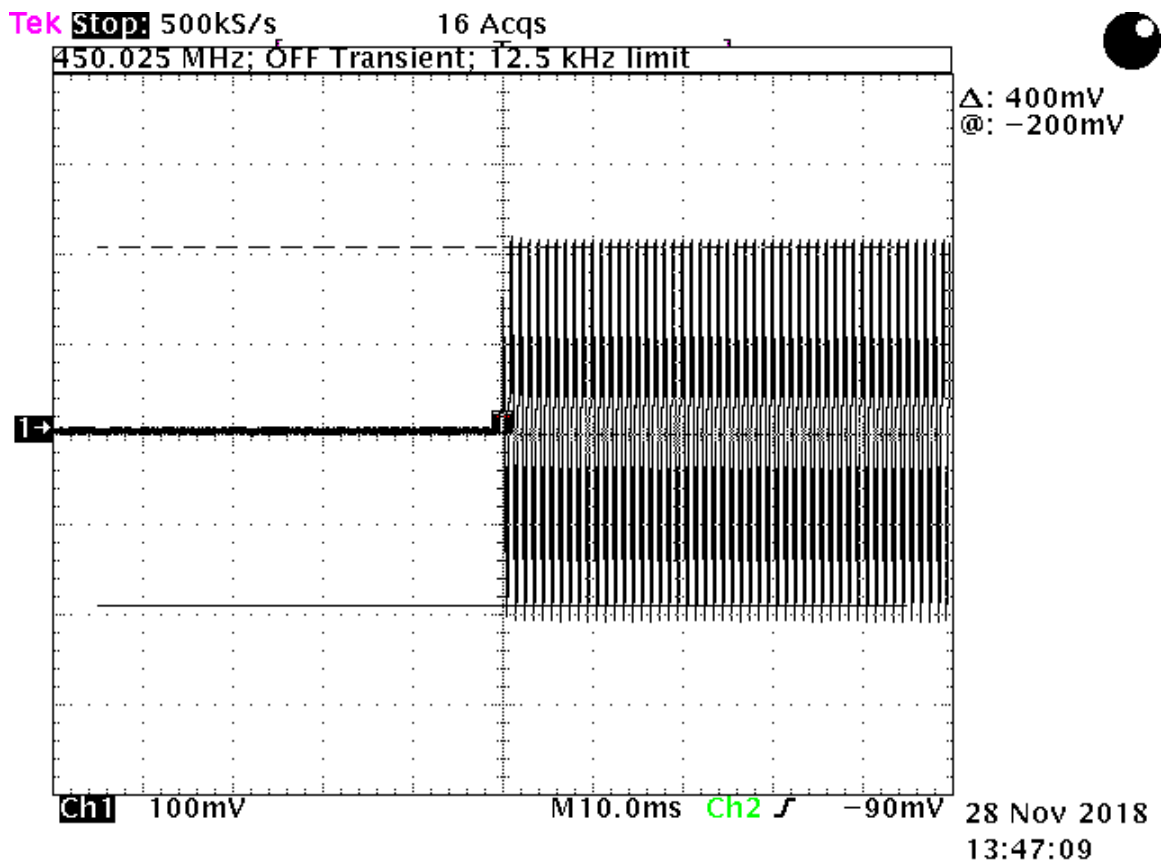


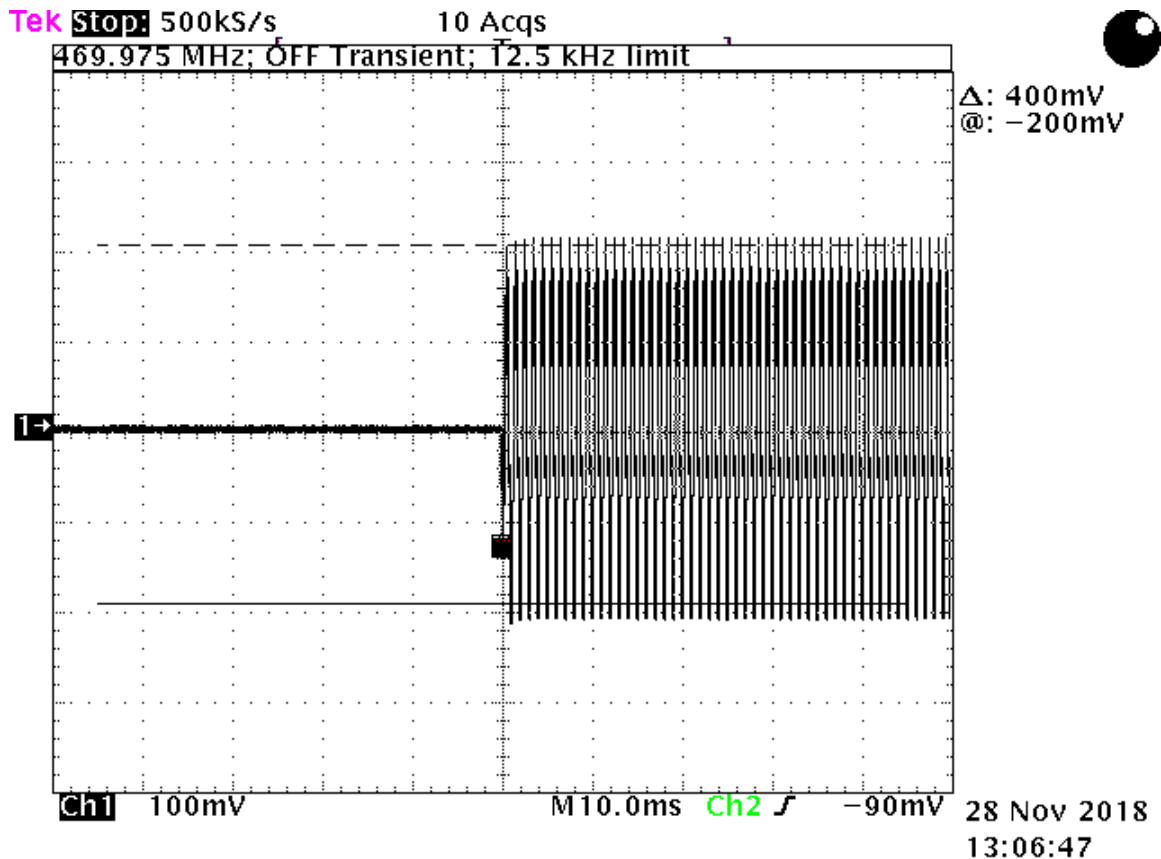
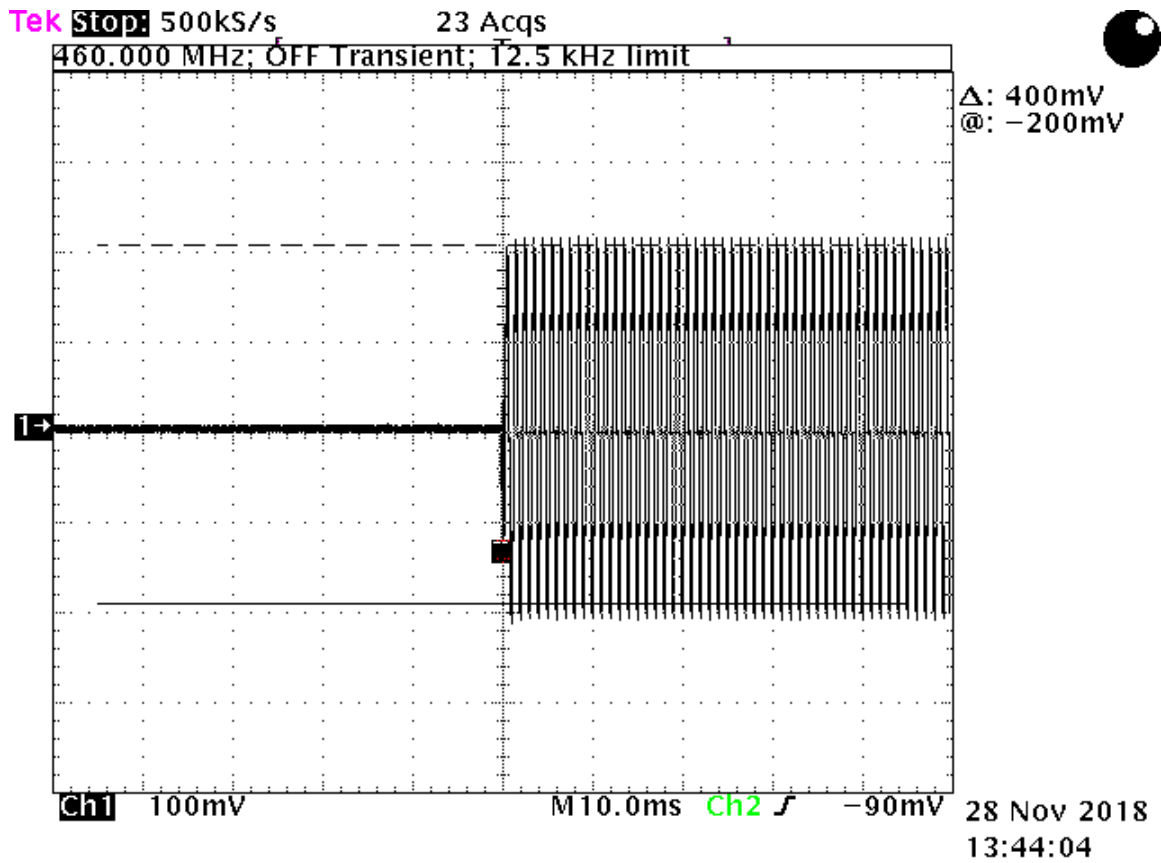




10.6.6 Results for Time Period t3

Since the transmitter carrier output power is less than 6 watts, the frequency difference during the t3 time period may exceed the maximum frequency difference for this time period.





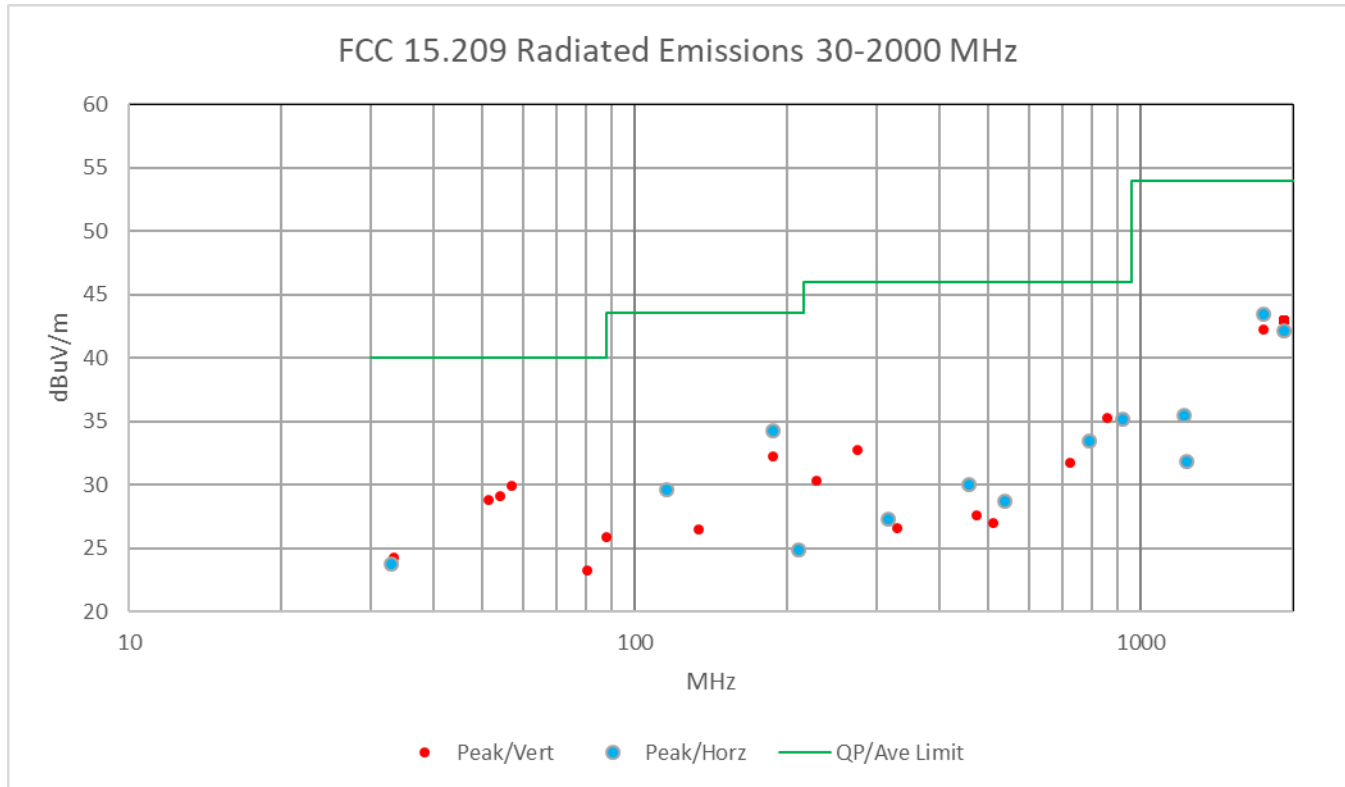
**10.6.7 Spurious Radiated Emissions Test Results (Receive Mode)**

Model	2017-023	Specification	FCC Part 15 Subpart B & RSS-Gen
Serial Number	1809750008	Test Date	11-19-2018
Tested by	Richard Tichelaar	Test Distance	3 Meters
Abbreviations	Pol = Antenna Polarization; V = Vertical; H = Horizontal; P = peak; Q = QP		
Notes	Corr. Factors = Cable Loss – Preamp Gain		
Configuration	Receive Mode		

Freq. MHz	Meter Reading dBuV	Dect.	Ant. Pol.	Ant Factor	Cable & Amp Factors	Dist. Fact dB	EUT dBuV/m	Limit dBuV/m	Margin Under Limit dB	Note
33.0	12.2	P	H	11.0	0.5	0.0	23.7	40.0	16.3	
115.6	14.4	P	H	14.3	0.9	0.0	29.6	43.5	13.9	
187.4	14.1	P	H	19.0	1.1	0.0	34.2	43.5	9.3	
210.6	12.7	P	H	10.9	1.2	0.0	24.8	43.5	18.7	
317.0	11.3	P	H	14.5	1.5	0.0	27.3	46.0	18.7	
457.5	12.3	P	H	15.9	1.8	0.0	30.0	46.0	16.0	
540.0	9.5	P	H	17.3	1.9	0.0	28.7	46.0	17.3	
792.5	10.3	P	H	20.7	2.4	0.0	33.4	46.0	12.6	
918.8	9.7	P	H	22.9	2.6	0.0	35.2	46.0	10.8	
1217.5	43.7	P	H	24.9	-33.1	0.0	35.5	74.0	38.5	1
1235.0	39.6	P	H	25.0	-32.8	0.0	31.8	74.0	42.2	1
1747.5	49.4	P	H	26.2	-32.2	0.0	43.4	74.0	30.6	1
1922.5	47.4	P	H	27.2	-32.5	0.0	42.1	74.0	31.9	1
33.4	12.7	P	V	11.0	0.5	0.0	24.2	40.0	15.8	
51.5	15.6	P	V	12.6	0.6	0.0	28.8	40.0	11.2	
54.1	16.0	P	V	12.5	0.6	0.0	29.1	40.0	10.9	
57.1	17.1	P	V	12.2	0.6	0.0	29.9	40.0	10.1	
70.8	10.5	P	V	8.4	0.7	0.0	19.6	40.0	20.4	
80.3	13.9	P	V	8.6	0.7	0.0	23.2	40.0	16.8	
88.1	14.9	P	V	10.2	0.8	0.0	25.9	43.5	17.6	
133.6	11.8	P	V	13.8	0.9	0.0	26.5	43.5	17.0	
187.4	12.1	P	V	19.0	1.1	0.0	32.2	43.5	11.3	
228.7	11.2	P	V	17.9	1.2	0.0	30.3	46.0	15.7	
276.3	10.7	P	V	20.6	1.4	0.0	32.7	46.0	13.3	
330.6	15.3	P	V	9.8	1.5	0.0	26.6	46.0	19.4	
474.8	11.7	P	V	14.1	1.8	0.0	27.6	46.0	18.4	
512.5	9.9	P	V	15.2	1.9	0.0	27.0	46.0	19.0	
725.0	9.5	P	V	20.0	2.2	0.0	31.7	46.0	14.3	
856.3	10.5	P	V	22.3	2.5	0.0	35.3	46.0	10.7	
1752.5	48.0	P	V	26.3	-32.1	0.0	42.2	74.0	31.8	1
1922.5	47.8	P	V	27.2	-32.1	0.0	42.9	74.0	31.1	1

Note 1; Peak reading meeting the lower average limit, so the average reading is not required.

Judgment: Pass by 9.3 dB



Radiated emissions in a graphical format. The above chart is the same data as the previous table. The peak limit is not shown, since the peak readings meet the lower average limit.

11.0 MEASUREMENT INSTRUMENTATION UNCERTAINTY

Measurement	Uncertainty
Radiated Emissions, E-field, 3 meters, 30 to 200 MHz	3.3 dB
Radiated Emissions, E-field, 3 meters, 200 to 1000 MHz	4.9 dB
Radiated Emissions, E-field, 3 meters, 1 to 18 GHz	4.8 dB
99% Occupied Bandwidth using REC-43	1% of frequency span
Conducted power PWM-01 at 460 MHz	0.14 dB
Amplitude measurement 1-5000 MHz; REC-11	1.5 dB
Temperature THM-02	0.6 Deg. C

The uncertainties represent expanded uncertainties expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of $k=2$ in accordance with CISPR 16-4-2.