

TEST REPORT

Report No.: 16061417HKG-001

Lionel L.L.C.

Application
For
Certification
(Original Grant)
(FCC ID: LIV-RTPGRXV2)

Transceiver

Prepared and Checked by:

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Date: July 23, 2016

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GENERAL INFORMATION

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Brand Name:	Lionel
Model:	711792
Additiona Model:	711773, 711679, 711729, 9401-01-L, 9401-01RP-L, 9401-02-L, 9401-02RP-L, 9401-03-L, 9401-03RP-L, 9401-12-L, 9401-12RP-L
Type of EUT:	Transceiver
Description of EUT:	Ready-to-Play Train Set (North Pole Central Ready to Play Set), (John Deere Ready to Play Set), (Mickey Mouse Express Ready to Play set), (RC Train Set)
Serial Number:	N/A
FCC ID:	LIV-RTPGRXV2
Date of Sample Submitted:	June 21, 2016
Date of Test:	June 21, 2016 to July 06, 2016
Report No.:	16061417HKG-001
Report Date:	July 23, 2016
Environmental Conditions:	Temperature: +10 to 40°C Humidity: 10 to 90%

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SUMMARY OF TEST RESULT

TEST SPECIFICATION	REFERENCE	RESULTS
Radiated Emission	15.249	Pass
Radiated Emission on the Bandedge		
Radiated Emission in Restricted Bands	15.205	Pass

The equipment under test is found to be complying with the following standards:
FCC Part 15, October 1, 2014 Edition

Note: 1. The EUT uses a permanently attached antenna which, in accordance to section 15.203, is considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of this section.
2. Pursuant to FCC part 15 Section 15.215(c), the 20 dB bandwidth of the emission was contained within the frequency band designated (mentioned as above) which the EUT operated. The effects, if any, from frequency sweeping, frequency hopping, other modulation techniques and frequency stability over expected variations in temperature and supply voltage were considered.

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1.0 General Description

1.1 Product Description

The Equipment Under Test (EUT) is a 2.4GHz Transceiver (Train) for a Train Set. The EUT is powered by 6 x 1.5V C batteries. The 2.4GHz module is operating at the frequencies (2407; 2408; 2409; 2410; 2411; 2413; 2435; 2436; 2438; 2439; 2440; 2441; 2442; 2443; 2444; 2445; 2467; 2468; 2469; 2470; 2471; 2472; 2473; 2474; 2475; 2476 and 2477)MHz. After switching on the EUT, the corresponding Transceiver (Controller) can control the EUT (Train) moving forward and backward.

The Model: 711773, 711679, 711729, 9401-01-L, 9401-01RP-L, 9401-02-L, 9401-02RP-L, 9401-03-L, 9401-03RP-L, 9401-12-L, 9401-12RP-L are the same as the Model: 711792 in hardware aspect. The models are different in package only.

Antenna Type: Internal, Integral

For electronic filing, the brief circuit description is saved with filename: descri.pdf.

1.2 Related Submittal(s) Grants

This is a single application for certification of a transceiver.

The Certification procedure of the Controller for this train (with FCC ID: LIV-RTPGTXV1) has been authorized by certification procedure.

1.3 Test Methodology

Radiated emission measurements was performed according to the procedures in ANSI C63.10 (2013). All radiated measurements were performed in an 3m Chamber. Preliminary scans were performed in the 3m Chamber only to determine worst case modes. All radiated tests were performed at an antenna to EUT distance of 3 meters, unless stated otherwise in the “**Justification Section**” of this Application.

1.4 Test Facility

The 3m Chamber facility used to collect the radiated data is located at Workshop No. 3, G/F., World-Wide Industrial Centre, 43-47 Shan Mei Street, Fo Tan, Sha Tin, N.T., Hong Kong. This test facility and site measurement data have been placed on file with the FCC.

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2.0 System Test Configuration

2.1 Justification

The system was configured for testing in a typical fashion (as a customer would normally use it), and in the confines as outlined in ANSI C63.10 (2013).

The device was powered by new 9.0 VDC (6 x 1.5V C batteries).

For maximizing emissions, the EUT was rotated through 360°, the antenna height was varied from 1 meter to 4 meters above the ground plane, and the antenna polarization was changed. This step by step procedure for maximizing emissions led to the data reported in Exhibit 3.0.

The unit was operated standalone and placed in the center of the turntable.

The equipment under test (EUT) was configured for testing in a typical fashion (as a customer would normally use it). The EUT was mounted to a plastic stand if necessary and placed on the wooden turntable, which enabled the engineer to maximize emissions through its placement in the three orthogonal axes.

2.2 EUT Exercising Software

There was no special software to exercise the device. Once the unit is powered up, it transmits the RF signal continuously.

2.3 Special Accessories

There are no special accessories necessary for compliance of this product.

2.4 Measurement Uncertainty

When determining of the test conclusion, the Measurement Uncertainty of test has been considered.

2.5 Support Equipment List and Description

N/A.

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3.0 Emission Results

Data is included of the worst case configuration (the configuration which resulted in the highest emission levels). A sample calculation, configuration photographs and data tables of the emissions are included.

3.1 Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any), Average Factor (optional) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF + CF - AG - AV$$

where FS = Field Strength in $dB\mu V/m$

RA = Receiver Amplitude (including preamplifier) in $dB\mu V$

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor in dB

AF = Antenna Factor in dB

AG = Amplifier Gain in dB

AV = Average Factor in dB

In the following table(s), the reading shown on the data table reflects the preamplifier gain. An example for the calculations in the following table is as follows:

$$FS = RR + LF$$

where FS = Field Strength in $dB\mu V/m$

RR = $RA - AG - AV$ in $dB\mu V$

LF = $CF + AF$ in dB

Assume a receiver reading of 52.0 $dB\mu V$ is obtained. The antenna factor of 7.4 dB and cable factor of 1.6 dB are added. The amplifier gain of 29 dB and average factor of 5 dB are subtracted, giving a field strength of 27 $dB\mu V/m$. This value in $dB\mu V/m$ was converted to its corresponding level in $\mu V/m$.

$$RA = 52.0 \text{ } dB\mu V/m$$

$$AF = 7.4 \text{ dB}$$

$$RR = 18.0 \text{ } dB\mu V$$

$$CF = 1.6 \text{ dB}$$

$$LF = 9.0 \text{ dB}$$

$$AG = 29.0 \text{ dB}$$

$$AV = 5.0 \text{ dB}$$

$$FS = RR + LF$$

$$FS = 18 + 9 = 27 \text{ } dB\mu V/m$$

$$\text{Level in } \mu V/m = \text{Common Antilogarithm } [(27 \text{ } dB\mu V/m)/20] = 22.4 \text{ } \mu V/m$$

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3.2 Radiated Emission Configuration Photograph

The worst case in radiated emission was found at 7431 MHz

For electronic filing, the worst case radiated emission configuration photographs are saved with filename: radiated photos.pdf.

3.3 Radiated Emission Data

The data on the following page lists the significant emission frequencies, the limit and the margin of compliance. Numbers with a minus sign are below the limit.

Judgment: Passed by 8.2 dB

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Applicant: Lionel L.L.C.

Date of Test: July 06, 2016

Model: 711792

Worst-Case Operating Mode: Transmitting

Table 1
Radiated Emissions
Pursuant to FCC Part 15 Section 15.249 Requirement

Lowest Channel

Polari-zation	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dB μ V)	Pre-Amp Gain (dB)	Antenna Factor (dB)	Net at 3m - Peak (dB μ V/m)	Average Factor (dB)	Calculated at 3m (dB μ V/m)	Average Limit at 3m (dB μ V/m)	Margin (dB)
V	2407.000	95.0	33	29.4	91.4	33.2	58.2	94.0	-35.8
V	2400.000	60.6	33	29.4	57.0	33.2	23.8	54.0	-30.2
H	4814.000	44.1	33	34.9	46.0	33.2	12.8	54.0	-41.2
V	7221.000	60.4	33	37.9	65.3	33.2	32.1	54.0	-21.9
H	9628.000	50.2	33	40.4	57.6	33.2	24.4	54.0	-29.6
V	12035.000	45.2	33	40.5	52.7	33.2	19.5	54.0	-34.5
V	14442.000	46.9	33	40.0	53.9	33.2	20.7	54.0	-33.3

Polari-zation	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dB μ V)	Pre-Amp Gain (dB)	Antenna Factor (dB)	Net at 3m - Peak (dB μ V/m)	Peak Limit at 3m (dB μ V/m)	Margin (dB)
V	2407.000	95.0	33	29.4	91.4	114.0	-22.6
V	2400.000	60.6	33	29.4	57.0	74.0	-17.0
H	4814.000	44.1	33	34.9	46.0	74.0	-28.0
V	7221.000	60.4	33	37.9	65.3	74.0	-8.7
H	9628.000	50.2	33	40.4	57.6	74.0	-16.4
V	12035.000	45.2	33	40.5	52.7	74.0	-21.3
V	14442.000	46.9	33	40.0	53.9	74.0	-20.1

NOTES: 1. Peak Detector Data unless otherwise stated.

2. All measurements were made at 3 meters. Harmonic emissions not detected at the 3-meter distances were measured at 0.3-meter and an inverse proportional extrapolation was performed to compare the signal level to the 3-meter limit. No other harmonic emissions than those reported were detected at a test distance of 0.3-meter.
3. Negative sign in the column shows value below limit.
4. Horn antenna is used for the emission over 1000MHz.
5. Emission (the row indicated by ***bold italic***) within the restricted band meets the requirement of FCC Part 15 Section 15.205.
6. Measurement Uncertainty is ± 5.3 dB at a level of confidence of 95%.

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Applicant: Lionel L.L.C.

Date of Test: July 06, 2016

Model: 711792

Worst-Case Operating Mode: Transmitting

Table 2
Radiated Emissions
Pursuant to FCC Part 15 Section 15.249 Requirement

Middle Channel

Polari-zation	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dB μ V)	Pre-Amp Gain (dB)	Antenna Factor (dB)	Net at 3m - Peak (dB μ V/m)	Average Factor (dB)	Calculated at 3m (dB μ V/m)	Average Limit at 3m (dB μ V/m)	Margin (dB)
V	2443.000	94.6	33	29.4	91.0	33.2	57.8	94.0	-36.2
H	4886.000	44.3	33	34.9	46.2	33.2	13.0	54.0	-41.0
V	7329.000	60.6	33	37.9	65.5	33.2	32.3	54.0	-21.7
H	9772.000	49.8	33	40.4	57.2	33.2	24.0	54.0	-30.0
V	12215.000	45.3	33	40.5	52.8	33.2	19.6	54.0	-34.4
V	14658.000	48.1	33	38.4	53.5	33.2	20.3	54.0	-33.7

Polari-zation	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dB μ V)	Pre-Amp Gain (dB)	Antenna Factor (dB)	Net at 3m - Peak (dB μ V/m)	Peak Limit at 3m (dB μ V/m)	Margin (dB)
V	2443.000	94.6	33	29.4	91.0	114.0	-23.0
H	4886.000	44.3	33	34.9	46.2	74.0	-27.8
V	7329.000	60.6	33	37.9	65.5	74.0	-8.5
H	9772.000	49.8	33	40.4	57.2	74.0	-16.8
V	12215.000	45.3	33	40.5	52.8	74.0	-21.2
V	14658.000	48.1	33	38.4	53.5	74.0	-20.5

NOTES: 1. Peak Detector Data unless otherwise stated.

2. All measurements were made at 3 meters. Harmonic emissions not detected at the 3-meter distances were measured at 0.3-meter and an inverse proportional extrapolation was performed to compare the signal level to the 3-meter limit. No other harmonic emissions than those reported were detected at a test distance of 0.3-meter.

3. Negative sign in the column shows value below limit.

4. Horn antenna is used for the emission over 1000MHz.

5. Emission (the row indicated by ***bold italic***) within the restricted band meets the requirement of FCC Part 15 Section 15.205.

6. Measurement Uncertainty is ± 5.3 dB at a level of confidence of 95%.

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Applicant: Lionel L.L.C.

Date of Test: July 06, 2016

Model: 711792

Worst-Case Operating Mode: Transmitting

Table 3
Radiated Emissions
Pursuant to FCC Part 15 Section 15.249 Requirement

Highest Channel

Polari-zation	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dB μ V)	Pre-Amp Gain (dB)	Antenna Factor (dB)	Net at 3m - Peak (dB μ V/m)	Average Factor (dB)	Calculated at 3m (dB μ V/m)	Average Limit at 3m (dB μ V/m)	Margin (dB)
V	2477.000	94.9	33	29.4	91.3	33.2	58.1	94.0	-35.9
V	2483.500	62.3	33	29.4	58.7	33.2	25.5	54.0	-28.5
H	4954.000	44.5	33	34.9	46.4	33.2	13.2	54.0	-40.8
V	7431.000	60.9	33	37.9	65.8	33.2	32.6	54.0	-21.4
H	9908.000	50.0	33	40.4	57.4	33.2	24.2	54.0	-29.8
V	12385.000	44.6	33	40.5	52.1	33.2	18.9	54.0	-35.1
V	14862.000	48.1	33	38.4	53.5	33.2	20.3	54.0	-33.7

Polari-zation	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dB μ V)	Pre-Amp Gain (dB)	Antenna Factor (dB)	Net at 3m - Peak (dB μ V/m)	Peak Limit at 3m (dB μ V/m)	Margin (dB)
V	2477.000	94.9	33	29.4	91.3	114.0	-22.7
V	2483.500	62.3	33	29.4	58.7	74.0	-15.3
H	4954.000	44.5	33	34.9	46.4	74.0	-27.6
V	7431.000	60.9	33	37.9	65.8	74.0	-8.2
H	9908.000	50.0	33	40.4	57.4	74.0	-16.6
V	12385.000	44.6	33	40.5	52.1	74.0	-21.9
V	14862.000	48.1	33	38.4	53.5	74.0	-20.5

NOTES: 1. Peak Detector Data unless otherwise stated.

2. All measurements were made at 3 meters. Harmonic emissions not detected at the 3-meter distances were measured at 0.3-meter and an inverse proportional extrapolation was performed to compare the signal level to the 3-meter limit. No other harmonic emissions than those reported were detected at a test distance of 0.3-meter.
3. Negative sign in the column shows value below limit.
4. Horn antenna is used for the emission over 1000MHz.
5. Emission (the row indicated by ***bold italic***) within the restricted band meets the requirement of FCC Part 15 Section 15.205.
6. Measurement Uncertainty is ± 5.3 dB at a level of confidence of 95%.

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4.0 Equipment Photographs

For electronic filing, the photographs are saved with filename: external photos.pdf and internal photos.pdf.

5.0 Product Labelling

For electronics filing, the FCC ID label artwork and the label location are saved with filename: label.pdf.

6.0 Technical Specifications

For electronic filing, the block diagram and schematic of the tested EUT are saved with filename: block.pdf and circuit.pdf respectively.

7.0 Instruction Manual

For electronic filing, a preliminary copy of the Instruction Manual is saved with filename: manual.pdf.

This manual will be provided to the end-user with each unit sold/leased in the United States.

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8.0 Miscellaneous Information

The miscellaneous information includes details of the test procedure and measured bandwidth / calculation of factor such as pulse desensitization and averaging factor (calculation and timing diagram).

8.1 Radiated Emission on the Bandedge

The test data of bandedge emissions were shown on the above radiated emissions table 1 & table 3 respectively.

Emissions radiated outside of the specified frequency bands, except harmonics, are attenuated by 50dB below the level of the fundamental or to the general radiated emissions limits in Section 15.209, whichever is the lesser attenuation, which meet the requirement of part 15.249(d).

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8.2 Discussion of Pulse Desensitization

Pulse desensitivity is not applicable for this device. The effective period (T_{eff}) is approximately 0.44ms for a digital "1" bit which illustrated on technical specification, with a resolution bandwidth (3dB) of 1MHz, so the pulse desensitivity factor is 0dB.

8.3 Calculation of Average Factor

The duty cycle is simply the on-time divided by the period:

The duration of one cycle = 100ms

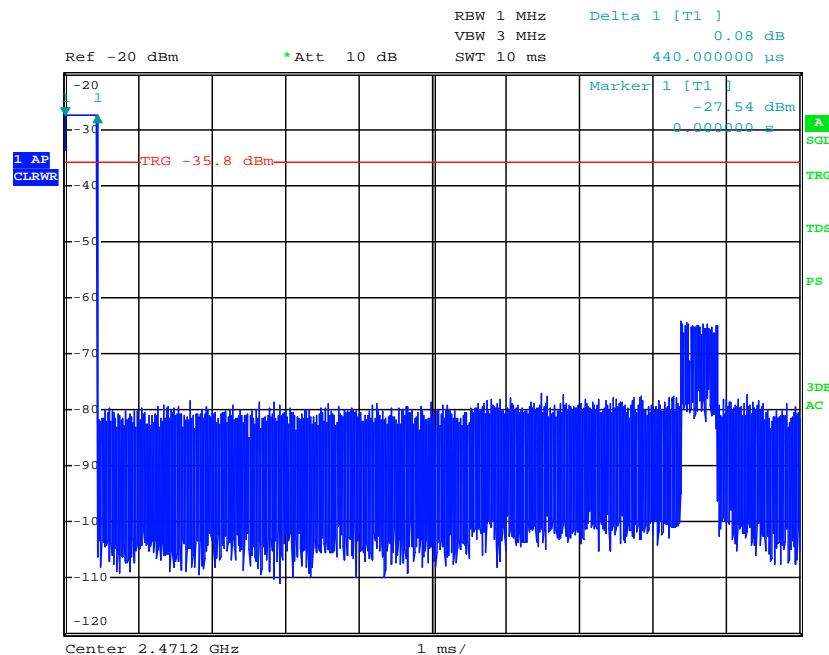
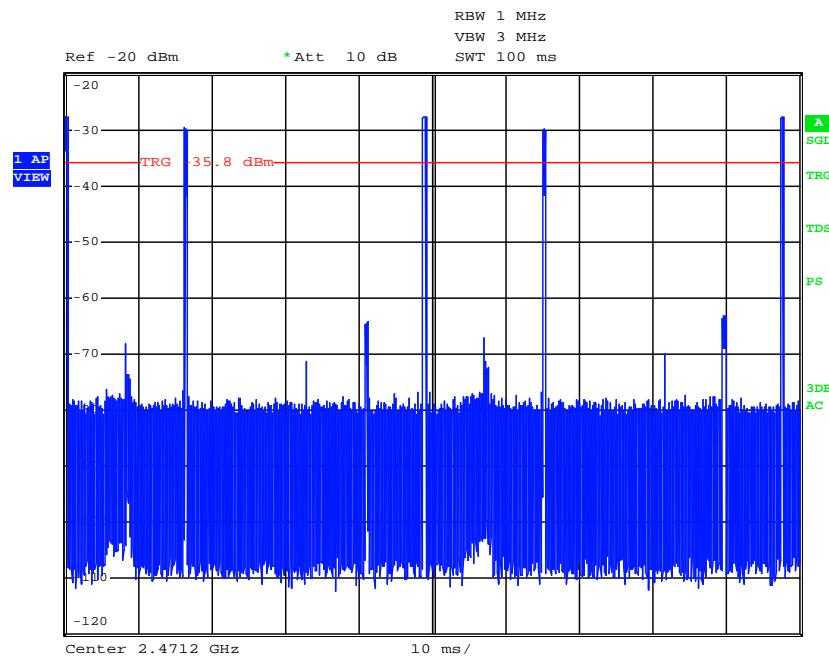
Effective period of the cycle = $0.44 \times 5 = 2.2\text{ms}$

$DC = 2.2/100 = 0.022$

Therefore, the averaging factor is found by $20\log 0.022 = -33.2\text{dB}$.

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Average Factor



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8.4 Emissions Test Procedures

The following is a description of the test procedure used by Intertek Testing Services Hong Kong Ltd. in the measurements of transmitter operating under the Part 15, Subpart C rules.

The transmitting equipment under test (EUT) is placed on a wooden turntable which is four feet in diameter and approximately 0.8m in height above the ground plane for emission measurement at or below 1GHz and 1.5m in height above the ground plane for emission measurement above 1GHz. During the radiated emissions test, the turntable is rotated and any cables leaving the EUT are manipulated to find the configuration resulting in maximum emissions. The EUT is adjusted through all three orthogonal axis to obtain maximum emission levels. The antenna height and polarization are also varied during the testing to search for maximum signal levels. The height of the antenna is varied from one to four meters.

Detector function for radiated emissions is in peak mode. Average readings, when required, are taken by measuring the duty cycle of the equipment under test and subtracting the corresponding amount in dB from the measured peak readings. A detailed description for the calculation of the average factor can be found in Exhibit 8.3.

The frequency range scanned is from the lowest radio frequency signal generated in the device which is greater than 9 kHz to the tenth harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency or 40 GHz, whichever is lower.

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8.4 Emissions Test Procedures (cont'd)

The EUT is warmed up for 15 minutes prior to the test.

AC power to the unit is varied from 85% to 115% nominal and variation in the fundamental emission field strength is recorded. If battery powered, a new, fully charged battery is used.

Conducted measurements were made as described in ANSI C63.10 (2013).

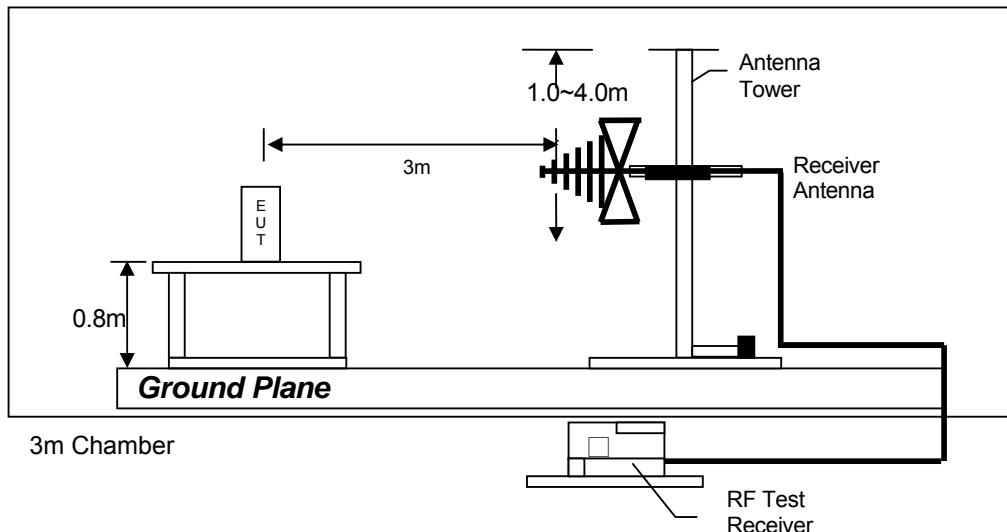
The IF bandwidth used for measurement of radiated signal strength was 100 kHz or greater when frequency is below 1000 MHz. Where pulsed transmissions of short enough pulse duration warrant, a greater bandwidth is selected according to the recommendations of Hewlett Packard Application Note 150-2. A discussion of whether pulse desensitivity is applicable to this unit is included in this report (See Exhibit 8.1). Above 1000 MHz, a resolution bandwidth of 10 MHz is used.

Transmitter measurements are normally conducted at a measurement distance of three meters. However, to assure low enough noise floor in the forbidden bands and above 1 GHz, signals are acquired at a distance of one meter or less. All measurements are extrapolated to three meters using inverse scaling, unless otherwise reported. Measurements taken at a closer distance are so marked.

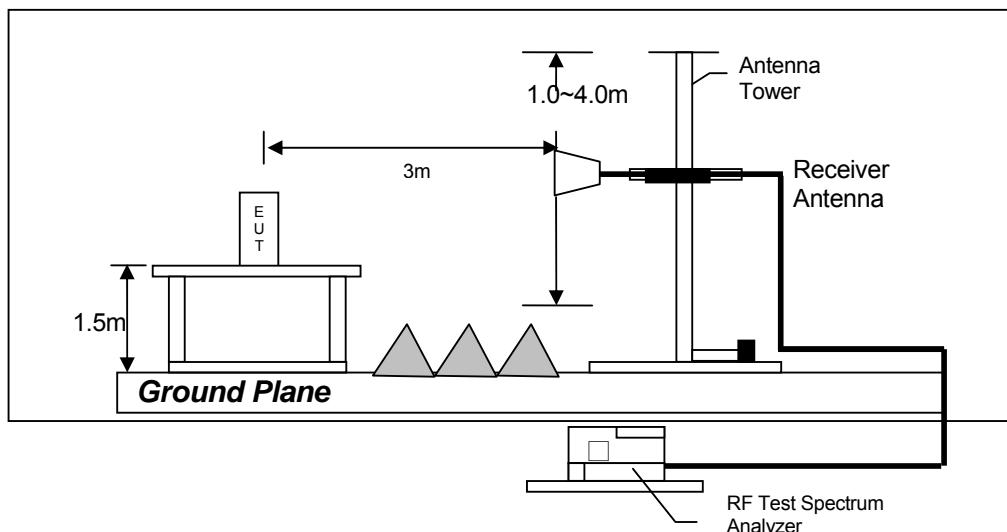
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8.4.1 Radiated Emission Test Setup

The figure below shows the test setup, which is utilized to make these measurements.



Test setup of radiated emissions up to 1GHz



Test setup of radiated emissions above 1GHz

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9.0 Equipment List

1) Radiated Emissions Test

Equipment	EMI Test Receiver	Spectrum Analyzer
Registration No.	EW-3156	EW-2466
Manufacturer	R&S	R&S
Model No.	ESR26	FSP30
Calibration Date	Nov. 03, 2015	Sep. 16, 2015
Calibration Due Date	Nov. 03, 2016	Aug. 20, 2016

Equipment	Biconical Antenna 20MHz to 200MHz	Log Periodic Antenna 200MHz to 1000MHz	Double Ridged Guide Antenna
Registration No.	EW-0571	EW-0572	EW-1133
Manufacturer	EMCO	EMCO	EMCO
Model No.	3104C	3146	3115
Calibration Date	Jul. 22, 2015	Jan. 19, 2015	Nov. 05, 2015
Calibration Due Date	Dec. 23, 2016	Jul. 19, 2016	May 05, 2017

2) Average Factor Measurement

Equipment	Spectrum Analyzer
Registration No.	EW-2466
Manufacturer	R&S
Model No.	FSP30
Calibration Date	Sep. 16, 2015
Calibration Due Date	Aug. 20, 2016

END OF TEST REPORT