



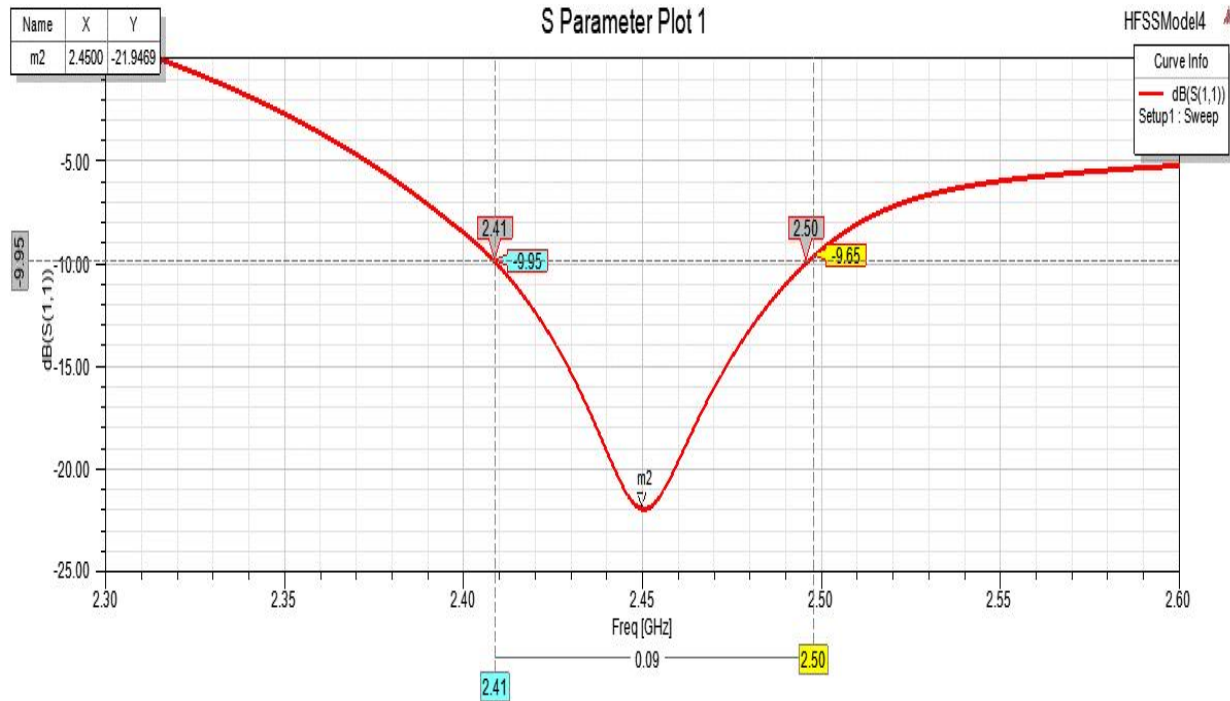
# MARQUARDT

## BLE ANTENNA SPECIFICATION

XUN GONG- 15. 07.2022

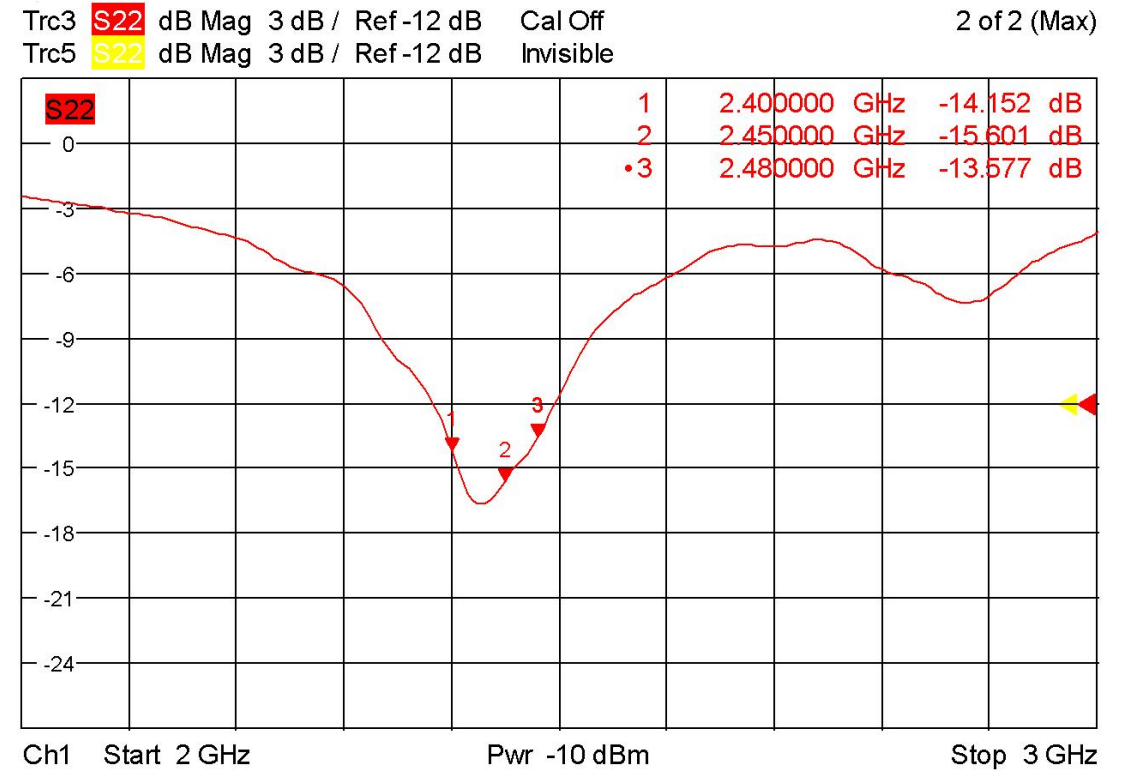
- Antenna Manufacturer: Marquardt GmbH
- Manufacturer Address: Schloss-str.16,78604 Rietheim- Weilheim,Germany
- BLE Ant Model: MQBANTK
- Antenna Type: PCB Antenna
- Antenna size: 13.2mm\*5.4mm

# SIMULATION VS. MEASUREMENTS



## Simulation

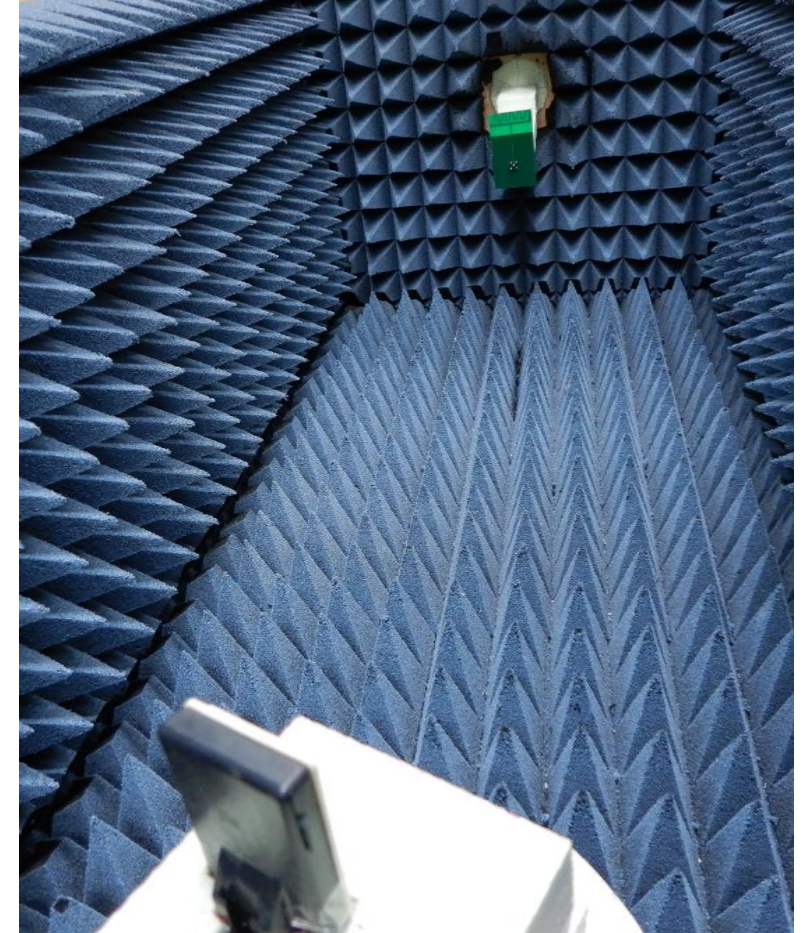
Comperable results => equal behavior



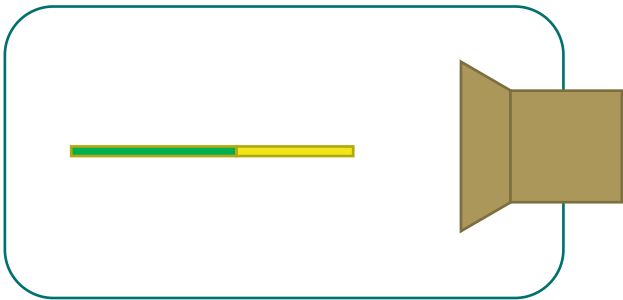
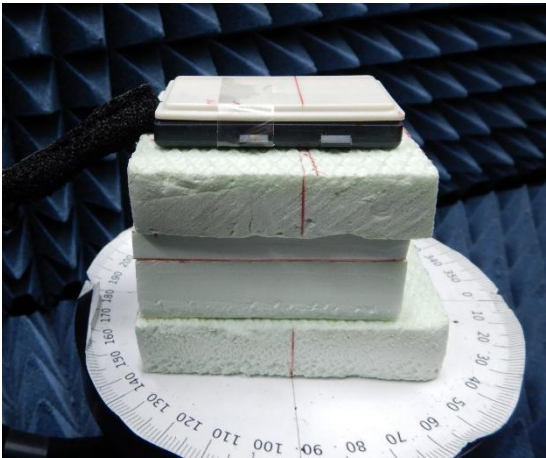
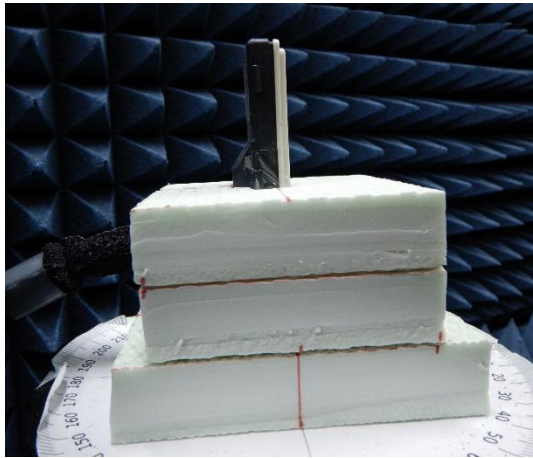
## Measurement

# MEASUREMENT SETUP

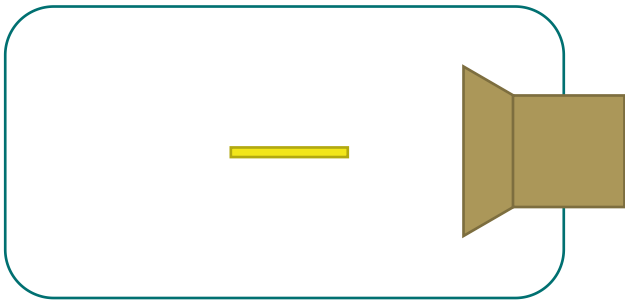
- Measurements are done inside a anachonic chamber.
- As reference a PCB antenna is used
- The measured parameter is  $S_{21}$  (mag) => 2 Port VNA
- The VNA is calibrated on the two feeding points of the antennas (reference and DUT)
- The antenna pattern of the xy-, xz-, yz-planes is calculated
- Stepsize =>  $3^\circ$



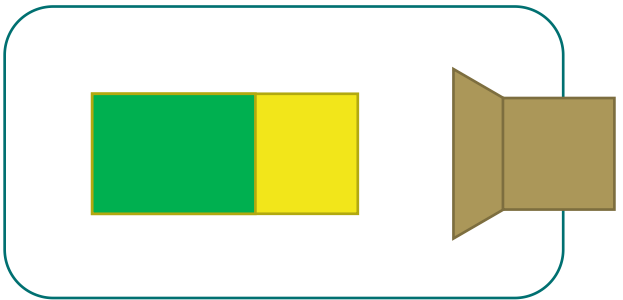
# SAMPLE ORIENTATIONS



xz - plane

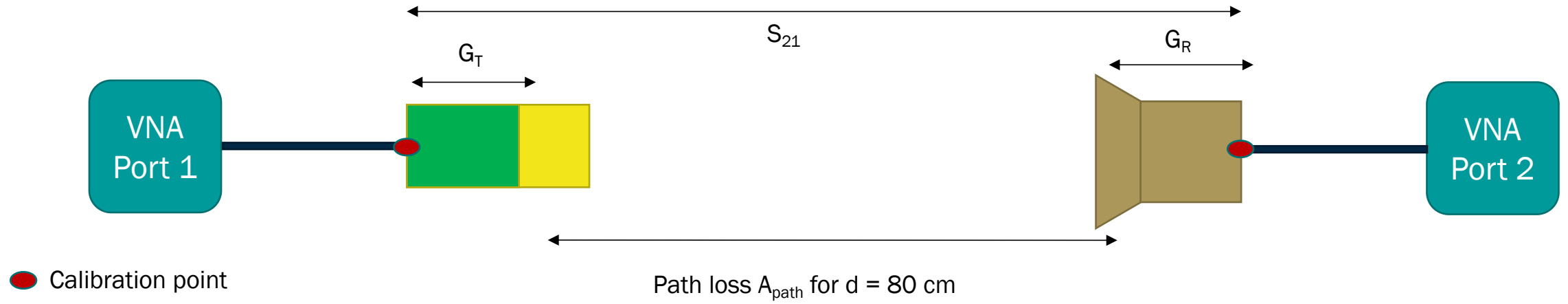


yz - plane



xy - plane

# CALCULATION OF THE ANTENNA GAIN

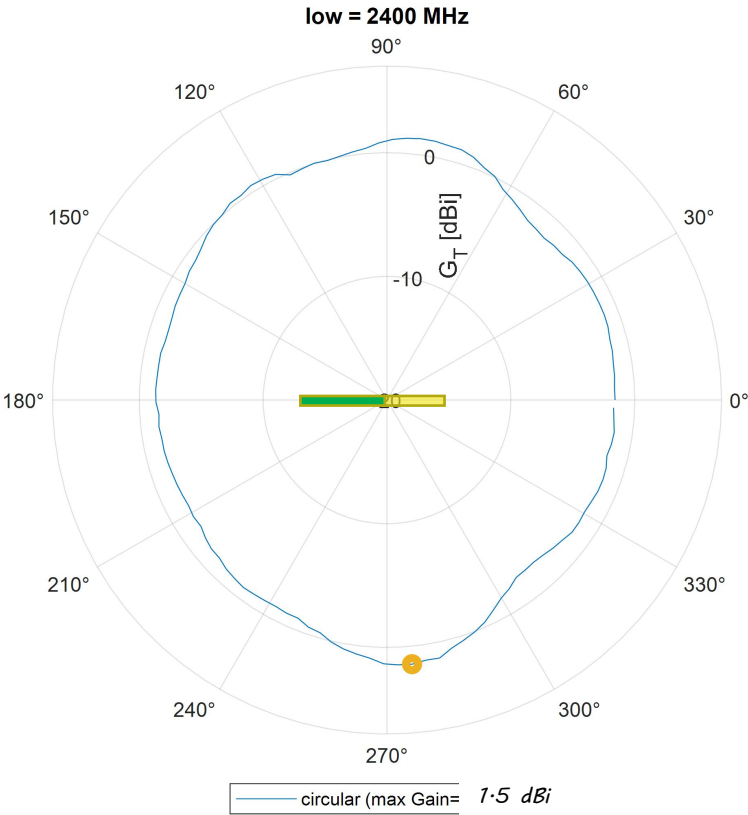


$$G_T = S_{21} - G_R - A_{path}$$

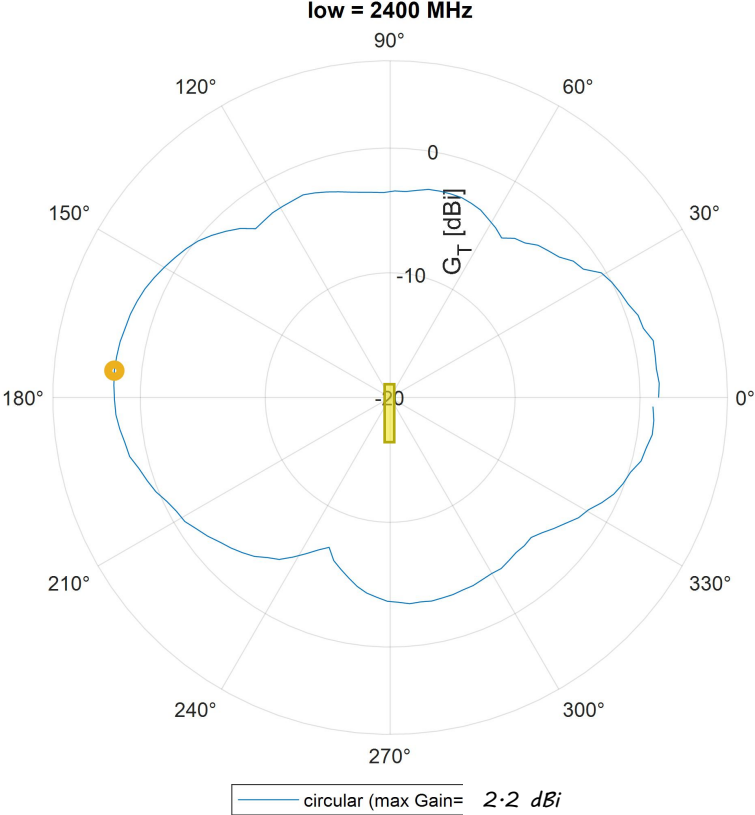
- $A_{path}$  = friis path loss
- $S_{21}$  = measured with VNA
- $G_R$  = gain of reference antenna



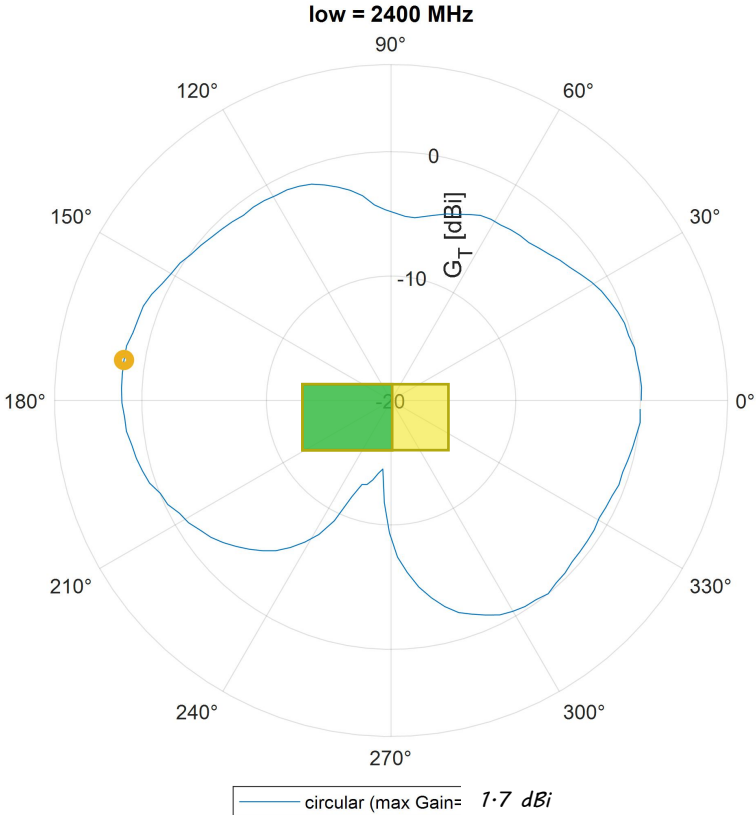
# LOW – CIRCULAR (TOTAL GAIN)



xz - plane

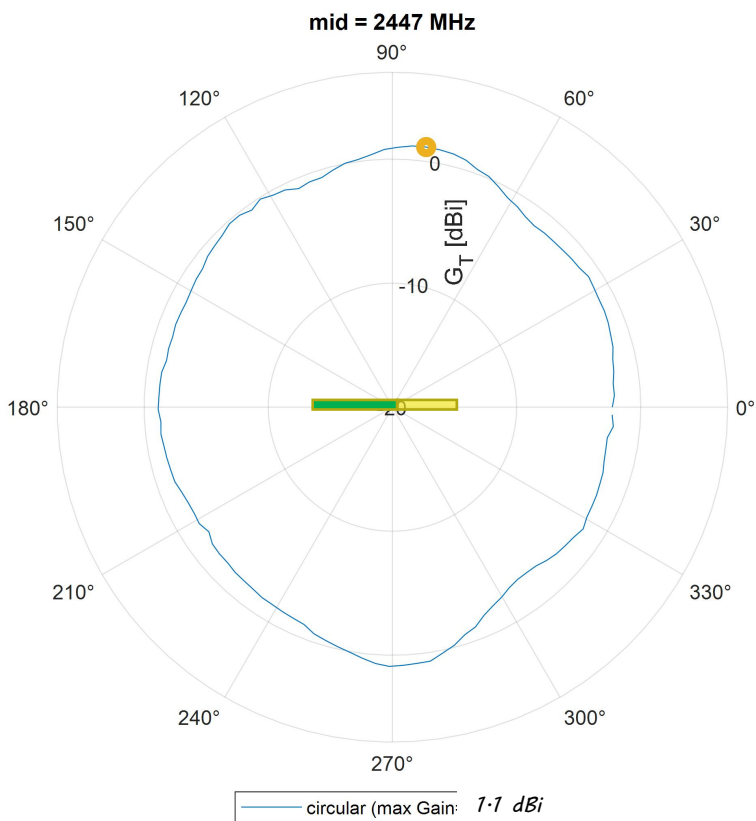


yz - plane

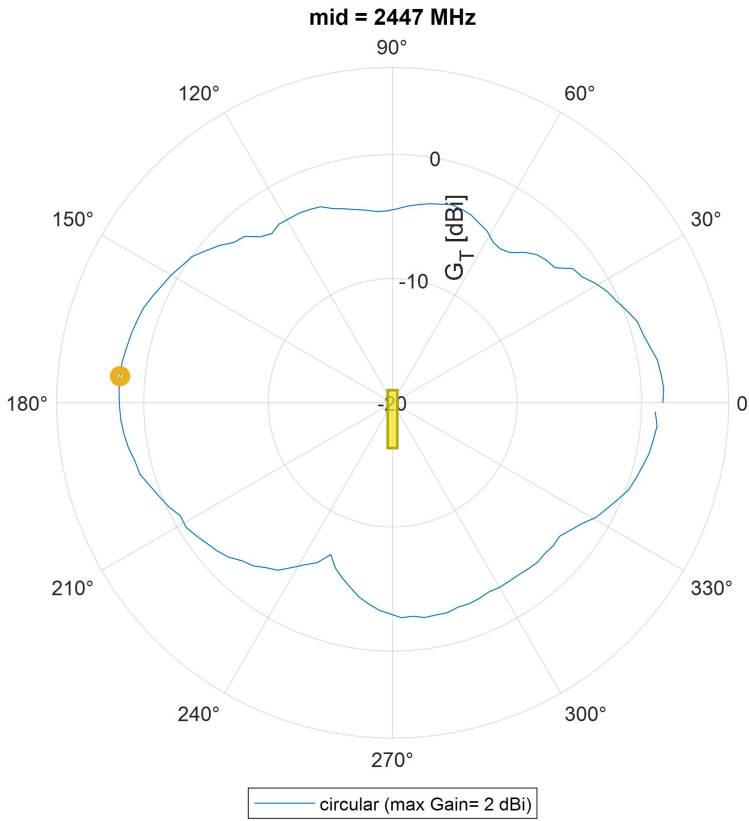


xy - plane

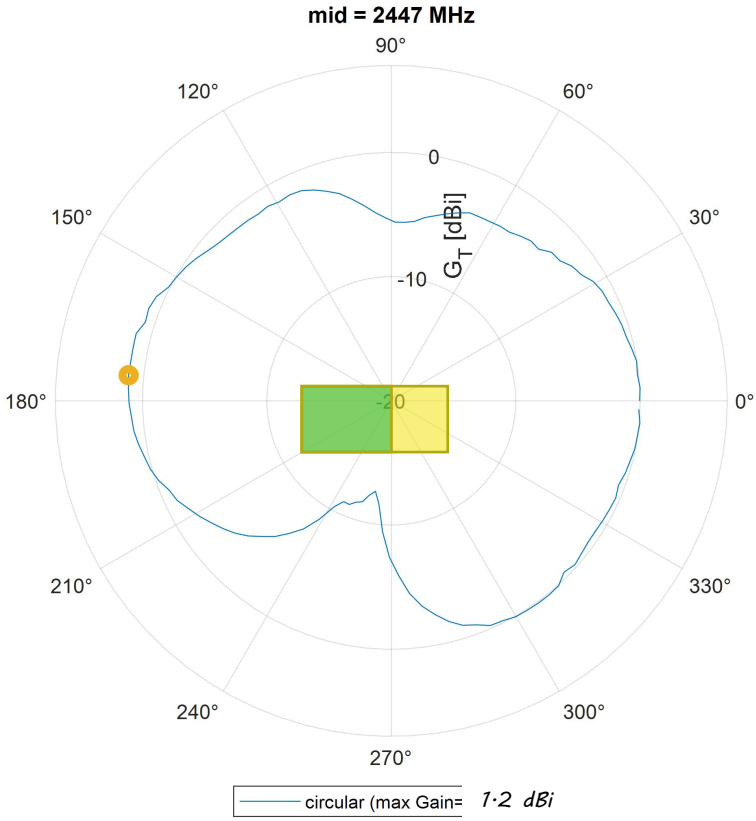
# MID – CIRCULAR (TOTAL GAIN)



xz - plane



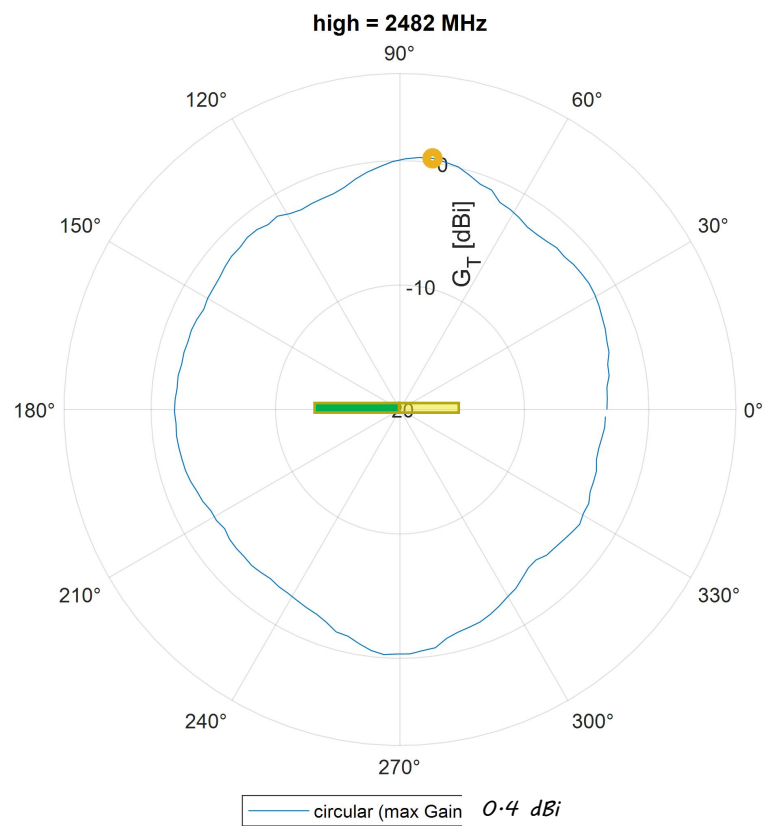
yz - plane



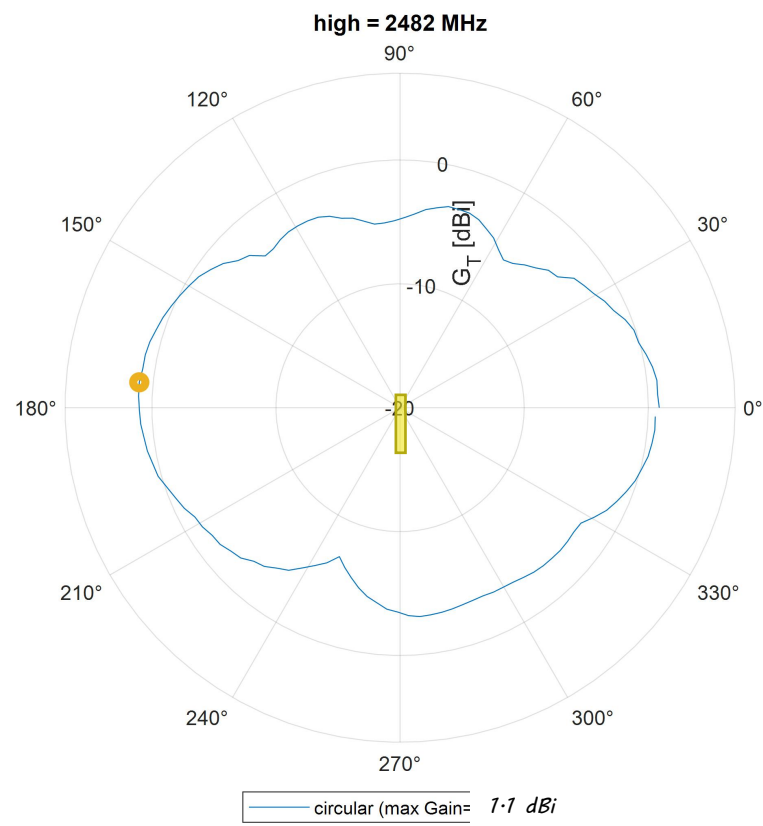
xy - plane



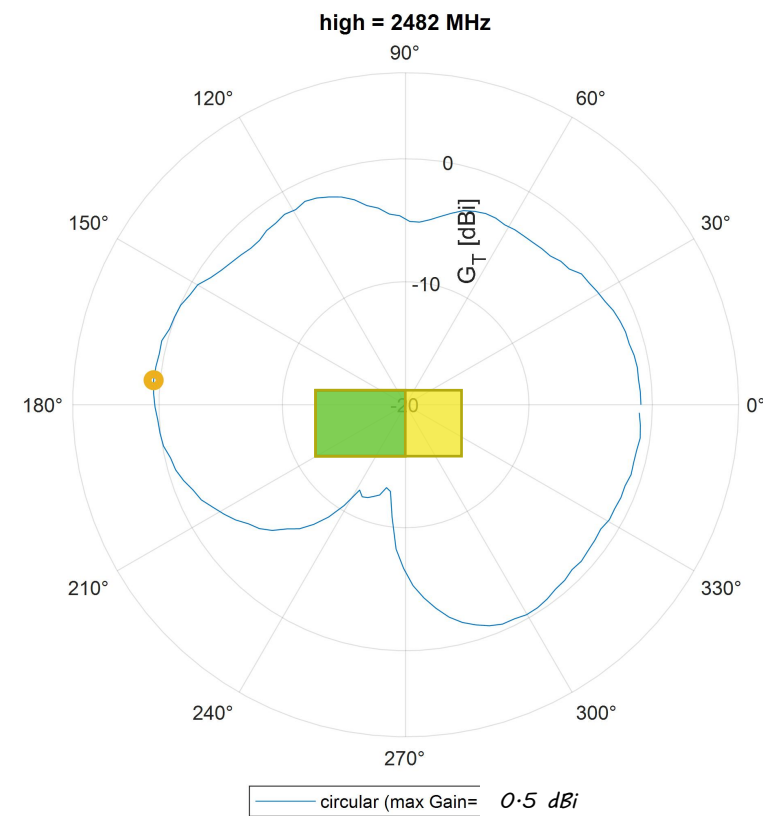
# HIGH – CIRCULAR (TOTAL GAIN)



xz - plane



yz - plane



xy - plane

Max Gain = 2.2dBi



