



Electromagnetic Compatibility Test Report

Tests Performed on an Aclara Technologies, LLC

Gas Remote/Water MTU; Model 2017-013

Radiometrics Document RP-8786A

Product Detail:

FCC ID: LLB2017013

IC ID: 4546A-2017013

Equipment type: 450-470 MHz Transceiver

Test Standards:

US CFR Title 47, Chapter I, FCC Part 2 and 90

FCC Parts 2, 15, and 90 CFR Title 47: 2018

IC RSS-119 Issue 12: 2015

IC RSS-GEN Issue 5: 2018

Tests Performed For:

Aclara Technologies, LLC
77 Westport Plaza Drive, Suite 500
Saint Louis, MO 63146

Test Facility:

Radiometrics Midwest Corporation
12 East Devonwood
Romeoville, IL 60446
Phone: (815) 293-0772

Test Dates:

November 29, 2018 to March 7, 2019

Document RP-8786A Revisions:

Rev.	Issue Date	Affected Sections	Revised By
0	March 29, 2019		
1	April 4, 2019	Cover, 1.0, 2.0 & 4.1	Joseph Strzelecki
2	April 9, 2019	1.0, 10.1	Joseph Strzelecki



Table of Contents

1.0 ADMINISTRATIVE DATA.....	3
2.0 TEST SUMMARY AND RESULTS.....	3
3.0 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT) DETAILS.....	4
3.1 EUT Description.....	4
4.0 TESTED SYSTEM DETAILS.....	4
4.1 Tested System Configuration.....	4
4.2 Special Accessories.....	4
4.3 Description of Similarity	4
4.4 Equipment Modifications.....	4
5.0 TEST SPECIFICATIONS AND RELATED DOCUMENTS	4
6.0 RADIOMETRICS' TEST FACILITIES	5
7.0 DEVIATIONS AND EXCLUSIONS FROM THE TEST SPECIFICATIONS	5
8.0 CERTIFICATION	5
9.0 TEST EQUIPMENT TABLE.....	5
10.0 TEST SECTIONS	6
10.1 Peak Output Power.....	6
10.2 Occupied Bandwidth; Emissions Masks	7
10.2.1 Conducted Spurious Emissions	27
10.3 Occupied Bandwidth	28
10.4 Field Strength of Unwanted Spurious Radiation.....	32
10.4.1 Test Procedures	32
Figure 1. Drawing of Radiated Emissions Setup.....	33
10.4.2 Spurious Radiated Emissions Test Results	35
10.5 Frequency Stability	35
10.5.1 Frequency Stability Vs Temperature	35
10.5.2 Frequency Stability Vs Supply Voltage	36
10.5.3 Test Results for Frequency Stability.....	36
10.6 Transient Frequency Behavior.....	36
10.6.1 Test method	36
10.6.2 Limits of transient frequency	37
10.6.3 Test Results	37
10.6.4 Results for Time Periods t1 and t2	38
10.6.5 Results for Time Period between t2 and t3	40
10.6.6 Results for Time Period t3.....	41
11.0 MEASUREMENT INSTRUMENTATION UNCERTAINTY.....	43

Notice: This report must not be reproduced (except in full) without the written approval of
Radiometrics Midwest Corporation.



1.0 ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

<i>Equipment Under Test:</i> An Aclara Technologies LLC. Gas Remote/Water MTU Model: 2017-013 Serial Number: 181140007 These will be referred to as the EUT in this Report	
<i>Date EUT Received at Radiometrics:</i> November 29, 2018	<i>Test Dates:</i> November 29, 2018 to March 7, 2019
<i>Test Report Written and Approved By:</i> Joseph Strzelecki Senior EMC Engineer	<i>Test Witnessed By:</i> The tests were not witnessed by personnel from Aclara Technologies, LLC
<i>Radiometrics' Personnel Responsible for Test:</i>  04/09/2019 Date Joseph Strzelecki Senior EMC Engineer NARTE EMC-000877-NE Richard L. Tichgelaar EMC Technician	

2.0 TEST SUMMARY AND RESULTS

The EUT (Equipment Under Test) is a Gas/Water MTU, Model 2017-013, manufactured by Aclara Technologies, LLC. The detailed test results are presented in a separate section. The following is a summary of the test results.

Transmitter Requirements

Environmental Phenomena	Frequency Range	FCC Sections	RSS 119 Section	Test Result
RF Power Output	450-470 MHz	2.1046 & 90.205	5.4	Pass
Occupied Bandwidth Test; Emissions Masks	450-470 MHz	2.1049 & 90.209	5.5	Pass
Spurious RF Conducted Emissions	1-4700 MHz	2.1051 & 90.210	5.8	Pass
Field Strength of Spurious Radiation	30-4700 MHz	2.1053	5.3	Pass
Frequency Vs. Temperature	450-470 MHz	2.1055 & 90.213	5.3	Pass
Frequency Vs. Voltage	450-470 MHz	2.1055 & 90.213	5.3	Pass
Transient Frequency Behavior	450-470 MHz	90.214	5.9	Pass



3.0 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT) DETAILS

3.1 EUT Description

The EUT is a Gas/Water Meter Transmitting Unit, manufactured by Aclara Technologies, LLC. The RF communications link is encrypted in both directions. The EUT was in good working condition during the tests, with no known defects.

4.0 TESTED SYSTEM DETAILS

4.1 Tested System Configuration

The system was configured for testing in a typical fashion. The testing was performed in conditions as close as possible to installed conditions. Wiring was consistent with manufacturer's recommendations. The identification for all equipment, used in the tested system, is:

Tested System Configuration List

Item	Description	Type*	Manufacturer	Model Number	Serial Number
1	Gas Remote/Water MTU	E	Aclara Technologies, LLC	2017-013	181140007

* Type: E = EUT

4.2 Special Accessories

No special accessories were used during the tests in order to achieve compliance.

4.3 Description of Similarity

The Model 2017-013, 2017-013-A, 2017-013G-A, 2017-013P, 2017-013P-A, and 2017-013G Gas Remote/Water MTUs are electrically identical, with regards to radio sections. The only difference is strictly in the I/O port circuitry.

4.4 Equipment Modifications

No modifications were made to the EUT at Radiometrics' test facility in order to comply with the standards listed in this report.

5.0 TEST SPECIFICATIONS AND RELATED DOCUMENTS

Document	Date	Title
FCC CFR Title 47	2018	Code of Federal Regulations Title 47, Chapter 1, Federal Communications Commission, Part 15 & 90 - Radio Frequency Devices
ANSI C63.4-2014	2014	Methods of Measurement of Radio Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
TIA-603-E	2016	Land Mobile FM or PM Communications Equipment – Measurement and Performance Standards
IC RSS-Gen Issue 5	2018	General Requirements and Information for the Certification of Radiocommunication Equipment (RSS-Gen)
IC RSS-119 Issue 12	2015	Radio Transmitters and Receivers Operating in the Land Mobile and Fixed Services in the Frequency Range 27.41-960 MHz



6.0 RADIOMETRICS' TEST FACILITIES

The results of these tests were obtained at Radiometrics Midwest Corp. in Romeoville, Illinois, USA. Radiometrics is accredited by A2LA (American Association for Laboratory Accreditation) to conform to ISO/IEC 17025: 2005 "General Requirements for the Competence of Calibration and Testing Laboratories". Radiometrics' Lab Code is 121191 and Certification Number is 1495.01. A copy of the accreditation can be accessed on our web site (www.radiomet.com). Radiometrics accreditation status can be verified at A2LA's web site (www.a2la2.org).

The following is a list of shielded enclosures located in Romeoville, Illinois used during the tests:

Chamber A: Is an anechoic chamber that measures 24' L X 12' W X 12' H. The walls and ceiling are fully lined with ferrite absorber tiles. The floor has a 10' x 10' section of ferrite absorber tiles located in the center. Panashield of Rowayton, Connecticut manufactured the chamber. The enclosure is NAMAS certified.

Chamber B: Is a shielded enclosure that measures 20' L X 12' W X 8' H. Erik A. Lindgren & Associates of Chicago, Illinois manufactured the enclosure.

Chamber C: Is a shielded enclosure that measures 17' L X 10' W X 8' H. Lindgren RF Enclosures Inc. of Addison, Illinois manufactured the enclosure.

Chamber E: Is a custom-made anechoic chamber that measures 52' L X 30' W X 18' H. The walls and ceiling are fully lined with RF absorber. Pro-shield of Collinsville, Oklahoma manufactured the chamber.

A separate ten-foot long, brass plated, steel ground rod attached via a 6-inch copper braid grounds each of the above chambers. Each enclosure is also equipped with low-pass power line filters.

The FCC has accepted these sites as test site number US1065. The FCC test site Registration Number is 732175. Details of the site characteristics are on file with the Industry Canada as site number IC3124A-01.

7.0 DEVIATIONS AND EXCLUSIONS FROM THE TEST SPECIFICATIONS

There were no deviations or exclusions from the test specifications.

8.0 CERTIFICATION

Radiometrics Midwest Corporation certifies that the data contained herein was taken under conditions that meet or exceed the requirements of the test specification. The results relate only to the EUT listed herein. Any modifications made to the EUT subsequent to the indicated test date will invalidate the data and void this certification.

9.0 TEST EQUIPMENT TABLE

RMC ID	Manufacturer	Description	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range	Cal Period	Cal Date
ANT-03	Tensor	Biconical Antenna	4104	2231	20-250MHz	24 Mo.	12/06/17
ANT-04	Tensor	Biconical Antenna	4104	2246	20-250MHz	24 Mo.	01/24/18
ANT-06	EMCO	Log-Periodic Ant.	3146	1248	200-1000MHz	24 Mo.	12/05/17
ANT-36	Ailtech-Eaton	Horn Antenna	96001	2013	1.0-18GHz	24 Mo.	11/19/18
ANT-66	ETS-Lindgren	Horn Antenna	3115	62580	1.0-18GHz	24 Mo.	02/15/17
ATT-28	Narda	Attenuator(20dB)	757B-20	3131	DC - 6 GHz	24 Mo.	11/27/17



RMC ID	Manufacturer	Description	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range	Cal Period	Cal Date
CAB-044A	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	044A	DC-18 GHz	24 Mo.	05/15/18
CAB-090C	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	090C	DC-18 GHz	24 Mo.	05/15/18
CAB-114G	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	114G	DC-18 GHz	24 Mo.	05/15/18
CAB-142G	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	142G	DC-18 GHz	24 Mo.	05/09/18
CAB-788A	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	788A	DC-18 GHz	24 Mo.	05/09/18
CAB-106A	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	106A	DC-2 GHz	24 Mo.	05/07/18
CAB-1090	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	1090	DC-18 GHz	24 Mo.	05/16/18
CAB-160B	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	160B	DC-18 GHz	24 Mo.	05/09/18
CDT-01	Wiltron	Crystal RF Detector	75N50	CDT-01	DC-18GHz	N/A	NCR
COM-01	Anaren	Coupler	10023-3	COM-01	250-1000MHz	N/A	NCR
DIR-07	Werlatone	Directional Coupler	C3908	6929	80-1000MHz	24 Mo.	07/18/18
DIR-19	Narda	Directional Coupler	3000-10	01174	200-500MHz	N/A	NCR
DMM-10	Keithley	DMM	2010	0773679	DC-10 kHz	24 Mo	01/08/19
PWM-01	Boonton	Power Meter	4230	22503	50kHz-18GHz	24 Mo.	12/26/17
REC-11	Agilent	Spectrum Analyzer	E7405A	US39110103	9Hz-26.5GHz	12 Mo.	04/02/18
REC-20	Agilent	Spectrum Analyzer	85460A/84562A	33330A00135 3410A00178	30Hz-6GHz	24 Mo.	08/03/17
REC-21	Agilent	Spectrum Analyzer	E7405A	MY45118341	9kHz-26.5 GHz	24 Mo.	01/06/18
REC-43	Adventest	Spectrum Analyzer	U3772	150800305	9kHz-43GHz	24 Mo.	04/19/17
SCP-09	Tektronix	Oscilloscope	TDS-644B	B010251	DC-500MHz	24 Mo.	02/19/18
SIG-30	Rohde & Schwarz	Signal Generator	SMC100A	102914	9k-3.2GHz	24 Mo.	11/29/17
SIG-31	Rohde & Schwarz	Vector Signal Generator	SMJ 100A	101395	100kHz-6GHz	24 Mo.	08/25/17
TC-01	GS Blue M Electric	Temperature Chamber	ETC-04S-E	0003-ETC-201	-40 to 100 Deg C	24 Mo.	01/03/18
THM-03	Fluke	Temp/Humid Meter	971	95850465	N/A	12 Mo.	04/30/18

Note: All calibrated equipment is subject to periodic checks.

NCR – No Calibration Required. Device monitored by calibrated equipment. N/A: Not Applicable.

The tests performed with the Antenna designated as ANT-66 on 11/29/2018, so it was in calibration during the tests.

10.0 TEST SECTIONS

10.1 Peak Output Power

The peak power was measured by connecting the EUT antenna port to the spectrum analyzer via a low loss coaxial cable and an appropriate power attenuator.

Model	2017-013	Specification	FCC part 90.205 RSS-119 Section 5.4
Serial Number	80012536	Test Date	12/03/2018
Test Personnel	Richard Tichgelaar	Test Location	Chamber B
Test Equipment	Power meter (PWM-01)		

Standard Power:

TX Freq MHz	Reading dBm	Atten & Cable	Total dBm	Peak Power Watts	Antenna Gain dBi	ERP Watts



TX Freq MHz	Reading dBm	Atten & Cable	Total dBm	Peak Power Watts	Antenna Gain dBi	ERP Watts
450.0250	4.40	20.1	24.47	0.280	3.0	0.340
460.0000	4.30	20.1	24.37	0.274	3.0	0.333
469.9750	4.30	20.1	24.37	0.274	3.0	0.333

Extended Power:

TX Freq MHz	Reading dBm	Atten & Cable	Total dBm	Peak Power Watts	Antenna Gain dBi	ERP Watts
450.0250	9.80	20.1	29.87	0.971	3.0	1.180
460.0000	9.70	20.1	29.77	0.948	3.0	1.153
469.9750	9.60	20.1	29.67	0.927	3.0	1.127

Judgement: Pass

The fundamental emission ERP limit is 100 watts (50 dBm) for an 8 km service area radius.

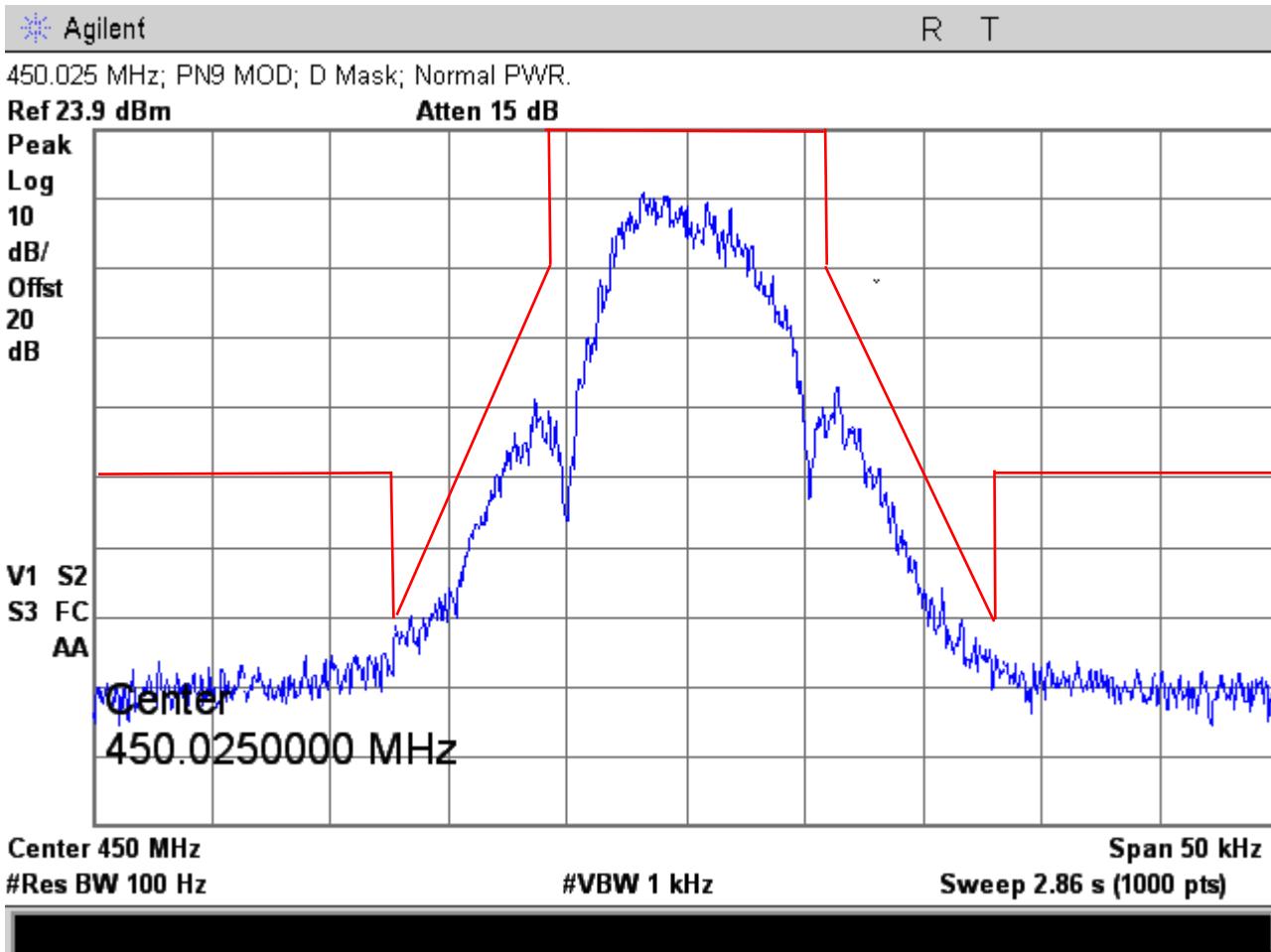
10.2 Occupied Bandwidth; Emissions Masks

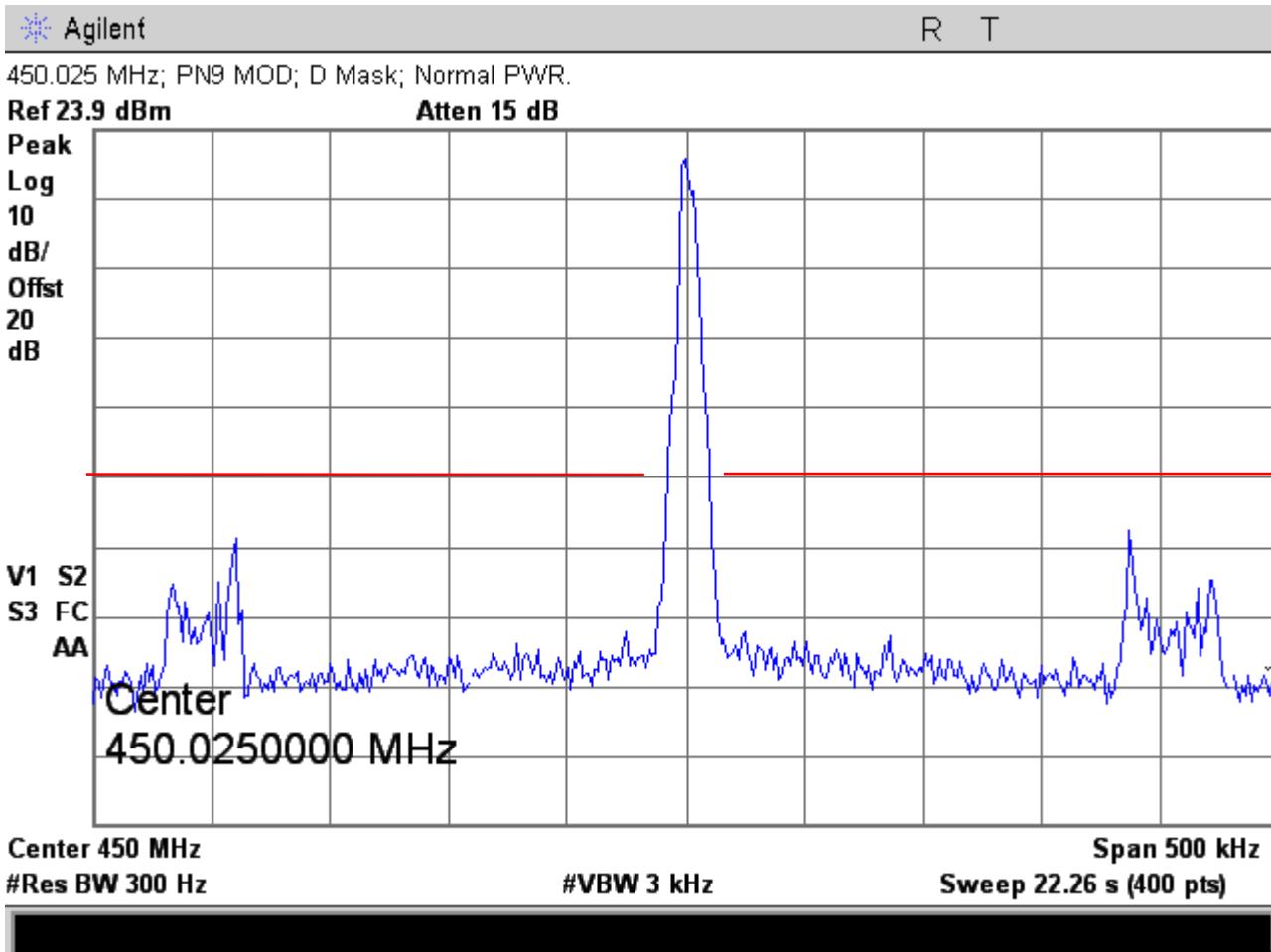
Model	2017-013	Specification	FCC Part 90.209 & 90.210 RSS-119 Section 5.5
Serial Number	181140007	Test Date	12/03/2018
Test Personnel	Richard Tichgelaar	Test Location	Chamber B
Test Equipment	Spectrum Analyzer (REC-11)		

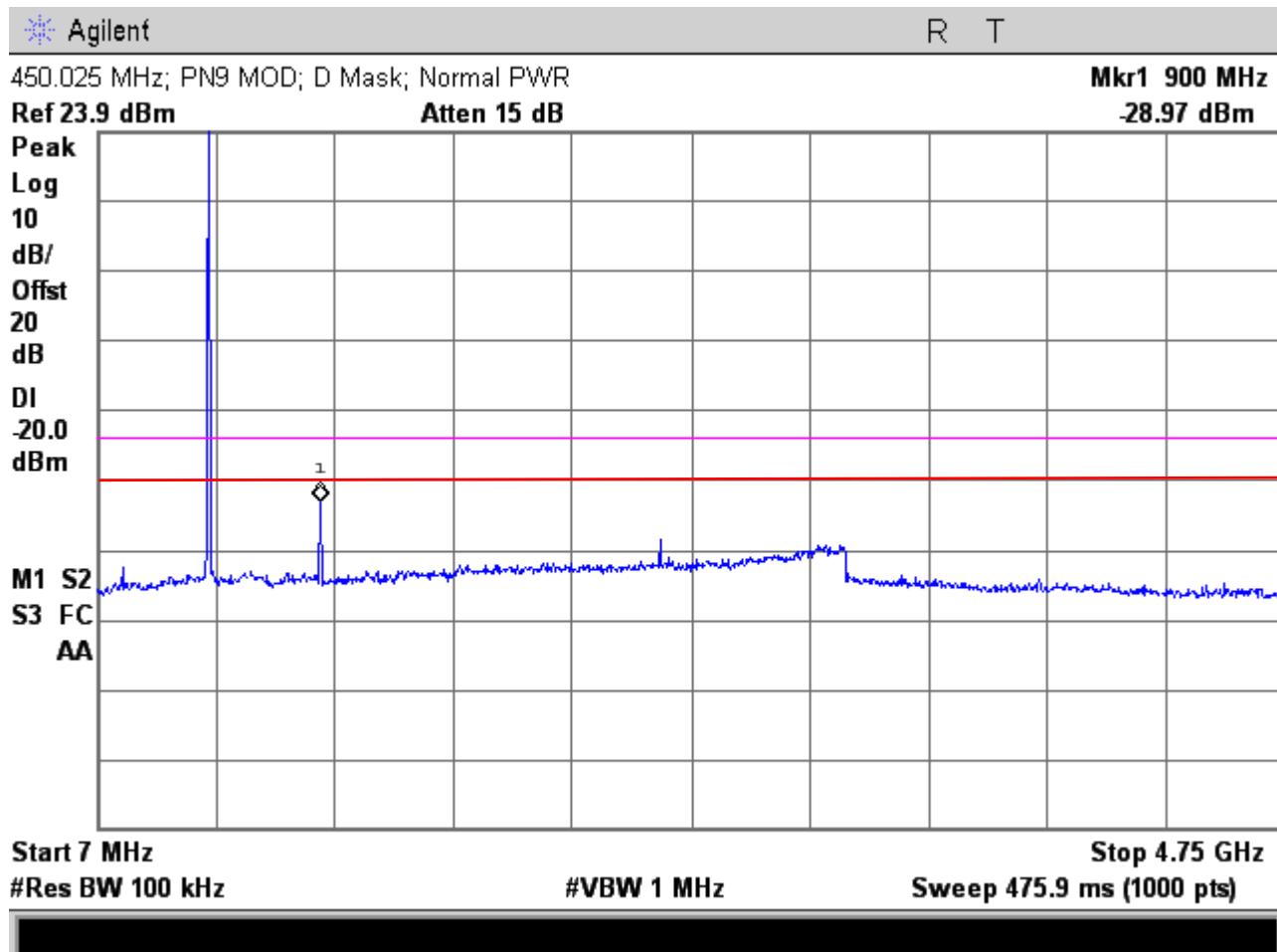
The spectrum analyzer was set to the MAX HOLD mode to record the worst case of the modulation. The EUT was transmitting at its maximum data rate. The trace was allowed to stabilize. All Channels are 12.5 kHz. The emissions Mask D is from FCC part 90.210.

- (1) On any frequency from the center of the authorized bandwidth f_0 to 5.625 kHz removed from f_0 : Zero dB.
- (2) On any frequency removed from the center of the authorized bandwidth by a displacement frequency (fd in kHz) of more than 5.625 kHz but no more than 12.5 kHz: At least $7.27(fd - 2.88)$ dB.
- (3) On any frequency removed from the center of the authorized bandwidth by a displacement frequency (fd in kHz) of more than 12.5 kHz: At least $50 + 10 \log(P)$ dB.

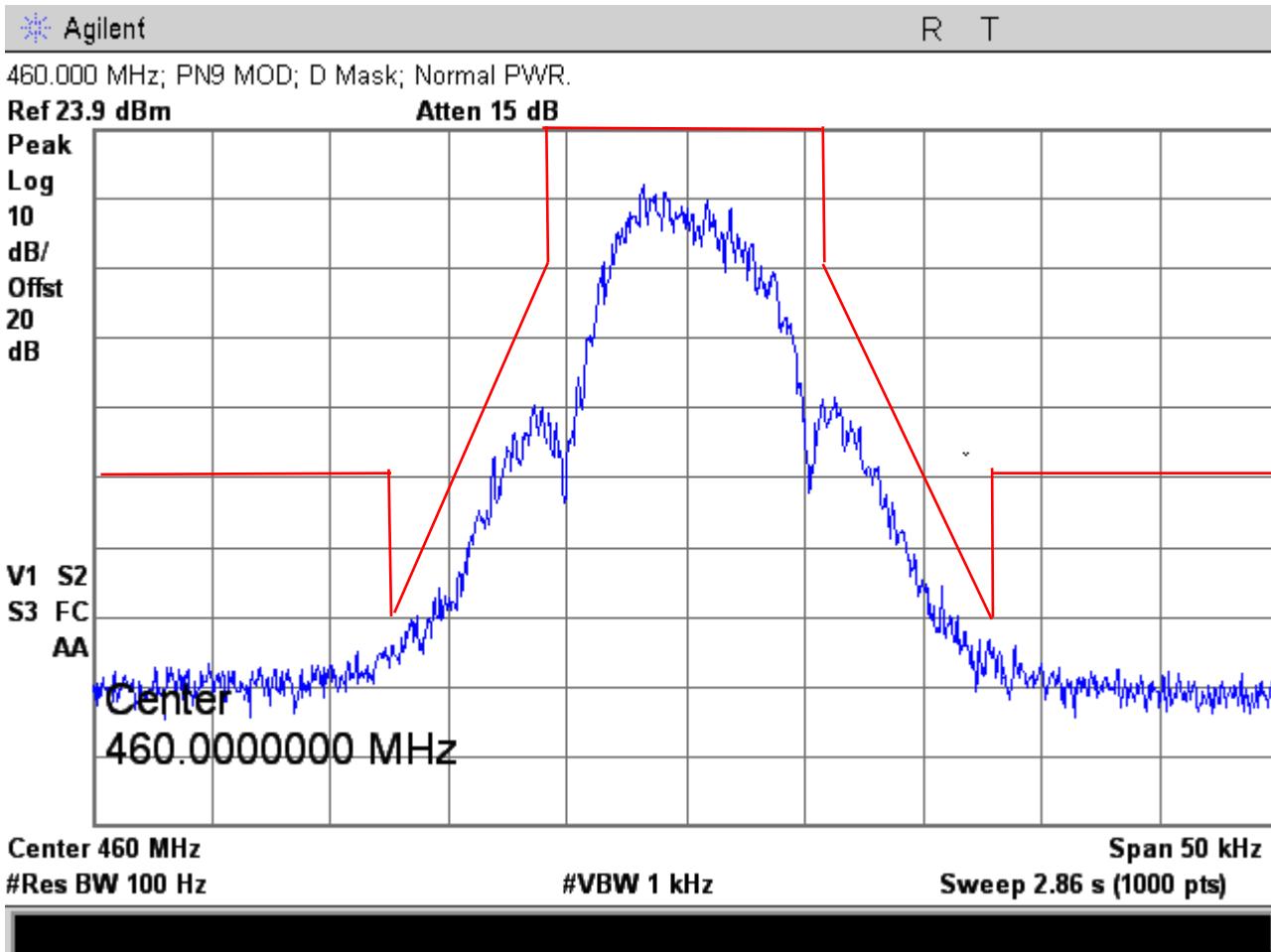
For all Frequencies beyond 25 kHz from the center of the transmit frequency, the worst-case limit was used. The red line is a 50-dB reduction from carrier based on 1 watt.

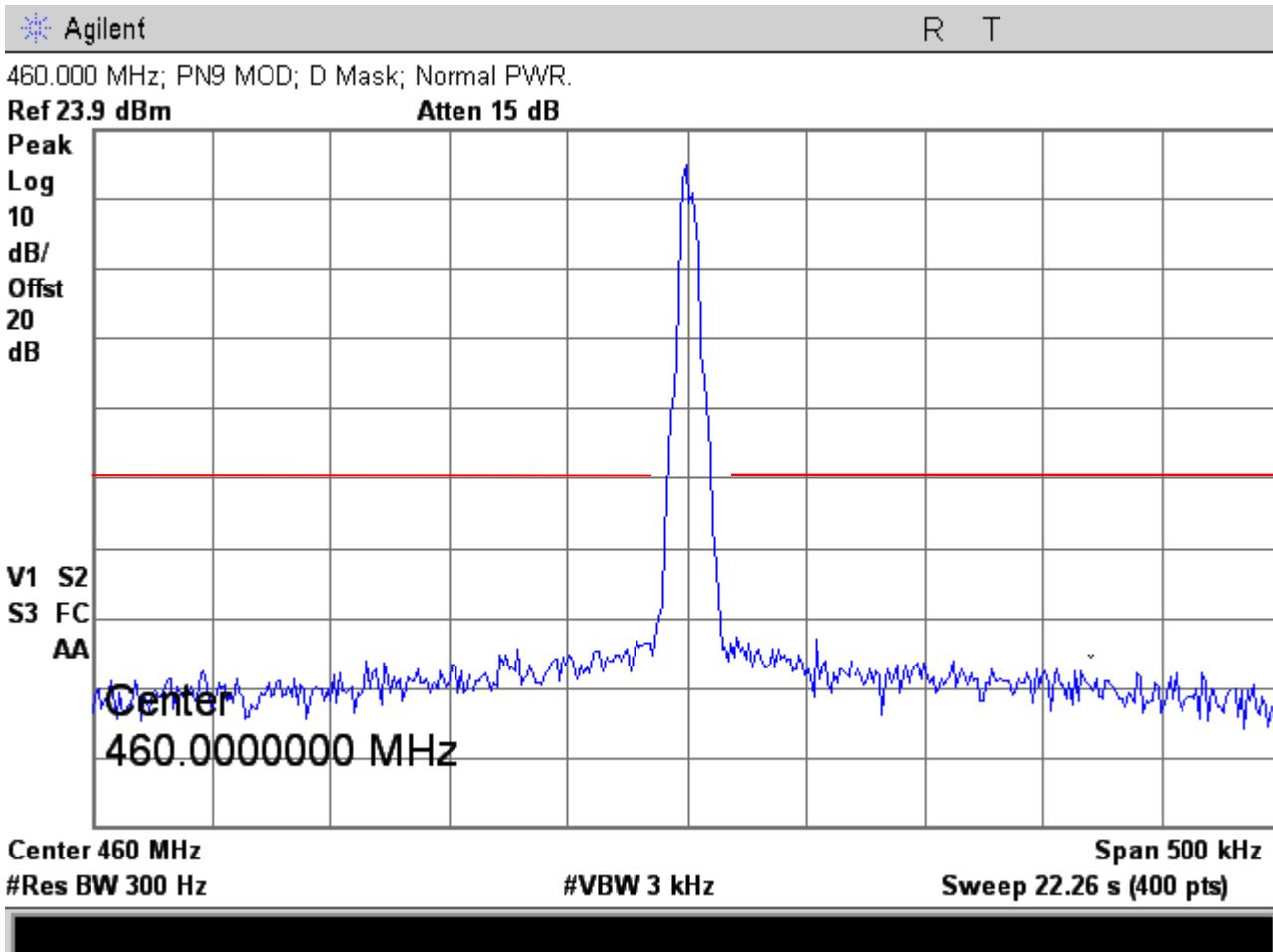


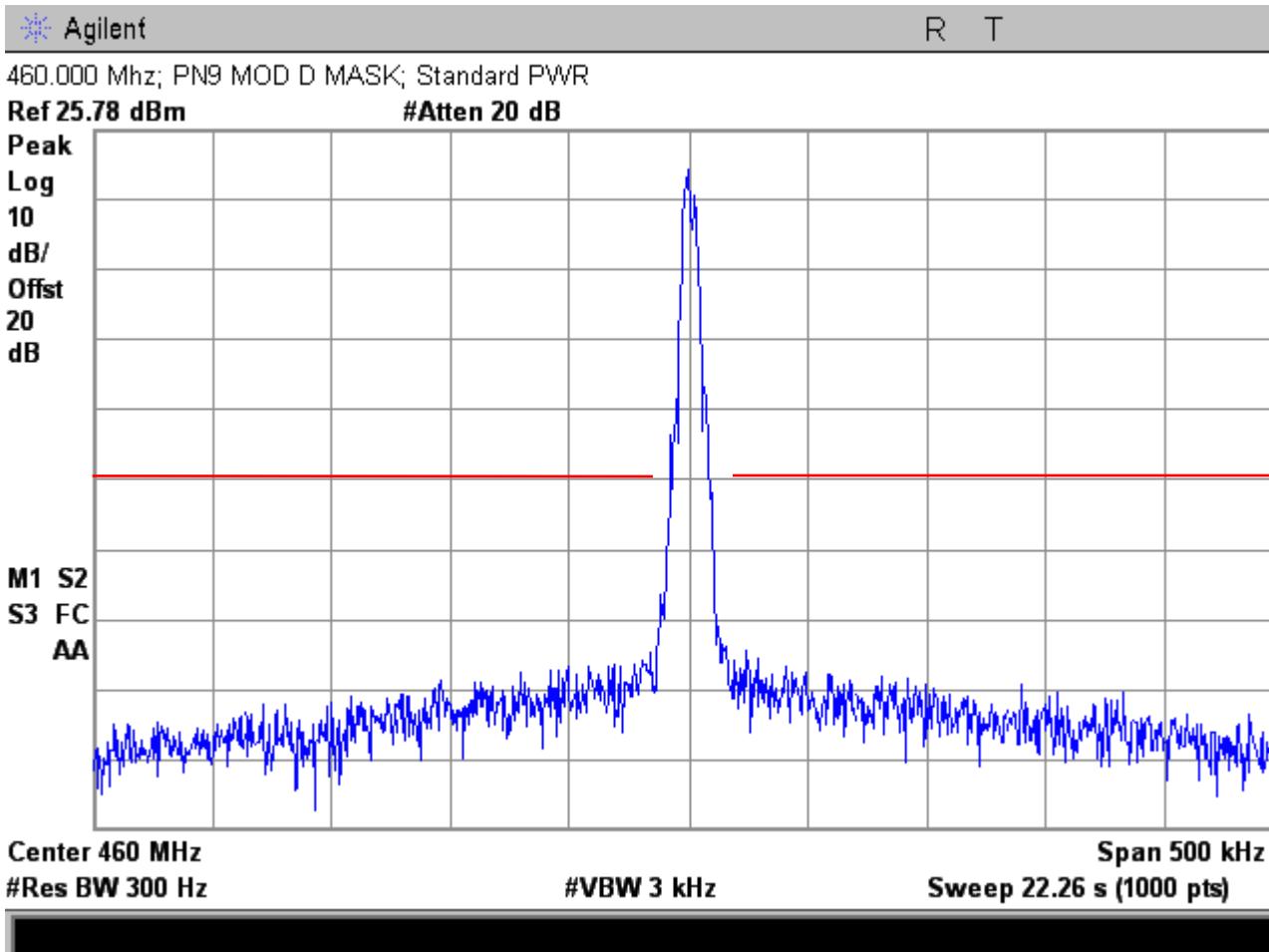


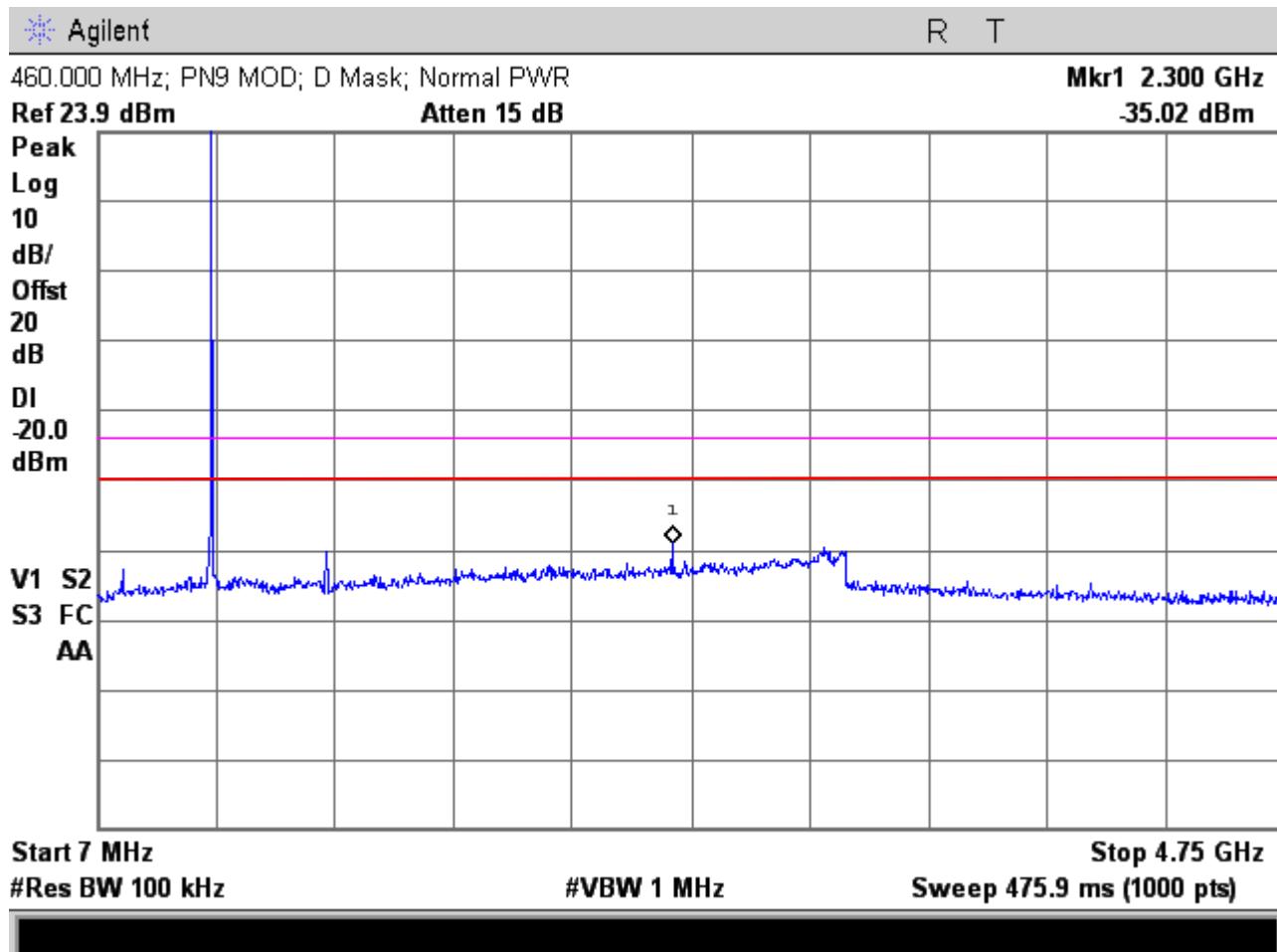


The red line is a 50-dB reduction from carrier based on 1 watt.

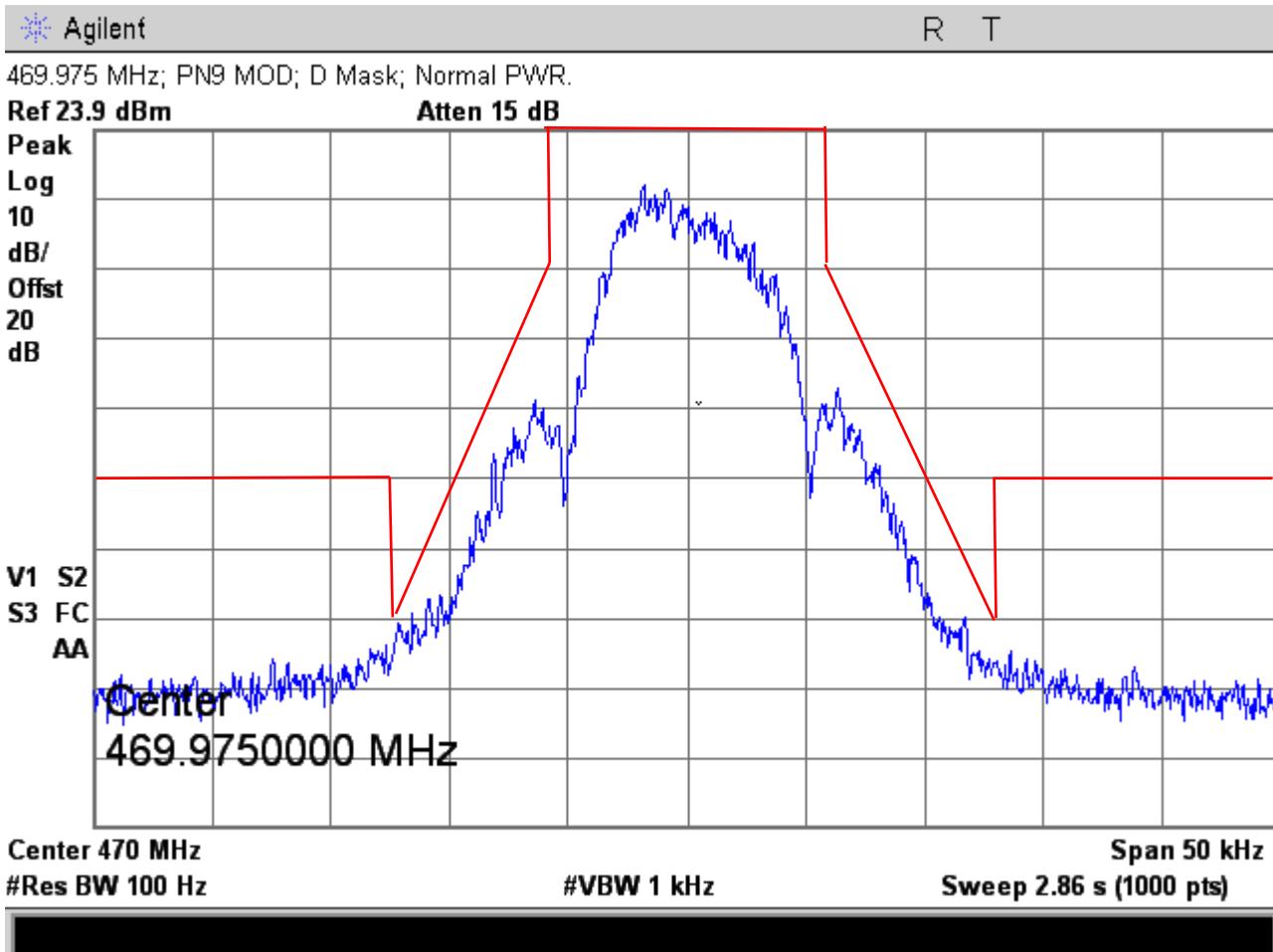


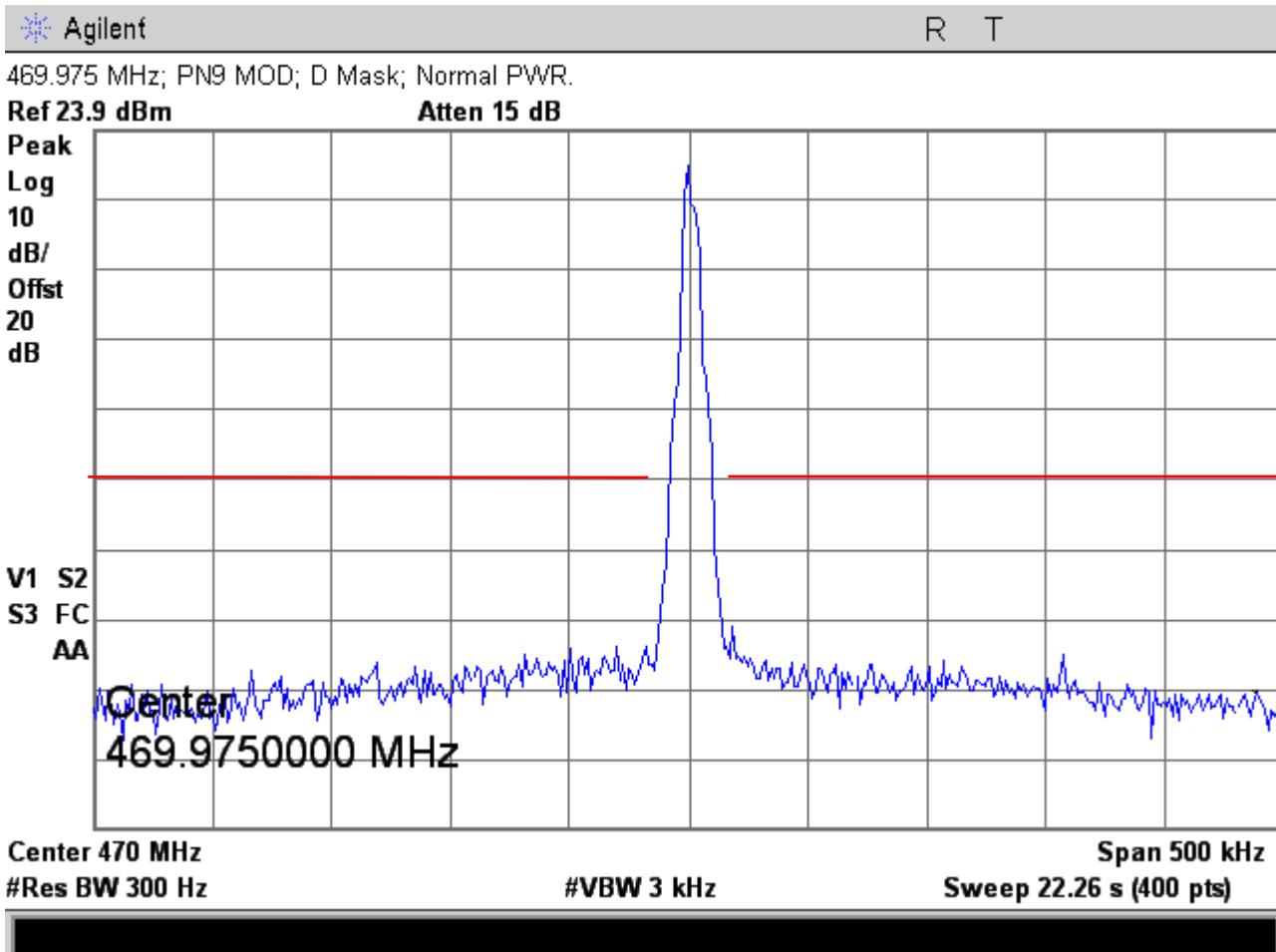


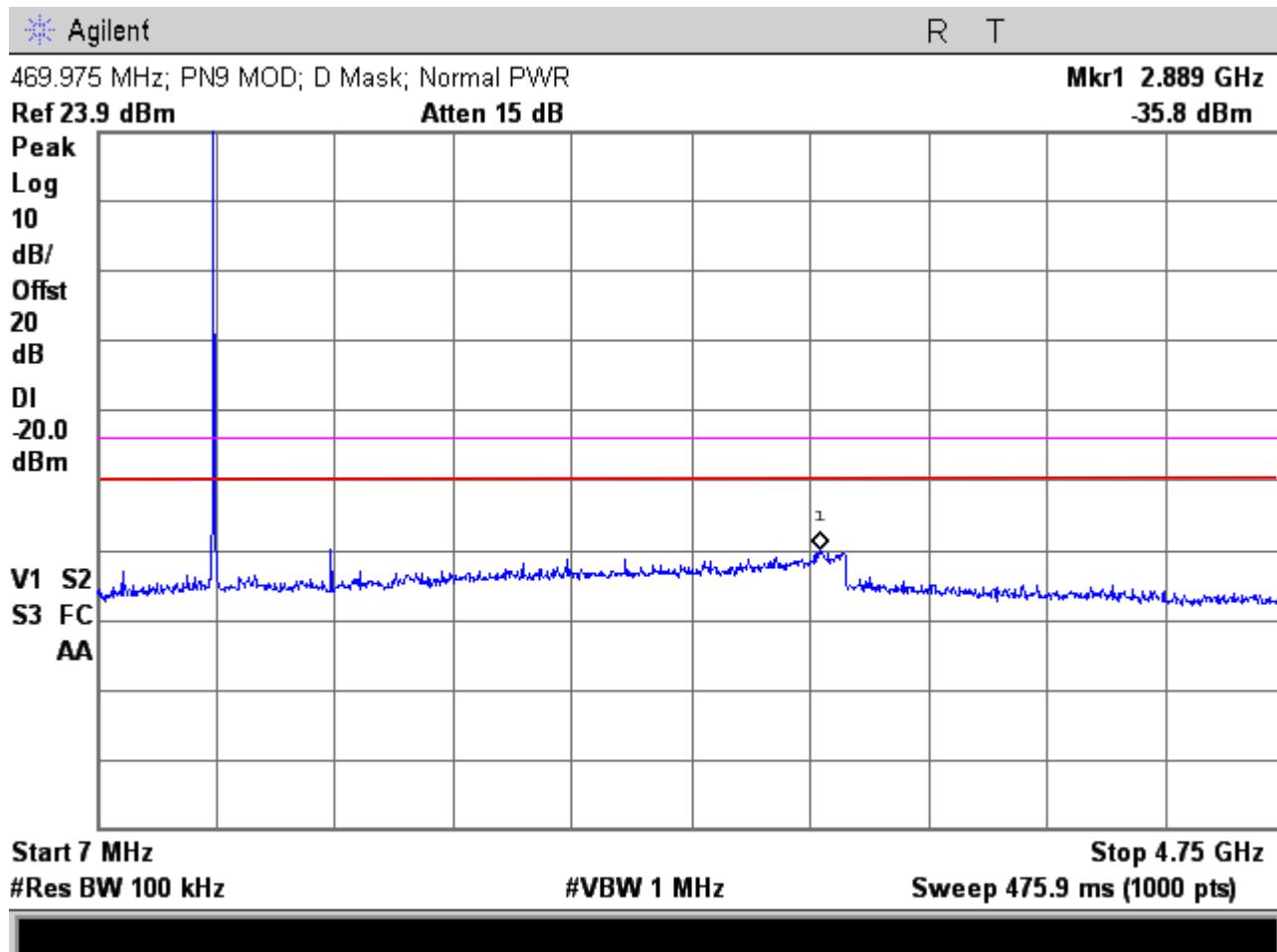




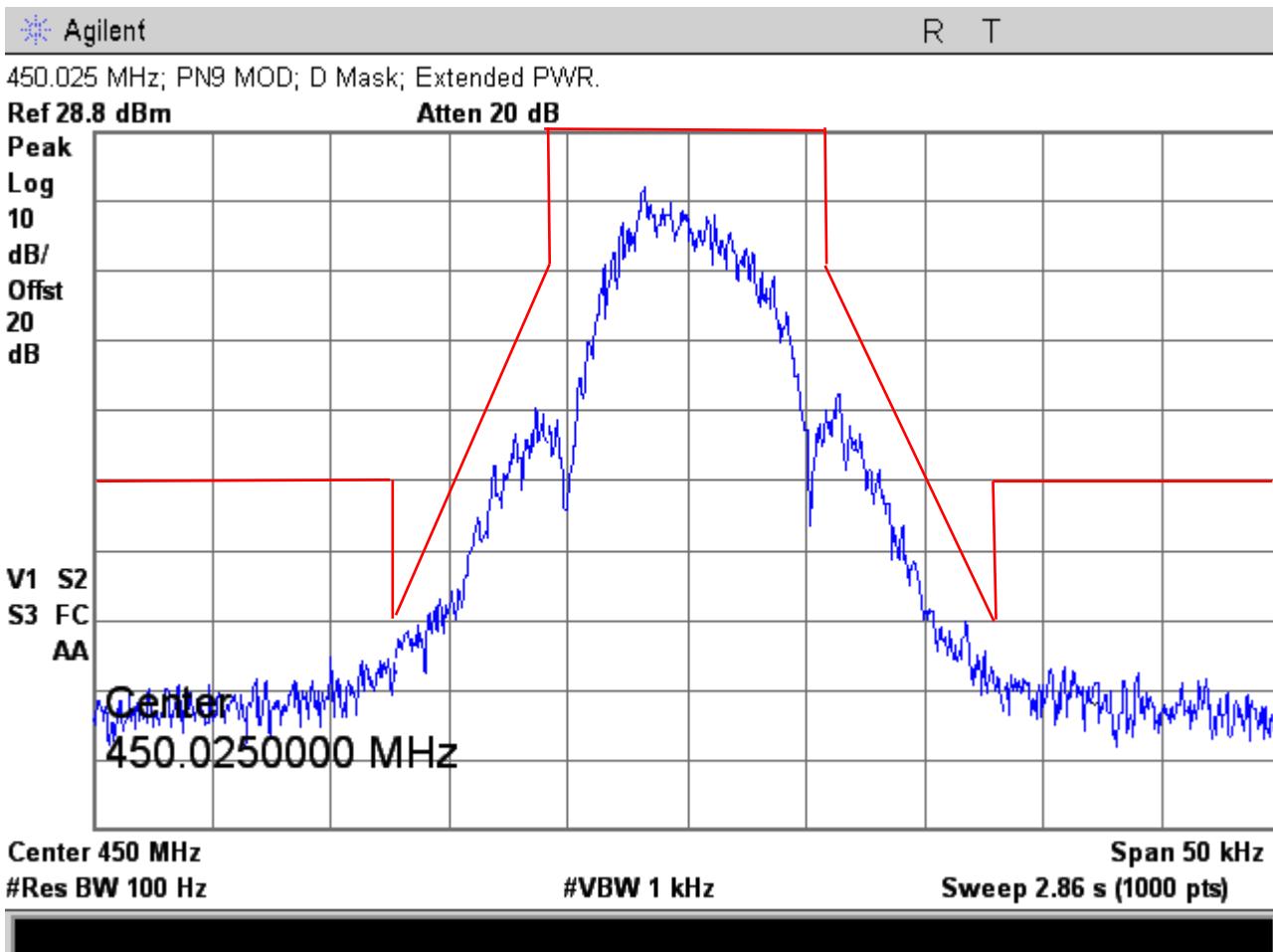
The red line is a 50-dB reduction from carrier based on 1 watt.

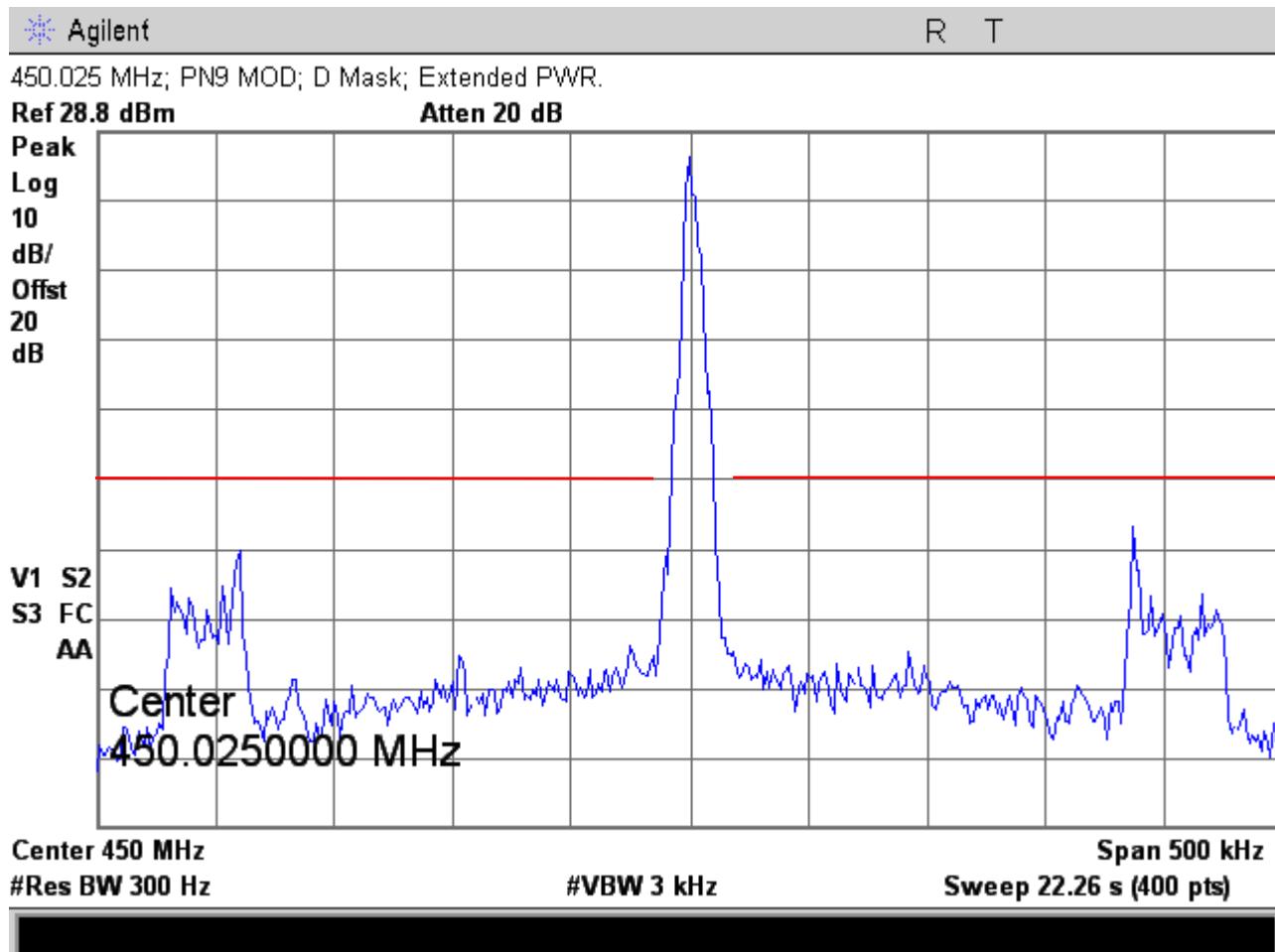


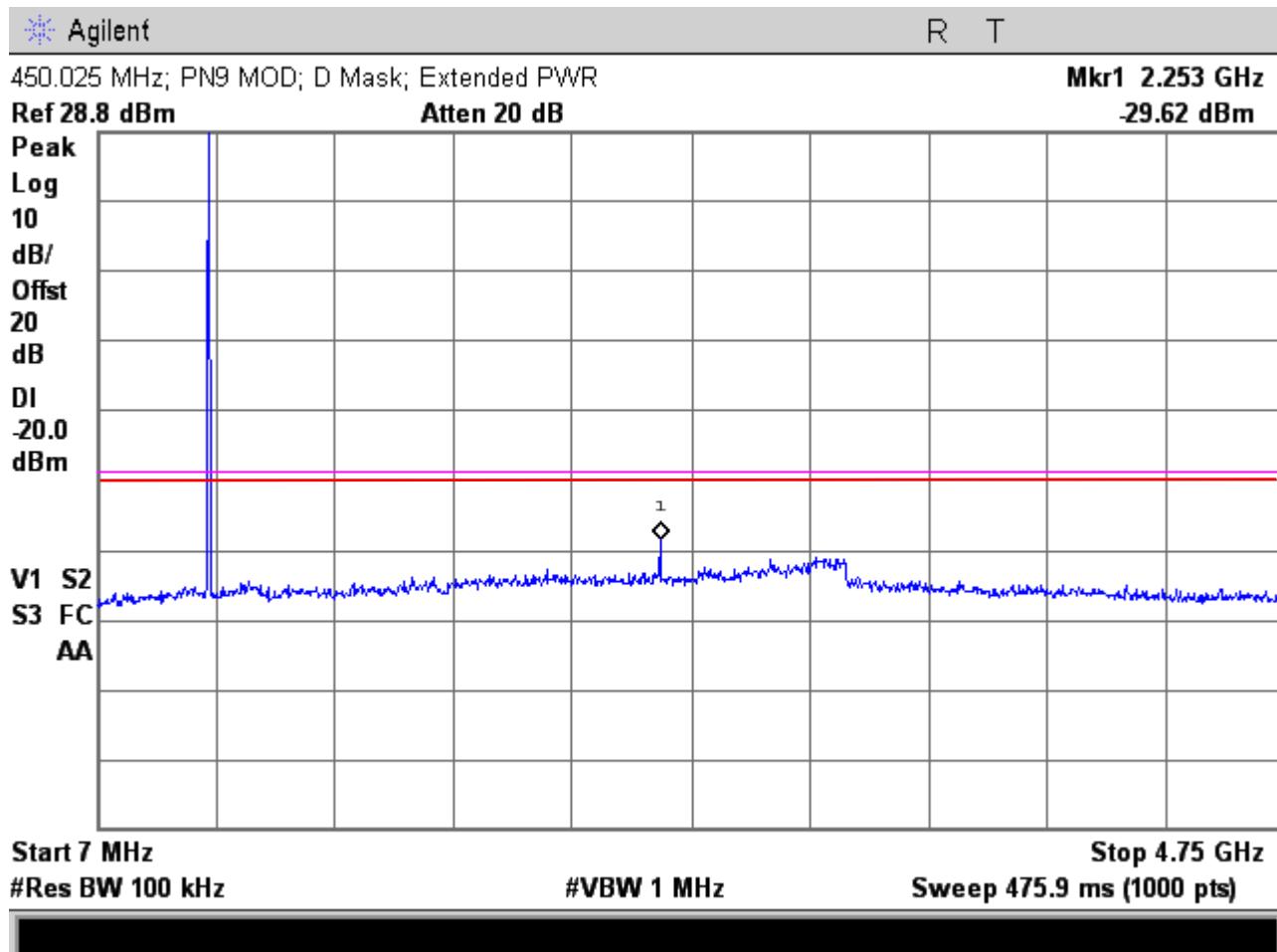




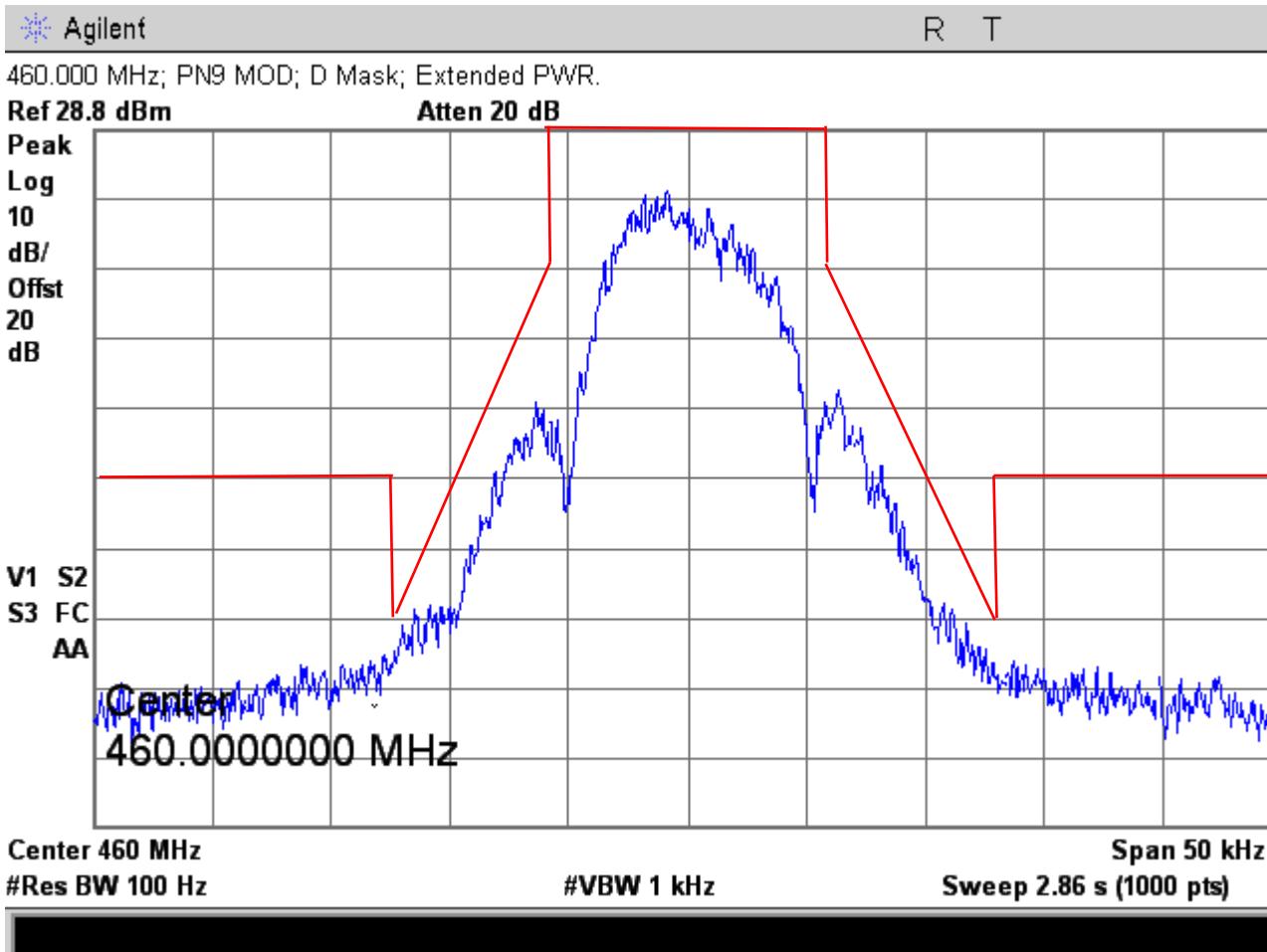
The red line is a 50-dB reduction from carrier based on 1 watt.

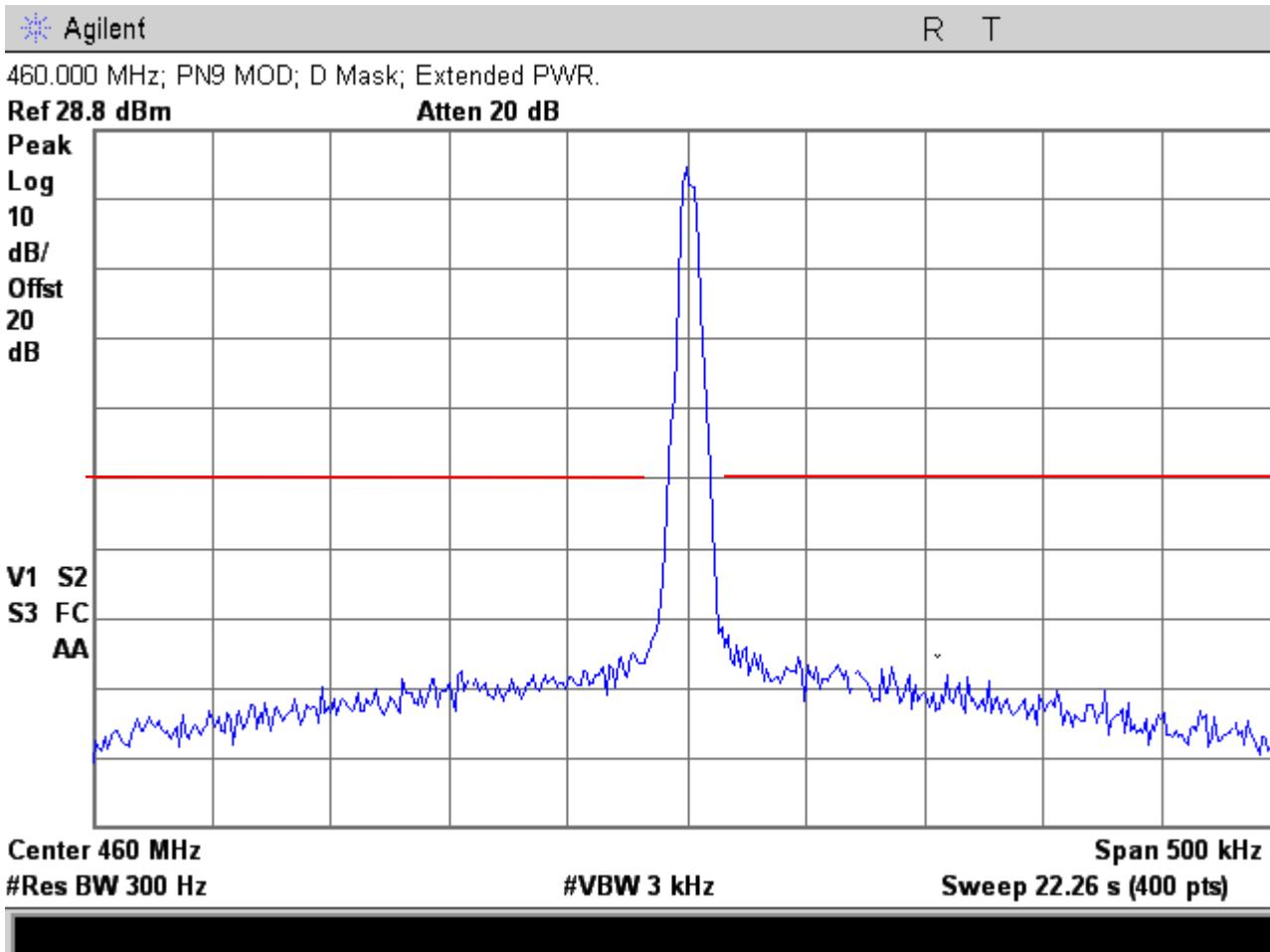


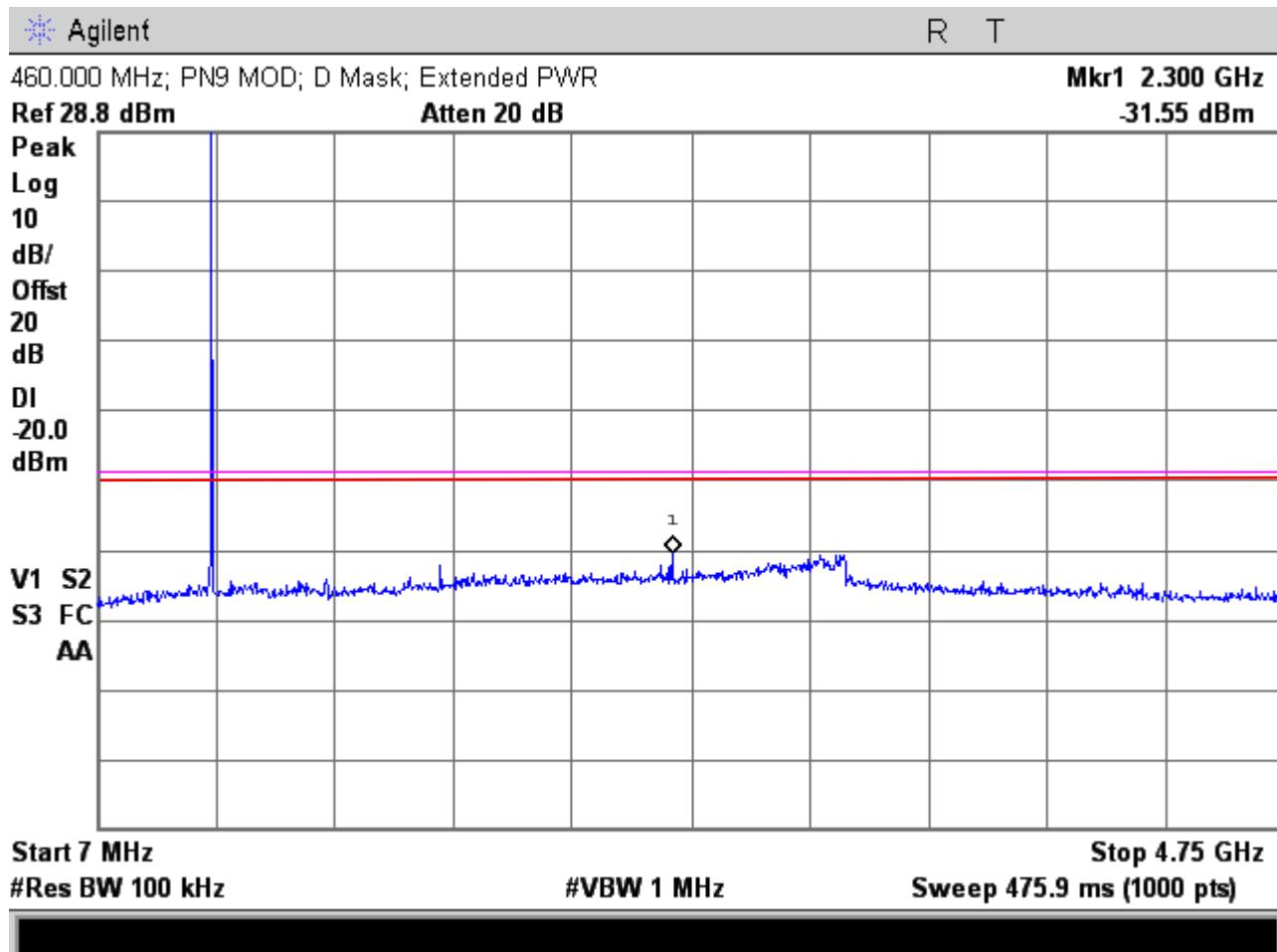




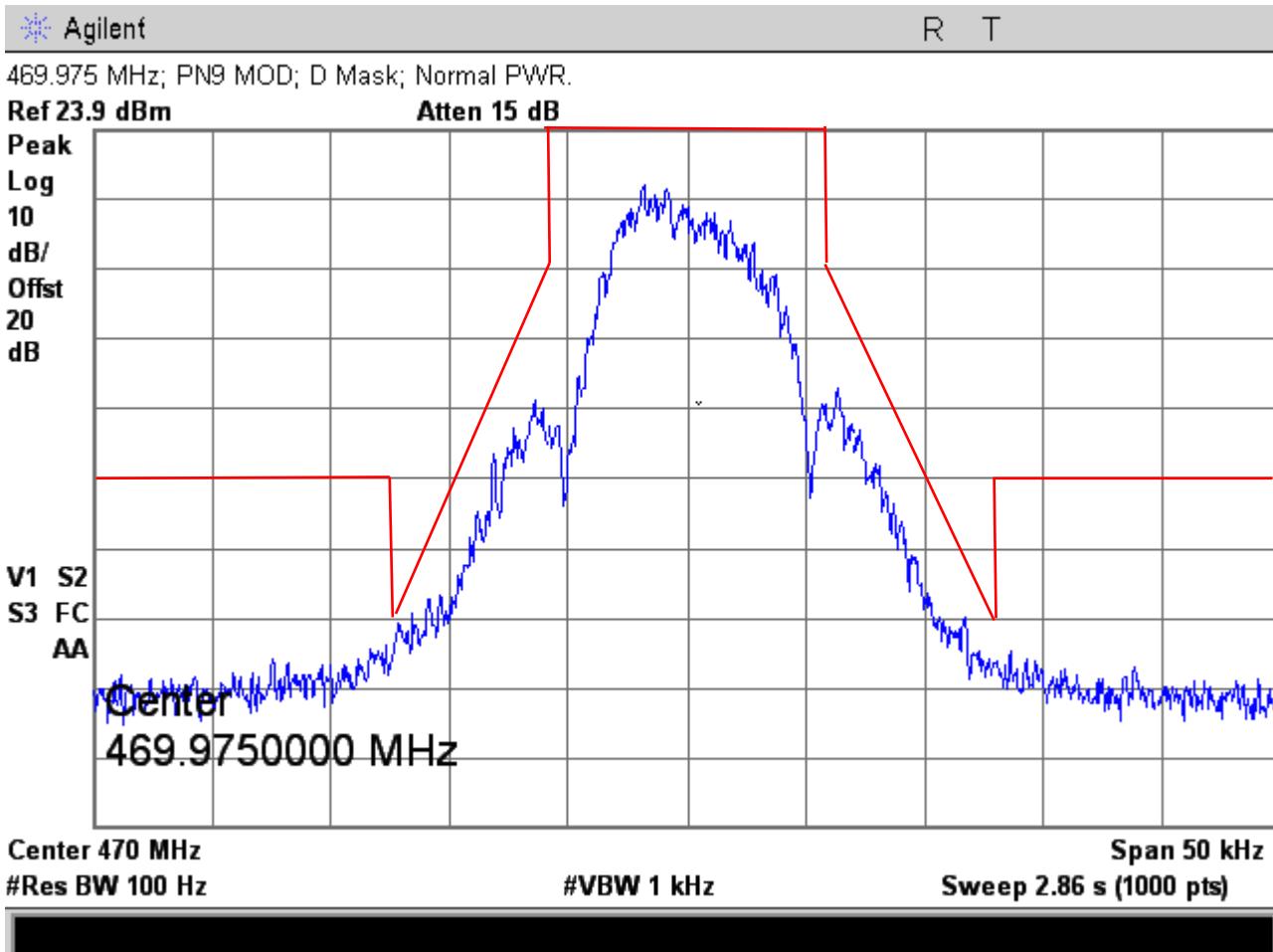
The red line is a 50-dB reduction from carrier based on 1 watt.

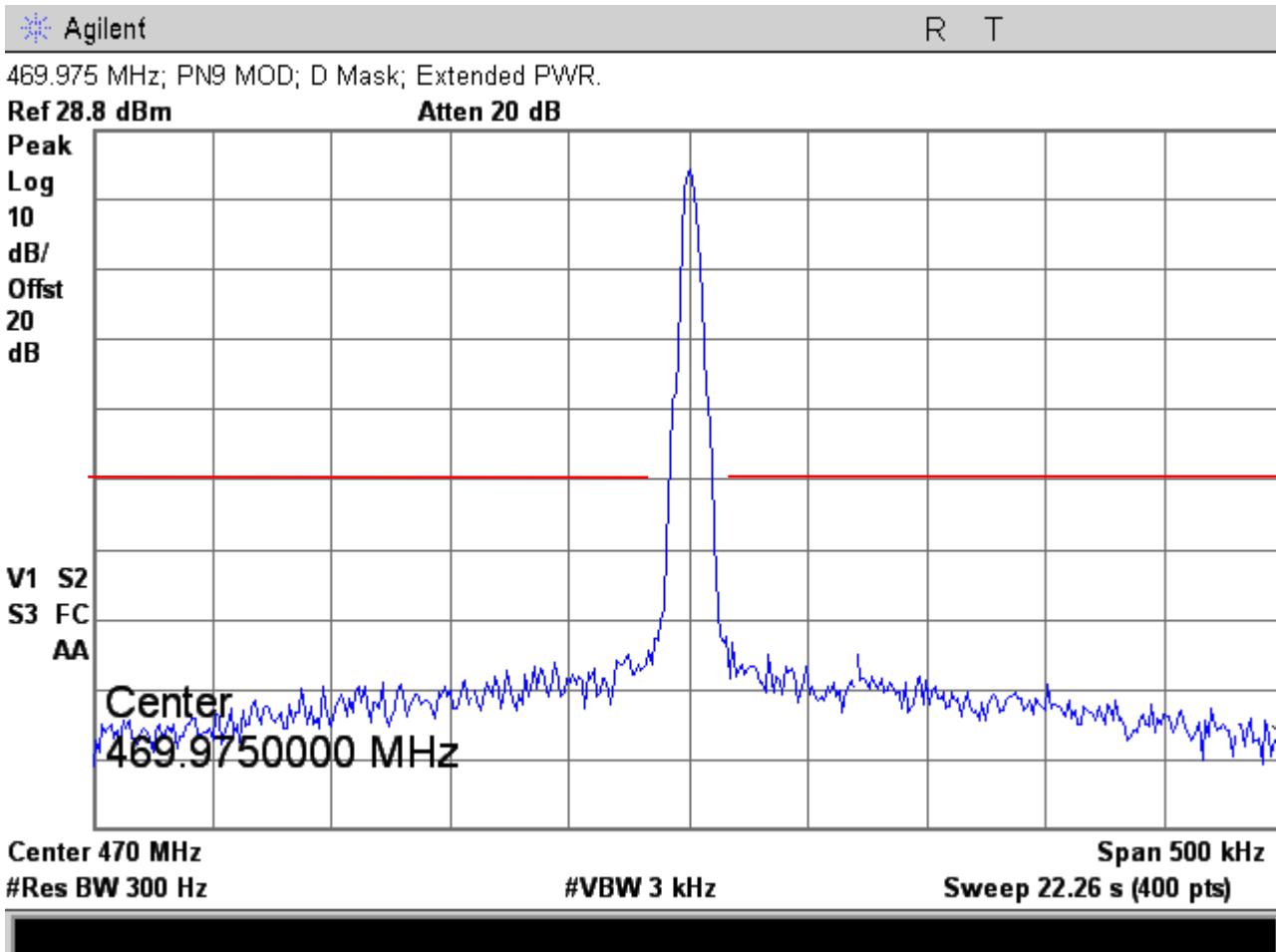


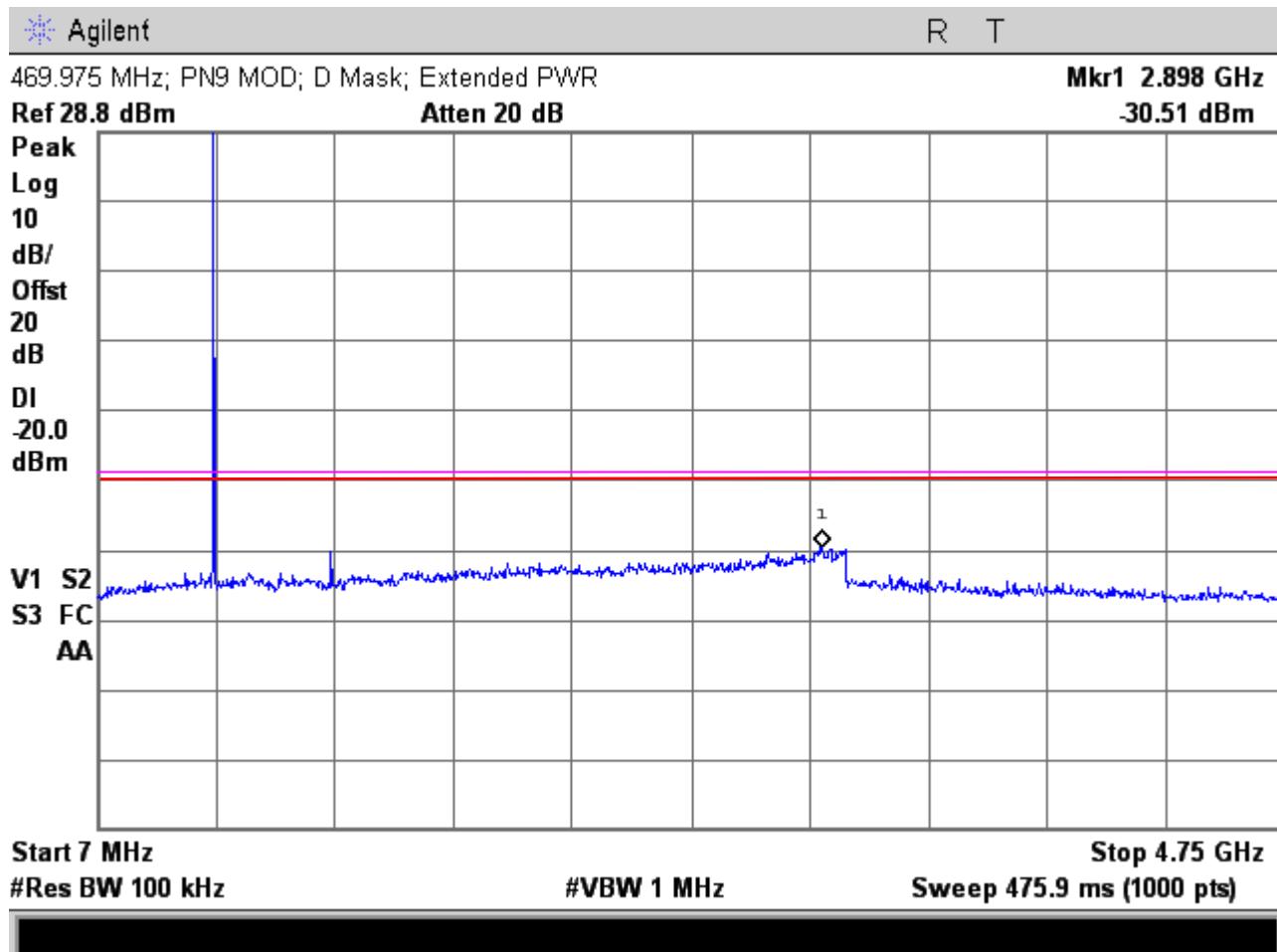




The red line is a 50-dB reduction from carrier based on 1 watt.







The red line is a 50-dB reduction from carrier based on 1 watt.

Judgement: Pass



10.2.1 Conducted Spurious Emissions

Model	2017-013	Specification	FCC Part 90.210 RSS-119 Section 5.5
Serial Number	181140007	Test Date	12/04/2018
Test Personnel	Richard Tichgelaar	Test Location	Chamber B
Test Equipment	EMI Receiver (REC-20)		

This is a direct measurement from the Antenna port to the EMI Receiver

Standard power

Freq. Tx MHz	Harm #	Tested Freq. MHz	Rec Reading dBm	HPF-09 Attn. Factor dB	Ext. Atten. Factor dB	Cable Loss dB	Total Power dBm	Power Limit dBm	Margin Under Limit dB
450.0250	1	450.0250	4.4	N/A	19.8	0.3	24.5	50.0	25.6
450.0250	2	900.0500	-54.9	0.2	19.9	0.4	-34.7	-20.0	14.7
450.0250	3	1350.0750	-66.4	0.3	20.0	0.4	-46.0	-20.0	26.0
450.0250	4	1800.1000	-69.0	0.4	20.0	0.5	-48.5	-20.0	28.5
450.0250	5	2250.1250	-58.9	0.3	20.0	0.6	-38.3	-20.0	18.3
450.0250	6	2700.1500	-71.0	0.4	20.0	0.6	-50.4	-20.0	30.4
450.0250	7	3150.1750	-71.0	0.4	20.1	0.7	-50.2	-20.0	30.2
450.0250	8	3600.2000	-71.0	0.5	20.1	0.8	-50.1	-20.0	30.1
450.0250	9	4050.2250	-71.0	0.7	20.2	0.8	-50.0	-20.0	30.0
450.0250	10	4500.2500	-71.0	0.8	20.2	0.8	-50.0	-20.0	30.0
460.0000	1	460.0000	4.3	N/A	19.8	0.3	24.4	50.0	25.7
460.0000	2	920.0000	-56.3	0.2	19.9	0.4	-36.1	-20.0	16.1
460.0000	3	1380.0000	-71.0	0.3	20.0	0.4	-50.6	-20.0	30.6
460.0000	4	1840.0000	-68.0	0.4	20.0	0.5	-47.5	-20.0	27.5
460.0000	5	2300.0000	-60.0	0.3	20.0	0.6	-39.4	-20.0	19.4
460.0000	6	2760.0000	-71.0	0.4	20.0	0.6	-50.4	-20.0	30.4
460.0000	7	3220.0000	-71.0	0.4	20.1	0.7	-50.2	-20.0	30.2
460.0000	8	3680.0000	-71.0	0.6	20.1	0.8	-50.1	-20.0	30.1
460.0000	9	4140.0000	-71.0	0.7	20.2	0.8	-50.0	-20.0	30.0
460.0000	10	4600.0000	-71.0	0.7	20.2	0.8	-50.0	-20.0	30.0
469.9750	1	469.9750	4.3	N/A	19.8	0.3	24.4	50.0	25.7
469.9750	2	939.9500	-64.8	0.3	19.9	0.4	-44.6	-20.0	24.6
469.9750	3	1409.9250	-66.4	0.4	20.0	0.4	-46.0	-20.0	26.0
469.9750	4	1879.9000	-65.9	0.4	20.0	0.5	-45.4	-20.0	25.4
469.9750	5	2349.8750	-63.4	0.3	20.0	0.6	-42.8	-20.0	22.8
469.9750	6	2819.8500	-71.0	0.2	20.0	0.6	-50.4	-20.0	30.4
469.9750	7	3289.8250	-71.0	0.4	20.1	0.7	-50.2	-20.0	30.2
469.9750	8	3759.8000	-71.0	0.5	20.1	0.8	-50.1	-20.0	30.1
469.9750	9	4229.7750	-71.0	0.7	20.2	0.8	-50.0	-20.0	30.0
469.9750	10	4699.7500	-71.0	0.6	20.2	0.8	-50.0	-20.0	30.0



Extended Power

Freq. Tx	Harm	Tested Freq.	Rec Reading	HPF-09 Attn. Factor	Ext. Atten. Factor	Cable Loss	Total Power	Power Limit	Margin Under Limit
MHz	#	MHz	dBm	dB	dB	dB	dBm	dBm	dB
450.0250	1	450.0250	9.8	N/A	19.8	0.3	29.9	50.0	20.2
450.0250	2	900.0500	-51.6	0.2	19.9	0.4	-31.2	-20.0	11.2
450.0250	3	1350.0750	-58.5	0.3	20.0	0.4	-37.8	-20.0	17.8
450.0250	4	1800.1000	-64.0	0.4	20.0	0.5	-43.1	-20.0	23.1
450.0250	5	2250.1250	-54.0	0.3	20.0	0.6	-33.1	-20.0	13.1
450.0250	6	2700.1500	-71.0	0.4	20.0	0.6	-50.0	-20.0	30.0
450.0250	7	3150.1750	-71.0	0.4	20.1	0.7	-49.8	-20.0	29.8
450.0250	8	3600.2000	-70.1	0.5	20.1	0.8	-48.7	-20.0	28.7
450.0250	9	4050.2250	-66.0	0.7	20.2	0.8	-44.3	-20.0	24.3
450.0250	10	4500.2500	-71.0	0.8	20.2	0.8	-49.2	-20.0	29.2
460.0000	1	460.0000	9.7	N/A	19.8	0.3	29.8	50.0	20.3
460.0000	2	920.0000	-55.7	0.2	19.9	0.4	-35.3	-20.0	15.3
460.0000	3	1380.0000	-62.2	0.3	20.0	0.4	-41.5	-20.0	21.5
460.0000	4	1840.0000	-63.0	0.4	20.0	0.5	-42.1	-20.0	22.1
460.0000	5	2300.0000	-56.7	0.3	20.0	0.6	-35.8	-20.0	15.8
460.0000	6	2760.0000	-71.0	0.4	20.0	0.6	-50.0	-20.0	30.0
460.0000	7	3220.0000	-71.0	0.4	20.1	0.7	-49.8	-20.0	29.8
460.0000	8	3680.0000	-71.0	0.6	20.1	0.8	-49.5	-20.0	29.5
460.0000	9	4140.0000	-67.5	0.7	20.2	0.8	-45.8	-20.0	25.8
460.0000	10	4600.0000	-71.0	0.7	20.2	0.8	-49.3	-20.0	29.3
469.9750	1	469.9750	9.6	N/A	19.8	0.3	29.7	50.0	20.4
469.9750	2	939.9500	-58.1	0.3	19.9	0.4	-37.6	-20.0	17.6
469.9750	3	1409.9250	-61.4	0.4	20.0	0.4	-40.6	-20.0	20.6
469.9750	4	1879.9000	-62.0	0.4	20.0	0.5	-41.1	-20.0	21.1
469.9750	5	2349.8750	-61.3	0.3	20.0	0.6	-40.4	-20.0	20.4
469.9750	6	2819.8500	-71.0	0.2	20.0	0.6	-50.2	-20.0	30.2
469.9750	7	3289.8250	-71.0	0.4	20.1	0.7	-49.8	-20.0	29.8
469.9750	8	3759.8000	-71.0	0.5	20.1	0.8	-49.6	-20.0	29.6
469.9750	9	4229.7750	-68.3	0.7	20.2	0.8	-46.6	-20.0	26.6
469.9750	10	4699.7500	-71.0	0.6	20.2	0.8	-49.4	-20.0	29.4

The fundamental emission ERP limit is 100 watts (50 dBm) for an 8 km service area radius.

Judgment: Passed by 11.2 dB.

10.3 Occupied Bandwidth

Channel	Normal Power 99% OBW kHz	Extended Power 99% OBW kHz
450.0250	7.40	7.40
460.0000	7.38	7.40
469.9875	7.40	7.38



99% OBW: 450.025 MHz



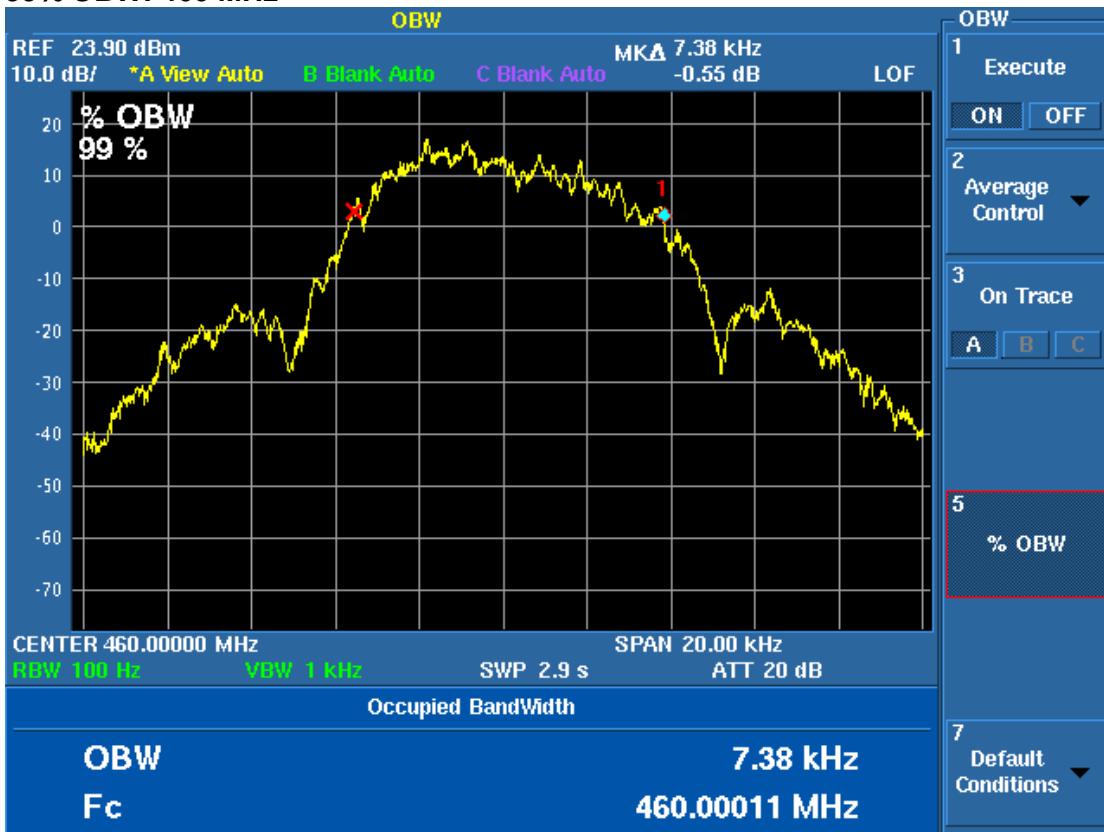
Normal Power



Extended Power



99% OBW: 460 MHz



Normal Power



Extended Power



99% OBW: 469.75 MHz



Normal Power



Extended Power



10.4 Field Strength of Unwanted Spurious Radiation

10.4.1 Test Procedures

Radiated emission measurements in the Restricted bands were performed with linearly polarized broadband antennas. The results obtained with these antennas can be correlated with results obtained with a tuned dipole antenna. A 10 dB linearity check is performed prior to start of testing in order to determine if an overload condition exists. From 30 to 4700 MHz, a spectrum analyzer with a preselector was used for measurement. Radiated emissions measurements were performed at the anechoic chamber at a test distance of 3 meters. The entire frequency range from 30 to 4700 MHz was slowly scanned and the emissions in the restricted frequency bands were recorded. Measurements were performed using the peak detector function.

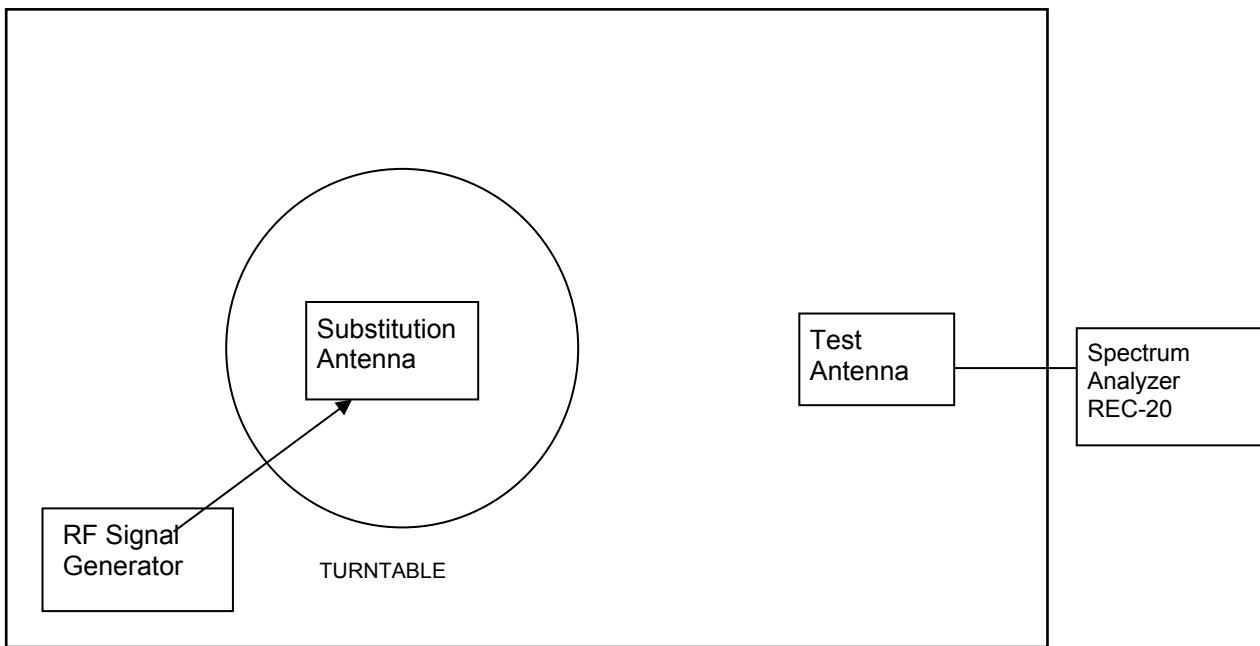
The spectrum analyzer was adjusted for the following settings:

- 1) Resolution Bandwidth = 100 kHz for spurious emissions below 1 GHz, and 1 MHz for spurious emissions above 1GHz.
- 2) Video Bandwidth = 300 kHz for spurious emissions below 1 GHz, and 3 MHz for spurious emissions above 1 GHz.
- 3) Sweep Speed slow enough to maintain measurement calibration.
- 4) Detector Mode = Positive Peak.

The transmitter to be tested was placed on the turntable in the standard test site, or an FCC listed site compliant with ANSI C63.4. The transmitter is transmitting into a non-radiating load that is placed on the turntable. Measurements were made from the lowest radio frequency generated in the equipment to the tenth harmonic of the carrier. The transmitter was keyed during the tests.

For each spurious frequency, the test antenna was raised and lowered from 1 m to 4m to obtain a maximum reading on the spectrum analyzer with the test antenna at horizontal polarity. Then the turntable was rotated 360° to determine the maximum reading. This procedure was repeated to obtain the highest possible reading. This maximum reading was recorded.

Each measurement was repeated for each spurious frequency with the test antenna polarized vertically.

**Figure 1. Drawing of Radiated Emissions Setup**

ANSI C63.4 Listed Test Site

Notes:

- Test Antenna height varied from 1 to 4 meters
- Distance from antenna to tested system is 3 meters
- Not to Scale

Frequency MHz	Test Antenna	Substitution Antenna	Receiver to Coupler	Signal Generator
30 - 200	ANT-04	ANT-03	REC-20	SIG-31
200 - 1000	ANT-68	ANT-06	REC-20	SIG-31
1000-5000	ANT-36	ANT-66	REC-20	SIG-31

The transmitter was removed and replaced with a broadband substitution antenna. The substitution antenna is calibrated so that the gain relative to a dipole is known. The center of the substitution antenna was approximately at the same location as the center of the transmitter.

The substitution antenna was fed at the transmitter end with a signal generator connected to the antenna by means of a non-radiating cable. With the antennas at both ends horizontally polarized, and with the signal generator tuned to a particular spurious frequency, the test antenna was raised and lowered to obtain a maximum reading at the spectrum analyzer. The level of the signal generator output was adjusted until the previously recorded maximum reading for this set of conditions was obtained.

The measurements were repeated with both antennas horizontally and vertically polarized for each spurious frequency.



The power in dBm into a reference ideal half-wave dipole antenna was calculated by reducing the readings obtained in steps k) and l) by the power loss in the cable between the generator and the antenna, and further corrected for the gain of the substitution antenna used relative to an ideal half-wave dipole antenna by the following formula:

$$P_d(\text{dBm}) = P_g(\text{dBm}) - \text{cable loss (dB)} + \text{antenna gain (dB)}$$

where:

P_d is the dipole equivalent power and

P_g is the generator output power into the substitution antenna.

The P_d levels record in step m) are the absolute levels of radiated spurious emissions in dBm.

Any emission must be attenuated below the power (P) of the highest emission contained within the authorized bandwidth as follows:

On any frequency removed from the center of the authorized bandwidth by a displacement frequency (fd in kHz) of more than 12.5 kHz: At least $50 + 10 \log (P)$ dB.

Since by mathematical definition, $P(\text{dBm}) - (50+10x\text{LOG } P(W)) = -20 \text{ dBm}$, the limit for spurious emissions was set to -20 dBm equivalent radiated power.



10.4.2 Spurious Radiated Emissions Test Results

Model	2017-013	Specification	FCC Part 90.210 RSS-119 Section 5.8
Serial Number	181140007	Test Date	11-29-2018
Test Distance	3 Meters	Notes	Transmit Mode

Results with internal Antenna

Harmonic	Tx	Measured	Equivalent Radiated power into Dipole		Limit	Margin Under Limit	
	Freq	Freq	Vertical	Horizontal		Vertical	Horizontal
#	MHz	MHz	dBm	dBm	dBm	dB	dB
2	450.0250	900.05	-35.3	-38.0	-20.0	15.3	18.0
3	450.0250	1350.08	-37.4	-32.3	-20.0	17.4	12.3
4	450.0250	1800.10	-56.1	-56.5	-20.0	36.1	36.5
5	450.0250	2250.13	-52.8	-52.5	-20.0	32.8	32.5
6	450.0250	2700.15	-50.6	-51.6	-20.0	30.6	31.6
7	450.0250	3150.18	-49.6	-49.6	-20.0	29.6	29.6
8	450.0250	3600.20	-46.5	-46.8	-20.0	26.5	26.8
9	450.0250	4050.23	-45.1	-43.4	-20.0	25.1	23.4
10	450.0250	4500.25	-39.9	-40.0	-20.0	19.9	20.0
2	460.0000	920.00	-39.3	-39.6	-20.0	19.3	19.6
3	460.0000	1380.00	-42.5	-42.7	-20.0	22.5	22.7
4	460.0000	1840.00	-52.7	-53.3	-20.0	32.7	33.3
5	460.0000	2300.00	-52.0	-48.5	-20.0	32.0	28.5
6	460.0000	2760.00	-53.9	-53.7	-20.0	33.9	33.7
7	460.0000	3220.00	-50.2	-49.2	-20.0	30.2	29.2
8	460.0000	3680.00	-50.0	-49.7	-20.0	30.0	29.7
9	460.0000	4140.00	-48.2	-48.0	-20.0	28.2	28.0
10	460.0000	4600.00	-46.3	-46.0	-20.0	26.3	26.0
2	469.9875	939.95	-38.5	-41.4	-20.0	18.5	21.4
3	469.9875	1409.93	-51.9	-48.1	-20.0	31.9	28.1
4	469.9875	1879.90	-52.0	-54.5	-20.0	32.0	34.5
5	469.9875	2349.88	-51.3	-51.6	-20.0	31.3	31.6
6	469.9875	2819.85	-51.7	-51.9	-20.0	31.7	31.9
7	469.9875	3289.83	-47.9	-48.0	-20.0	27.9	28.0
8	469.9875	3759.80	-46.0	-45.8	-20.0	26.0	25.8
9	469.9875	4229.78	-43.4	-43.0	-20.0	23.4	23.0
10	469.9875	4699.75	-40.7	-39.3	-20.0	20.7	19.3

The fundamental emission ERP limit is 100 watts (50 dBm) for an 8 km service area radius.

Judgment: Passed by 12.3 dB.

10.5 Frequency Stability

10.5.1 Frequency Stability Vs Temperature

The chamber was then set to the lowest temperature. The transmitter was in the chamber and allowed to stabilize for 15 minutes. The transmitter was then keyed, and the frequency was recorded. The chamber was then incremented in 10°C steps with a minimum of 15-minute stabilization period for each temperature measurement. The transmitter was off during the temperature transitions.



10.5.2 Frequency Stability Vs Supply Voltage

The EUT was allowed to stabilize with the nominal primary power supply voltage applied. The primary input voltage was varied from the lowest to the highest rated levels specified by the manufacturer. Frequency readings were taken at increments of 0.5 VDC.

10.5.3 Test Results for Frequency Stability

Model	2017-013	Specification	FCC Part 90.213 RSS-119 Section 5.3
Serial Number	181140007	Test Date	12/10/2018
Test Personnel	Richard Tichgelaar	Test Location	Chamber B
Test Equipment	Spectrum Analyzer (REC-21); Temperature Chamber TC-01 Digital Multimeter (DMM-08)		
Notes	15 minutes at each Temperature; 1 min at each voltage		
Nominal Frequency	460 MHz		

Volts	Freq.	Deviation	
VDC	(MHz)	Hz	PPM
3.8	459.9999011	-99	-0.22
3.6	459.9998810	-119	-0.26
3.4	459.9998835	-116	-0.25
3.2	459.9998635	-136	-0.30
3.0	459.9998484	-152	-0.33
2.8	459.9998384	-162	-0.35
2.6	459.9998184	-182	-0.39

Temp	Freq.	Deviation	
Deg C	(MHz)	Hz	PPM
50	459.999978	-22	-0.05
40	460.000015	15	0.03
30	459.999995	-5	-0.01
20	459.999868	-132	-0.29
10	459.999738	-262	-0.57
0	459.999755	-245	-0.53
-10	459.999948	-52	-0.11
-20	460.000223	223	0.48
-30	460.000463	463	1.01

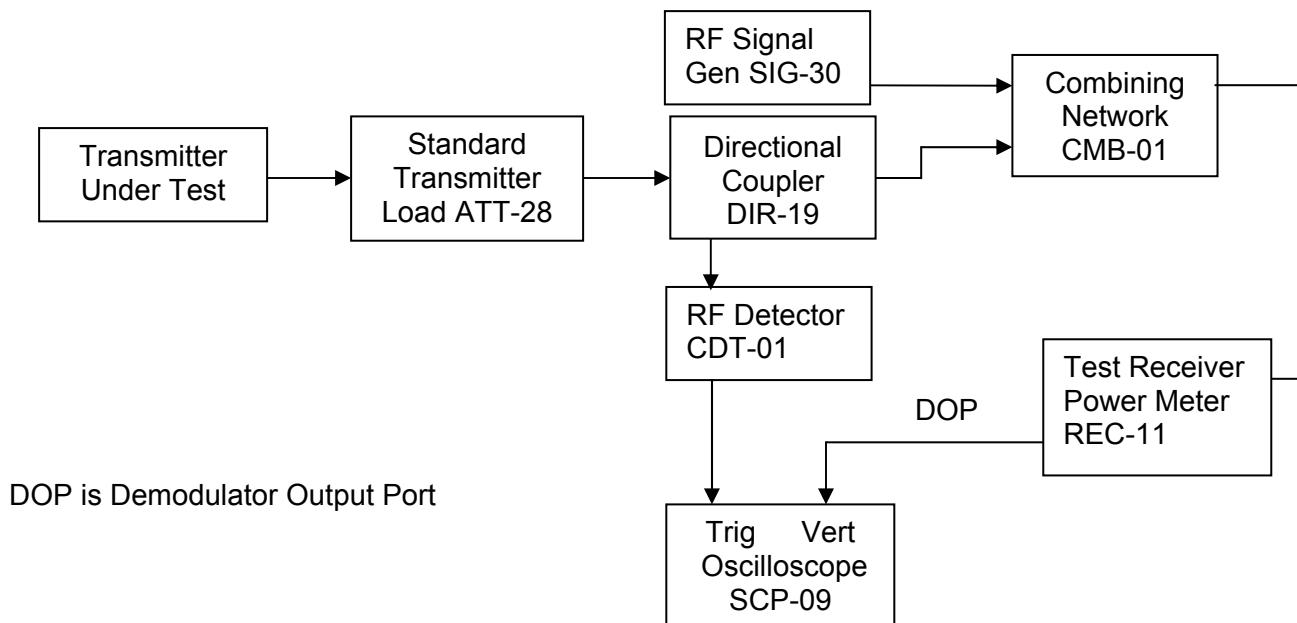
Test Requirements: Limit is 2.5 ppm

Judgement: Pass

10.6 Transient Frequency Behavior

10.6.1 Test method

The test was performed in accordance to TIA-603-D Section 2.2.19.3 Alternate Method of Measurement (Using a Test Receiver). The equipment was connected as shown below.



10.6.2 Limits of transient frequency

Time intervals ^{1,2}	Maximum Frequency Difference ³	421 to 512 MHz Equipment Operating on 12.5 kHz Channels
t_1 ⁴	± 12.5 kHz	10.0 mSec
t_2	± 6.25 kHz	25.0 mSec
t_3 ⁴	± 12.5 kHz	10.0 mSec

¹ t_{on} is the instant when a 1 kHz test signal is completely suppressed, including any capture time due to phasing.

² t_1 is the time period immediately following t_{on} .

³ t_2 is the time period immediately following t_1 .

⁴ t_3 is the time period from the instant when the transmitter is turned off until t_{off} .

⁵ t_{off} is the instant when the 1 kHz test signal starts to rise.

²During the time from the end of t_2 to the beginning of t_3 , the frequency difference must not exceed the limits specified in § 90.213.

³Difference between the actual transmitter frequency and the assigned transmitter frequency.

⁴If the transmitter carrier output power rating is 6 watts or less, the frequency difference during this time period may exceed the maximum frequency difference for this time period.

10.6.3 Test Results

Model	2017-013	Specification	FCC part 90.214 RSS-119 Section 5.9
Serial Number	80012513	Test Date	03/07/2019
Test Personnel	Joseph Strzelecki; Rich Tichgelaar	Test Location	Chamber B



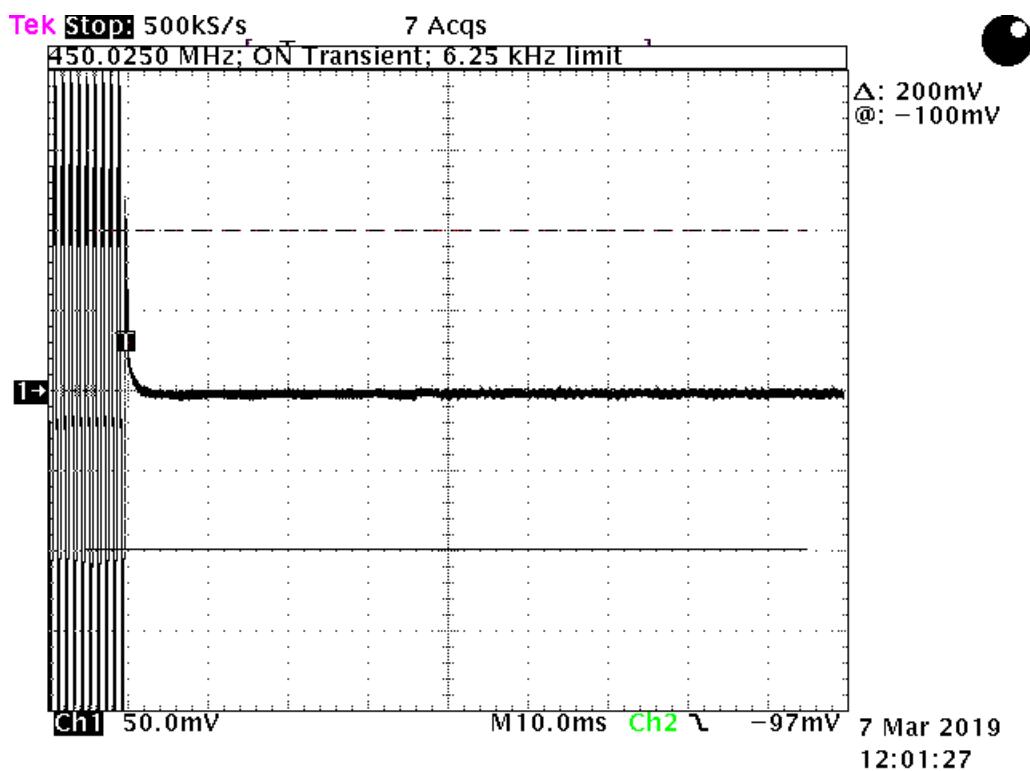
Freq MHz	Channel BW	Limits for Time interval/Freq difference						Test Result
		t ₁		t ₂		t ₃		
mSec	kHz	mSec	kHz	mSec	kHz	mSec	kHz	
450.0250	12.5	10	12.5	25	6.25	10	12.5*	Pass
460.000	12.5	10	12.5	25	6.25	10	12.5*	Pass
469.9875	12.5	10	12.5	25	6.25	10	12.5*	Pass

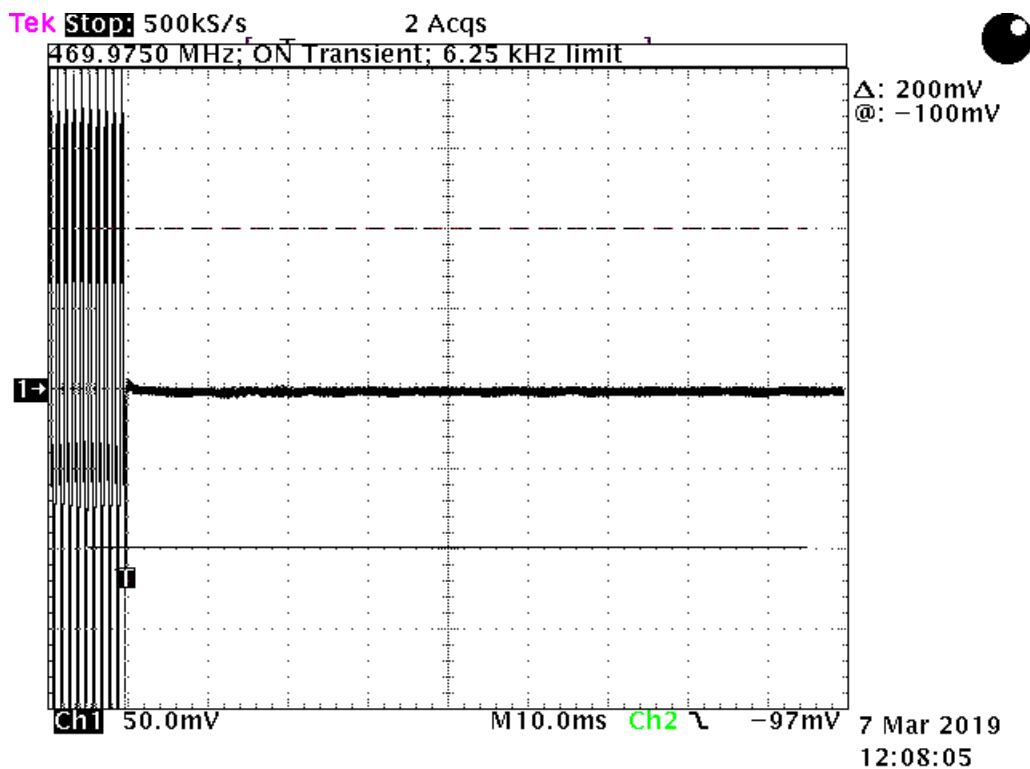
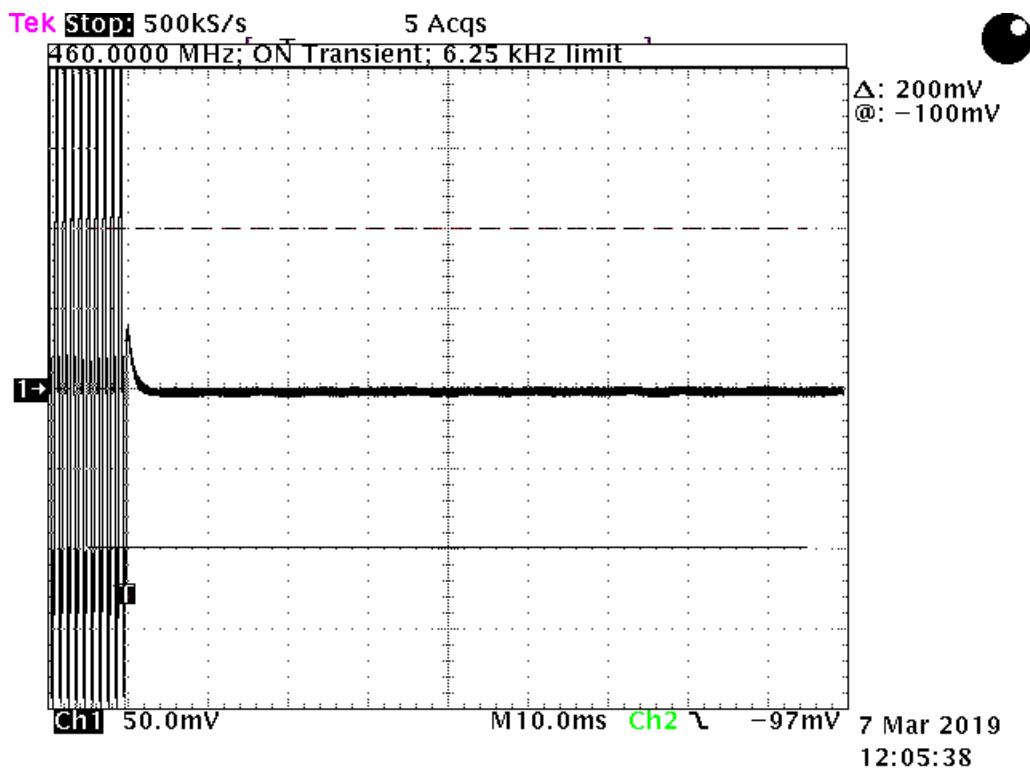
Judgement: Pass

*Since the transmitter carrier output power is less than 6 watts, the frequency difference during the t3 time period may exceed the maximum frequency difference for this time period.

10.6.4 Results for Time Periods t1 and t2

The EUT passed the 6.25 kHz limit so the 12.5 limit is not shown.

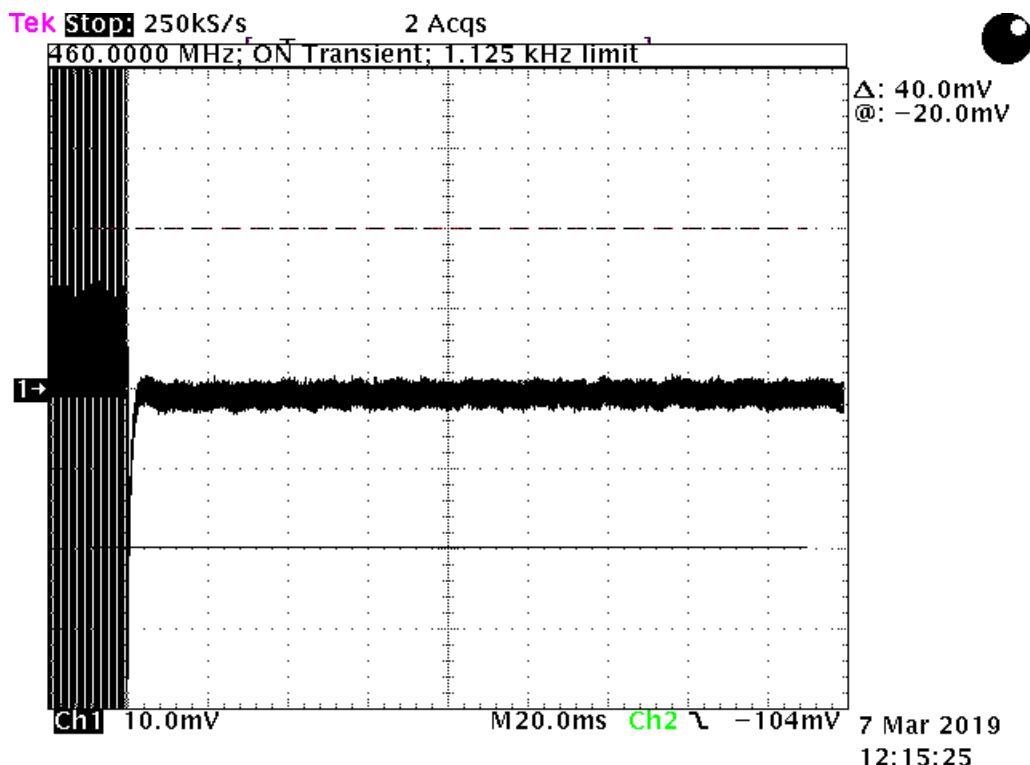
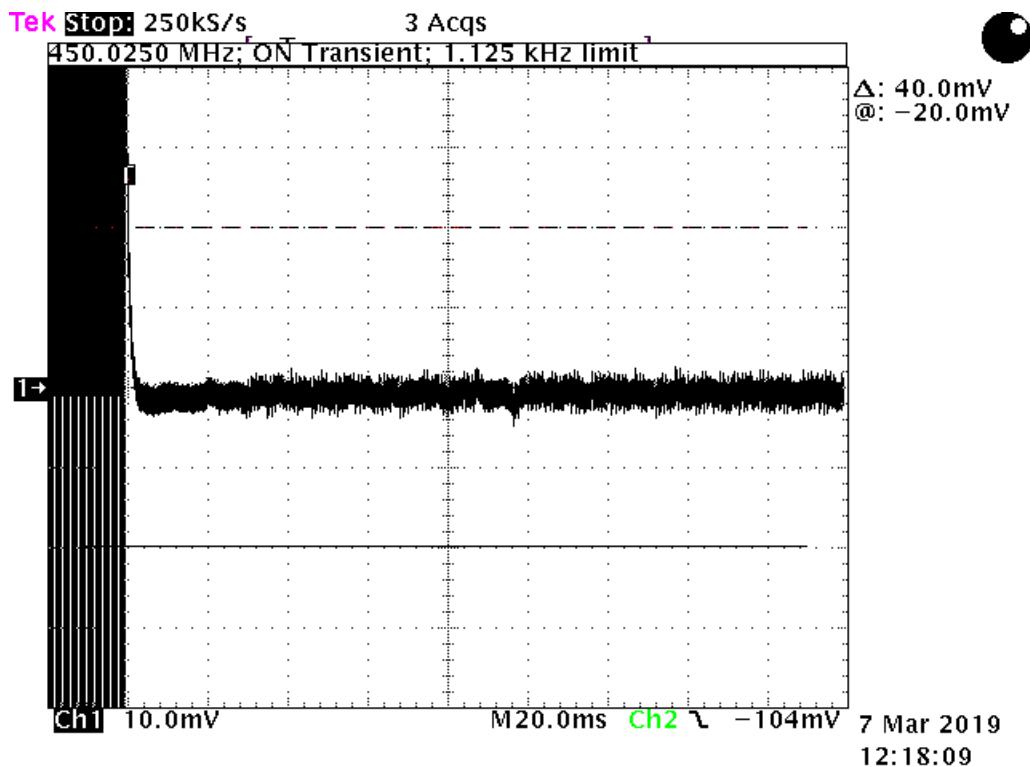


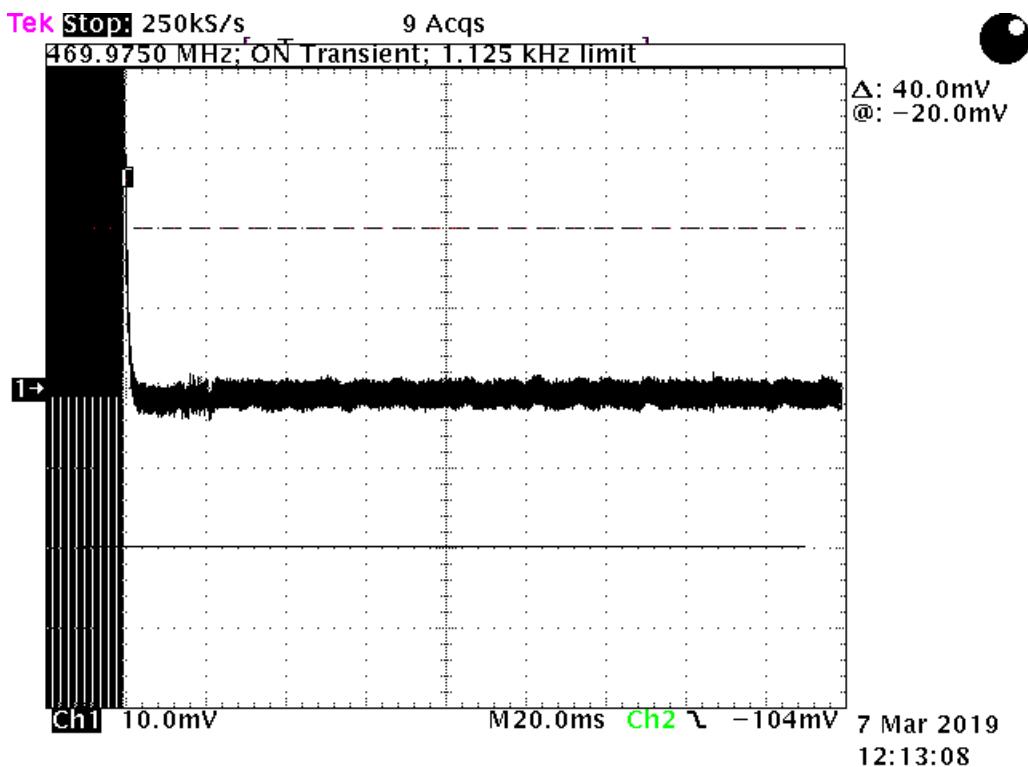




10.6.5 Results for Time Period between t2 and t3

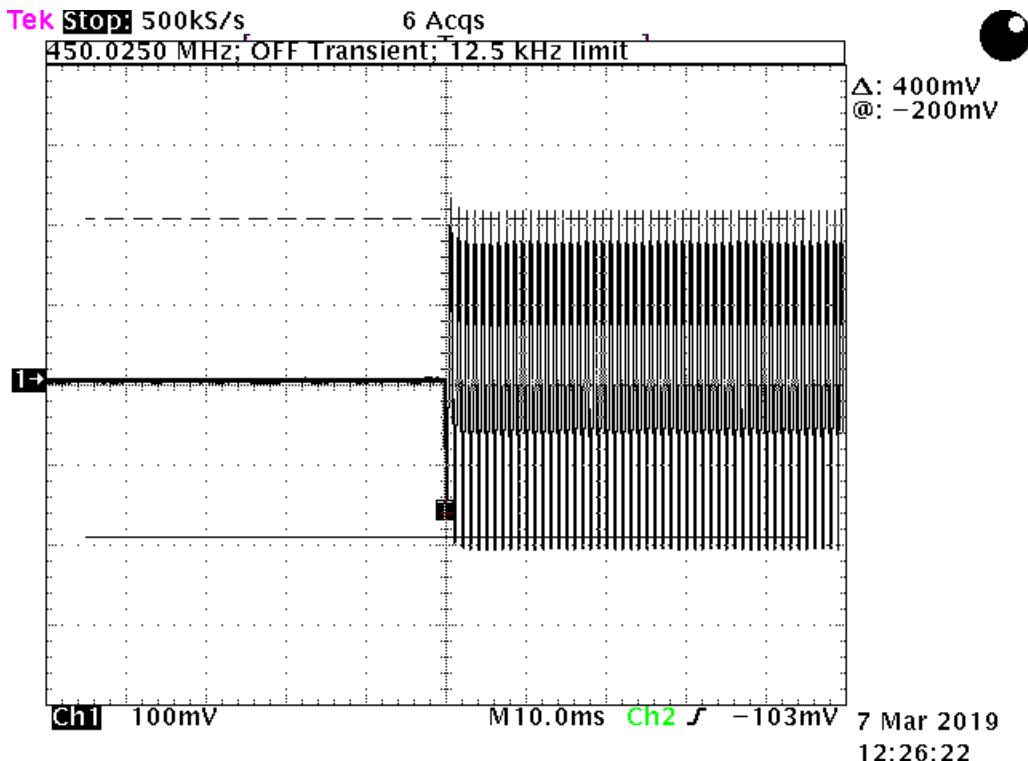
The limit between t2 and t3 on all of the scope traces are calculated for the 450 MHz Channel since this is the lowest limit. This limit is $450 \text{ MHz} * 2.5 \text{ ppm}$ or 1125 Hz.

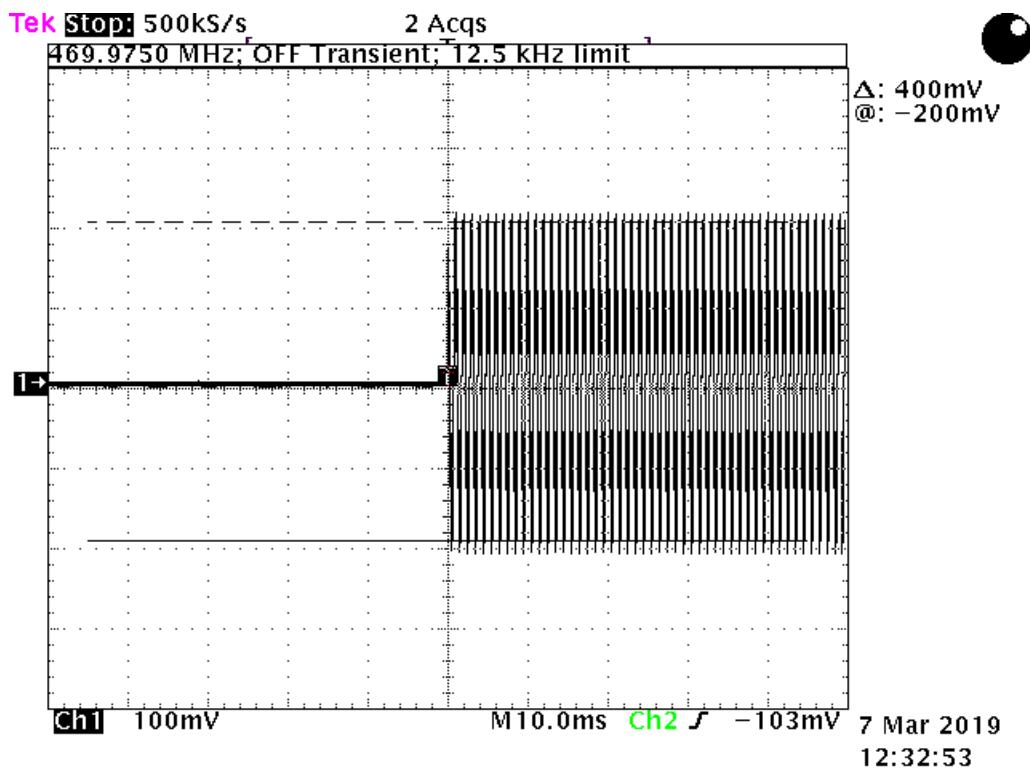
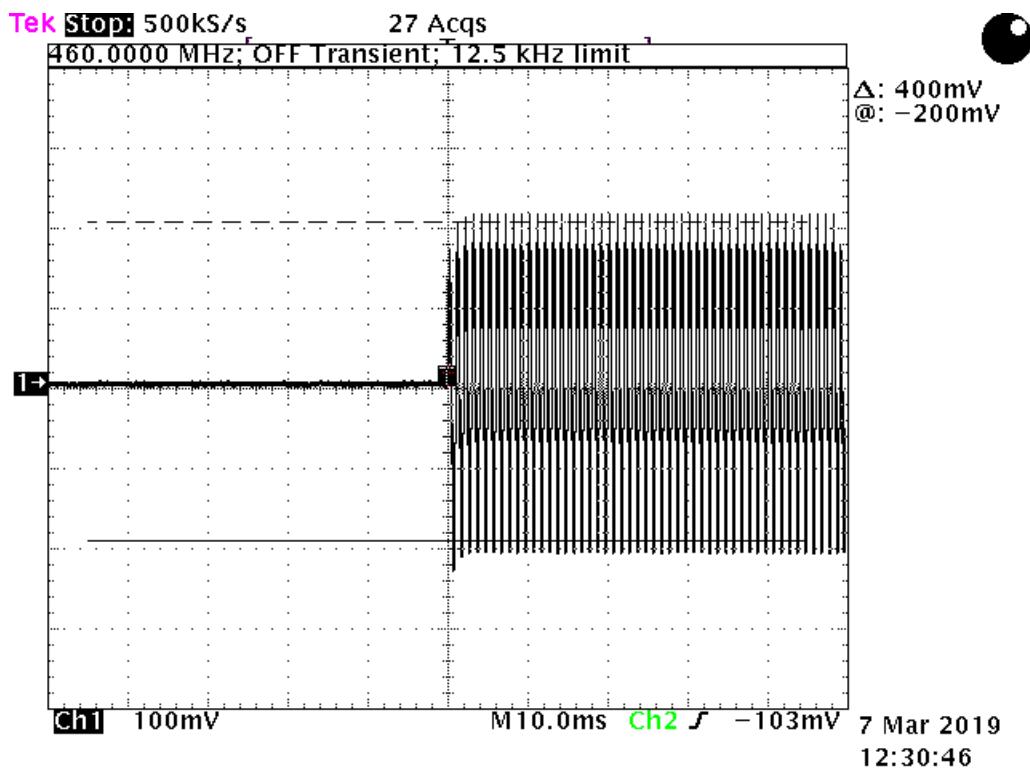




10.6.6 Results for Time Period t3

Since the transmitter carrier output power is less than 6 watts, the frequency difference during the t3 time period may exceed the maximum frequency difference for this time period.







11.0 MEASUREMENT INSTRUMENTATION UNCERTAINTY

Measurement	Uncertainty
Radiated Emissions, E-field, 3 meters, 30 to 200 MHz	3.3 dB
Radiated Emissions, E-field, 3 meters, 200 to 1000 MHz	4.9 dB
Radiated Emissions, E-field, 3 meters, 1 to 18 GHz	4.8 dB
99% Occupied Bandwidth using REC-43	1% of frequency span
Conducted power PWM-01 at 460 MHz	0.14 dB
Amplitude measurement 1-5000 MHz; REC-11	1.5 dB
Temperature THM-02	0.6 Deg C

The uncertainties represent expanded uncertainties expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of k=2 in accordance with CISPR 16-4-2.