

Appendices

Calibration documents

Antenna Information

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

Calibration File No: DC-890
Project Number: APREL-ALSAS 10U

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

It is certified that the equipment identified below has been calibrated in the
NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES by qualified personnel following recognized
procedures and using transfer standards traceable to NRC/NIST.

APREL Validation Dipole

Manufacturer: APREL Laboratories

Part number: ALS-D-5258-S-2

Frequency: 5.2GHz to 5.8GHz

Serial No: 5258-235-00802

Customer: APREL

Serial Number: ALS-BB-001

Calibrated: 24th May 2008
Released on: 24th May 2008

This Calibration Certificate is Incomplete Unless Accompanied with the Calibration Results Summary

Released By: _____

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

51 SPECTRUM WAY
NEPEAN, ONTARIO
CANADA K2R 1E6

Division of APREL Lab.
TEL: (613) 820-4988
FAX: (613) 820-4162

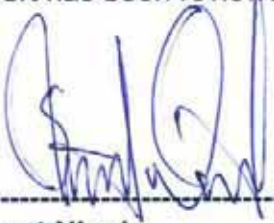
Conditions

Dipole 5258-235-00802 was new and taken from stock prior to calibration.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C

Temperature of the Tissue: 21 °C +/- 0.5°C

We the undersigned attest that to the best of our knowledge the calibration of this device has been accurately conducted and that all information contained within this report has been reviewed for accuracy.



Stuart Nicol



C. Teodorian

Calibration Results Summary

The following results relate the Calibrated Dipole and should be used as a quick reference for the user.

Mechanical Dimensions

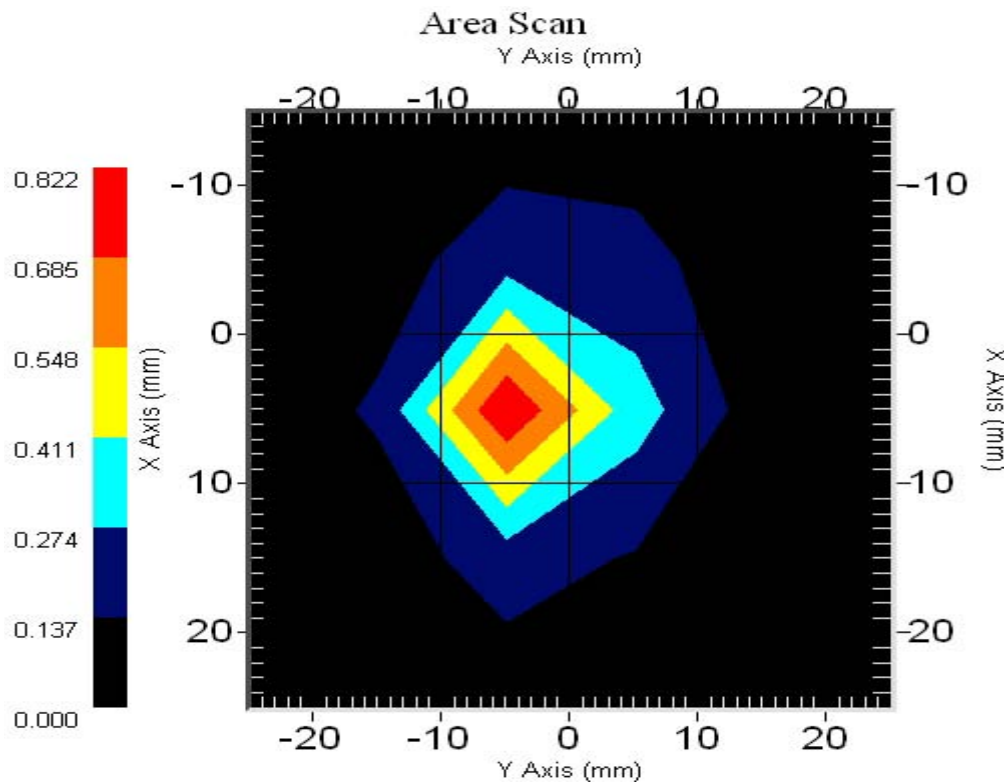
Length: 23.3 mm
Height: 20.3 mm

Electrical Specification

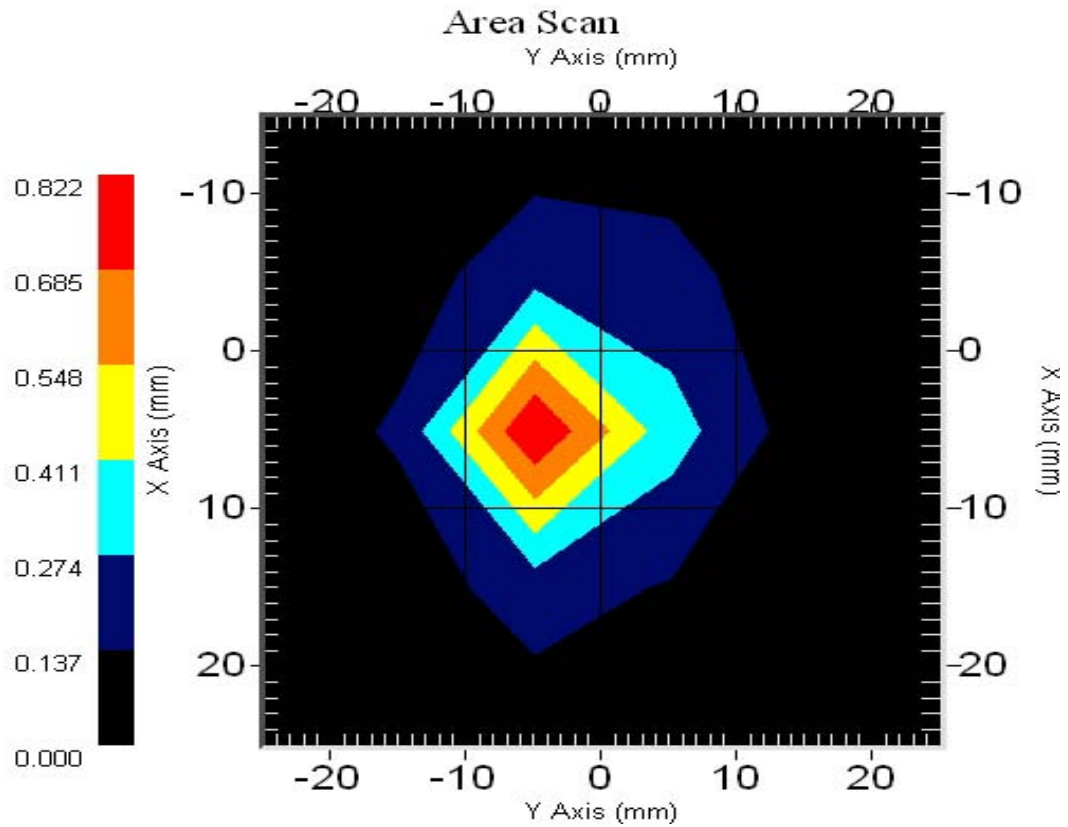
SWR: 1.22 U
Return Loss: -20.0 dB
Impedance: 50.0 Ω

System Validation Results

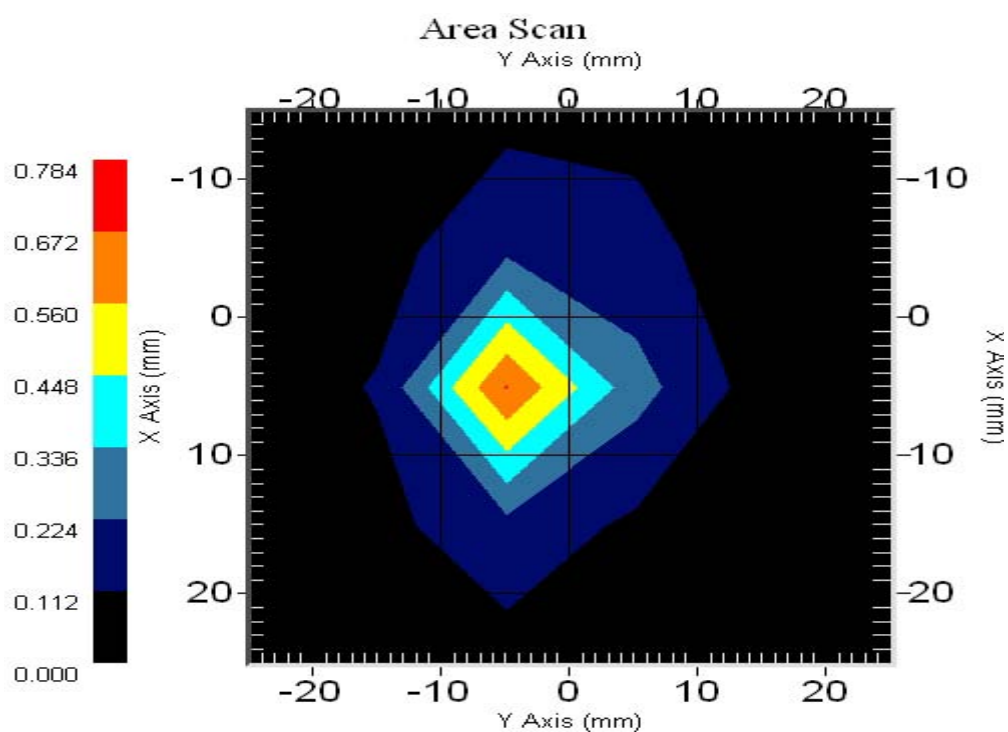
Frequency	1 Gram	10 Gram	Peak
5200 MHz	51.9	17.9	223.1



Frequency	1 Gram	10 Gram	Peak
5600 MHz	52.97	18.2	243.1



Frequency	1 Gram	10 Gram	Peak
5800 MHz	48.97	17.2	207.1



Introduction

This Calibration Report has been produced in line with the SSI Dipole Calibration Procedure SSI-TP-018-ALSAS. The results contained within this report are for Validation Dipole 5258-235-00802. The calibration routine consisted of a three-step process. Step 1 was a mechanical verification of the dipole to ensure that it meets the mechanical specifications. Step 2 was an Electrical Calibration for the Validation Dipole, where the SWR, Impedance, and the Return loss were assessed. Step 3 involved a System Validation using the ALSAS-10U, along with APREL E-030 018 E-Field Probe.

References

SSI-TP-018-ALSAS Dipole Calibration Procedure

SSI-TP-016 Tissue Calibration Procedure

IEEE 1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"

Conditions

Dipole 5258-235-00802 was new taken from stock.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C

Temperature of the Tissue: 20 °C +/- 0.5°C

Dipole Calibration Results

Tissue Validation

Head Tissue 5200 MHz	Measured
Dielectric constant, ϵ_r	47.0
Conductivity, σ [S/m]	5.30

Head Tissue 5600 MHz	Measured
Dielectric constant, ϵ_r	46.1
Conductivity, σ [S/m]	5.78

Head Tissue 5800 MHz	Measured
Dielectric constant, ϵ_r	46.7
Conductivity, σ [S/m]	6.22

Mechanical Verification

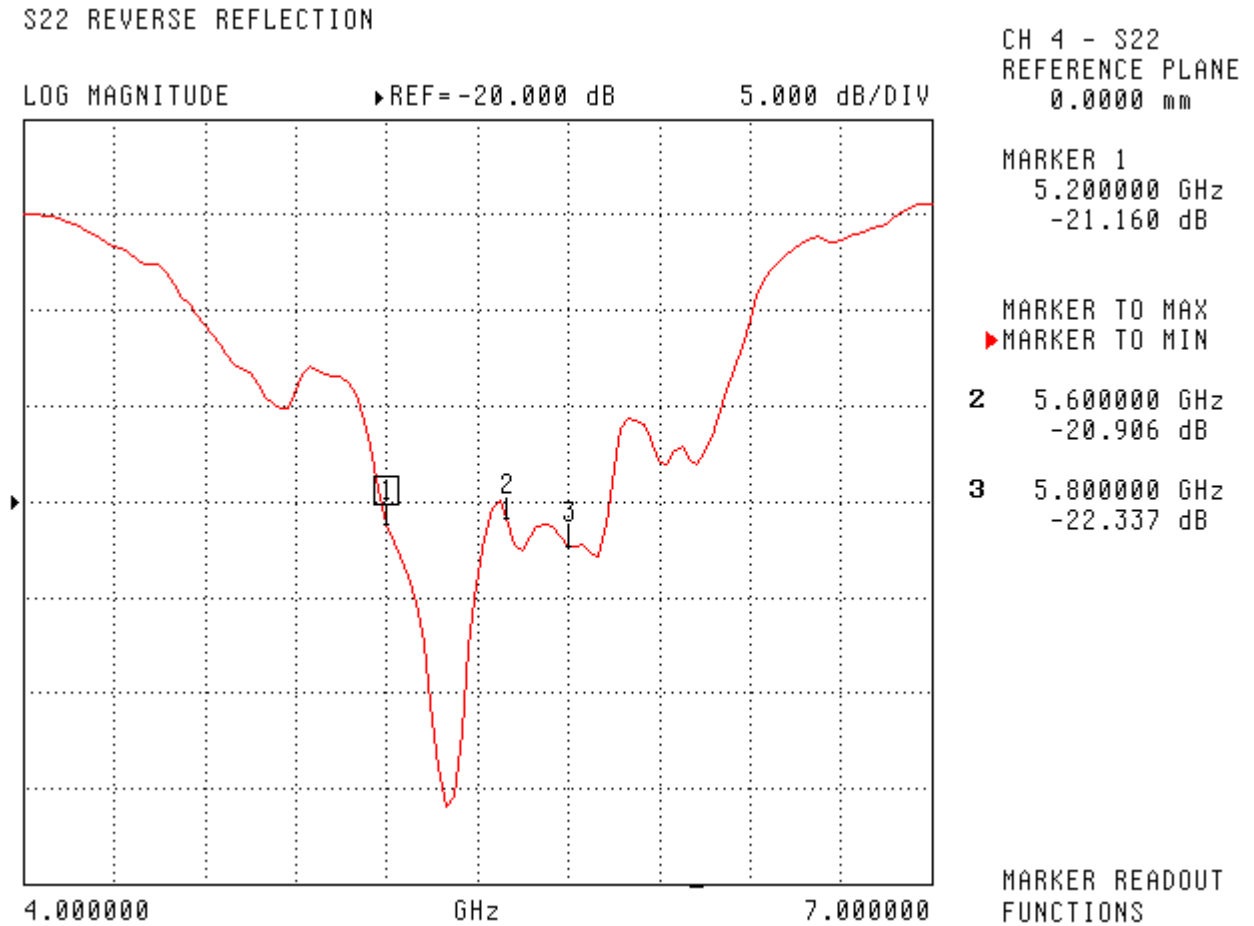
APREL Length	APREL Height	Measured Length	Measured Height
23.1 mm	20.7 mm	23.3 mm	20.3 mm

Electrical Calibration

S11	5200MHz	5800MHz
RL (dB)	-21.16	-22.34
SWR	1.2	1.17
Impedance (ohms)	51.38	43.92

The Following Graphs are the results as displayed on the Vector Network Analyzer.

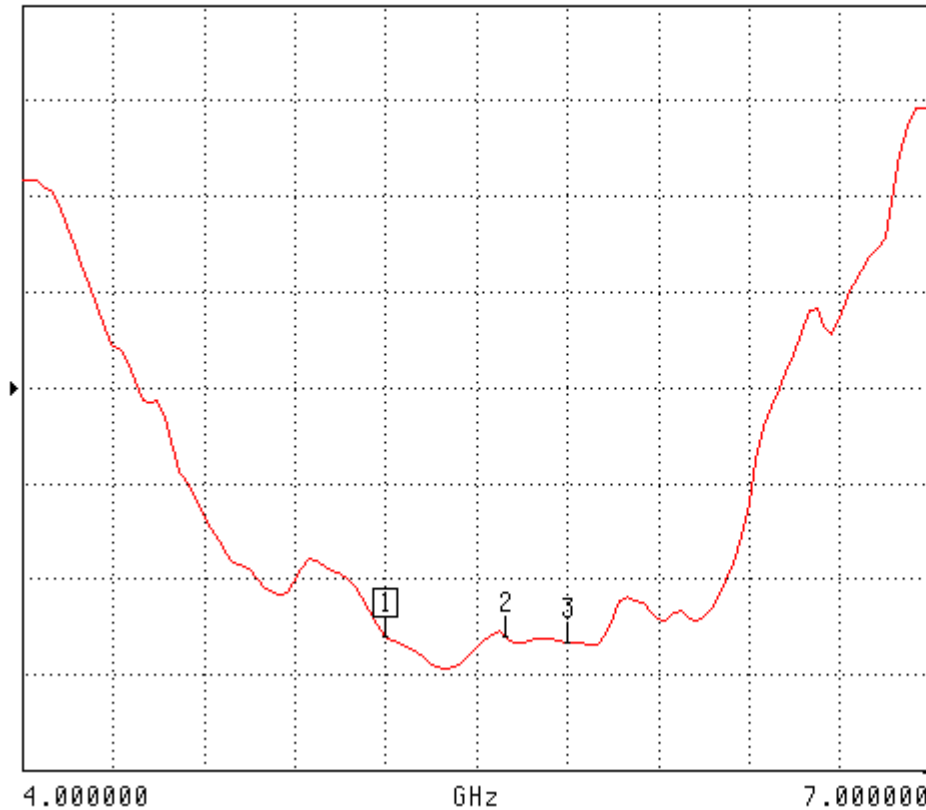
S11 Parameter Return Loss



SWR

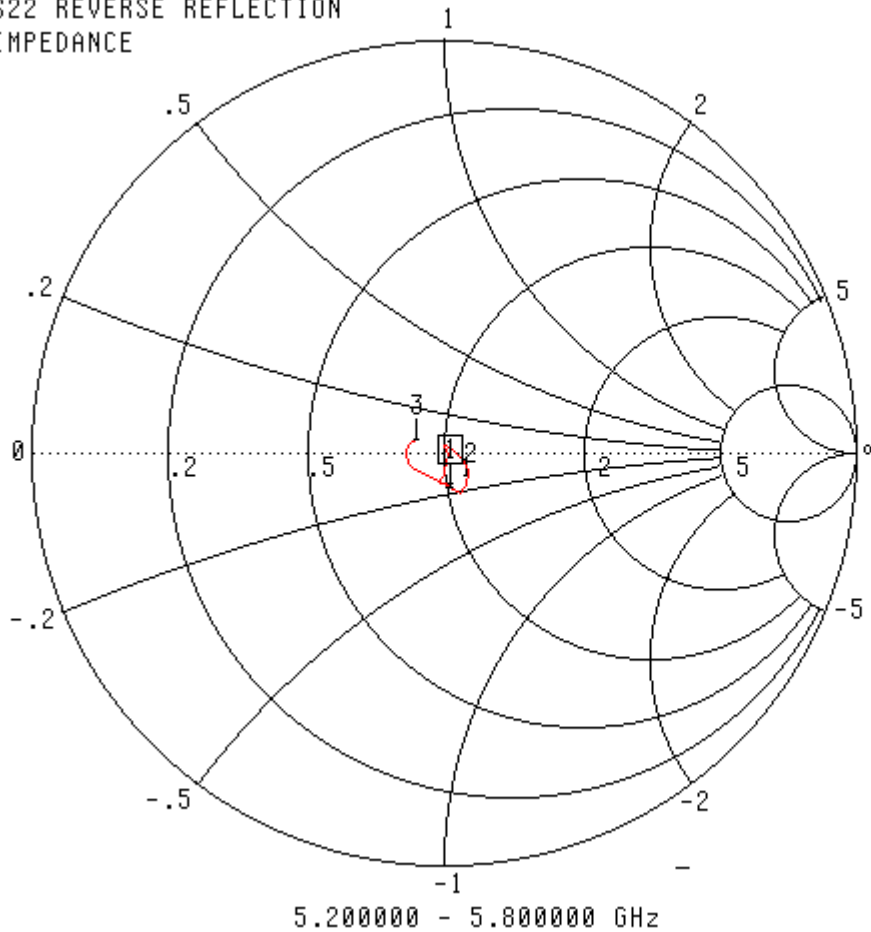
S22 REVERSE REFLECTION

SWR ▶REF=2.500 U 500.000 mU/DIV



Smith Chart Dipole Impedance

S22 REVERSE REFLECTION
IMPEDANCE



CH 4 - S22
REFERENCE PLANE
0.0000 mm

MARKER 1
5.200000 GHz
51.382 Ω
-8.263 j Ω

MARKER TO MAX
▶ MARKER TO MIN

2 5.600000 GHz
51.084 Ω
-9.223 j Ω
3 5.800000 GHz
43.924 Ω
2.683 j Ω

MARKER READOUT
FUNCTIONS

Test Equipment

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List May 2008.

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

Calibration File No: DC-889
Project Number: APREL-ALSAS10U

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

It is certified that the equipment identified below has been calibrated in the
NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES by qualified personnel following recognized
procedures and using transfer standards traceable to NRC/NIST.

APREL Validation Dipole

Manufacturer: APREL Laboratories

Part number: ALS-D-2450-S-2

Frequency: 2450 MHz

Serial No: 301581

Customer: APREL

Calibrated: 4th May 2008
Released on: 4th May 2008

This Calibration Certificate is Incomplete Unless Accompanied with the Calibration Results Summary

Released By: _____

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

51 SPECTRUM WAY
NEPEAN, ONTARIO
CANADA K2R 1E6

Division of APREL Lab.
TEL: (613) 820-4988
FAX: (613) 820-4162

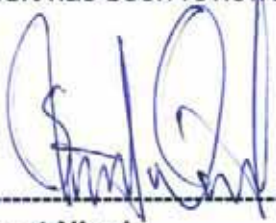
Conditions

Dipole 301581 was new and taken from stock prior to calibration.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C

Temperature of the Tissue: 21 °C +/- 0.5°C

We the undersigned attest that to the best of our knowledge the calibration of this device has been accurately conducted and that all information contained within this report has been reviewed for accuracy.



Stuart Nicol



C. Teodorian

Calibration Results Summary

The following results relate the Calibrated Dipole and should be used as a quick reference for the user.

Mechanical Dimensions

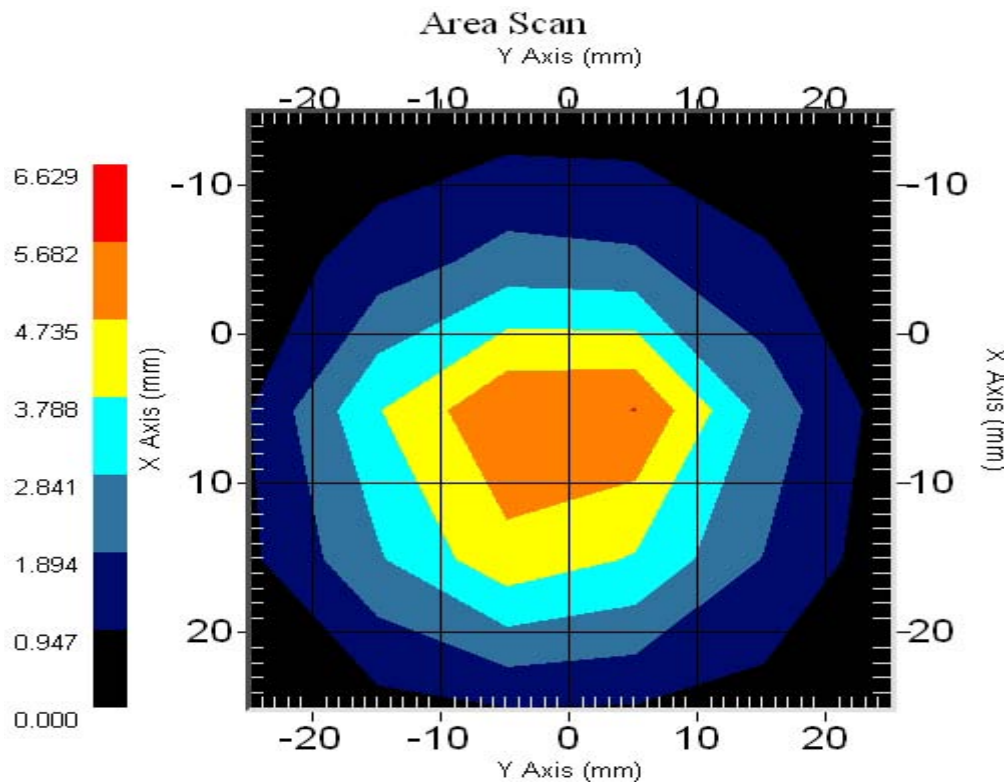
Length: 52.4 mm
Height: 30.3 mm

Electrical Specification

SWR: 1.056 U
Return Loss: -32.0 dB
Impedance: 50.2 Ω

System Validation Results

Frequency	1 Gram	10 Gram	Peak
2450 MHz	53.1	24.4	101.8



Introduction

This Calibration Report has been produced in line with the SSI Dipole Calibration Procedure SSI-TP-018-ALSAS. The results contained within this report are for Validation Dipole 301581. The calibration routine consisted of a three-step process. Step 1 was a mechanical verification of the dipole to ensure that it meets the mechanical specifications. Step 2 was an Electrical Calibration for the Validation Dipole, where the SWR, Impedance, and the Return loss were assessed. Step 3 involved a System Validation using the ALSAS-10U, along with APREL E-020 130 MHz to 26 GHz E-Field Probe Serial Number 212.

References

SSI-TP-018-ALSAS Dipole Calibration Procedure

SSI-TP-016 Tissue Calibration Procedure

IEEE 1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"

IEC-62209 "Human exposure to radio frequency fields from hand-held and body-mounted wireless communication devices – Human models, instrumentation, and procedures"

Part 1: "Procedure to determine the Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) for hand-held devices used in close proximity of the ear (frequency range of 300 MHz to 3 GHz)"

IEC-62209 "Human exposure to radio frequency fields from hand-held and body-mounted wireless communication devices – Human models, instrumentation, and procedures"

Part 2 *Draft*: "Procedure to determine the Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) for hand-held devices used in close proximity of the ear (frequency range of 30 MHz to 6 GHz)"

Conditions

Dipole 301581 was new taken from stock.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C

Temperature of the Tissue: 20 °C +/- 0.5°C

Dipole Calibration Results

Mechanical Verification

APREL Length	APREL Height	Measured Length	Measured Height
51.5 mm	30.4 mm	52.4 mm	30.3 mm

Tissue Validation

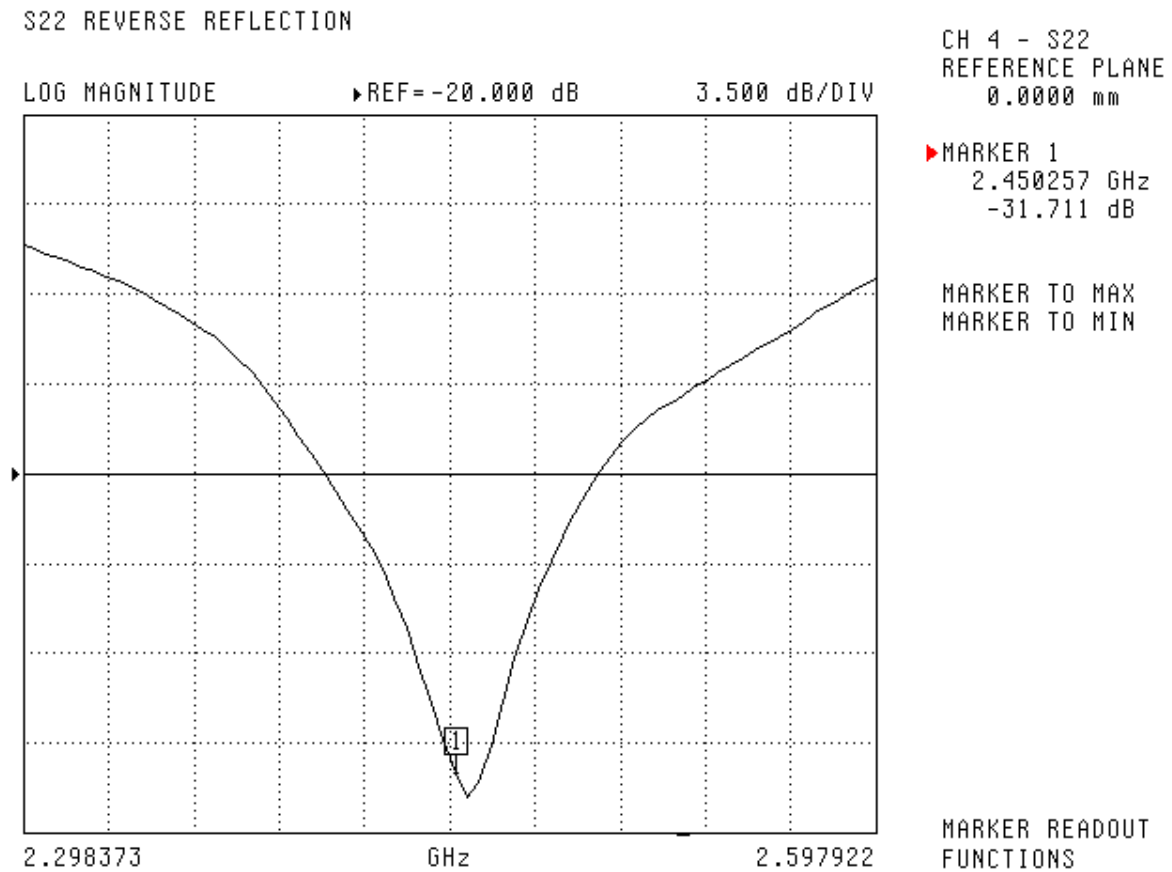
Head Tissue 2450 MHz	Measured
Dielectric constant, ϵ_r	39.2
Conductivity, σ [S/m]	1.80

Electrical Calibration

Test	Result
S11 R/L	-32.0 dB
SWR	1.05 U
Impedance	50.2 Ω

The Following Graphs are the results as displayed on the Vector Network Analyzer.

S11 Parameter Return Loss



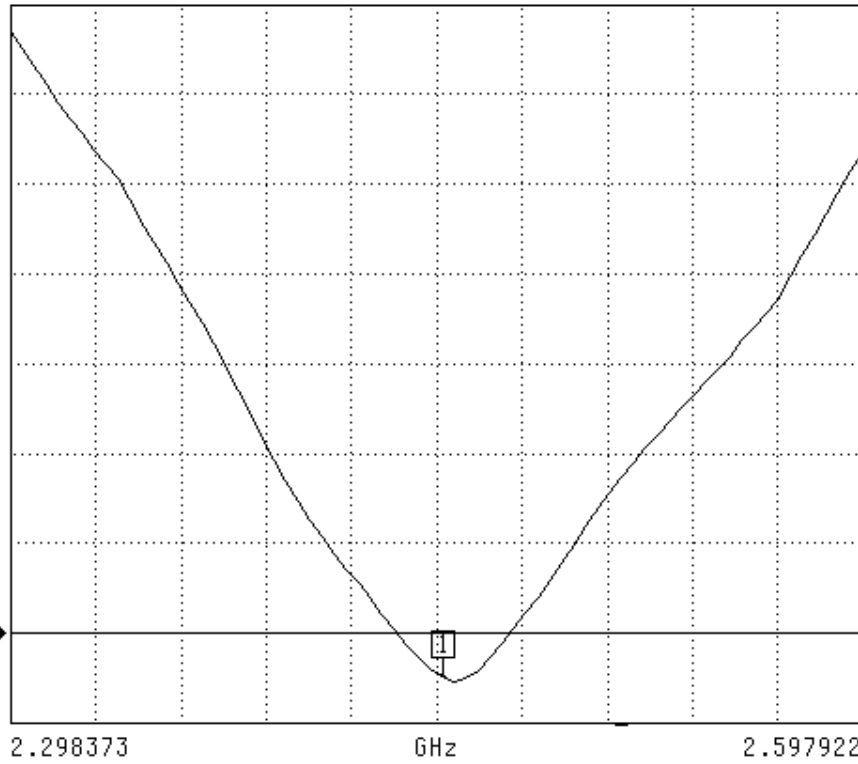
SWR

S22 REVERSE REFLECTION

SWR

REF=1.100 U

100.000 mU/DIV



CH 4 - S22
REFERENCE PLANE
0.0000 mm

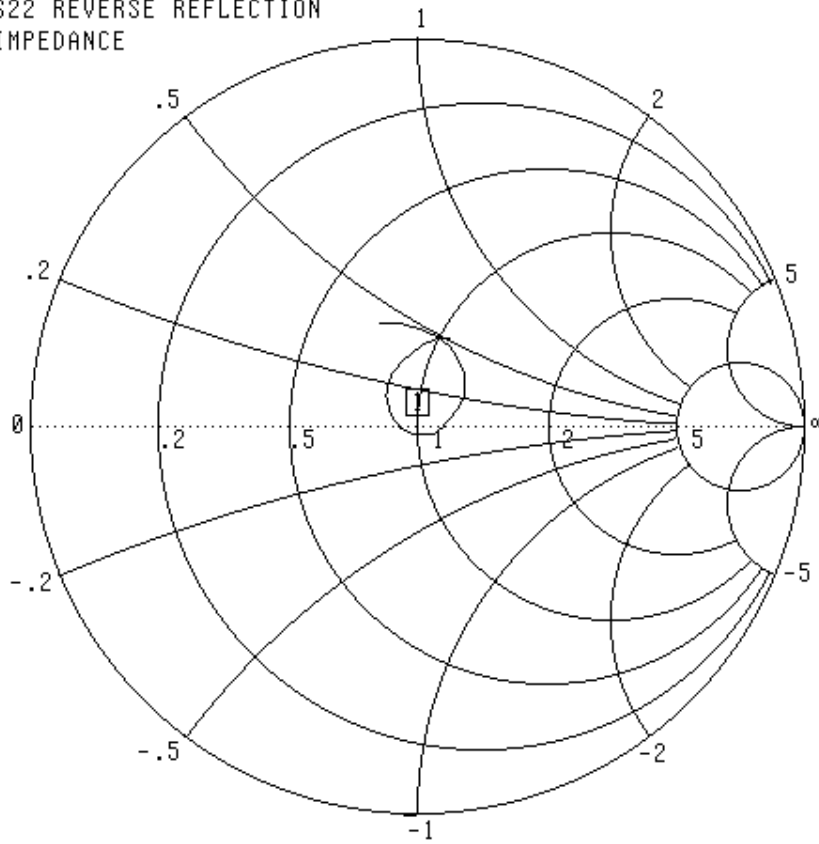
MARKER 1
2.450257 GHz
1.051 U

MARKER TO MAX
MARKER TO MIN

MARKER READOUT
FUNCTIONS

Smith Chart Dipole Impedance

S22 REVERSE REFLECTION
IMPEDANCE



CH 4 - S22
REFERENCE PLANE
0.0000 mm

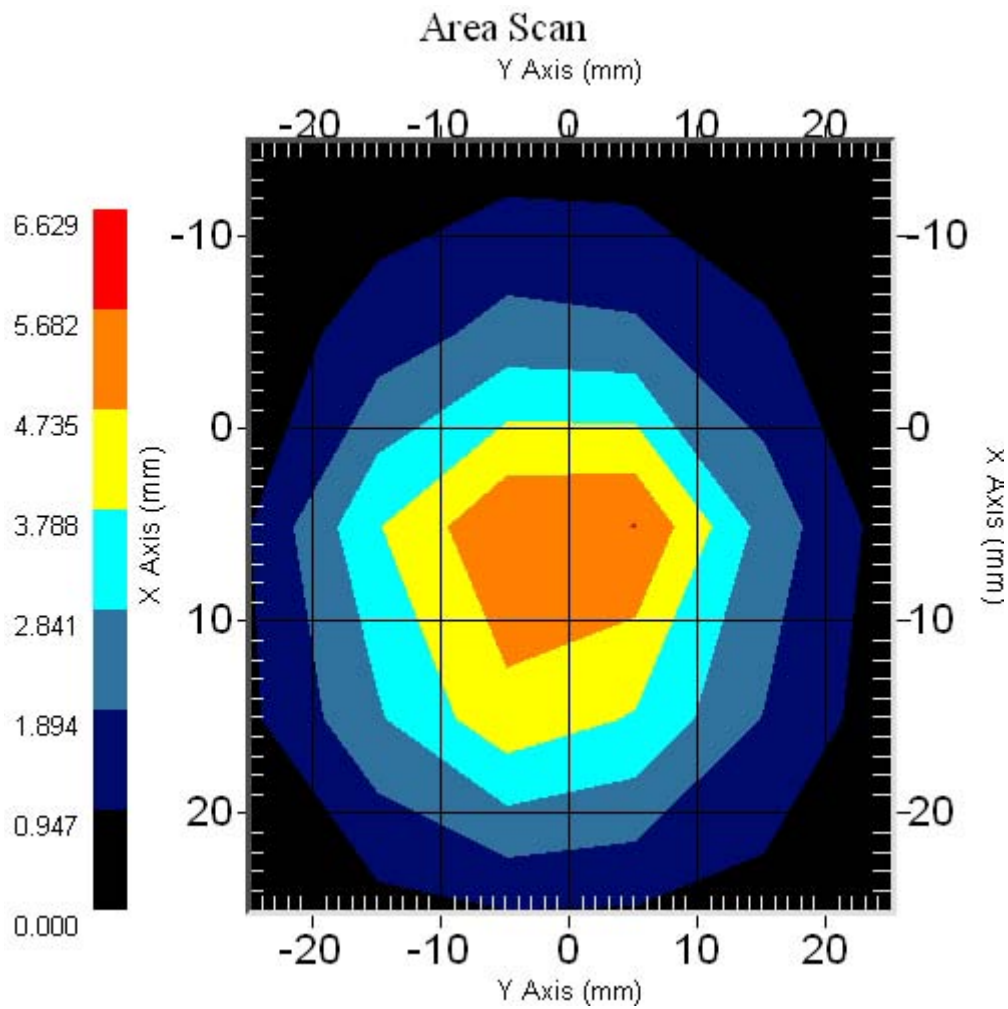
▶ MARKER 1
2.450257 GHz
50.225 Ω
-2.500 $j\Omega$

MARKER TO MAX
MARKER TO MIN

MARKER READOUT
FUNCTIONS

System Validation Results Using the Electrically Calibrated Dipole

Frequency	1 Gram	10 Gram	Peak
2450 MHz	53.1	24.4	101.8



Test Equipment

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List May 2008.

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

Calibration File No.: CP-887

Client.: APREL

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

It is certified that the equipment identified below has been calibrated in the
NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES by qualified personnel following recognized
procedures and using transfer standards traceable to NRC/NIST.

Equipment: Miniature Isotropic RF Probe 5600 MHz

Manufacturer: APREL Laboratories

Model No.: E-030

Serial No.: 018

Calibration in Body Tissue

Calibration Procedure: SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2

Project No: Internal APREL

Calibrated: 3rd May 2008
Released on: 3rd May 2008

This Calibration Certificate is Incomplete Unless Accompanied with the Calibration Results Summary

Released By: _____

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

51 SPECTRUM WAY
NEPEAN, ONTARIO
CANADA K2R 1E6

Division of APREL Lab.
TEL: (613) 820-4988
FAX: (613) 820-4161

Introduction

This Calibration Report reproduces the results of the calibration performed in line with the SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure. The results contained within this report are for APREL E-Field Probe E-030 018.

References

SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure

IEEE 1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"

SSI-TP-011 Tissue Calibration Procedure

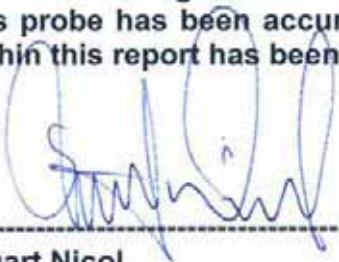
Conditions

Probe 018 was a new probe taken from stock prior to calibration.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C

Temperature of the Tissue: 21 °C +/- 0.5°C

We the undersigned attest that to the best of our knowledge the calibration of this probe has been accurately conducted and that all information contained within this report has been reviewed for accuracy.



Stuart Nicol



Jesse Hones

Calibration Results Summary

Probe Type:	E-Field Probe E-030
Serial Number:	018
Frequency:	5600 MHz
Sensor Offset:	0.44 mm
Sensor Length:	2.5 mm
Tip Enclosure:	Ertalyte*
Tip Diameter:	<2.9 mm
Tip Length:	60 mm
Total Length:	290 mm

*Resistive to recommended tissue recipes per IEEE-1528

Sensitivity in Air

Channel X:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Channel Y:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Channel Z:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Diode Compression Point:	95 mV

Sensitivity in Body Tissue Measured

Frequency: 5600 MHz

Epsilon: 46.0 (+/-10%) **Sigma:** 5.85 S/m (+/-10%)

ConvF

Channel X: 3.3

Channel Y: 3.3

Channel Z: 3.3

Tissue sensitivity values were calculated using the load impedance of the APREL Laboratories Daq-Paq.

Boundary Effect:

Uncertainty resulting from the boundary effect is less than 2% for the distance between the tip of the probe and the tissue boundary, when less than 2.44mm.

Spatial Resolution:

The measured probe tip diameter is 2.9 mm (+/- 0.01 mm) and therefore meets the requirements of SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032 for spatial resolution.

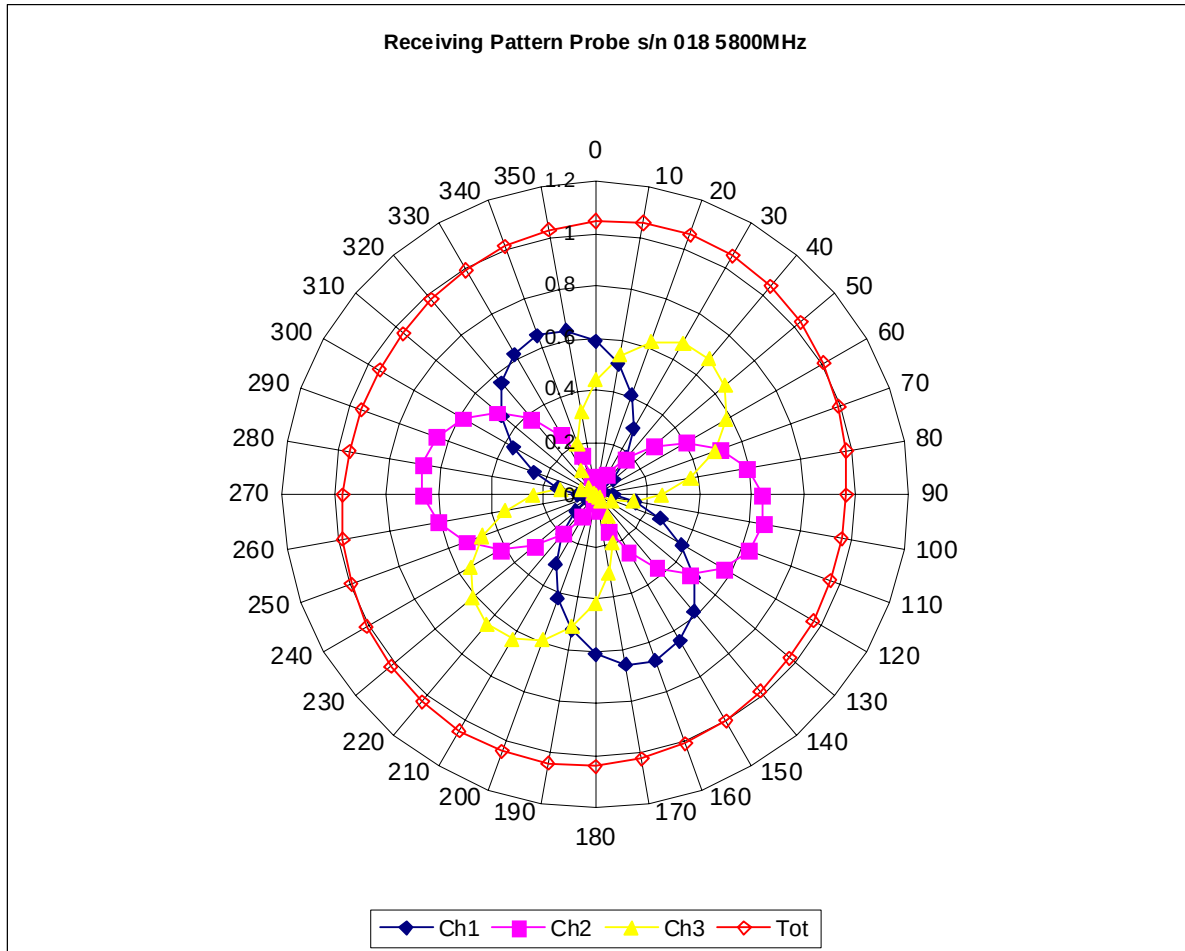
Broad Band Calibration:

The probe was assessed for sensitivity and conversion factor using a +/- 40MHz deviation from the centre frequency.

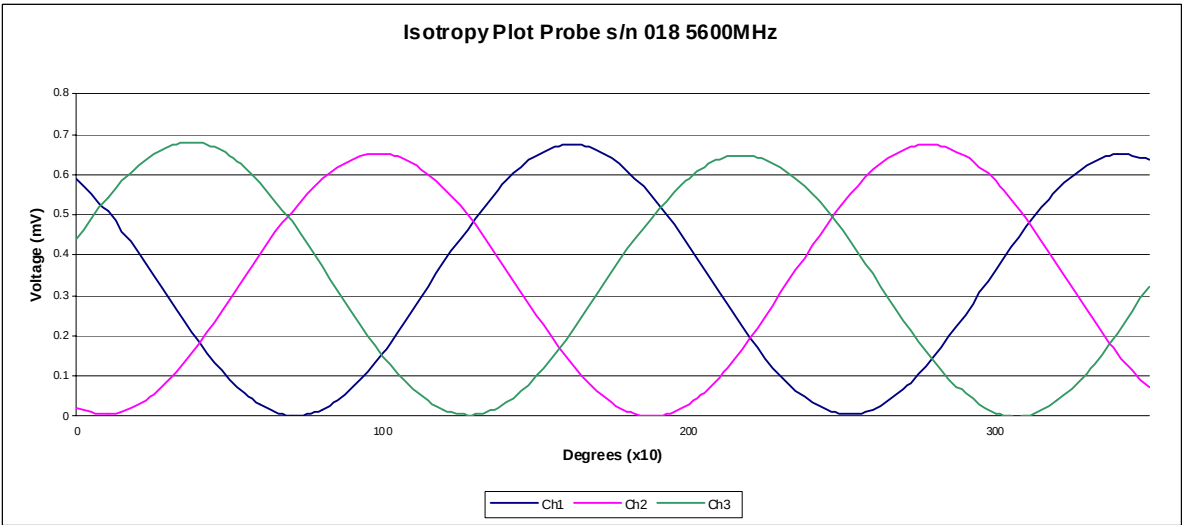
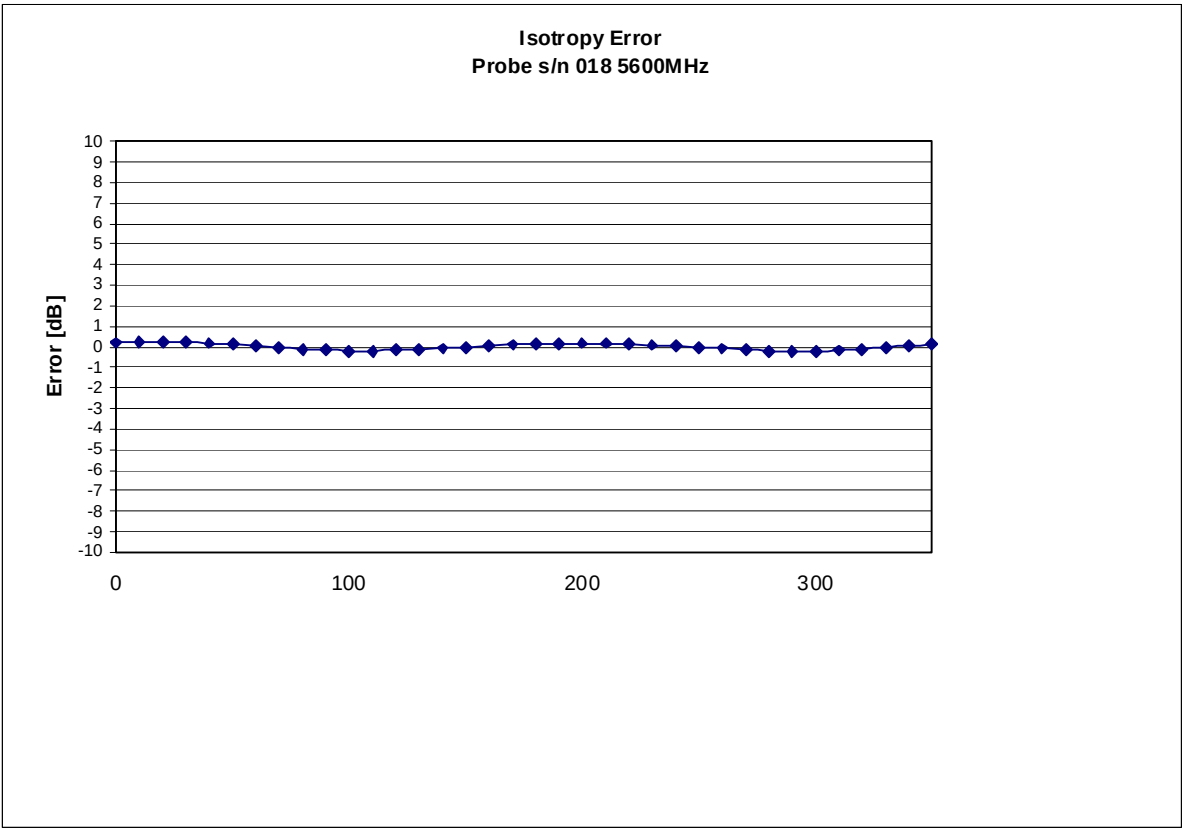
Deviation at -40MHz: -3.77%

Deviation at +40MHz: +4.28%

Receiving Pattern 5600 MHz (Air)



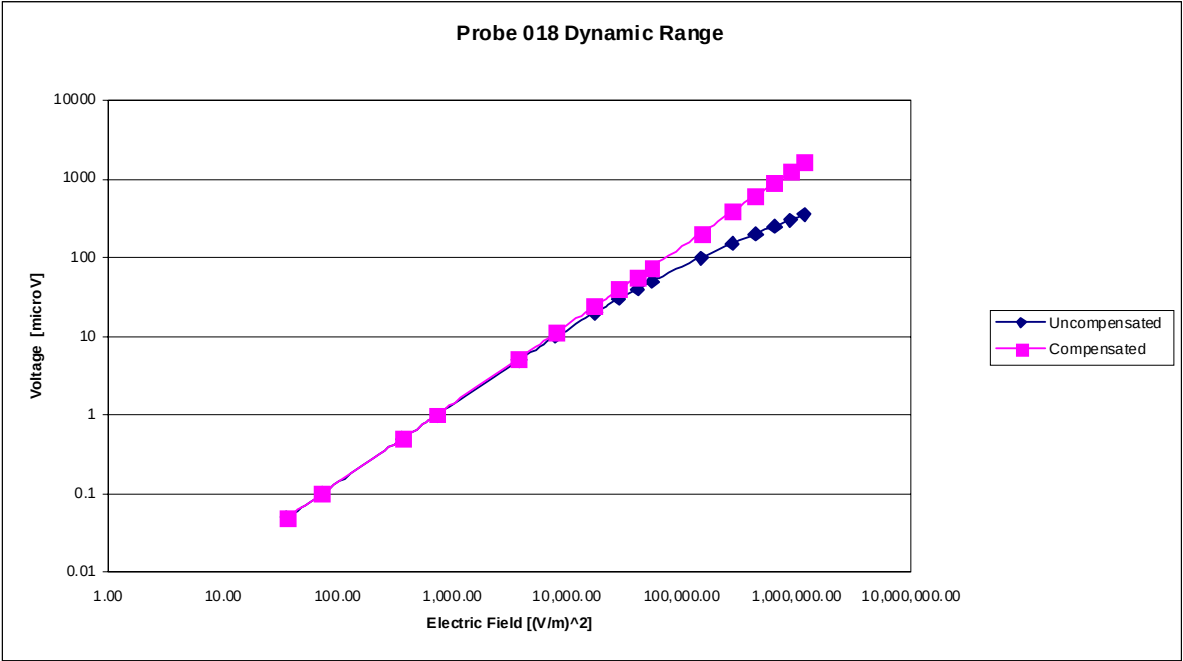
Isotropy Error 5600 MHz (Air)



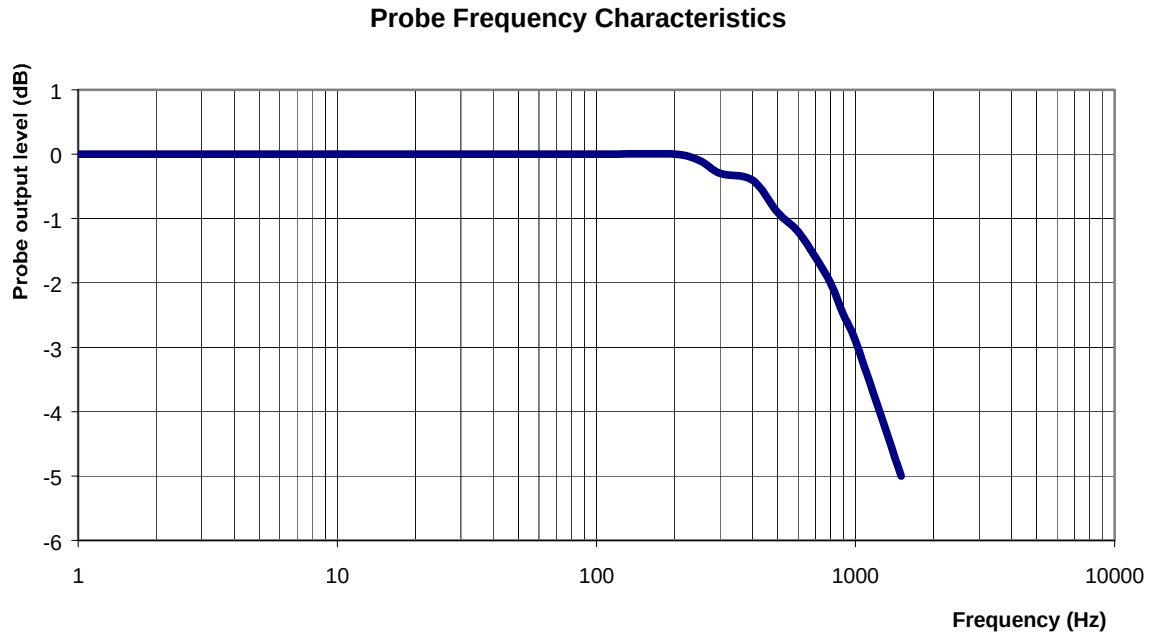
Isotropicity in Tissue:

0.10 dB

Dynamic Range



Video Bandwidth



Video Bandwidth at 500 Hz 1 dB
Video Bandwidth at 1.02 KHz: 3 dB

Conversion Factor Uncertainty Assessment

Sensitivity in Body Tissue Measured

Frequency: 5600 MHz

Epsilon: 46.0 (+/-10%) **Sigma:** 5.85 S/m (+/-10%)

ConvF

Channel X: 3.3 7%(K=2)

Channel Y: 3.3 7%(K=2)

Channel Z: 3.3 7%(K=2)

To minimize the uncertainty calculation all tissue sensitivity values were calculated using a load impedance of 5 M Ω .

Boundary Effect:

For a distance of 0.4mm the evaluated uncertainty (increase in the probe sensitivity) is less than 2%.

Test Equipment

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List May 2008.

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

Calibration File No.: CP-886

Client.: APREL

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

It is certified that the equipment identified below has been calibrated in the
NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES by qualified personnel following recognized
procedures and using transfer standards traceable to NRC/NIST.

Equipment: Miniature Isotropic RF Probe 5200 MHz

Manufacturer: APREL Laboratories

Model No.: E-030

Serial No.: 018

Calibration in Body Tissue

Calibration Procedure: SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2

Project No: Internal APREL

Calibrated: 3rd May 2008
Released on: 3rd May 2008

This Calibration Certificate is Incomplete Unless Accompanied with the Calibration Results Summary

Released By: _____

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

51 SPECTRUM WAY
NEPEAN, ONTARIO
CANADA K2R 1E6

Division of APREL Lab.
TEL: (613) 820-4988
FAX: (613) 820-4161

Introduction

This Calibration Report reproduces the results of the calibration performed in line with the SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure. The results contained within this report are for APREL E-Field Probe E-030 018.

References

SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure

IEEE 1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"

SSI-TP-011 Tissue Calibration Procedure

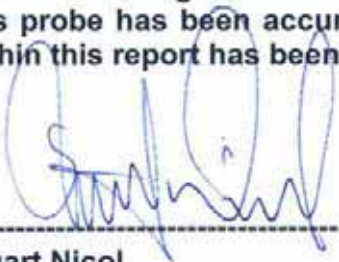
Conditions

Probe 018 was a new probe taken from stock prior to calibration.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C

Temperature of the Tissue: 21 °C +/- 0.5°C

We the undersigned attest that to the best of our knowledge the calibration of this probe has been accurately conducted and that all information contained within this report has been reviewed for accuracy.



Stuart Nicol



Jesse Hones

Calibration Results Summary

Probe Type:	E-Field Probe E-030
Serial Number:	018
Frequency:	5200 MHz
Sensor Offset:	0.44 mm
Sensor Length:	2.5 mm
Tip Enclosure:	Ertalyte*
Tip Diameter:	<2.9 mm
Tip Length:	60 mm
Total Length:	290 mm

*Resistive to recommended tissue recipes per IEEE-1528

Sensitivity in Air

Channel X:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Channel Y:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Channel Z:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Diode Compression Point:	95 mV

Sensitivity in Body Tissue

Frequency: 5200 MHz

Epsilon: 43.0 (+/-10%) **Sigma:** 5.75 S/m (+/-10%)

ConvF

Channel X: 3.2

Channel Y: 3.2

Channel Z: 3.2

Tissue sensitivity values were calculated using the load impedance of the APREL Laboratories Daq-Paq.

Boundary Effect:

Uncertainty resulting from the boundary effect is less than 2% for the distance between the tip of the probe and the tissue boundary, when less than 2.44mm.

Spatial Resolution:

The measured probe tip diameter is 2.9 mm (+/- 0.01 mm) and therefore meets the requirements of SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032 for spatial resolution.

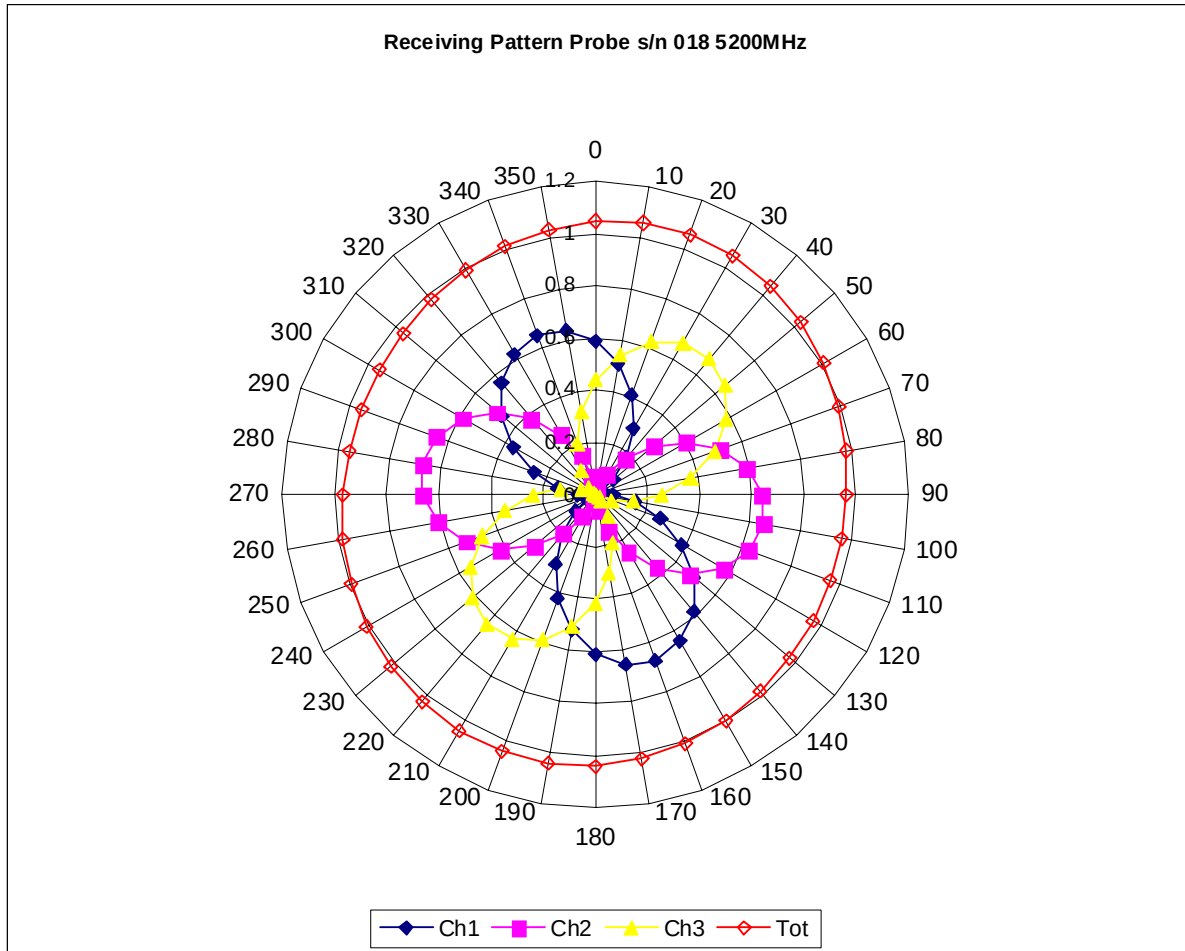
Broad Band Calibration:

The probe was assessed for sensitivity and conversion factor using a +/- 40MHz deviation from the centre frequency.

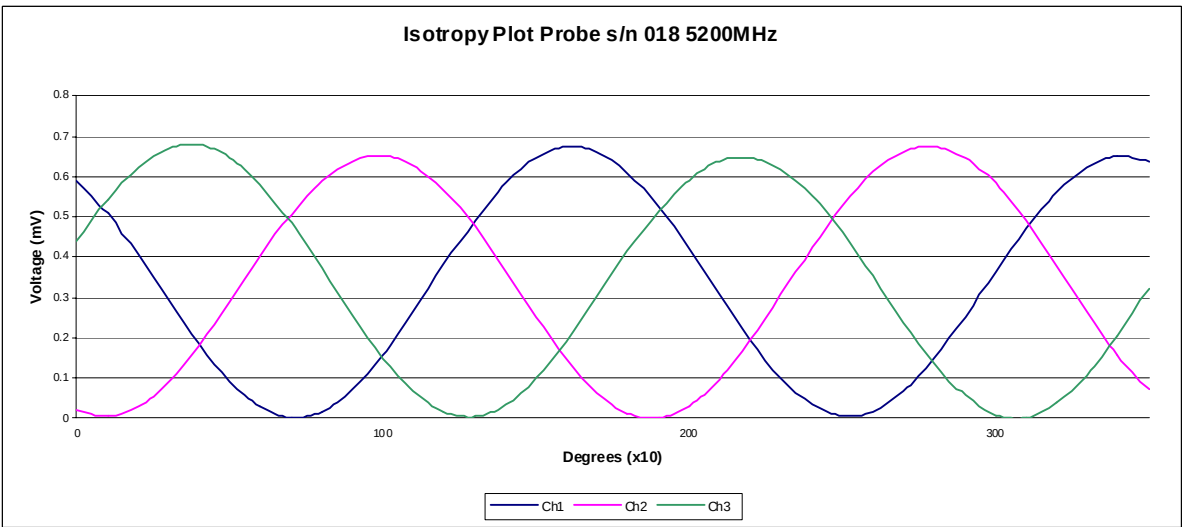
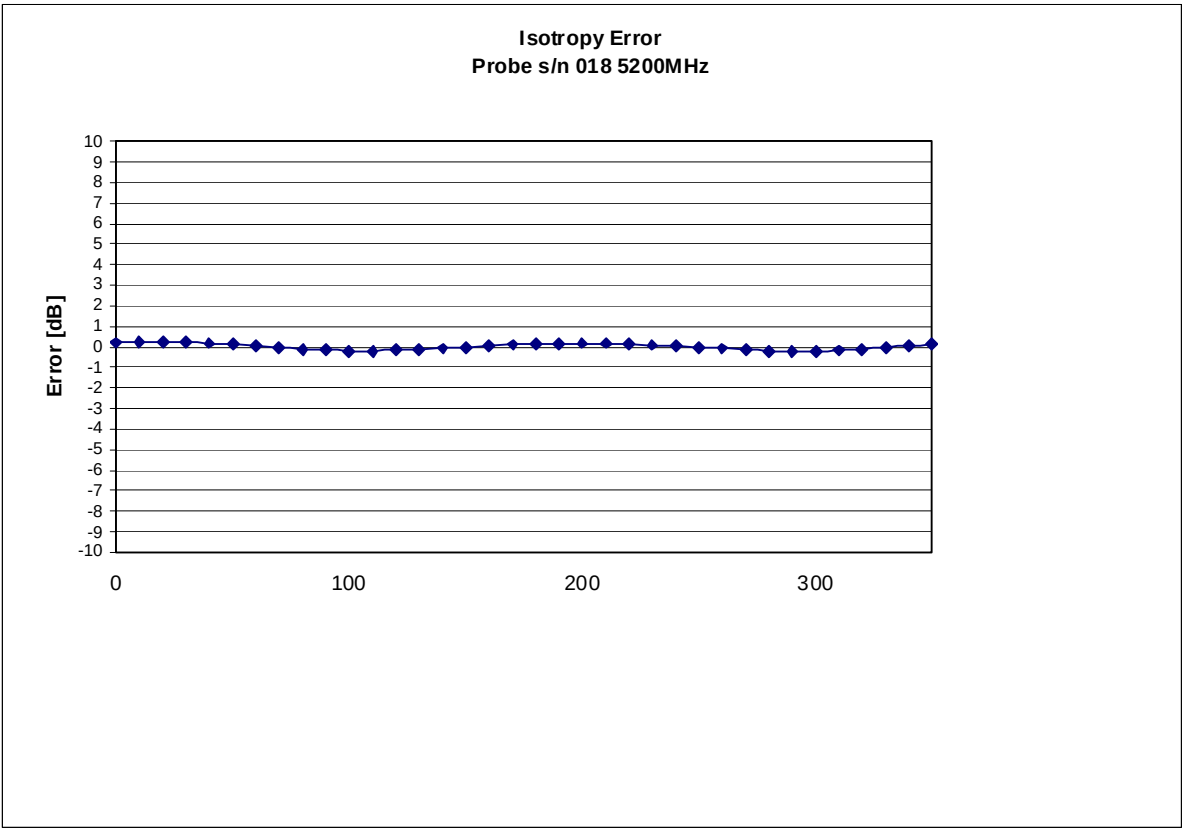
Deviation at -40MHz: -4.16%

Deviation at +40MHz: +2.78%

Receiving Pattern 5200 MHz (Air)



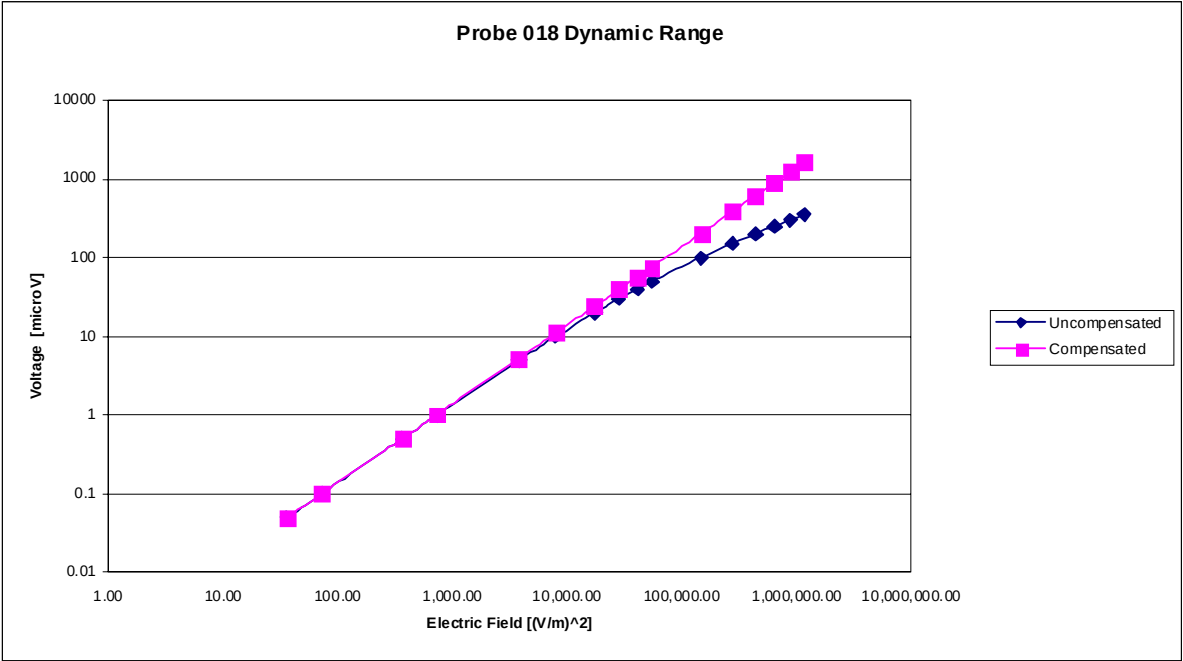
Isotropy Error 5200 MHz (Air)



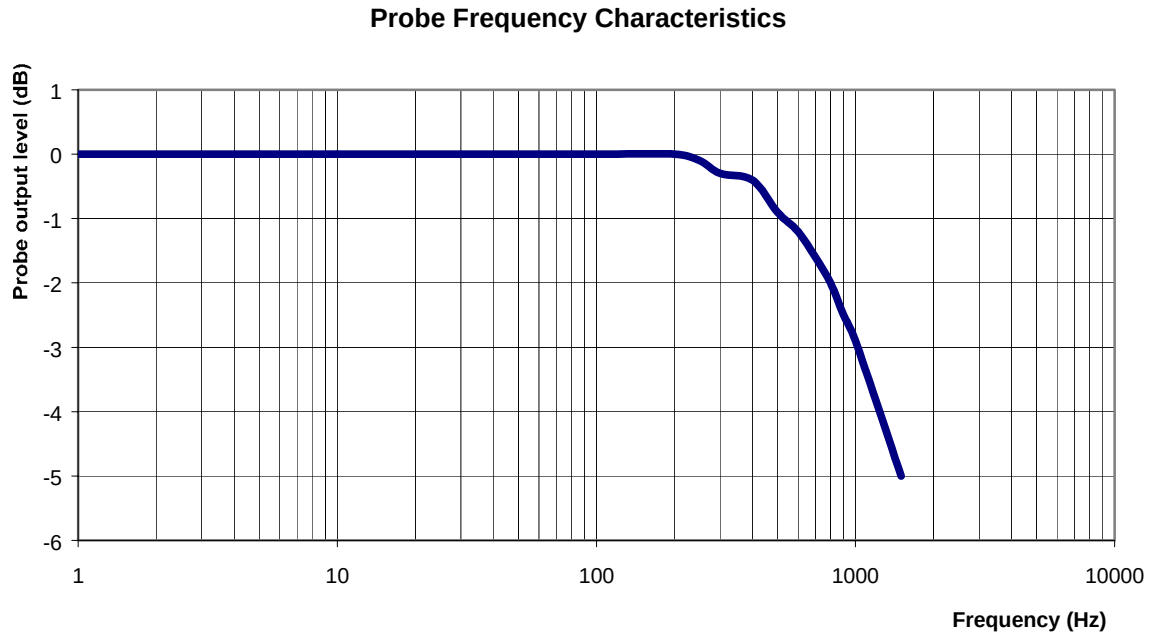
Isotropy in Tissue:

0.10 dB

Dynamic Range



Video Bandwidth



Video Bandwidth at 500 Hz	1 dB
Video Bandwidth at 1.02 KHz:	3 dB

Conversion Factor Uncertainty Assessment

Frequency: 5200MHz

Epsilon: 43.0 (+/-10%) **Sigma:** 5.75 S/m (+/-10%)

ConvF

Channel X: 3.2 7%(K=2)

Channel Y: 3.2 7%(K=2)

Channel Z: 3.2 7%(K=2)

To minimize the uncertainty calculation all tissue sensitivity values were calculated using a load impedance of 5 M Ω .

Boundary Effect:

For a distance of 0.4mm the evaluated uncertainty (increase in the probe sensitivity) is less than 2%.

Test Equipment

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List May 2008.

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

Calibration File No.: CP-885

Client.: APREL

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

It is certified that the equipment identified below has been calibrated in the
NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES by qualified personnel following recognized
procedures and using transfer standards traceable to NRC/NIST.

Equipment: Miniature Isotropic RF Probe 2450 MHz

Manufacturer: APREL Laboratories

Model No.: E-030

Serial No.: 018

Calibration in Body Tissue

Calibration Procedure: SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2

Project No: Internal APREL

Calibrated: 3rd May 2008
Released on: 3rd May 2008

This Calibration Certificate is Incomplete Unless Accompanied with the Calibration Results Summary

Released By: _____

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

51 SPECTRUM WAY
NEPEAN, ONTARIO
CANADA K2R 1E6

Division of APREL Lab.
TEL: (613) 820-4988
FAX: (613) 820-4161

Introduction

This Calibration Report reproduces the results of the calibration performed in line with the SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure. The results contained within this report are for APREL E-Field Probe E-030 018.

References

SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure

IEEE 1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"

SSI-TP-011 Tissue Calibration Procedure

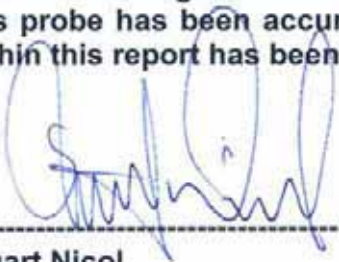
Conditions

Probe 018 was a new probe taken from stock prior to calibration.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C

Temperature of the Tissue: 21 °C +/- 0.5°C

We the undersigned attest that to the best of our knowledge the calibration of this probe has been accurately conducted and that all information contained within this report has been reviewed for accuracy.



Stuart Nicol



Jesse Hones

Calibration Results Summary

Probe Type:	E-Field Probe E-030
Serial Number:	018
Frequency:	2450 MHz
Sensor Offset:	0.44 mm
Sensor Length:	2.5 mm
Tip Enclosure:	Ertalyte*
Tip Diameter:	<2.9 mm
Tip Length:	60 mm
Total Length:	290 mm

*Resistive to recommended tissue recipes per IEEE-1528

Sensitivity in Air

Channel X:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Channel Y:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Channel Z:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Diode Compression Point:	95 mV

Sensitivity in Body Tissue

Frequency: 2450 MHz

Epsilon: 52.7 (+/-5%) **Sigma:** 1.95 S/m (+/-5%)

ConvF

Channel X: 4.01

Channel Y: 4.01

Channel Z: 4.01

Tissue sensitivity values were calculated using the load impedance of the APREL Laboratories Daq-Paq and corrected for broadband calibration factor.

Boundary Effect:

Uncertainty resulting from the boundary effect is less than 2% for the distance between the tip of the probe and the tissue boundary, when less than 1.44mm.

Spatial Resolution:

The measured probe tip diameter is 2.9 mm (+/- 0.01 mm) and therefore meets the requirements of SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032 for spatial resolution.

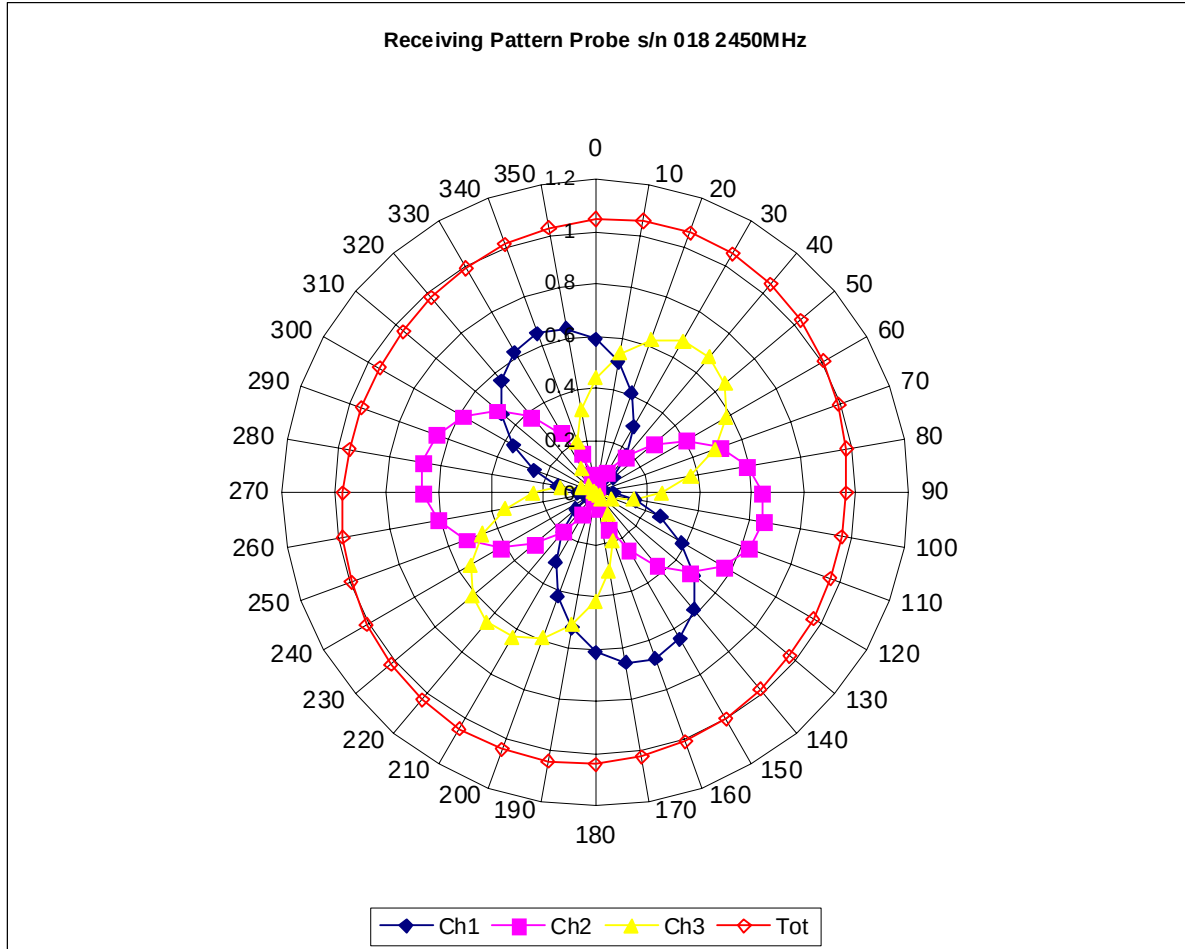
Broad Band Calibration:

The probe was assessed for sensitivity and conversion factor using a +/- 40MHz deviation from the centre frequency.

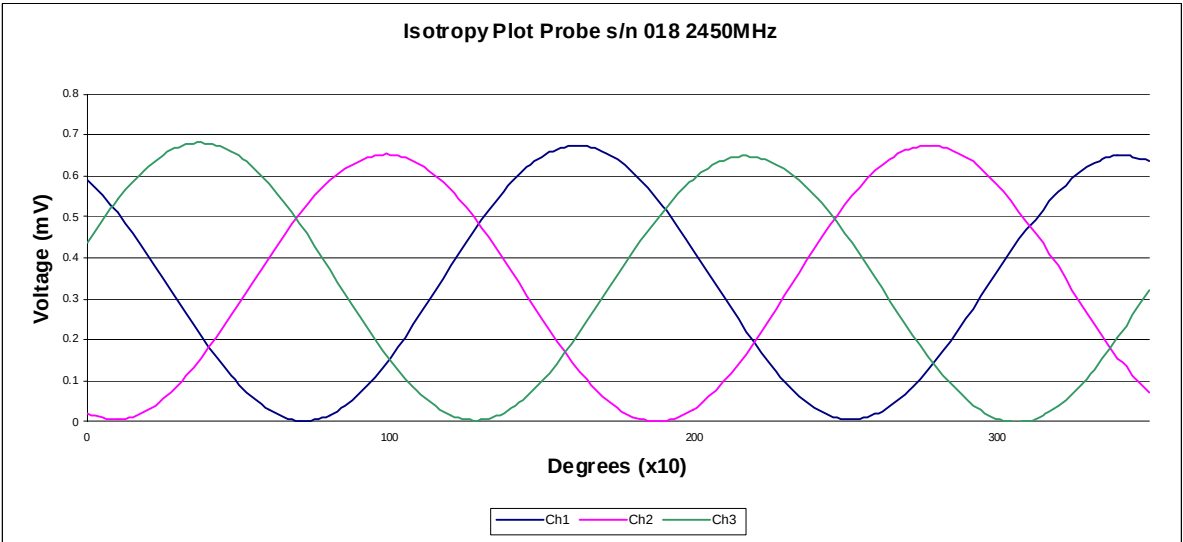
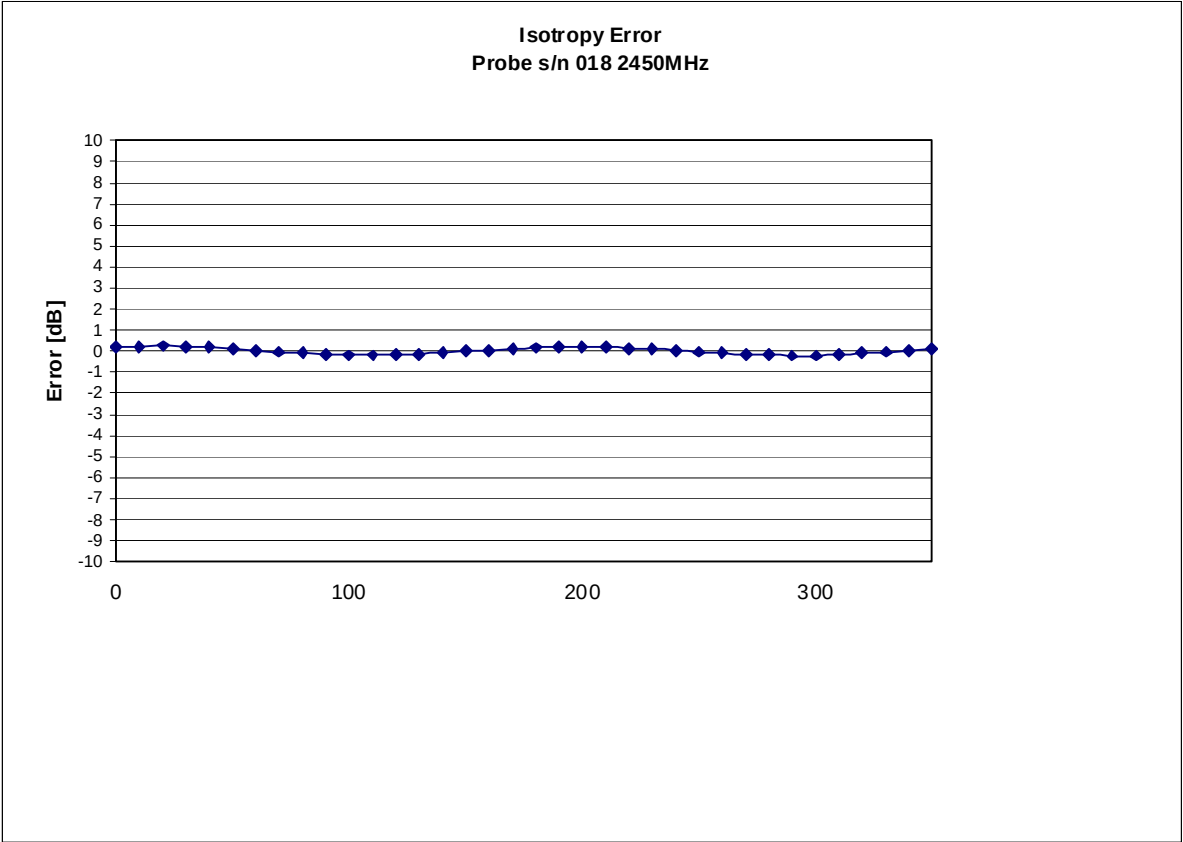
Deviation at -40MHz: -1.56%

Deviation at +40MHz: +1.3%

Receiving Pattern 2450 MHz (Air)



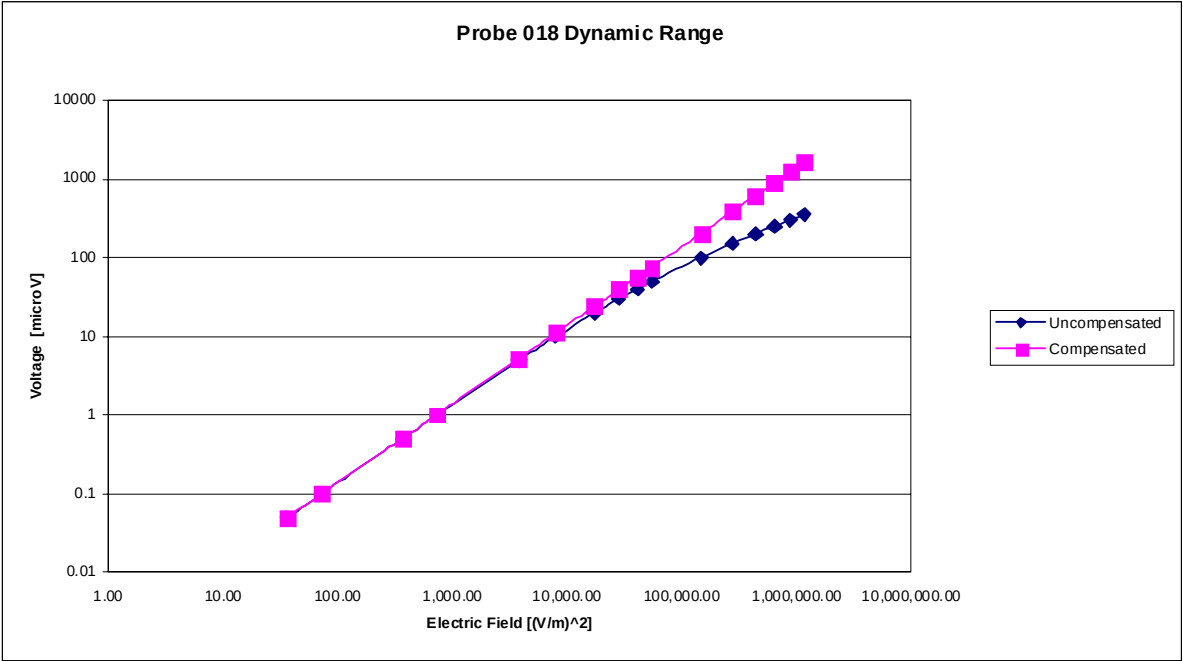
Isotropy Error 2450 MHz (Air)



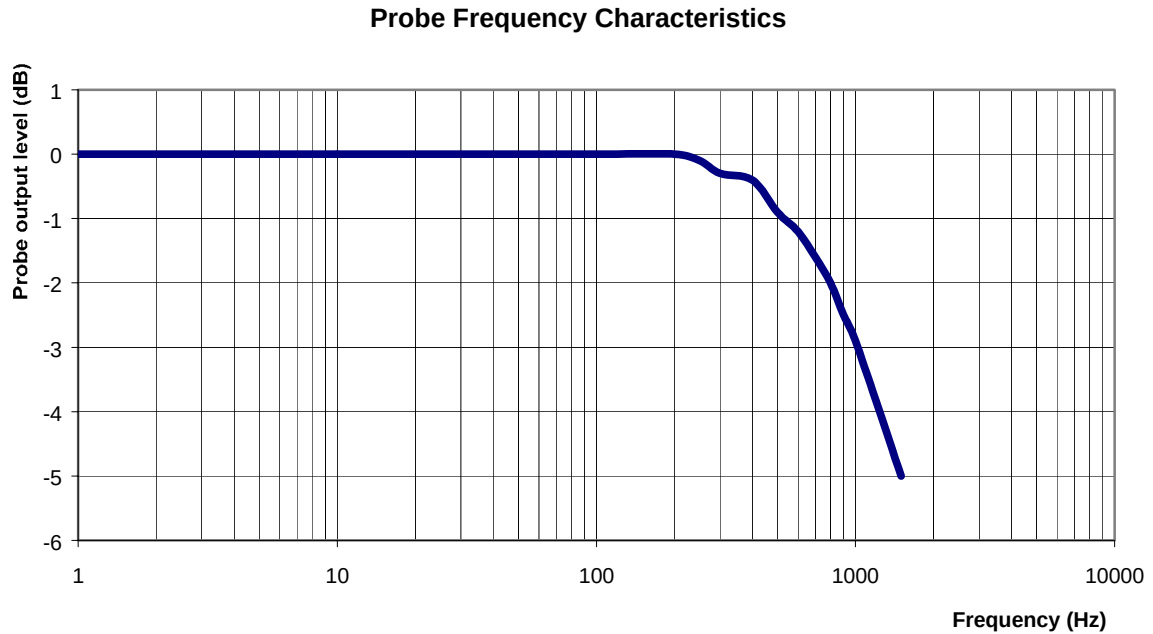
Isotropicity in Tissue:

0.10 dB

Dynamic Range



Video Bandwidth



Video Bandwidth at 500 Hz 1 dB
Video Bandwidth at 1.02 KHz: 3 dB