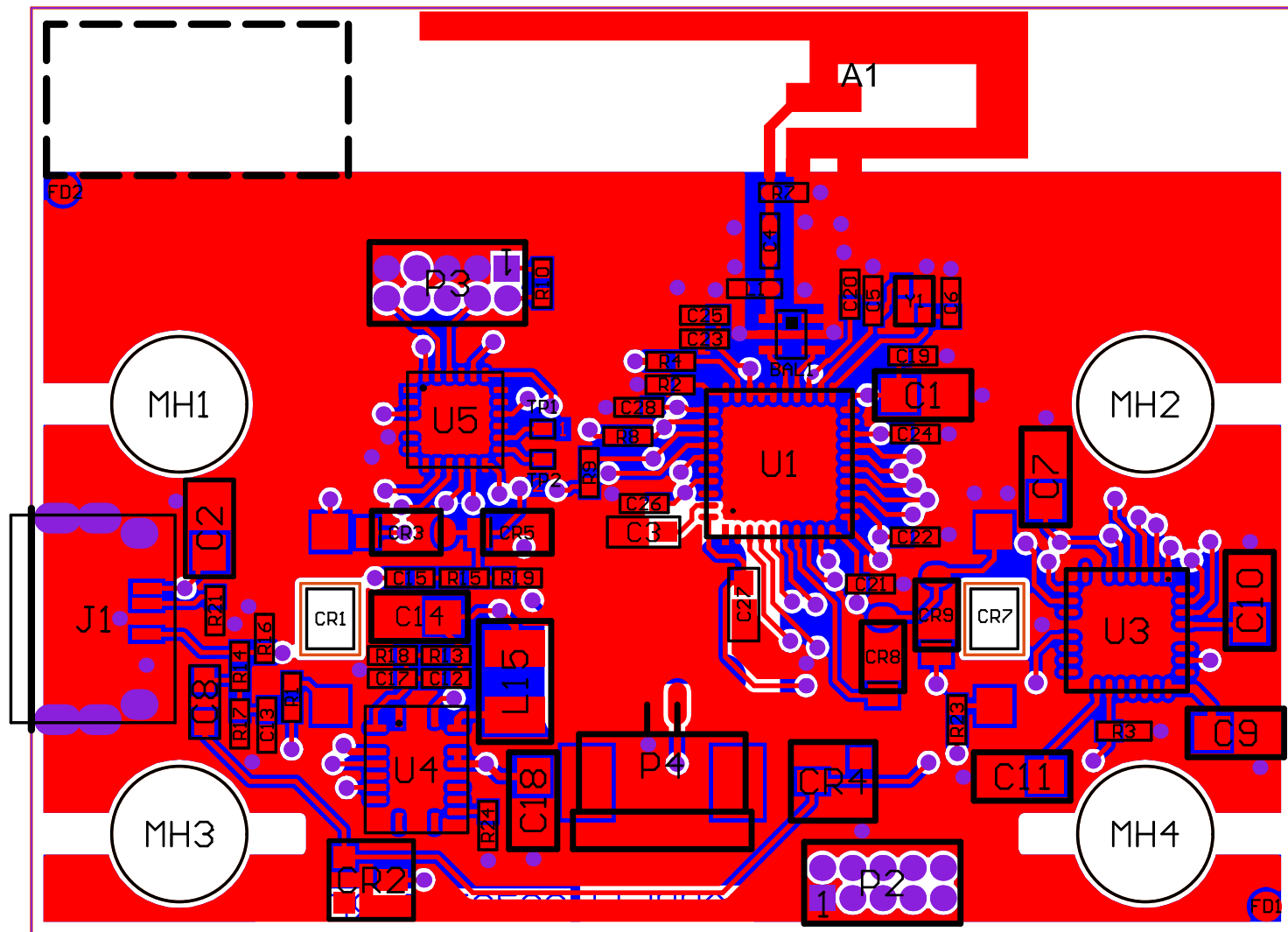




Bottom layer