

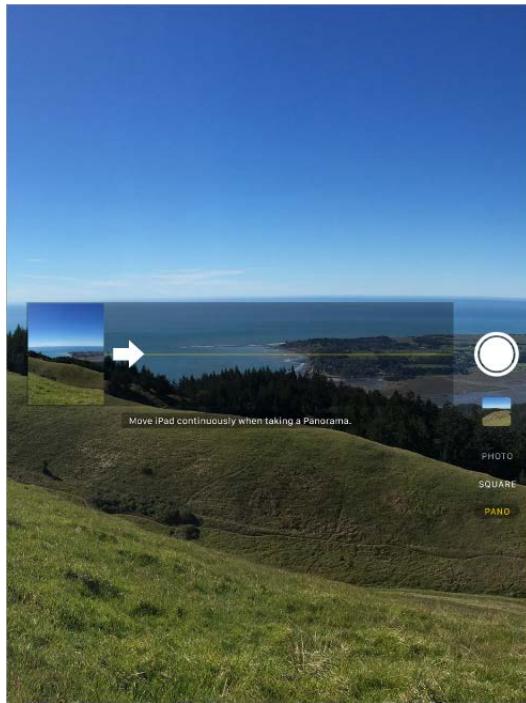
**Take a Live Photo.** (on supported models) A Live Photo captures what happens just before and after you take your photo, along with the audio. Choose Photo, tap  to turn on Live Photos (yellow is on), then tap the Shutter button. Live photos are marked with "Live" in the corner. You can edit Live Photos and add filters to them in the Photos app.

Live Photos works with the rear camera and the FaceTime camera.

**Take Burst shots.** (on supported models) With the camera in Photo or Square mode, touch and hold the Shutter button to take rapid-fire photos in bursts. Lift your finger to stop. The counter shows how many shots you've taken. To see the suggested shots and select the photos you want to keep, tap the burst thumbnail, then tap Select. The gray dots below the thumbnails mark the suggested photos. To copy a photo from the burst as a separate photo in Photos, tap the circle in the lower-right corner of the photo. To delete the burst of photos, tap the bursts thumbnail, then tap . To choose which burst photos to upload to your Photo Stream, go to Settings > Photos.

**Take a selfie with Retina Flash.** (on supported models) Use the Retina HD display as a flash for your selfies. Turn on the flash, switch to the FaceTime camera, then tap the Shutter button (the display flashes on exposure).

**Take a panorama photo.** (rear camera) Choose Pano, tap the Shutter button, then pan slowly in the direction of the arrow. To finish the pan, tap the button again. To pan in the other direction, first tap the arrow. To pan vertically, rotate iPad to landscape orientation. You can reverse the direction of a vertical pan, too.



**Use the capture timer.** Use the capture timer to give yourself time to be in the shot. First set up iPad where you want, then frame your shot. Tap , tap 3s or 10s, then tap the Shutter button.

**Preserve camera settings.** You can preserve the last camera mode setting you used so it's not reset when you next open Camera. Go to Settings > Camera > Preserve Settings, then turn on Camera Mode. You can also preserve Live Photos settings on supported models.

**Read a QR code.** Camera automatically detects a QR code when it's in the picture frame. Tap the notification that appears to go to the relevant website or app.

**Take a screenshot.** To capture what's displayed on your screen, simultaneously press and then release the Home button and the Sleep/Wake button. Tap the screenshot, tap Done, then choose Save to Photos or Delete Screenshot. If you save the screenshot, you can view it in the Screenshots album or in the All Photos album if you're using iCloud Photo Library.

**Adjust shutter-sound volume.** Adjust the volume of the shutter sound using the Ringer and Alerts settings in Settings > Sounds. Or mute the sound using the volume down button or the Ring/Silent switch, if your iPad has one. (In some countries muting is disabled.)

## Adjust for the perfect shot

**About auto exposure and face detection.** When you're taking a picture, a rectangle may briefly appear to indicate where the automatic exposure is set. When you photograph people, face detection balances the exposure across many faces. A rectangle appears for each face detected.

**Lock the focus and exposure.** Exposure is automatic, but you can set the exposure manually for the next shot by tapping an object or area on the screen. To lock the exposure and focus, touch and hold until the rectangle pulses. The screen indicates when exposure and focus are locked. Take as many photos as you want. When you tap the screen again, exposure and focus unlock, and the automatic settings and face detection turn back on.

*Note:* Tapping the screen sets the focus and the exposure, and face detection is temporarily turned off.

**Adjust the exposure.** Tap to see  next to the exposure rectangle, then slide up or down to adjust the exposure.

**Turn the flash on or off.** Tap . The flash on the back of your device also provides extra light when you need it. To use the flash as a flashlight, open Control Center, then tap the Flashlight button.

**Make it better.** You can edit photos and trim videos, right on iPad. See [Edit photos and trim videos](#).

## Shoot video

With Camera you can shoot video, including slow-motion and time-lapse videos.

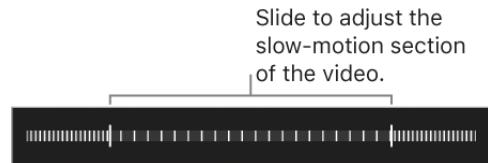
**Record a video.** Choose Video, then tap the Record button or press either volume button to start and stop recording.

**Change the frame rate and video resolution settings.** Go to Settings > Camera > Record Video. By default, video records at 30 fps (frames per second). Depending on your model, you can choose other frame rates and video resolution settings. The faster the frame rate and the higher the resolution, the larger the resulting video file.

**Snap a still while recording.** Tap the white Shutter button.

**Take it slow.** (rear camera) Choose Slo-mo to capture slow-motion video (on supported models). When you edit the video you can set just a portion of it to play back in slow motion, and the rest plays back at regular speed. To change the Slo-mo settings, go to Settings > Camera > Record Slo-mo.

**Set the slow-motion section of a video.** Tap the video thumbnail, then tap Edit. Slide the vertical bars beneath the frame viewer to define the section you want to play back in slow motion. Tap Done.



**Zoom in or out when shooting video.** (rear camera) Pinch the image on the screen open to zoom in, and pinch closed to zoom out.

**Capture an experience with time-lapse.** Choose Time-Lapse, set up iPad where you want, then tap the Record button to start capturing a sunset, traffic flowing, or other experiences over a period of time. Tap the Record button again to stop. The time-lapse photos are compiled into a short video.

With iOS 9 and later, time-lapse videos have video stabilization, which minimizes the effect of camera movement during capture.

## HDR

*HDR* (High Dynamic Range) helps you get great shots in high-contrast situations. iPad takes three photos in rapid succession at different exposures—then blends them together. The resulting photo has better detail in the bright and midtone areas.

**Use HDR.** (On supported models) Tap HDR. For best results, keep iPad steady and avoid subject motion.

On some models, you can choose HDR Auto so iPad uses HDR when it's most effective.

**Keep only the HDR version.** Go to Settings > Camera, then turn off Keep Normal Photo (by default, both the normal and HDR versions of the photo appear in Photos). In your albums, HDR versions of photos are marked with "HDR" in the corner.

*Note:* By default, both the normal and HDR versions of the photo appear in Photos.

## View, share, and print

Photos and videos you take on iPad are saved in Photos. With [iCloud Photo Library](#) turned on, all new photos and videos are automatically uploaded and available in Photos on all your devices with iOS 8.1 or later that are set up with iCloud Photo Library. When iCloud Photo Library is turned off, you can still collect up to 1000 of your most recent photos in the [My Photo Stream](#) album from your devices set up with iCloud.

*Note:* If Location Services is turned on, photos and videos are tagged with location data that can be used by apps and photo-sharing websites. See [Location Services](#).

**View your photos.** In Camera, tap the thumbnail image that appears below the Shutter button, then swipe left or right to see the photos you've taken recently. Tap All Photos to see everything in the Photos app.

Tap the screen to show or hide the controls.

**View sharing and printing options.** While viewing an image, tap . See [Share from apps](#).

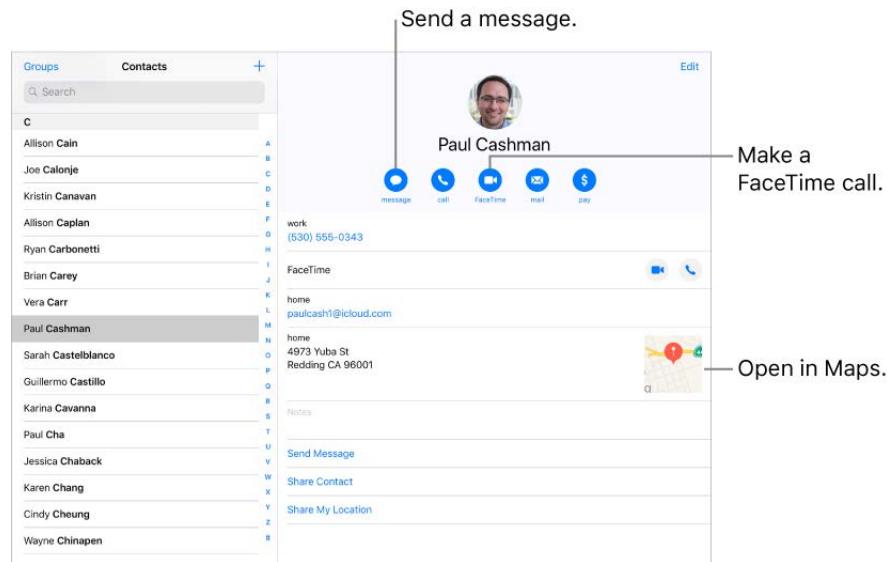
**Upload photos and videos.** Use [iCloud Photo Library](#) to upload photos and videos from your iPad to iCloud. You can access them on your devices with iOS 8.1 or later where you're signed in to iCloud using the same Apple ID. You can also upload and download your photos and videos from the Photos app on [iCloud.com](#).

**Sync photos and videos to iPad from your Mac.** Use the Photos settings pane in iTunes. See [Sync iPad](#).

# Contacts

## Manage contacts

With Contacts, you can view and edit your contacts lists from personal, business, and other accounts. You can also create contacts and set up a contact card with your own information.



**Create a new contact.** Tap **+**.

iPad automatically suggests new contacts from messages you receive in Mail and invitations in Calendar, and from other apps. To turn this feature off, go to **Settings > Contacts > Siri & Search**, then turn off **Find Contacts in Other Apps**.

Allow incoming texts or calls from a specific contact even if Do Not Disturb is on. Tap the contact, tap **Edit**, tap **Ringtone** or **Text Tone**, then turn on **Emergency Bypass**.

**Ask Siri.** Say something like:

- “What’s my brother’s work address?”
- “Sarah Castelblanco is my sister”
- “Send a message to my sister”

**Allow calls or texts from a contact to override Do Not Disturb.** Tap the contact, tap **Edit**, tap **Ringtone** or **Text Tone**, then turn on **Emergency Bypass**.

**Find a contact.** Tap the search field at the top of the contacts list, then enter your search. You can also search your contacts using **Search** (see [Search](#)).

**Quickly reach a contact.** Tap one of the buttons below the contact's name to start a message, call, video call, or email. To change the default contact method (for a call, for example), touch and hold the call button, then tap a phone number.

If you use a third-party app to make video or audio calls, send messages, or send email, you may be able to set that app as the default.

**Change how your contacts are sorted and displayed.** Go to Settings > Contacts.

**Share a contact.** Tap a contact, then tap Share Contact. See [Share from apps](#). Sharing a contact shares all the info from the contact's card.

**Assign a photo to a contact.** Tap a contact, tap Edit, then tap "add photo." You can take a photo or add one from the Photos app.

**Change a label.** If a field has the wrong label, such as Home instead of Work, tap Edit. Then tap the label and choose one from the list, or tap Custom Field to create one of your own.

**Add your friends' social profiles.** While viewing a contact, tap Edit, then tap "add social profile."

**Delete a contact.** Go to the contact's card, then tap Edit. Scroll down, then tap Delete Contact.

## Add your contact info

iPad uses your Apple ID to create your My Card, but you may need to provide your contact information to complete it.

**Complete your My Card.** Open Contacts, tap My Card at the top of your contacts list, then tap Edit. Contacts suggests addresses and phone numbers to help you set up your My Card.

If there is no My Card, tap , then enter your information. To create a My Card with this information, go to Settings > Contacts, tap My Info, then tap your name in the Contacts list.

**Edit your My Card.** In Contacts, tap My Card at the top of your contacts list, then tap Edit.

## Add contact accounts

Besides adding contacts individually, you can:

- *Use your iCloud contacts:* Go to Settings > [your name] > iCloud, then turn on Contacts.

- *Use your Google contacts:* Go to Settings > Accounts & Passwords. Tap Google, sign in to your account, then turn on Contacts.
- *Add contacts from another account:* Go to Settings > Accounts & Passwords > Add Account. Choose an account, sign in to it, then turn on Contacts
- *Access a Microsoft Exchange Global Address List:* Go to Settings > Accounts & Passwords. Tap Exchange, sign in to your Exchange account, then turn on Contacts.
- *Set up an LDAP or CardDAV account to access business or school directories:* Go to Settings > Accounts & Passwords > Add Account > Other. Tap Add LDAP Account or Add CardDAV Account, then enter the account information.
- *Sync contacts from your computer:* In iTunes on your computer, tap Info in the device info pane, then select Sync Contacts. For information, see iTunes Help.
- *Import contacts from a vCard:* Tap a .vcf attachment in an email or message.

**Search a directory.** Tap Groups, then tap the GAL, CardDAV, or LDAP directory you want to search. Tap Done, then enter your search. To save a person's info to your contacts, tap the person's name.

**Show or hide a group.** Tap Groups, then select the groups you want to see. This button appears only if you have more than one source of contacts.

## Hide duplicate contacts

When you have contacts from multiple sources, you might have multiple entries for the same person. To keep redundant contacts from appearing in your All Contacts list, contacts from different sources with the same name are linked and displayed as a single *unified contact*. When you view a unified contact, the title Unified Info appears.

**Link contacts.** If two entries for the same person aren't linked automatically, you can unify them manually. Tap one of the contacts, tap Edit, tap Link Contacts, choose the other contact entry to link to, then tap Link.

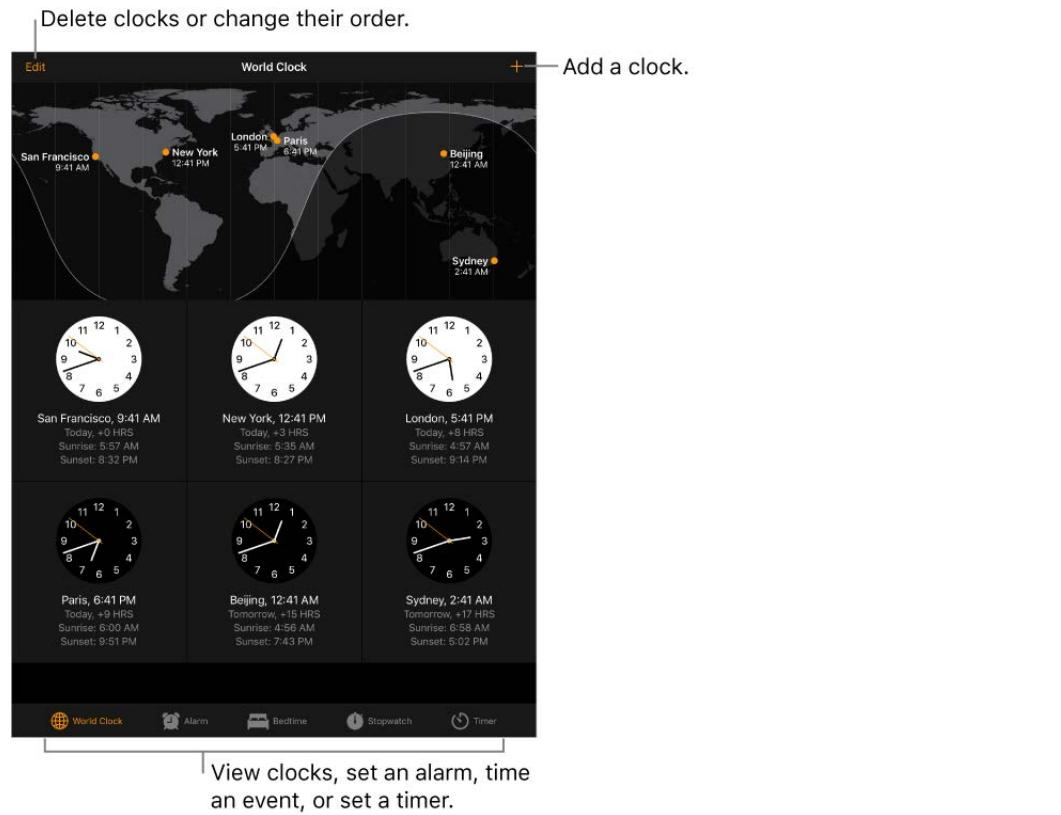
When you link contacts with different first or last names, the names on the individual cards don't change, but only one name appears on the unified card. To choose which name appears on the unified card, tap one of the linked cards, tap the contact's name on that card, then tap Use This Name For Unified Card.

*Note:* When you link contacts, those contacts aren't merged. If you change or add information in a unified contact, the changes are copied to each source account where that information already exists.

# Clock

## See the time in cities around the world

Use the Clock app to view the time in various locations around the world.



**Ask Siri.** Say something like:

- “What time is it?”
- “What time is it in London?”

**Manage your World Clock list.** In the World Clock tab, tap Edit.

- *Add a city:* Tap **+**, then choose a city.
- *Delete a city:* Tap **-**.
- *Reorder the cities:* Touch and hold a clock, then drag it to a new position.

## Set an alarm or bedtime schedule

With the Clock app, you can set an alarm that plays a sound at a specific time. You can also set a bedtime schedule that reminds you when to go to sleep and plays a sound when it's time to wake up.

**Ask Siri.** Say something like:

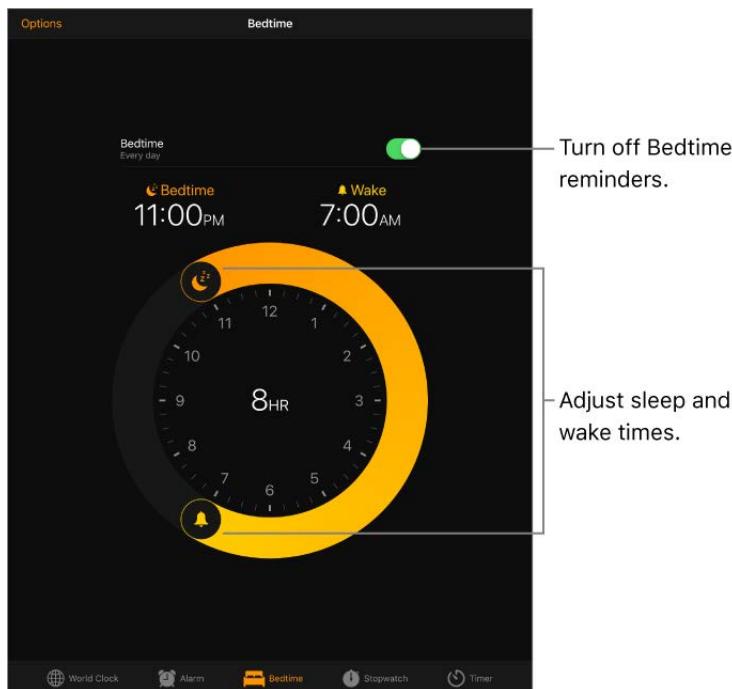
- "Wake me up tomorrow at 7 a.m."
- "Set an alarm for 9 a.m. every Friday"
- "Turn off all my alarms"

**Set an alarm.** Tap Alarm, then tap **+**. Set the time and other options. To give the alarm a name (like "Water the plants") tap the label option.

**Change an alarm.** Tap Edit, then tap the alarm.

**Delete an alarm.** Swipe left on the alarm, then tap Delete.

**Set a bedtime schedule.** Tap Bedtime, then follow the instructions to set your sleep reminder and wake-up alarm. After you've done the initial setup, you can slide  and  to adjust your sleep and wake times. Tap Options to set the alarm days, wake-up sound, and volume. To turn Bedtime reminders off, tap the Bedtime switch.



**Fall asleep to music or a podcast.** Tap Timer and set a duration of time. Then tap  and choose Stop Playing at the bottom.

## Track time with the timer or stopwatch

In the Clock app, you can count down from a specified time with the timer or measure the duration of an event with the stopwatch.

**Ask Siri.** Say something like:

- “Set the timer for 3 minutes”
- “Stop the timer”

**Set the timer.** Tap Timer, then set the duration of time and a sound to play when the timer ends.

**Tip:** To quickly access the timer, open Control Center, then tap ⓘ. You can access Timer from Control Center even when iPad is locked.

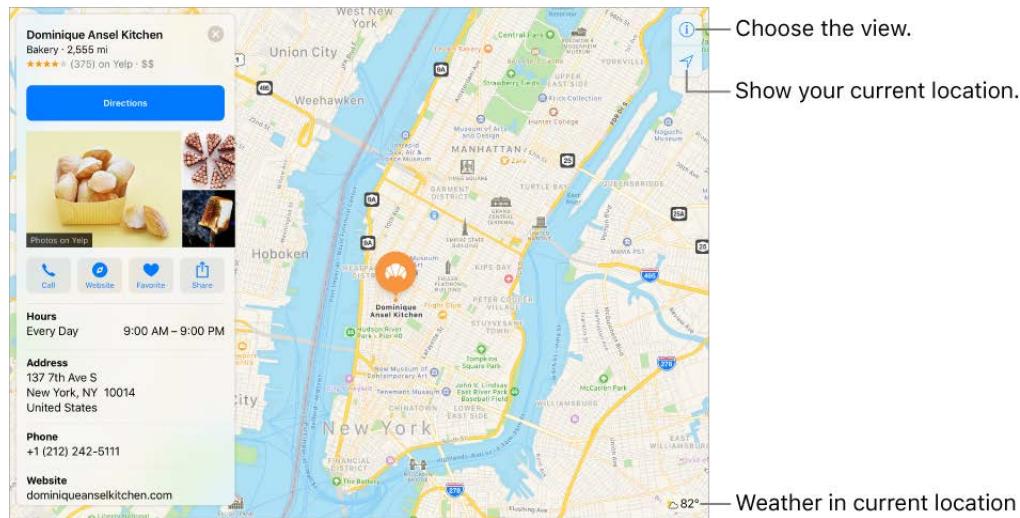
**Measure the duration of an event and track lap times.** Tap Stopwatch, then tap Start. Tap Lap to record a lap or split. The timing continues even if you return to the Home screen, open other apps, or press the Sleep/Wake button. Tap Stop to record the final time. When you finish, tap Reset to clear the stopwatch.

**Switch between digital and analog stopwatch faces.** Swipe the stopwatch.

# Maps

## Find places

Use the Maps app to get directions, find and explore new places, and more.



Move around Maps by dragging the screen. To face a different direction, rotate with two fingers. To return to north, tap the compass 

**Ask Siri.** Say something like:

- “Find coffee near me”
- “Show me the Golden Gate Bridge”

**WARNING:** For important information about navigation and avoiding distractions that could lead to dangerous situations, see [Important safety information](#).

**Zoom in or out.** Either pinch open or closed on the map, or double-tap and hold the map, then drag up to zoom in or down to zoom out. The scale appears at the top of the screen while you’re zooming. To change how distance is shown (in miles or kilometers), go to Settings > Maps.

**Find nearby attractions, services, and more.** Tap the search field, tap a category such as Food or Shopping, then tap a result. (For availability, see the [iOS Feature Availability website](#).)

**Search for a location.** Tap the search field. You can search for a location in different ways. For example:

- Intersection (“8th and Market”)
- Area (“Greenwich Village”)

- Landmark ("Guggenheim")
- Zip code
- Business ("movies," "restaurants San Francisco CA," "Apple Inc New York")

Maps may also list recent locations, searches, or directions that you can choose from.

**Change the search area.** Zoom in or out, or drag the screen to another area, then tap Search Here.

**Get info about a location.** Tap a location, then swipe up to view all of the information about it, or tap  to close the info display.

**Use indoor maps to find your way around an airport or shopping mall.** Go to the location, then tap Look Inside. Tap a category (like Food, Restrooms, or Clothes) on the left, then tap a result. Swipe up to see all results, listed alphabetically. To see a map of a different floor, tap the Floor Level button below . Zoom in if you don't see the Floor Level button.

**Add a favorite location.** Tap a location, then tap .

**Book a table and more.** If you've installed apps that have map extensions, you may be able to do things like make a reservation at a restaurant. Visit the App Store to find apps that work with Maps.

**Choose your view.** Tap , then choose Map, Transit, or Satellite.

If transit information is unavailable, tap View Routing Apps to use an app for public or other modes of transportation.

**Mark a location.** Touch and hold the map until a marker appears.

## Share a location

Tap a marker to display its info, then tap  and choose an option such as Mail or AirDrop. See [Share from apps](#).

## Get traffic and other info

**Find out about traffic conditions.** From Map or Satellite view, tap , then turn on Traffic. Orange shows slowdowns, and red shows stop-and-go traffic. To see an incident report, tap an incident marker.

**Get info about a location.** Tap a location to display its information. Info might include Yelp reviews, a phone number, a webpage link, and more.

**Find out about the weather.** Zoom in until the weather icon, which shows current conditions for that area, appears in the lower-right corner.

**Help improve Maps.** To report an incorrect label, a missing location, or other issue, tap ⓘ, then tap Report an Issue.

## Get directions

*Note:* To get directions, iPad must be connected to the Internet. To get directions involving your current location, Location Services must also be on. (See also [Location Services](#).)

**Ask Siri.** Say something like:

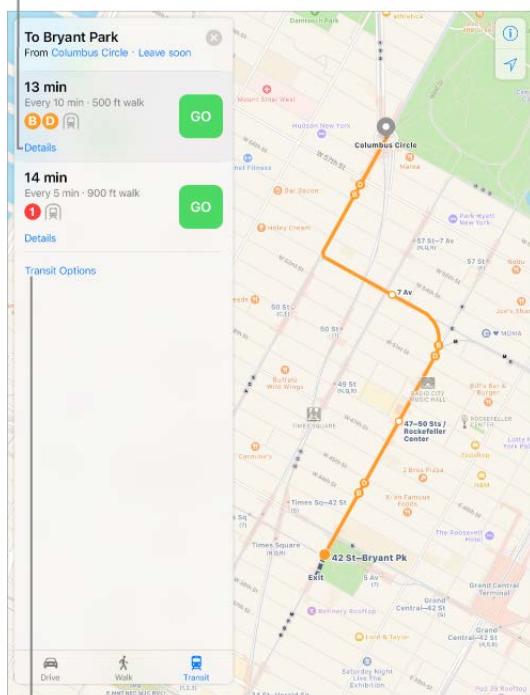
- “Give me directions home”
- “Transit directions to my dad’s work”
- “What’s my ETA?”
- “Find a gas station”

**Find a route to a location.** Tap a location to display its info, then tap Directions. Directions are from your current location. To get other directions, tap My Location, then enter a different location.

- *Choose a different route:* If multiple routes appear, tap the one you want to take.
- *See a driving, walking, or transit route:* Tap Drive, Walk, or Transit.
- *See detailed directions:* Tap Go.

In select cities, Maps provides public transportation information and multi-modal routing, from walking to a bus stop or train station to hopping off at your destination.

Tap to view the directions in a list.



Tap for toll road and highway settings.

If transit route information is unavailable, tap View Routing Apps to use an app for other modes of transportation.

**Mark a transit stop as a favorite.** When viewing detailed route directions, tap a transit stop or station, then tap  on the location card. To add the transit line to the Maps Transit widget in Today View, where you can quickly check the line's operating status, tap Add Line when asked.

**Choose a transit time or date.** Find a transit route, tap Leaving Soon to select a time or date for departure or arrival. Tap Transit Options to choose which transit vehicles to consider.

**Share a route.** Find a route, tap Share, then choose an option like Mail or AirDrop. See [Share from apps](#).

**Hear turn-by-turn driving directions (Wi-Fi + Cellular models).** Find a drive route, then tap Go.

Maps follows your progress and speaks turn-by-turn directions to your destination. If iPad auto-locks, Maps stays onscreen and continues to announce directions.

- **See the route overview:** Tap the turn directions at the top of the screen. To change the map orientation so that the destination, instead of north, shows at the top, tap the map, then tap the compass in the top-right corner of the screen. To return to turn-by-turn directions, tap the turn direction in the top-left corner of the screen.

- **View directions as a list:** Tap the route card at the bottom of the screen, then tap Details.

Even if you open another app, Maps continues to give you turn-by-turn directions. To return to Maps, tap the banner across the top of the screen.

**View turn-by-turn or stop-by-stop directions.** Find a walk, transit, or (on Wi-Fi-only models) drive route, tap Go, then swipe each instruction left.

- **See the route overview:** Tap the route card at the bottom of the screen, then tap Overview. To zoom in, tap the route card, then tap Turn-by-turn (for drive and walk directions) or Zoom In (for transit directions).
- **View directions as a list:** Tap the route card at the bottom of the screen, then tap Details.

**Stop turn-by-turn directions.** Tap End.

**Ask Siri.** Say something like: "Stop navigating."

**Make a quick detour.** To add a stop along your route, tap the route card, then tap one of the suggested services, such as gas stations. Tap Go to add one to your route.

**Use Maps on your Mac to get directions.** Open Maps on your Mac (OS X 10.9 or later), get directions for your trip, then choose File > Share > Send to [your device]. Your Mac and iPad must both be set up with iCloud to use the same Apple ID.

You can also use Handoff to send directions from iPad to Mac. See [Handoff](#).

## Remove markers and routes

**Remove a marker.** Tap the marker, tap Edit Location, then tap Remove Marker.

**Delete a route.** Past routes are listed below the Search field. To remove one, swipe it to the left.

## 3D and Flyover

With 3D and Flyover, you can see three-dimensional views of, and even fly over, many of the world's major cities.

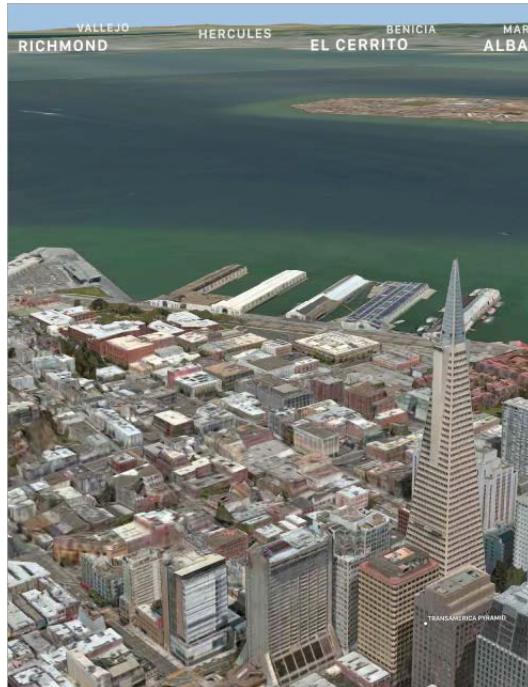
**View a 3D map.** Drag two fingers up. (Zoom in for a closer look if the 3D map doesn't appear.) For best effect, use the satellite view. Tap ⓘ, then tap Satellite.

**Adjust the angle.** Drag two fingers up or down.

**See cities and landmarks from above with Flyover.** Flyover is available for select cities and landmarks. Tap the name of a city (in Map or Satellite view) or tap the name of a landmark, then tap Flyover in the banner (Flyover Tour on iPad mini). To return to the map, tap .

On supported models, view a city or landmark from above:

- *Change viewing direction:* Point or tilt iPad in the direction you want to view.
- *Move around:* Drag a finger in any direction. To rotate perspective, touch and hold the screen with one finger, then continue holding it in place while you drag another finger around it.
- *Watch an aerial 3D tour:* Tap Start Tour or Start City Tour in the card at the bottom of the screen. (If you don't see the card, tap anywhere on the screen.)

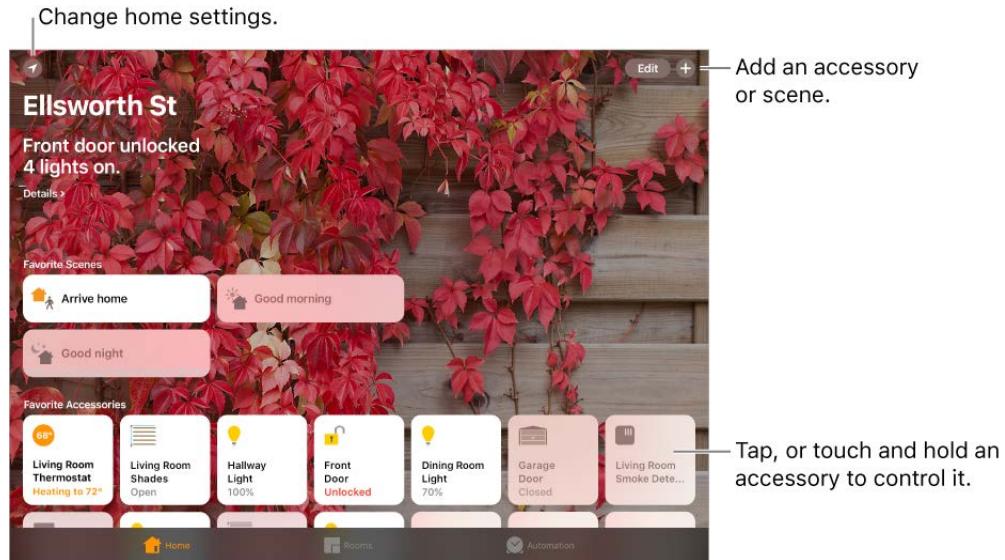


Flyover cities are indicated by  next to their names in Map view. If you don't see  markers, zoom out, or if you're using Transit or Satellite view, tap , then choose Map. Flyover locations are identified by the Flyover button in their banners.

# Home

## Home overview

Home provides a secure way to control and automate HomeKit-enabled accessories, such as lights, locks, thermostats, window shades, smart plugs, cameras, and more. With Home, you can control any “Works with Apple HomeKit” accessory using iPad.



After you set up your home and its rooms, you can control accessories individually, or use scenes to control multiple accessories with one command. For example, you might create a scene called “going to bed” that turns off the lights around the house, dims the lights in the room “master bedroom” to 30 percent, then locks the front door and lowers the thermostat.

If you have an Apple TV (4th generation or later), HomePod, or iPad (with iOS 10.3 or later) that you leave at home, you can schedule scenes to run automatically at certain times, or when you activate a particular accessory (for example, when you unlock the front door). This also allows you, and others you invite, to securely control your home while you’re away.

## Add and control accessories

The first time you open the Home app, the setup assistant helps you create a home, where you can add accessories and define rooms. If you already created a home using another HomeKit-enabled app, you’ll skip this step.

**Add an accessory to your home.** To add an accessory to Home, make sure the accessory is turned on, tap  $\oplus$ , tap Add Accessory, then follow the onscreen instructions. You may need to scan or enter an 8-digit HomeKit setup code found on the accessory

itself (or its box or documentation). You can assign the accessory to a room, as well as give it a name. The name defines how it's shown in the Home app, and also how you control it using Siri.

**Control an accessory.** Tap an accessory's button to quickly turn it on or off, or touch and hold the button until controls appear. The available controls depend on the type of accessory it is. For example, with some lightbulbs, you can change colors. You can also control accessories using [Control Center](#).

### Change HomePod settings with the Home app.

- Touch and hold the HomePod button, then tap Alarms to see the alarms you've created.
- Touch and hold the HomePod button, tap Details, then configure the HomePod settings—for example, assign HomePod to a different room, rename HomePod, or turn on accessibility features.

**Assign an accessory to a room.** Tap Rooms, tap , then choose the room the accessory is currently assigned to. (If it's not already assigned, look in Default Room.) Touch and hold the accessory's button until its controls appear, then tap Details. Tap Location to assign it to a room.

**Rename or edit an accessory.** Touch and hold the accessory's button until its controls appear, then tap Details.

**Edit a room.** Tap , tap Room Settings, then choose the room to edit. You can change the room's name, wallpaper, or delete the room.

**Make an accessory a favorite.** Touch and hold an accessory's button until its controls appear, then tap Details. Then turn on "Included in Favorites." You can access your favorite accessories from the Home tab.

**Change an accessory's icon.** Touch and hold an accessory's button until its controls appear, then tap Details. Tap the icon (next to its name) to select a new icon. Not all icons can be changed, but you can change them for lighting accessories, for example.

**Rearrange your favorites.** Tap Edit, then drag the buttons into the arrangement you want.

**Add more homes.** Tap , then tap Add Home. After you add another home, tap  to choose the one you want to view or control.

## Create and use scenes

Scenes allow you to control multiple accessories at once. For example, you might define a “Reading” scene that adjusts the lights, closes the drapes, and adjusts the thermostat. Home has some typical scenes already defined for you, but you’ll need to edit them before they’ll work.

**Create a scene.** Tap , enter a name for the scene (such as “Dinner Party” or “Watching TV”), then tap Add Accessories. Select the accessories you want this scene to control, then tap Done. Next, set each accessory to change it to the state you want it to be when the scene is run. For example, you can set up a scene that turns on lights in the bedroom, and turns off the kitchen lights, when you’re going to bed.

**Run a scene.** Tap a scene to run it. If you don’t see the scene you want to run, look in a different room.

**Change a scene.** Touch and hold a scene, then tap Details.

**Make a scene a favorite.** Touch and hold a scene, tap Details, then tap Show in Favorites. Favorite scenes appear on the Home tab and are handy for scenes that aren’t automated.

## Control your home using Siri

You can use Siri to control your accessories and scenes. Here are some of the things you might be able to say to Siri, depending on your accessories, how you’ve named them, and the scenes you’ve created:

- “Turn off the lights” or “Turn on the lights”
- “Dim the lights” or “Set brightness to 55%”
- “Is the hallway light on?”
- “Set the temperature to 68 degrees”
- “Did I lock the front door?”
- “Close the garage door”
- “Show me the entryway camera”
- “What is the air quality indoors?”

If you set up rooms, scenes, or more than one home, you can say things like:

- “I’m home” or “I’m leaving”

- “Turn down the kitchen lights”
- “Turn on the fan in the office”
- “Set my reading scene”
- “Turn off the lights in the Chicago house”

## Automations and remote access

If you have an Apple TV (4th generation or later) or HomePod, or if you set up an iPad (with iOS 10.3 or later) that you leave at home, you can use automations and remote access. Automations can run scenes automatically based on the time of day, your location, a sensor being activated, or the action of an accessory. The Apple TV, HomePod, or iPad acts as a *home hub*, which also allows remote access to your accessories. Apple TV 3rd generation can also provide remote access, but doesn't support creating or editing automations using the Home app.

**Use iPad for automations and remote access.** Go to Settings > Home, then turn on “Use this iPad as a Home Hub.” When iPad is in your home, it will run your Home automations even when your iPhone or iPod touch is not present.

If you have an Apple TV and you're signed in using the same Apple ID as your iPad, it will be paired automatically and enabled for automation.

**Create an automation.** Tap the Automation tab, tap Create New Automation, then choose one of the automation triggers described below.

**When arriving or leaving a location.** Tap People Arrive or People Leave, then set a geofence and specify if you want the trigger to occur when you arrive or leave the location. You can also set this automation to only occur after sunset, which is useful for turning on lights only when they're needed.

**At a time of day.** Tap A Time of Day Occurs, then choose when you want this automation to run. If you choose Sunset or Sunrise, the time will vary as the season changes.

**When an accessory changes.** Tap An Accessory is Controlled, select an accessory, then tap Next and follow the onscreen instructions. You might use this, for example, to run a scene when you unlock the front door.

**A sensor detects something.** Tap A Sensor Detects Something, select an accessory, then tap Next and follow the onscreen instructions. You might use this, for example, to turn on lights in a stairway when motion is detected nearby.

**Disable an automation.** In the Automations tab, tap the automation, then turn off Enable This Automation.

## Share control with others

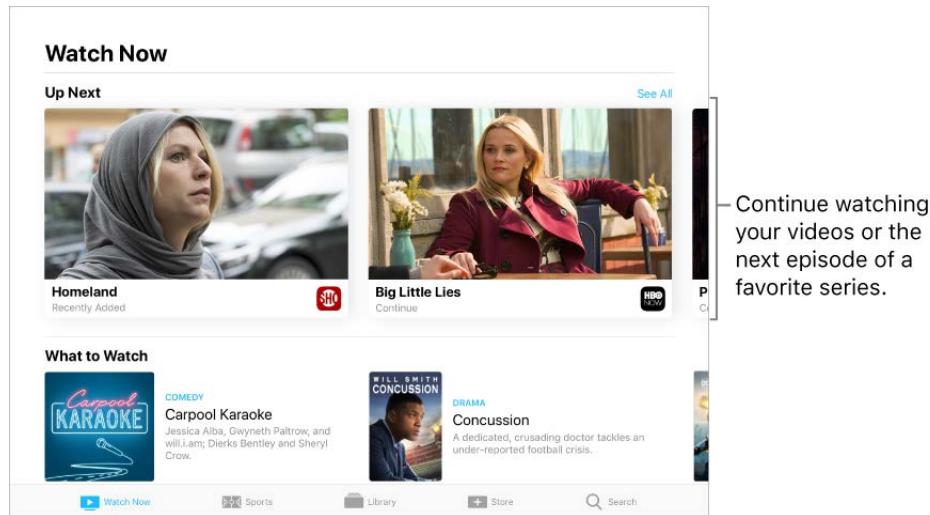
You can invite others to control the accessories in your home. The people you invite need to have iCloud set up. If you have an Apple TV (4th generation or later) or HomePod, or if you configured an iPad (with iOS 10.3 or later) to be used as a home hub, additional controls are available that let you set what guests are able to do.

**Give others control.** Tap  , tap Home Settings, tap a home, tap Invite, then choose people from your contacts list or enter their email addresses.

# TV

## Discover movies, shows, sports, and news

Use the Apple TV App to discover and watch movies, TV shows, live sports, and news from your supported apps in one place. You can continue watching content you purchased or rented from the iTunes Store, or you can go to the next episode in a TV series, even if you started playing on another iOS device or on Apple TV. (The Apple TV App isn't available in all regions.)



**WARNING:** For important information about avoiding hearing loss, see [Important safety information](#).

**Use single sign-on to authenticate your cable or satellite subscription credentials.** Sign in when you first open the Apple TV App, or go to Settings > TV Provider. Single sign-on provides immediate access to all the supported video apps in your subscription package. (If you don't see your TV provider, sign in directly from the app you want to use.)

**Discover content.** Tap Watch Now, then browse through the available content.

- *Explore movies and TV shows:* Browse What to Watch. Tap a title to see the details screen, which may include trailers, reviews, cast information, and more.
- *Watch live news:* (not available in all regions) Scroll down to the News section, then choose a news channel.
- *Browse by category:* Scroll down, then tap a category such as Kids.

**Explore sports.** (not available in all regions) Tap Watch Now, scroll down to the Sports section, then browse the live and upcoming games. To explore more sports, tap the Sports tab:

- *Browse by sport:* Browse games for many sports, such as football, baseball, and basketball. To narrow your browsing, scroll down, then choose a sport.
- *Choose your favorite teams:* Scroll to the bottom, then tap Pick Your Favorite Teams. Their games automatically appear in Up Next, and you'll receive notifications.
- *Hide the scores of live games:* Go to Settings > TV, then turn off Show Sports Scores.

**Search for specific content.** Tap Search, then enter a title, sport, team, cast, or crew member in the search field.

**Play content.** Tap a title to see the details screen, where you can:

- *Watch with the suggested video app:* Tap .
- *Buy or rent from the iTunes Store:* (not available for all titles) Tap Buy or Rent. Or tap , then tap Open in iTunes. For more information, see [Purchase, rent, or redeem](#).
- *Choose a different video app:* If the content is available from multiple providers, tap  to choose a provider.

**See what's up next.** Tap Watch Now, then browse the Up Next section to find:

- The next episode in a TV series you've been watching
- Live sports events, displayed with up-to-the-minute scores
- Content you haven't finished, even if you started watching on another device where you're signed in to the iTunes Store with the same Apple ID
- Content you've recently purchased or rented from the iTunes Store

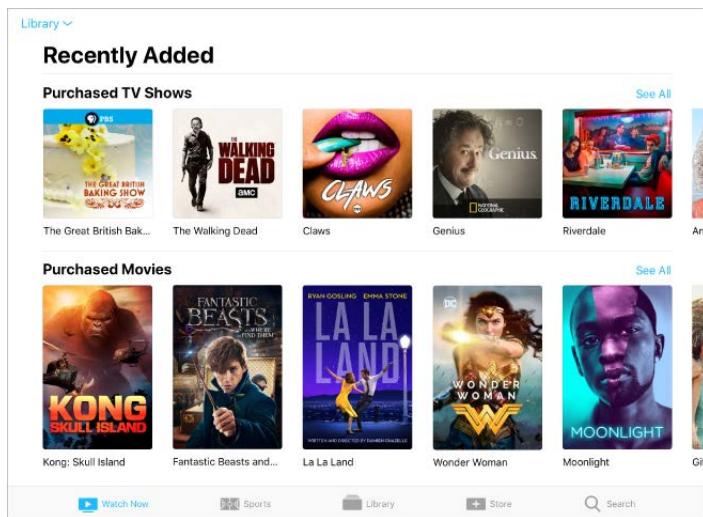
**Queue content to play next.** Tap the item, tap , then tap Add to Up Next.

**Remove content from Up Next.** Touch and hold the item, then tap Remove from Up Next.

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## Manage your library

Your library includes movies and shows you purchased or rented from the iTunes Store.



**Add new movies and shows to your library.** Tap Store, where you can find the latest releases on the iTunes Store.

**Browse content in your library.** Tap Library. To narrow your browsing, tap Library at the top left, tap a category—such as TV Shows or Movies, then tap Sort by Genre.

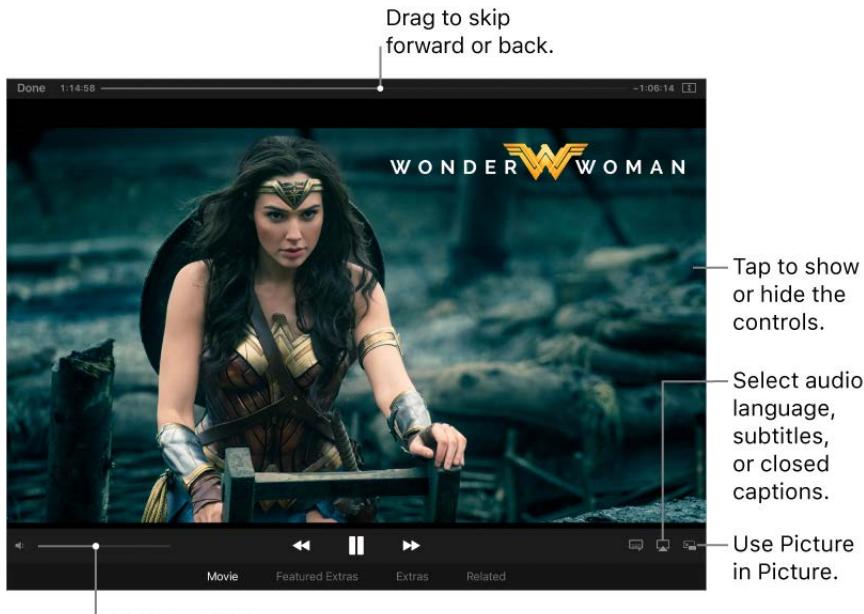
**Play a movie or show.** Tap a title to see the details screen, where you can:

- *Stream the content if iPad is connected to the Internet:* Tap .
- *Download the content so you can watch it later when iPad isn't connected to the Internet:* Tap .

**Remove a download.** In the Library tab, tap Library at the top left, then tap Downloaded, then navigate to the title you want to remove. Tap DOWNLOADED, then tap Remove Download.

## Control playback

This information describes playback for content purchased or rented from the iTunes Store. Playback using third-party apps may vary.



Wonder Woman is available on [iTunes](#).

**Play a movie or show.** Tap ►.

**Pause.** Tap ▶/⏸.

**Skip forward or go back.** Touch and hold ►/◀ or ▶/◀, or drag the playhead forward or back. To control the scrubbing speed, move your finger vertically as you drag the playhead.

**Skip to the next or previous chapter.** Tap ►/◀ or ▶/◀. You can also press the center button or equivalent on a compatible headset two times (skip to next) or three times (skip to previous).

**Scale the video to fill the screen or fit to the screen.** Tap □ or □, or double-tap the video. If you don't see the scaling controls, your video already fits the screen perfectly.

**Multitask with Picture in Picture.** (on supported models) When watching a video, press the Home button or tap □. Your video screen scales down to a corner of your display so you can see the Home screen and open other apps. To return to the video, tap □ in the small video window. For more information, see [Picture in Picture](#).

**Choose a different audio language.** (not available for all videos) Tap □, then choose a language from the Audio list.

**Show subtitles or closed captions.** (not available for all videos) Tap □.

**See subtitles and closed captions for the deaf and hard of hearing.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Subtitles & Captioning, then turn on Closed Captions + SDH. To customize the appearance of subtitles and closed captions, tap Style.

**Choose playback quality.** Go to Settings > TV > iTunes Videos.

- *On Wi-Fi models:* Tap Playback Quality, then choose Best Available or Good.
- *On Wi-Fi + Cellular models:* Below Playback Quality, tap Wi-Fi or Cellular, then choose Best Available or Good.

*Note:* High-quality playback requires a faster Internet connection and uses more data.

**Stop playing a video automatically.** If you often fall asleep while watching a video, you can have the video stop playing after a set amount of time. Open the Clock app and tap Timer, then set the number of hours and minutes. Tap the alert tone, choose Stop Playing, tap Set, then tap Start.

### **Watch on your Apple TV.**

- *Open the Apple TV App on Apple TV:* The Watch Now section includes the shows and movies you've been watching. You must be signed in with the same Apple ID on iPad and Apple TV.
- *AirPlay to Apple TV:* Start playing the video on iPad, then tap . For more information, see [Stream audio and video to other devices](#).

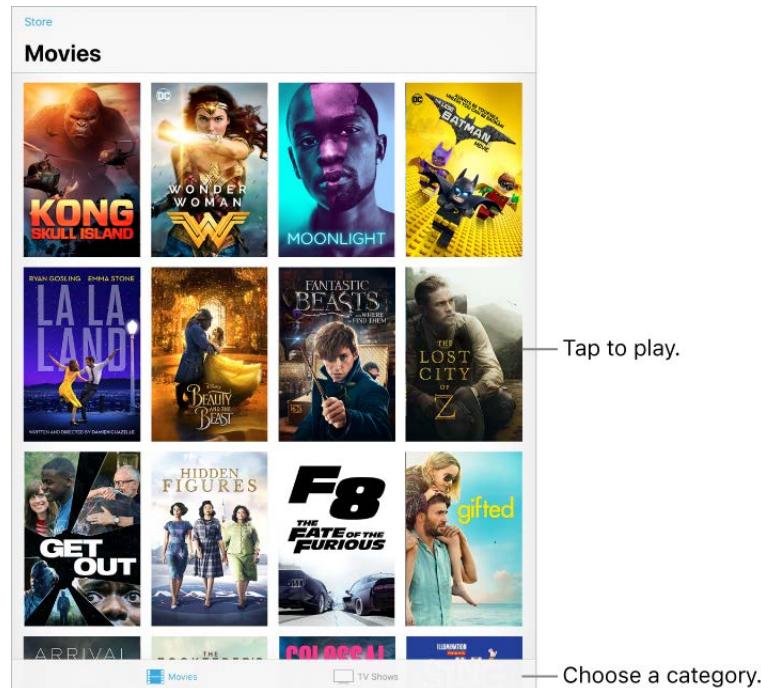
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# Videos

## Watch videos

Use Videos to watch movies and TV shows on iPad. In Videos, you can also purchase movies and TV shows from the iTunes Store that can be played on your other devices where you're signed in to iCloud with the same Apple ID.

Videos has been replaced by the Apple TV App in some regions.



**WARNING:** For important information about avoiding hearing loss, see [Important safety information](#).

**Watch a movie or TV show.** Tap the video in the list of videos.

**Stream or download?** If  appears on a video thumbnail, you can stream the video over your Internet connection. Or, to download the video to iPad and watch it when you're offline, tap  in the video details.

To show only the videos that are downloaded to iPad, go to Settings > Videos, then turn off Show iTunes Purchases.

### Watch other types of videos.

- *Music videos:* Open the Music app.
- *Podcasts:* Open the Podcasts app.
- *Videos you recorded with your iPad camera:* Open the Photos app.

## Add videos to your library

**Buy or rent videos from the iTunes Store.** Tap Store in the Videos app. Or open the iTunes Store on iPad, then tap Movies or TV Shows. The iTunes Store isn't available in all regions. See [Find music, movies, TV shows, and more](#).

**Transfer videos from your computer.** Connect iPad, then sync videos from iTunes on your computer. See the Apple Support article [Sync your iPhone, iPad, or iPod touch with iTunes using USB](#).

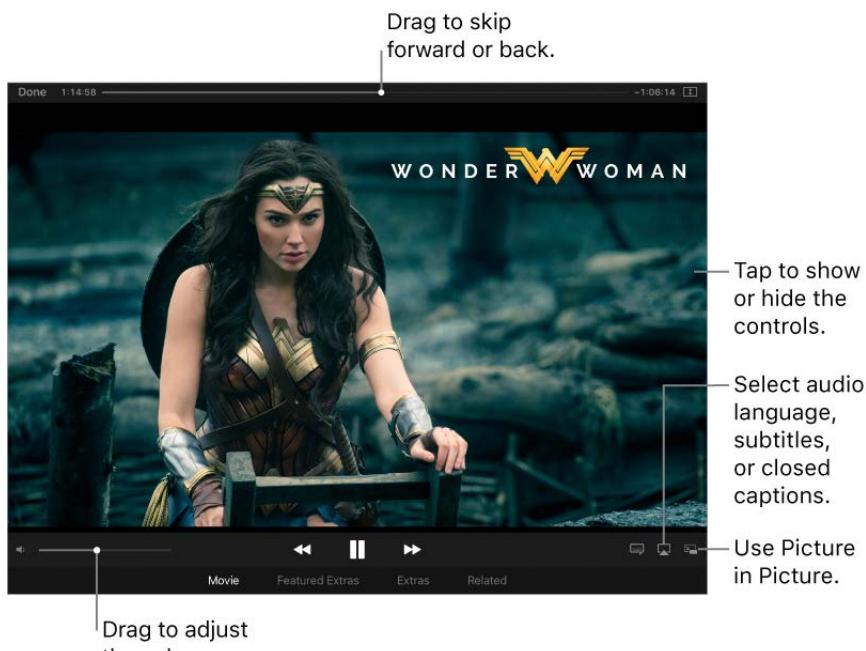
**Stream videos from your computer.** To configure video streaming from your computer to iPad, turn on Home Sharing in iTunes on your computer. On iPad, go to Settings > Videos, then enter the Apple ID and password you use for Home Sharing on your computer. Open Videos on iPad, then tap Shared.

**Convert a video for iPad.** If you try to sync a video from iTunes on your computer to iPad and a message says the video can't play on iPad, you can convert the video. Select the video in iTunes on your computer, then choose File > Convert > Create iPad or Apple TV Version. Then sync the converted video to iPad.

**Delete a video.** Tap Edit in the upper right of your collection, then tap  on the video thumbnail. If you don't see the Edit button, look for  on your video thumbnails—those videos haven't been downloaded to iPad, so you can't delete them. To delete an individual episode of a series, tap the series, then swipe left on the episode in the Episodes list.

Deleting a video from iPad doesn't delete it from the iTunes library on your computer or from your purchased videos in iCloud. You can sync the video or download it to iPad again later. If you don't want to sync a deleted video back to iPad, set iTunes to not sync the video.

## Control playback



*Wonder Woman* is available on [iTunes](#).

**Play a video.** Tap ►.

**Pause.** Tap ||.

**Skip forward or go back.** Touch and hold ►|| or ||◀, or drag the playhead forward or back. To control the scrubbing speed, move your finger vertically as you drag the playhead.

**Skip to the next or previous chapter.** Tap ►|| or ||◀. You can also press the center button or equivalent on a compatible headset two times (skip to next) or three times (skip to previous).

**Scale the video to fill the screen or fit to the screen.** Tap [↑] or [□], or double-tap the video. If you don't see the scaling controls, your video already fits the screen perfectly.

**Multitask with Picture in Picture.** (on supported models) When watching a video, press the Home button or tap [□]. Your video screen scales down to a corner of your display so you can see the Home screen and open other apps. To return to the video, tap [□] in the small video window. For more information, see [Picture in Picture](#).

**Choose a different audio language.** (not available for all videos) Tap [Speaker], then choose a language from the Audio list.

**Show subtitles or closed captions.** (not available for all videos) Tap [Caption].

**See subtitles and closed captions for the deaf and hard of hearing.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Subtitles & Captioning, then turn on Closed Captions + SDH. To customize the appearance of subtitles and closed captions, tap Style and choose an option.

**Choose playback quality.** Go to Settings > Videos.

- *On Wi-Fi models:* Tap Playback Quality, then choose Best Available or Good.
- *On Wi-Fi + Cellular models:* Below Playback Quality, tap Wi-Fi or Cellular, then choose Best Available or Good.

*Note:* High-quality playback requires a faster Internet connection and uses more data.

**Choose where to resume playback.** Go to Settings > Videos, tap Start Playing, then choose From Beginning or Where Left Off.

**Stop playing a video automatically.** If you often fall asleep while watching a video, you can have the video stop playing after a set amount of time. Open the Clock app and tap Timer, then set the number of hours and minutes. Tap When Timer Ends and choose Stop Playing, tap Set, then tap Start.

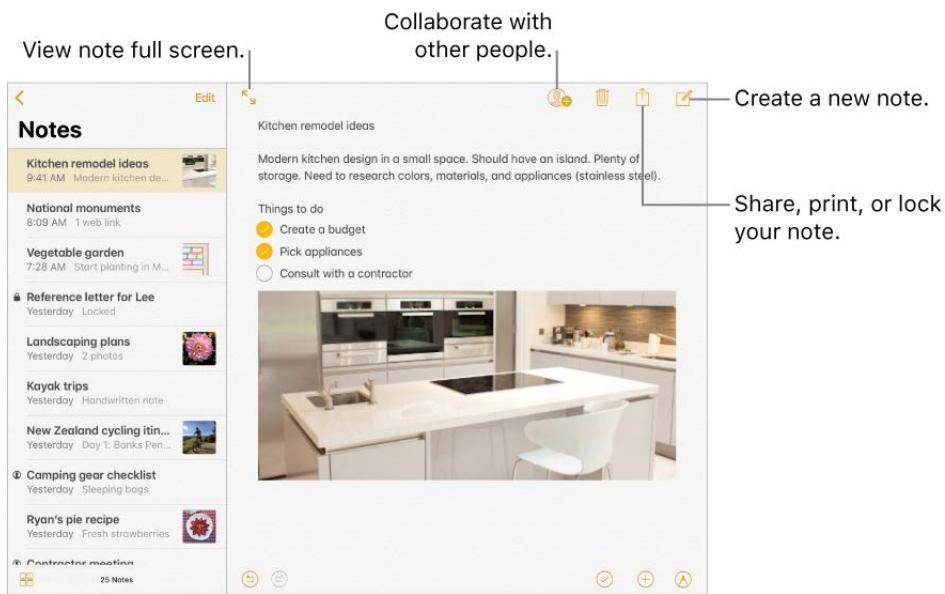
**Stream to Apple TV with AirPlay.** Start playing the video on iPad, then tap . For more information, see [Stream audio and video to other devices](#).

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# Notes

## Take notes

Use Notes to jot down important information, sketch ideas, and keep things organized. You can add attachments—like photos, scanned documents, web links, and maps—to a note, and you can lock a note to keep it private. You can also share a note so others can view and edit it.



**Store your notes securely in iCloud.** Go to Settings > [your name] > iCloud, then turn on Notes. Your iCloud notes—and any changes you make to them—appear on all your iOS devices and Mac computers where you’re signed in to iCloud with the same Apple ID.

**Note:** If you’ve been using an earlier version of Notes, you may need to upgrade your iCloud notes to use all the features—sketching, checklists, paragraph styles, password protection, adding people, and more. See the [Upgrade your notes](#) website.

**Store certain notes only on your iPad.** Go to Settings > Notes, then turn on “On My iPad” Account. Notes in this account appear only on your iPad. Your notes in iCloud won’t be affected.

**Create a new note.** Tap . The first line of the note becomes the note’s title.

**Ask Siri.** Say something like: “Create a new note.”

**Tip:** You can quickly create a note or resume work on your last note by tapping the Lock screen with Apple Pencil (on supported models). On other iPad models, you can do this if you [add the Notes control to Control Center](#). To change the Lock screen behavior, go to Settings > Notes > Access Note from Lock Screen.

**Make the note fill the screen.** While viewing a note in landscape orientation, tap  or turn iPad to portrait orientation.

**Tip:** Turn iPad Pro (12.9-inch) to landscape orientation, then tap  to see your accounts, notes list, and selected note all at once.

**Set the default account for adding or editing notes using Siri or Today View.** Go to Settings > Notes > Default Account.

**Tip:** If you add the Notes widget to [Today View](#), you can create and view Notes right from there. In Today View, tap Edit at the bottom.

**Delete a note.** In a note, tap . Or in the notes list, swipe left on the note.

If you change your mind, open the Recently Deleted folder. Tap the note you want to keep, tap in the note, then tap Recover.

## Format notes and add attachments

Format text and add tables, lists, scanned documents, photos, videos, and sketches.



**Change the text style.** Tap , then select the style.

**Set a default formatting style for the first paragraph.** Go to Settings > Notes, then tap New Notes Start With. Choose Title, Heading, or Body.

**Start a checklist.** Tap , then enter the first item in the list. To remove the checklist format, tap  again.

**Add a photo or video to your note.** Tap . Take a new photo or video, or tap Photo Library to select and add existing photos and videos.

If you want photos or videos you take in Notes to be automatically added to the Photos app, go to Settings > Notes, then turn on Save to Photos.

**Add info from another app.** When you're in another app and find something that you want to add to Notes (like a location in Maps, a webpage in Safari, or a PDF in Files), tap Share or , then tap Add to Notes. You can create a new note or add the attachment to an existing one.

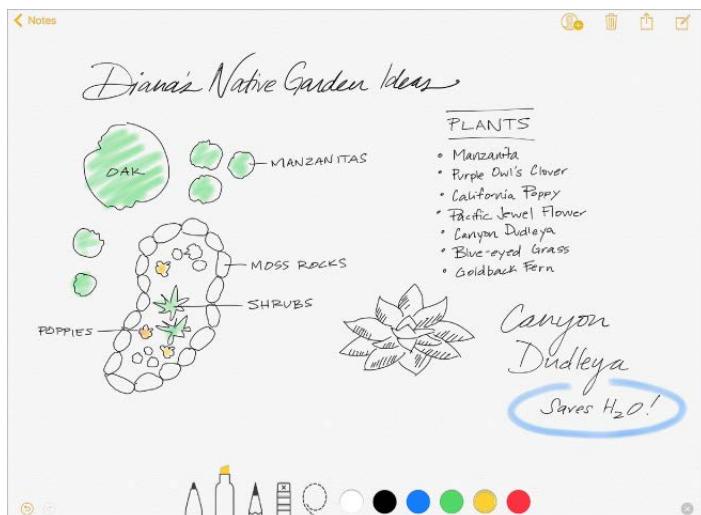
**Mark up an image or PDF.** Tap the image or PDF in your note, then tap ⓘ. See [Use Markup](#).

**Change the preview size of attachments.** Touch and hold an image, sketch, or PDF attachment in a note, then choose a size for the preview.

## Write a note by hand

Use the handwriting tools to quickly write or draw with your fingertip or Apple Pencil (on supported models).

**Create a handwritten note or drawing.** In a note, tap ⓘ, then start writing or drawing with your finger or Apple Pencil. Change to a different tool by tapping it. Tap the color tool to choose a different color. See [Use Markup](#).



**Tip:** To insert a drawing within existing text, touch and hold within the text until a magnifying glass appears, drag to position the insertion point where you want it, then tap Insert Drawing. Or touch and hold with Apple Pencil (on supported models), then lift at the insertion point.

**Erase a mistake.** Tap ⓘ to undo your last stroke. Tap the eraser to delete any element in the drawing.

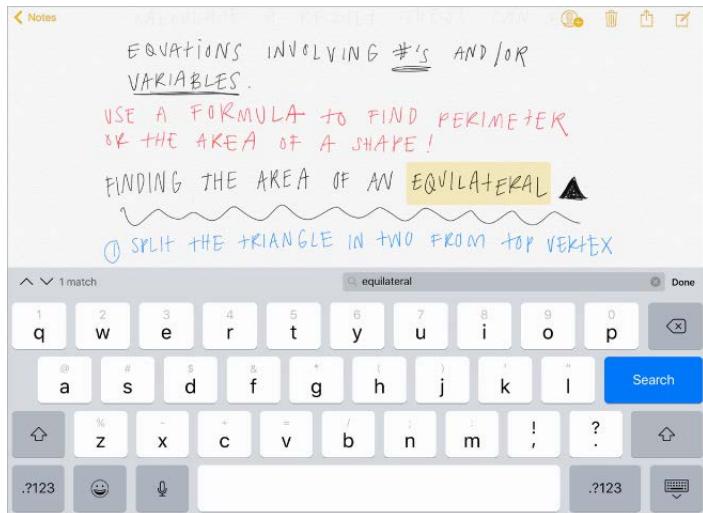
**Stop drawing.** Tap ✖ to dismiss the handwriting tools. To add more to your note, type on the keyboard or add attachments.

**Resume drawing.** Tap ⓘ.

**Show lines or grids.** In a note, tap ⌂, tap Lines & Grids, then choose a line or grid style for the note. To set the default line or grid style for new notes, go to Settings > Notes > Lines & Grids.

**Edit the suggested note title.** (not available in all languages) If your note starts with handwritten text, scroll to the top of the note to reveal the suggested title, then tap Edit.

**Search for typed and handwritten text within a note.** Tap , tap Find in Note, then type the text you're looking for in the search field.



**Search for typed and handwritten text in all your notes.** Scroll to the top of the notes list to reveal the search field, then enter the text you're looking for.

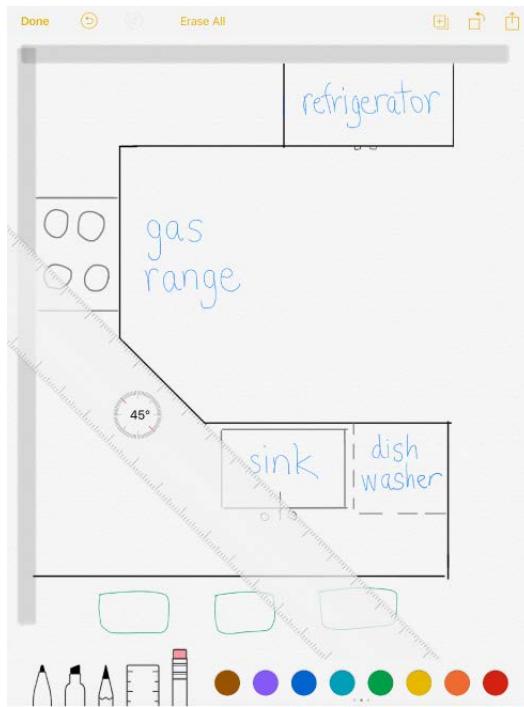
*Note:* The ability to search for handwritten isn't available in all languages.

## Create a detailed sketch

Although you can create a drawing directly in a note using the handwriting tools, sometimes you may need a detailed sketch to help you capture an idea or plan. In sketching mode, which provides a ruler and additional colors, you can enlarge the drawing for more precise control.

Start a sketch using the pencil, marker, or pen tool. Switch to the eraser if you make a mistake. On supported models, you can sketch with Apple Pencil.

**Sketch in your note.** Tap , tap Add Sketch, use your finger or Apple Pencil to sketch, then tap Done. To edit the sketch, tap it.



**View more color choices.** Swipe the palette left or right to see more colors.

**Draw straight lines.** Tap the ruler tool to make the ruler appear on your canvas, then draw a line along the edge of the ruler. Tap the ruler tool again to make it disappear.

**Move the ruler without changing its angle.** Drag the ruler with one finger.

**Adjust the angle of the ruler.** Touch and hold the ruler with two fingers, then rotate your fingers.

**Mask a part of your sketch.** Place the ruler along the edge of the area you want to cover, then start your sketch. Draw lines that start away from the ruler's edge, then come toward it.

**Hide the toolbar.** Swipe the toolbar down to hide it and see just the tool you're using. Tap the tool you're using to see the toolbar again.

**Zoom in.** Pinch open so you can sketch the details. To zoom back out, pinch closed.

**Tip:** To navigate when you're zoomed in, drag with two fingers.

**Add another sketch to your note.** Tap . Or on your last sketch, swipe left with two fingers.

**Scroll through all your sketches in a note.** Swipe a sketch left or right with two fingers.

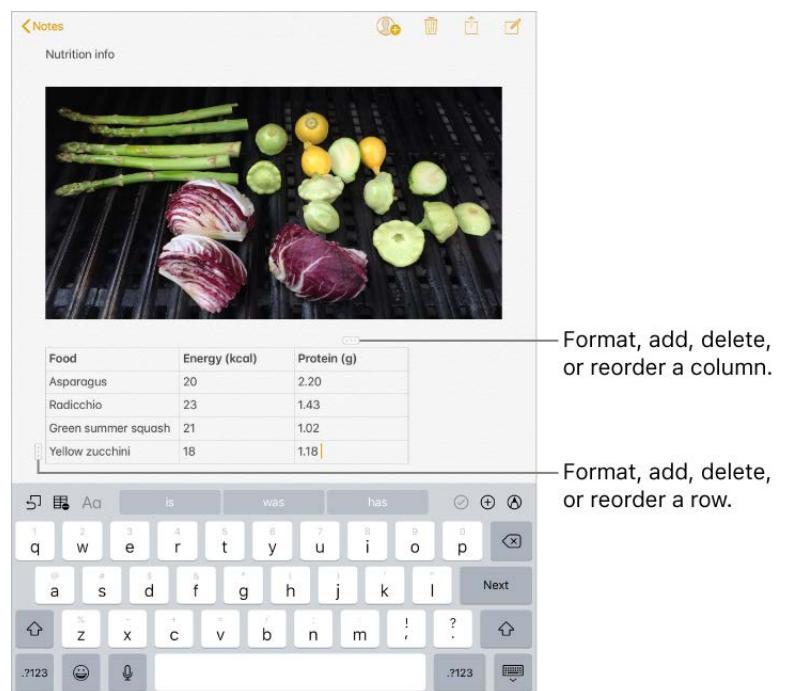
**Start over.** Tap Erase All.

**Edit a sketch.** Open the note that contains the sketch, then tap the sketch.

## Add a table

You can organize information into a simple table.

**Create a table.** Tap . Tap a cell to enter text, then tap Next or the press Tab to move to the next cell. If you reach the last cell and tap Next, a new row is automatically added.



**Add or delete a row or column.** Tap a row or column handle, then choose to add or delete. Column widths automatically adjust to fit the text. To see more columns, scroll the table left or right.

**Reorder a row or column.** Touch and hold a row or column handle, then drag it to a new position.

**Convert the table to text.** Tap a cell in the table, tap , then tap Convert to Text.

## Scan a document

You can use the camera to scan documents into Notes, then add markup or signatures.

**Scan documents.** Tap , then choose Scan Documents. When you position iPad so that the document page appears on the screen, iPad automatically captures the page. Continue to scan more pages or tap Save when you're done.



**Tip:** To manually capture a page, tap . Tap Keep Scan to save the page or tap Retake to try again.

**Turn the flash on or off.** Tap .

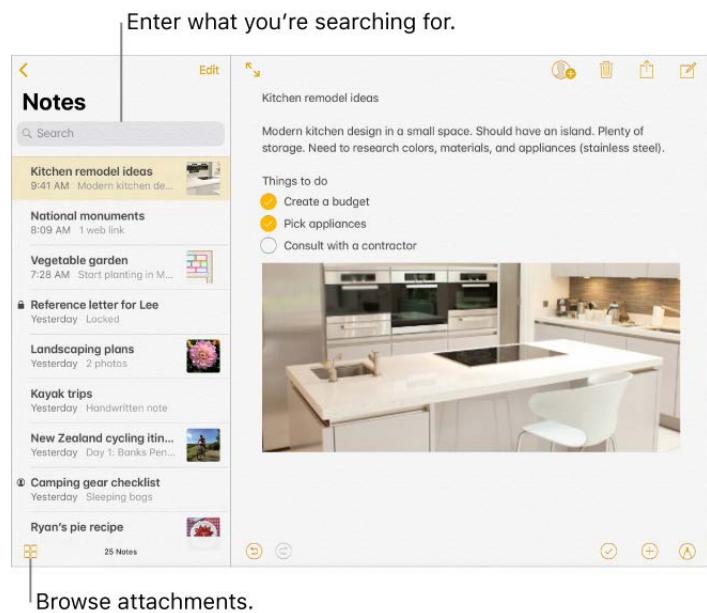
**Apply a filter.** Tap , then choose to scan the page as a color, grayscale, or black and white document, or as a photo.

**Manually adjust a scan.** Before you save a scan, you can tap the thumbnail to show tools to adjust the crop, rotation, or filter of the scan. After you save the scan, you can tap the scanned document in the note to make adjustments or capture more pages.

**Mark up a saved scan.** Tap the scanned document, tap , then tap . To add your signature, tap , then tap Signature. See [Use Markup](#).

# Organize your notes

**Search for a note.** Scroll to the top of the notes list to reveal the search field, then enter the text you're looking for. If a note is locked, only its title appears in the search results.



**Ask Siri.** Say something like: "Show notes from today."

**Pin an important note.** To keep a note at the top of the notes list, swipe right on the note in the list, then tap the pin. Your pinned notes show up on all your Apple devices where you're signed in to iCloud using the same Apple ID.

**Sort your notes.** Go to Settings > Notes > Sort Notes By, then choose Date Edited, Date Created, or Title.

**Search for a specific attachment.** Tap  in the lower-left corner of the notes list to see thumbnails of sketches, photos, links, documents, and other attachments. (Attachments in locked notes aren't shown.) To go to a note with a specific attachment, tap the attachment thumbnail, then tap Show in Note.

**Create a folder to organize your Notes.** From the notes list, tap  to view your folders. Tap New Folder (at the bottom of the folders list), then name your folder.

**Delete a folder.** From the notes list, tap  to view your folders. Swipe a folder left, then tap Delete.

**Print a note.** Tap  at the top of the note, then tap Print. For more information about printing, see [AirPrint](#).

**View and edit notes from other accounts (such as Google, Yahoo!, or AOL).** Go to Settings > Accounts & Passwords > Add Account, then choose an account. These notes appear in Notes on all your other iOS devices and Mac computers where you're also signed in to that account.

Many Notes features aren't available in these third-party accounts.

**Move a note to a different folder or account.** In the notes list, swipe left on the note, tap , then choose the folder or account.

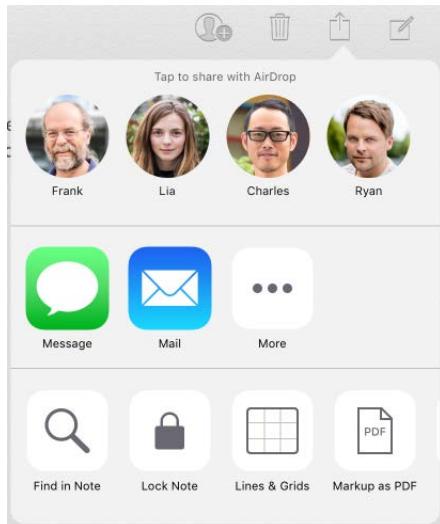
To move several notes from one folder or account to another, tap **Edit** in the upper-right corner of the notes list, tap the notes you want to move, then tap **Move To**.

## Share notes

You can send a copy of a note to a friend. Or, you can invite people to collaborate on a note in your iCloud account, and everyone will see the latest changes.

*Note:* You can't collaborate on a locked note.

**Send a copy of a note.** In the note, tap , then choose how to send your note. After you send the note, your friend won't see any changes you make to the note unless you send it again.



**Invite friends to collaborate on a note.** Tap , then choose how to send your invitation.

**Add people, remove them, or stop collaborating on a note.** In a note with collaborators, tap .

## Lock notes

Lock notes that contain sensitive information with a password or Touch ID (on supported models). You can lock notes that you want to keep private from anyone who might use your device. Notes uses a single password for all your locked notes, on all of your devices.

You can view locked notes that are in your iCloud account on your iOS devices with iOS 9.3 or later and Mac computers with OS X 10.11.4 or later.

You can lock notes that include images, sketches, maps, and web attachments, but not other types of attachments like video, PDFs, and iWork documents. You can't lock notes that you've shared.

**Set or change your notes password.** Go to Settings > Notes > Password. This password applies to all your locked notes.

**Set Touch ID to unlock your notes.** Go to Settings > Notes > Password, then turn on Use Touch ID.

**Add a lock to a note.** In the note, tap , then tap Lock Note.

When a note is locked, the title remains visible in the notes list.

**Unlock your notes.** Tap a locked note, tap View Note, then follow the instructions.

Unlocking one note unlocks all of your notes until one of the following happens: your session times out, you tap the lock icon at the top of the screen, you tap Lock Now at the bottom of the notes list, or you lock your iPad.

**Remove a lock from a note.** Tap , then tap Remove Lock.

**Forgot your notes password?** Go to Settings > Notes > Password, then tap Reset Password. The new password applies to notes you lock from now on. Notes that already have a password aren't affected.

## Import notes from another app to Notes

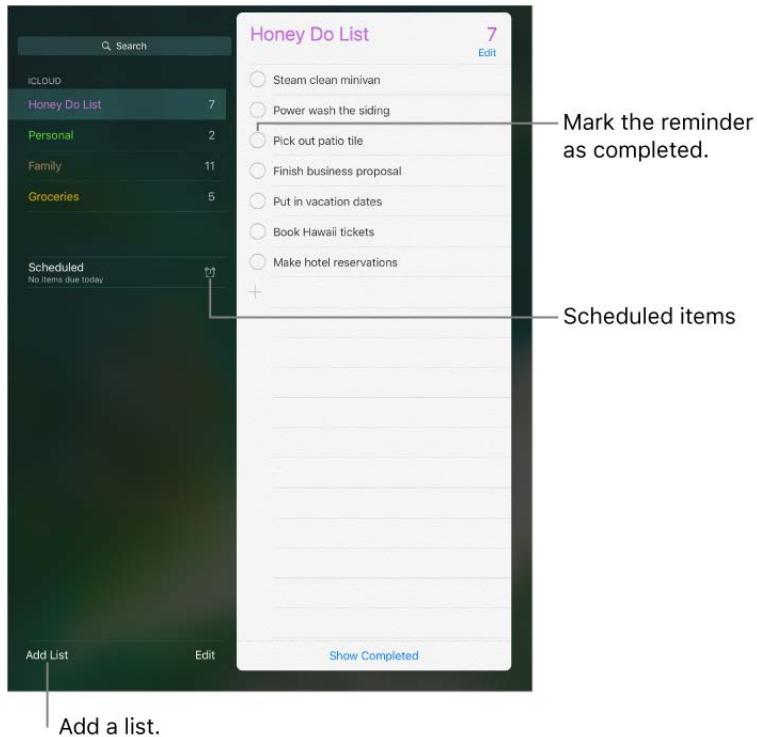
**Import notes from another app.** (Upgraded notes only) Export the notes from a supported app. Then, with an Evernote file for example, touch and hold the exported file attachment (it has a .enex filename extension) in Mail, then choose Add to Notes. After you import notes, you can find them in the Imported Notes folder.

For more information, see the Apple Support article [Import your notes and files to the Notes app](#).

# Reminders

## Reminder lists

With Reminders you can keep track of all the things you need to do.



**Add a reminder.** Tap a list, then tap a blank line.

**Share a list using iCloud.** Tap a list, then tap Edit. Tap Sharing, then tap Add person. Anyone you share with also needs to be an iCloud user. Those who accept the invitation can add, delete, and mark items as completed. Family members can also share a list. See [Family Sharing](#).

**Ask Siri.** Say something like:

- “Remember to take an umbrella”
- “Add artichokes to my groceries list”
- “Read my work to-do list”
- “Remind me to call my mom at 5”

**Delete a list.** While viewing a list, tap Edit, then tap Delete List.

**Set a default list for new reminders.** Go to Settings > Reminders.

**Delete a reminder.** Swipe the reminder left, then tap Delete.

**Change the order of lists or reminders.** Tap Edit, then touch  and move the item.

**Search for a reminder.** In the search field, enter the name of the reminder you're looking for.

**Keep your reminders up to date on other devices.** Go to Settings > [your name] > iCloud, then turn on Reminders. Some other types of accounts, such as Exchange, also support Reminders. You can change how reminders in the past are synced in Settings > Reminders.

With OS X 10.10 or later, you can hand off reminders you're editing between your Mac and iPad. See [Handoff](#).

## Scheduled reminders

Scheduled reminders notify you when they're due.



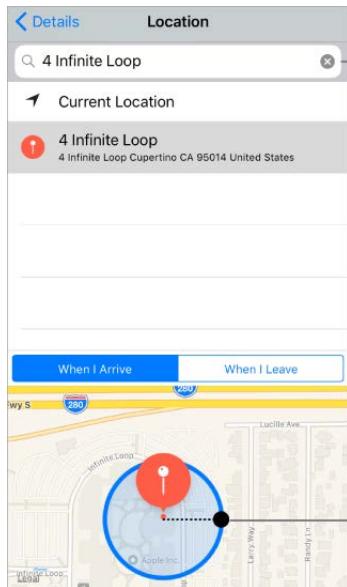
**Ask Siri.** Say something like: "Remind me to take my medicine at 6 a.m. tomorrow."

**Schedule a reminder.** Swipe a reminder to the left, tap More, then turn on "Remind me on a day." Tap Alarm to set the date and time. Tap Repeat to schedule the reminder for regularly occurring intervals.

**Don't bother me now.** You can turn off Reminders notifications in Settings > Notifications. To silence notifications temporarily, turn on Do Not Disturb.

## Location-based reminders

On iPad Wi-Fi + Cellular models, Reminders can alert you when you arrive at or leave a location.



Find an address.

Adjust the geofence.

**Be reminded when you arrive at or leave a location.** Swipe a reminder to the left, tap More, then turn on “Remind me at a location.” Tap Location, then choose a location from the list or enter an address. After you define a location, you can drag to change the size of the geofence on the map, which sets the approximate distance at which you want reminded. You can’t save a location reminder in Outlook or Microsoft Exchange accounts.

**Ask Siri.** Say something like: “Remind me to stop at the grocery store when I leave here.”

**Add common locations to your My Info card.** When you set a location reminder, locations in the list include addresses from your My Info card in Contacts. Add your work, home, and other favorite addresses to your card for easy access in Reminders.

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# News

## Get started with News

News collects all the stories you want to read, from your favorite sources, about the topics that interest you most. To personalize News, you can choose from a selection of publications (called *channels* in News) and topics such as Entertainment, Food, and Science. For You collects the best stories from the channels and topics you follow. The more you read, the better News understands your interests. Siri learns what's important to you and suggests stories you might like. You can also receive notifications about important stories from channels you follow.

*Note:* You need a Wi-Fi or cellular connection to read News. News isn't available in all regions.

**Personalize your news.** When you open News and follow only a few channels or topics, a "Personalize your News" message appears at the top of For You and Following. Tap Browse Channels and Topics, then tap the channels and topics you want to follow. At any time, you can search for specific channels or topics in the Search tab or discover more channels and topics to follow by tapping the Browse button in the Following tab.

*Note:* Visit the Following tab to see a list of all of Siri's suggestions. If Siri has nothing to suggest, you don't see a Suggestions section in Following.

**Follow or block topics or channels.** When you follow a topic or channel, related stories appear more often in For You and the topic or channel appears in Following. When you block a topic or channel, its stories won't appear in For You and the topic or channel appears among the blocked topics and channels in Following.

- *Follow or block topics or channels in a feed:* Tap  or  at the top of the screen.
- *Follow or block suggested topics or channels:* Tap  or  next to a topic or channel in For You.

**Add notifications.** Some channels you follow may send notifications about important stories. To receive notifications, tap Following, then tap  next to a channel.

**See stories only from the channels you follow.** Go to Settings > News, then turn on Restrict Stories in For You.

*Note:* Restricting stories significantly limits the variety of stories that appear in For You. When you restrict stories, you won't see Top Stories, Trending Stories, and Featured Stories.

**Access News stories and videos from Today View.** From the left edge of the Home screen or Lock screen, swipe right to open Today View. In the News section, tap a story headline to open the story in News.

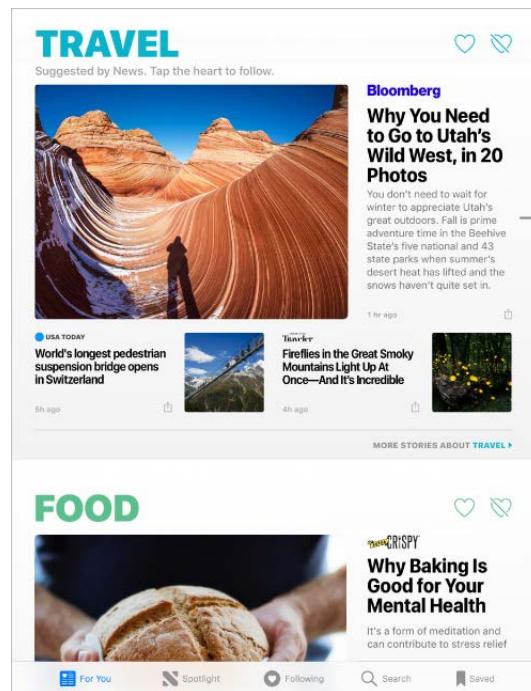
Tap the videos section in the News widget to view the first available video, where you can:

- Tap  to turn the sound back on.
- Tap the right side of the video to view the next video; tap the left side to view the previous video.
- Tap  to share the video.
- Tap  to close the video.

**Tip:** If you don't see the video controls, tap the screen.

## For You

For You presents top stories selected by Apple News editors and the best stories from the channels and topics you follow. For You also includes stories suggested by Siri, trending stories that are popular with other News readers, videos, and more.



— Tap to read the story.

**Stop suggesting specific topics and channels in For You.** Tap  on a suggested topic or channel, then tap Stop Suggesting.

**Read more stories within a group.** Tap the arrow at the bottom of the group.

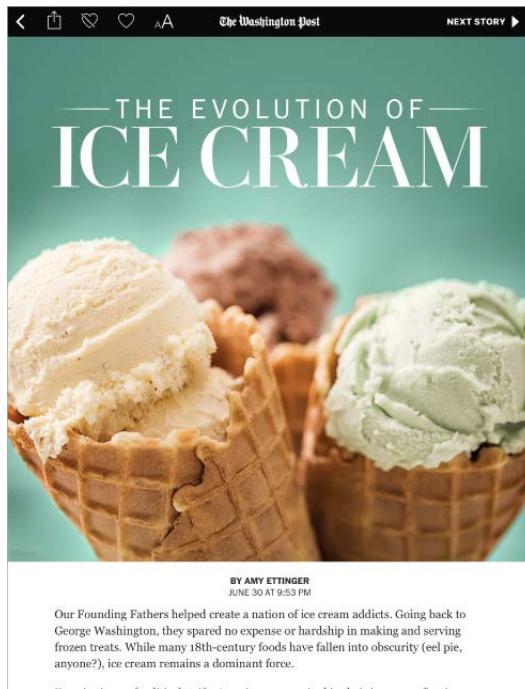
**Play a video in the story list.** Tap .

**Get newer stories.** Pull down to refresh For You with the latest stories.

**Love, dislike, save, or share a story.** When viewing a story, tap , then choose Love Story, Dislike Story, or Save, or select a sharing option. You can also report a story, open it in Safari, and more.

To remove a dislike or love, tap , then tap Remove Dislike from Story or Remove Love from Story.

## Read stories



**Read a story.** Tap a story to read it. Web stories delivered through an RSS feed show a preview. To view an RSS story in full, swipe up. To always view the full story, go to Settings > News, then turn off Show Story Previews.

**Read the next story.** Tap the arrow on the top-right of the screen. You can also swipe left to read the next story or right to read the previous story. Swipe from the left edge to return to the list of stories.

**Tell News what stories you love and dislike.** When viewing a story, tap  or . News takes your feedback into account for future recommendations.

**Change the text size.** Tap , then tap the smaller or larger letter to change the size. (Not available in all stories.)

**Share stories.** When viewing a story, tap , then choose a sharing option such as Message or Mail.

**Report a concern.** If you believe that a story you're viewing is mislabeled, inappropriate, offensive, or doesn't display properly, tap , then tap Report a Concern.

## Spotlight

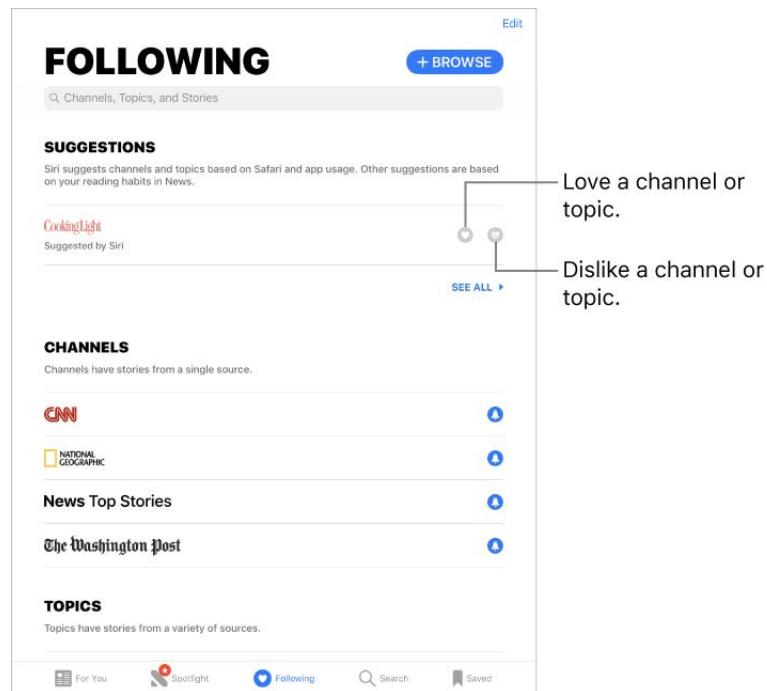
In Spotlight, Apple News editors go deep into a topic that's of interest at the moment, curating the best content from sources you can trust. Here you'll find compelling video, audio, photo essays, and featured stories focusing on culture, wellness, lifestyle, tech, and more.

**Read Spotlight stories.** Tap Spotlight to read stories related to popular and timely topics—award shows, sports championships, or holiday events, for example.

*Note:* The Spotlight tab's name and icon may temporarily change to reflect the topic's theme.

## Following

The channels and topics you follow appear in the Following screen. Following also includes channels and topics that Siri and News suggest.



**Explore suggestions.** On the Following screen, tap a channel or topic under Suggestions to browse its contents. Tap See All for more suggestions. Tap  next to a suggestion to follow it. Tap  next to a suggestion to block it.

**Browse a channel's stories.** Tap a channel or topic to see the most recently published stories. In some channels you can browse sections, such as Politics, Sports, and Entertainment.

**Dig deeper into a topic.** Tap a topic to see recent related stories.

**Stop following channels and topics.** Tap Edit, tap , then tap Remove.

**Follow a channel or topic.** Tap  next to a channel, topic, or search result. Or tap the Follow button at the end of a story. To follow a trending topic, tap Search, tap a topic, then tap .

**Manage notifications.** Tap  to turn notifications on or off for the channels you follow and the channels recommended by Apple News editors.

**Show blocked channels and topics.** Tap Blocked Channels and Topics at the bottom of the Following screen to show the channels and topics you've blocked. For stories from that channel or topic to appear again in For You, tap the channel or topic, then tap .

## Search

News keeps track of a wide variety of topics, which makes it easy to find the stories that interest you.

**Search for channels, topics, or stories.** Tap Search, then enter the name of a channel (CNN or WIRED, for example), a topic (fashion, business, or politics, for example), or a story (music awards or stock markets, for example). In the results list, tap  to follow the channel or topic.

**View trending topics.** Search shows trending topics to get you started. Tap a topic to see search results for that topic, then tap  to follow the specific topic or a related topic or channel.

## Save stories

In News you can save stories to read later, online or offline.

**Save a story.** When viewing a list of stories or reading a story, tap , then tap Save. To read a saved story, tap Saved, then tap the story.

**Delete a saved story.** Tap Saved, then swipe a story left.

**Check your reading history.** Tap the History tab to see what you've read. Swipe a story left to delete it.

**Clear your reading history.** Tap the History tab, tap Clear, then choose an option:

- Tap Clear History to remove your reading history.
- Tap Clear Recommendations to remove the information used to create recommendations.

- Tap Clear All to clear your News history and recommendation information.

**Note:** If you clear recommendations, and the Find Content in Other Apps switch is on in Settings > News > Siri & Search, recommendations based on your Safari and app usage and your reading habits in News are cleared. To prevent News from suggesting stories based on your Safari and app usage, turn off Find Content in Other Apps.

## Subscriptions in News

**Subscribe to channels.** With News you can read premium stories from select publishers. There are three ways to access subscriptions in News:

- *Subscribe within News:* You can purchase a subscription directly in News. In a channel that offers subscriptions, tap the subscription button.
- *Access an existing subscription purchased from iTunes or the App Store:* News checks your iTunes Store account for subscriptions you bought as in-app purchases in publishers' apps. If any subscriptions you've purchased are also available in News, you're automatically granted access in News. See the [About in-app purchases website](#).
- *Access an existing subscription purchased from a publisher:* If you've purchased a subscription directly from a publisher's ecosystem, the publisher may allow you to sign in to your account in News to access your subscription there.

To sign in, tap a story that requires a subscription to read, then tap Already a Subscriber? Enter the user name and password for your existing subscription.

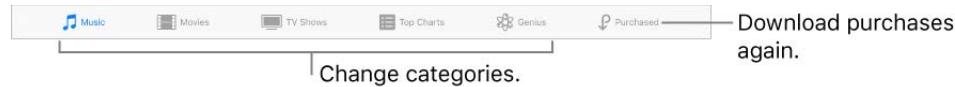
When you subscribe to a channel, it's automatically added to Following and stories from the channel appear in For You.

For more information, see the [About subscriptions in Apple News website](#).

# iTunes Store

## Find music, movies, TV shows, and more

Use the iTunes Store to add music, movies, TV shows, and ringtones to iPad.



**Note:** You need an Internet connection and an Apple ID to use the iTunes Store. The iTunes Store isn't available in all regions.

**Browse by category or genre.** Tap a category (Music, Movies, or TV Shows). To refine the list, tap Genres.

**Ask Siri.** Say something like: "Look for kids' shows in iTunes."

**If you know what you're looking for, tap Search.** You can tap a search term that's trending among other iTunes users, or enter info in the search field, then tap Search on the keyboard.

**Ask Siri to tag it.** When you hear music playing around you, ask Siri "What song is playing?" Siri tells you the name and artist of the song and gives you an easy way to purchase it. The song is also tagged so you can preview or buy it later. To see your list of tagged songs, tap Music, tap :≡, then tap Siri.

**Preview a song or video.** Tap it.

**Add to your Wish List.** To track a song you might want to buy later, add it to your Wish List. View the song, tap ↑, then tap Add to Wish List. To view your Wish List, tap :≡, then tap Wish List.

## Purchase, rent, or redeem

**Sign in with your Apple ID.** If you aren't signed in with your Apple ID, the iTunes Store asks you to do so before you make a purchase. To view or edit your Apple ID, go to Settings > [your name] > iTunes & App Store, then tap your Apple ID. If you don't have an Apple ID, you can create one at the time of purchase.

**Buy and download an item.** Tap the item's price, then tap Buy. If the item is free, tap Get.

If you see ↗ instead of a price, you've already purchased the item, and you can download it again without a charge.

**Ask Siri.** Say something like: "Purchase [song title] by [artist]."

**View and download your previous purchases.** Tap Purchased. To automatically download items that you purchased on other Apple devices, go to Settings > [your name] > iTunes & App Store, then turn on Automatic Downloads.

**Limit downloads to Wi-Fi connections (Wi-Fi + Cellular models).** To prevent downloads from using cellular data, go to Settings > [your name] > iTunes & App Store, then turn off Use Cellular Data.

**See the progress of a download.** Tap Downloads.

**Rent a movie.** Tap the movie's rental price, then tap Rent. You can stream the movie to iPad or download the movie to play when you're offline. To start or continue the movie on another iOS device (iOS 10.3 or later), Apple TV (tvOS 10.3 or later), or Mac (with iTunes 12.6 or later), make sure you're signed in to the iTunes Store with the same Apple ID on each device.

When you rent a movie, you have 30 days to start watching it. After you start watching the movie, you can play it as many times as you want for 48 hours, after which the rental period ends. When the rental period ends, the movie is deleted.

*Note:* Movie rentals and streaming aren't available in all regions or for all movies. See the Apple Support article [What can I buy from the iTunes Store in my country or region?](#)

**Approve purchases with Family Sharing.** With Family Sharing set up, the family organizer can review and approve purchases made by family members under a certain age. For more information, see [Family Sharing](#).

**View and download family members' purchases.** With Family Sharing set up, you can view and download songs, TV shows, and movies purchased by your family members. Tap Purchased, tap My Purchases, then choose a family member.

**Hide individual purchases.** Using iTunes on a computer, family members can hide any of their purchases so other family members can't view or download them.

**See your purchase history.** To get a list of apps, songs, movies, TV shows, books, or other items you bought with your Apple ID, go to Settings > [your name] > iTunes & App Store. Tap your Apple ID, then tap View Apple ID; you might be asked to authenticate your Apple ID. Scroll down, then tap Purchase History.

**Send a gift.** To give an item, view it, tap , then tap Gift. To give an iTunes gift certificate, tap a category (Music, Movies, or TV Shows), scroll to the bottom, then tap Send Gift.

**Redeem a gift card or code.** Tap Music, scroll to the bottom, then tap Redeem.

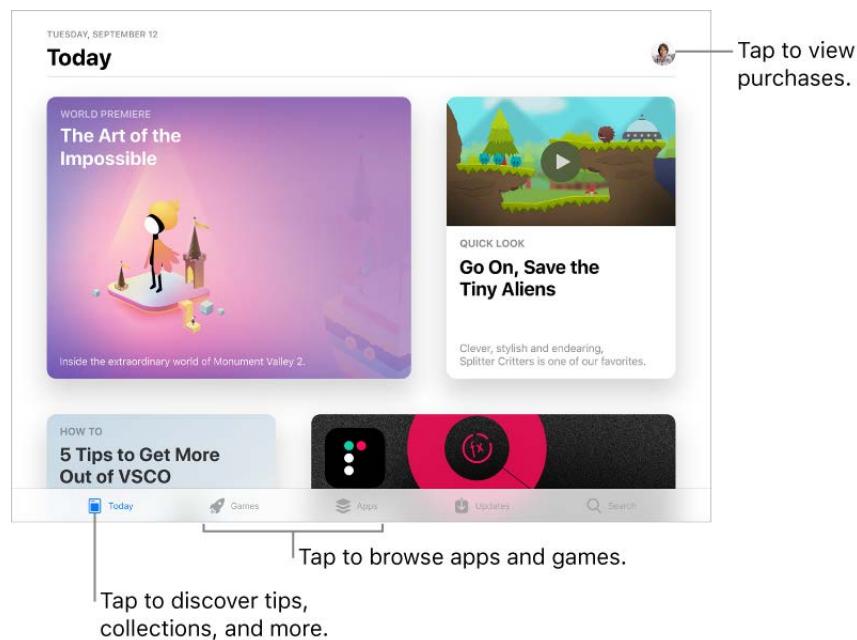
**Ask Siri.** Say something like: "Redeem an iTunes Store gift card."

# App Store

## Find apps and games

Use the App Store to find, purchase, and download apps and games.

**Note:** You need an Internet connection and an Apple ID to use the App Store. The App Store isn't available in all regions.



**Keep up with the latest.** Tap Today in the lower-left corner to discover what's happening in the world of apps. The Today screen features tips and tricks, collections, exclusive premieres, and original stories from App Store editors around the world.

**Browse apps by category.** Tap Apps, then scroll down to Top Categories and choose a category—for example, Photo & Video, Entertainment, or Kids.

**Browse games by category.** Tap Games, then scroll down to Top Categories and choose a category—for example, Action, Arcade, or Kids.

**Find a specific app.** Tap Search, enter the name in the search field, then tap Search on the keyboard.

**Ask Siri.** Say something like: "Find apps by Apple."

**Tell a friend about an app.** View the app in the App Store, tap ⚡, then choose an option—for example, Mail or Message. See [Share from apps](#).

## Purchase, redeem, and download

**Sign in with your Apple ID.** If you aren't signed in with your Apple ID, the App Store asks you to do so before you make a purchase. To view or edit your Apple ID, go to Settings > [your name] > iTunes & App Store, then tap your Apple ID. If you don't have an Apple ID, you can create one at the time of purchase.

**Buy and download an app.** Tap the app's price, then follow the instructions. If the app is free, tap Get.

If you see  instead of a price, you've already purchased the app and you can download it again without a charge. While the app is downloading or updating, its icon appears on the Home screen with a progress indicator.

Your app updates automatically over Wi-Fi, so you can keep up with the latest improvements and features. (To turn off automatic updates, go to Settings > [your name] > iTunes & App Store, then turn off Updates.)

**Ask Siri.** Say something like: "Purchase [app name]."

**View and download your previous purchases.** Tap Updates, tap your profile picture in the upper right, then tap Purchased. To automatically download apps that you purchase on other Apple devices, go to Settings > [your name] > iTunes & App Store, then turn on Apps (below Automatic Downloads).

**Limit downloads to Wi-Fi connections (Wi-Fi + Cellular models).** To prevent App Store downloads from using cellular data, go to Settings > [your name] > iTunes & App Store, then turn off Use Cellular Data.

**Approve purchases with Family Sharing.** With Family Sharing set up, the family organizer can review and approve purchases made by other family members under a certain age. For more information, see [Family Sharing](#).

**View and download family members' app purchases.** With Family Sharing set up, you can view and download apps purchased by your family members who choose to share their purchases. Tap Updates, tap your profile picture in the upper right, then choose a family member to see their purchases. (Purchases made in an app shared with Family Sharing may not be accessible after the family member leaves the family group.)

**Restrict in-app purchases.** Many apps provide extra content or enhancements for a fee. To prevent in-app purchases, go to Settings > General > Restrictions, make sure Restrictions is enabled, then turn off In-App Purchases. You can also [set other restrictions](#), such as limiting app downloads by age ratings.

**Give an app.** View the app, tap , then tap Gift (not available for all apps).

**Give an iTunes gift certificate.** Tap Updates, tap your profile picture in the upper right, then tap Send Gift Card by Email.

**Redeem a gift card or code.** Tap Updates, tap your profile picture in the upper right, then tap Redeem.

**Ask Siri.** Say something like: "Redeem an iTunes Store gift card."

# iBooks

## Get books

**Get books from the iBooks Store.** In iBooks, use the buttons at the bottom of the screen to access the iBooks Store. Tap Featured to browse the latest releases, or Top Charts to view the most popular. To find a specific book, tap the Search field that appears after you access the iBooks Store.

**Ask Siri.** Say something like:

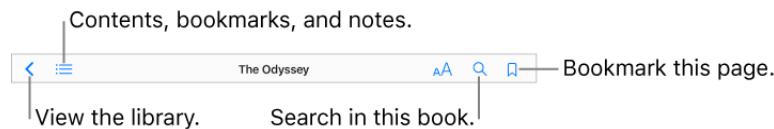
- “Find books by Jane Austen”
- “Find the Odyssey in iBooks”



## Read a book

**Open a book.** Tap My Books at the bottom of the screen, then tap the book you want to read. If you don’t see it in on the bookshelf, swipe left or right to see other collections.

**Show the controls.** Tap near the center of a page. Not all books have the same controls, but some of the things you can do include searching, viewing the table of contents, and bookmarking the page.



**Close a book.** Pinch the page, or tap <.

**Enlarge an image.** Tap, or with some books double-tap, the image.

**Read by columns.** In books that support it, double-tap a column of text to zoom in, then swipe up or to the left to move to the next column.

**Go to a specific page.** Use the slider at the edge of the screen or the page navigation controls at the bottom. Or tap Q, enter a page number, then tap the page number in the search results.

**Get a definition.** Touch and hold a word, then tap Look Up. (Definitions aren’t available for all languages.)

**Interact with multimedia.** If a book has interactive elements, such as movies, presentations, or 3D objects, you can interact with them by tapping, swiping, or pinching. To view an element full screen, pinch open with two fingers; pinch closed to go back to the page.

**Bookmark a page of interest.** Tap  to add a bookmark; tap  again to remove it. To see all your bookmarks, tap , then tap Bookmarks.

*Note:* You don't need to add a bookmark to mark your place when you close a book—your place is saved automatically.

**See your bookmarks on all your devices.** Go to Settings > iBooks, then turn on Sync Bookmarks and Notes.

**Remember the good parts.** You can [drag and drop](#) a text selection into another app like Notes or Reminders. If the book is from the iBooks Store, a link to the book is included automatically.

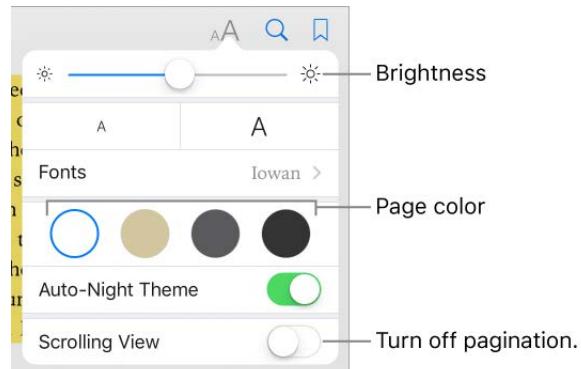
With some books you can add notes and highlights. To add a highlight, touch and hold a word, then move your finger to draw the highlight. To add a note, double-tap a word to select it, move the grab points to adjust the selection, then tap Note or Highlight.

To review your notes, tap  for books that [support study notes](#) or tap , then tap Notes.

**Share the good parts.** Select text, then tap Share. Or [drag and drop](#) a text selection or a note to add it to a message in Messages or Mail. If the book is from the iBooks Store, a link to the book is included automatically. (Sharing may not be available in all regions.)

**Share a link to a book.** Tap near the center of a page to display the controls, tap , then tap .

**Change the way a book looks.** With some books you can change the font, font size, and color of the page. (Tap .) You can change justification and hyphenation in Settings > iBooks. These settings apply to all books that support them.



**Change the brightness.** Tap . If you don't see  first.

**Dim the screen when it's dark.** Turn on Auto-Night Theme to automatically change the bookshelf, page color, and brightness when using iBooks in low-light conditions. (Not all books support Auto-Night Theme.)

## Use study notes and glossary terms

In books that support it, you can review all of your highlights and notes as study cards.

**See all your study cards.** Tap  Search your notes, or tap a chapter to see notes you made in that chapter. To see your notes on your other devices, go to Settings > iBooks, then turn on Sync Bookmarks and Notes.

**Delete notes.** Tap Select, select some notes, then tap .

**Share notes.** Tap Select, select some notes, then tap  Or **drag and drop** notes into another app like Messages, Mail, or Notes.

**Review your notes as study cards.** Tap Study Cards. Swipe to move between cards. Tap Flip Card to see its back.

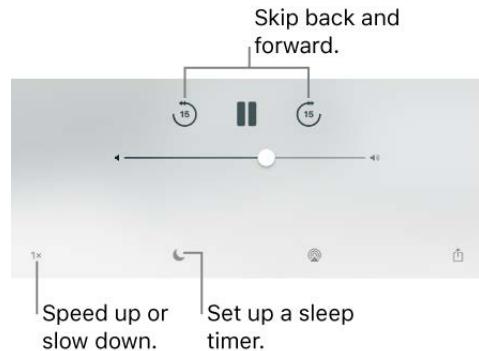
**Shuffle your study cards.** Tap Study Cards, tap Options, then turn on Shuffle.

**Add glossary terms to your study cards.** If a book includes a glossary, tap Study Cards, tap Options, then select Glossary Terms to include those words in your study cards.

## Listen to an audiobook

**Open an audiobook.** Audiobooks are identified by  on the cover. Tap the book you want to listen to. If you don't see it in the library, swipe left or right to view other collections.

**Skip farther forward or back.** Touch and hold the arrows, or slide and hold the book cover. To change the number of seconds that skipping moves, go to Settings > iBooks.

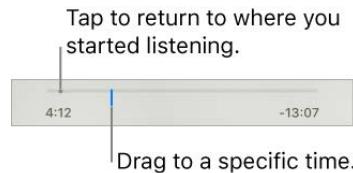


**Speed it up, or slow it down.** Tap the playback speed in the lower-right corner, then choose a different speed. 1x is normal speed, 0.75x is three-quarters speed, and so on.

**Go to a chapter.** Tap , then tap a chapter. (Some books don't define chapter markers.)

**Set a sleep timer.** Before starting playback, tap , then choose a duration.

**Go to a specific time.** Drag the playhead, located below the book cover. Where you started listening during this session is marked with a small circle on the timeline. Tap the mark to jump to that spot.



**Download an audiobook previously purchased from the iBooks Store.** You can download an audiobook again from the Purchased list in the iBooks Store anytime, free of charge.

## Organize books



**View books by title or cover.** Tap  or .

**View only audiobooks or PDFs.** Tap the name of the current collection (at the top of the screen) then choose PDFs or Audiobooks.

**Organize your books with collections.** Tap Select, then select some books and tap Move.

**Create or edit collections.** Tap the name of the current collection (at the top of the screen). Some built-in collections, such as PDFs, can't be renamed or deleted. You can sync your collections with your other devices in Settings > iBooks.

**Rearrange books.** While viewing books by cover, touch and hold a cover then drag it to a new location. While viewing books by title, sort the list using the buttons at the top of the screen. The All Books collection is automatically arranged for you; switch to another collection if you want to manually arrange your books.

**Search for a book.** Pull down to reveal the Search field at the top of the screen. Searching looks for the title and the author's name.

**Remove books.** Tap Select, select some books, tap Delete, then choose an option.

**Hide books you haven't downloaded.** If you see  on a cover or next to a title, you can download the book again without charge. To remove from view the books that aren't downloaded, tap the name of the current collection (at the top of the screen), then turn on Hide iCloud Books.

**Cite a book in another app.** [Drag and drop](#) the book from your library to add its citation to a document in another app. In most apps, the citation for a book from the iBooks Store includes a link to the book.

*Note:* When you drag and drop a PDF document from your library, the entire document—not a citation—is copied into the app.

## Read PDF documents

**Add a PDF email attachment to iBooks.** Open the email message, touch and hold the PDF attachment in the message, then tap Copy to iBooks. Or, tap the PDF attachment to open it, tap any page, tap , then tap Copy to iBooks.

**Print a PDF document.** With the document open, tap , then choose Print (you need an AirPrint-compatible printer). For more about AirPrint, see [AirPrint](#).

**Mark up a PDF document.** Tap , then use the drawing and annotation tools. (Tap near the center of a page if you don't see .) For more information, see [Use Markup](#).

**Email a PDF document.** [Drag and drop](#) the document from your library into a message. Or, with the document open, tap , then choose Mail.

**Copy a PDF document into another app.** [Drag and drop](#) the document from your library to add it to another app, such as Notes or Reminders.

## Access your entire library in iCloud

You can store your PDF files and other books in iCloud and access them on your other devices.

**Turn on iCloud for iBooks.** Go to Settings > [your name] > iCloud > iCloud Drive > iBooks.

After you turn on iCloud for iBooks, whenever you add a PDF file (or a book that doesn't come from the iBooks Store) to iBooks, the document is uploaded to iCloud. The document is also added to your other devices where you've turned on iCloud for iBooks and you're signed in to iCloud with the same Apple ID.

To change whether to use iCloud for iBooks, go to Settings > iCloud > iCloud Drive, then turn iBooks on or off.

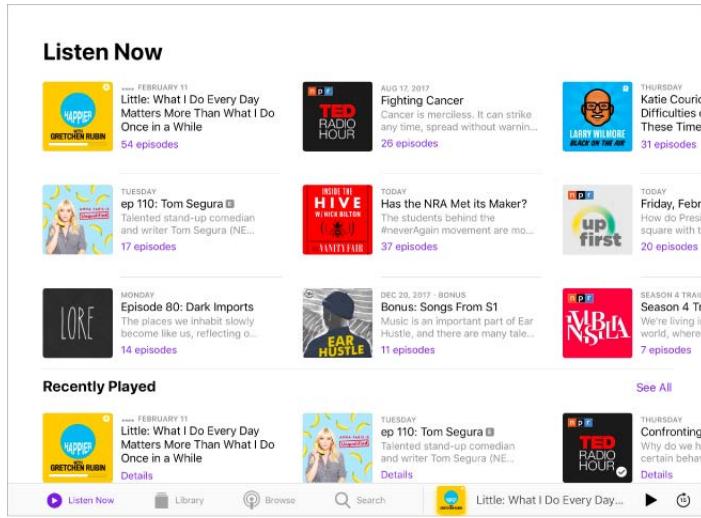
*Note:* The books in your Purchased list in the iBooks Store don't count against your available iCloud storage space.

# Podcasts

## Get podcasts

Use the Podcasts app to find and listen to your favorite podcasts.

Podcasts are free shows that are similar to radio or TV shows. Some podcasts are individual episodes; some are series. You can stream a podcast over your Internet connection, or you can download it to iPad to play when you're offline.



**Discover podcasts.** Tap Browse to see Featured podcasts or Top Charts. You can also browse by content providers or categories.

**Search for podcasts and episodes.** Tap Search, then type the name of a podcast or episode.

**Ask Siri.** Say something like: "Play 'The Daily' podcast."

**Subscribe to a podcast.** Get new episodes as they're released. Tap the podcast, then tap Subscribe.

## See your subscribed podcasts.

- *Podcasts with new episodes and episodes you haven't finished:* Tap Listen Now.
- *All podcasts:* Tap Library.

**Add an episode to your library.** For podcasts that you haven't subscribed to, tap + next to an episode.

**Play an episode.** Tap the episode to start playing. If there are additional episodes, they will automatically play in order. If the episode isn't downloaded, it's streamed to iPad. To download the episode so you can play it when you're offline, tap ↗

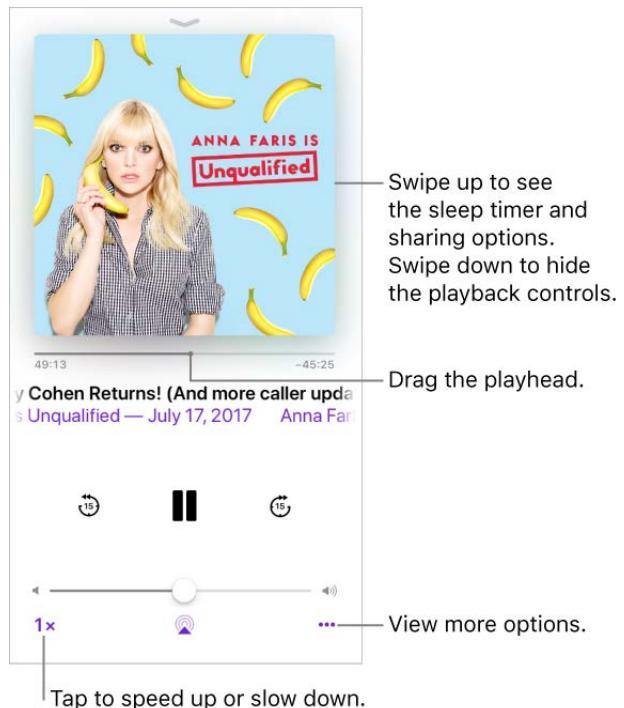
**Ask Siri.** Say something like: "Play podcasts."

**Resume playing an episode.** Tap Listen now. Episodes you haven't finished are near the top of the list.

**Keep your podcast subscriptions up to date on all your devices.** Go to Settings > Podcasts, then turn on Sync Podcasts.

## Control playback

**Show the playback controls.** While playing an episode, tap the player near the bottom of the screen. Swipe up to see the sleep timer and sharing options. Swipe down to hide the playback controls.



**Play.** Tap ►.

**Pause.** Tap ||.

**Skip 15 seconds forward or back within the episode.** Tap a circular arrow.

**Skip forward or back with greater accuracy.** Drag the playhead forward or back. To control the scrubbing speed, move your finger vertically as you drag the playhead.

**Ask Siri.** Say something like:

- "Skip back 15 seconds"
- "Skip to the next episode"

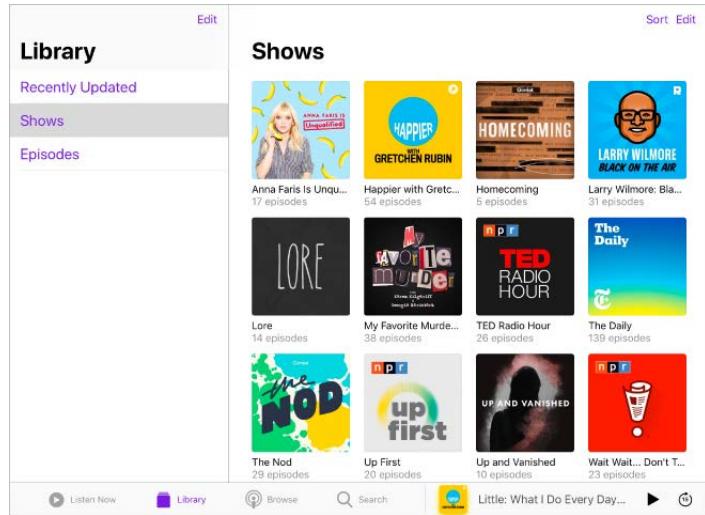
**Add the episode to the Up Next queue.** Tap , then tap Play Next or Play Later. To see the Up Next Queue, swipe up.

**Get more info about an episode.** Swipe up, then tap Episode Notes.

**Stream the podcast to another device.** Tap , then choose a device. For more information, see [Stream audio and video to other devices](#).

## Manage your library

Tap Library to see your subscribed podcasts and downloaded episodes.



**Search your library.** In the Search tab, type the name of a podcast or episode, tap Your Library, then tap Search.

**Browse for more episodes of a podcast.** Tap Library, tap the podcast, then tap Available Episodes.

**Share an episode or a podcast.** Tap the episode or podcast, tap , tap , then choose a sharing option.

**Change the settings of a subscribed podcast.** Tap the podcast, tap , then tap Settings. You can set options for notifications, the order in which episodes are played, downloading episodes, and more.

**Change the default download settings for all subscribed podcasts.** Go to Settings > Podcasts > Download Episodes.

**Choose how frequently Podcasts checks your subscriptions for new episodes.** Go to Settings > Podcasts > Refresh Every, then choose an option.

**Delete an episode.** Tap Library, tap Episodes, swipe left on the episode, then tap Delete.

**Remove a download.** Tap Library, tap Downloaded, swipe left on an episode, then tap Remove.

**Unsubscribe from a podcast.** Tap the podcast, tap •••, then tap Unsubscribe.

# Photo Booth

## Take photos

Use Photo Booth to take photos with fun effects.



Tap the center image to return to Normal view.

**Take a photo.** Aim iPad and tap the shutter button.

When you take a photo, iPad makes a shutter sound. You can use the volume buttons on the side of iPad to control the volume of the shutter sound. See [Control the volume](#).

**Note:** In some regions, sound effects are played even if the Side Switch (available on some models) is set to silent.

**Select an effect.** Tap , then tap the effect you want.

- *Change a distortion effect:* Drag your finger across the screen.
- *Alter a distortion:* Pinch, swipe, or rotate the image.

**See recent shots.** Tap the thumbnail of one of your shots. To display the controls, tap the thumbnail again.

**Switch between cameras.** Tap  at the bottom of the screen.

## Manage photos

The photos you take with Photo Booth are saved to the Camera Roll album or, if you use iCloud Photo Library, in the All Photos album in the Photos app on iPad.

**Delete a photo.** Select a thumbnail, then tap .

**Share or copy a photo.** Tap a thumbnail, tap , then tap a share option or choose Copy.

**View photos in the Photos app.** In the Photos app, tap Photos. Or tap Albums, tap All Photos (or Camera Roll if iCloud Photo Library is turned off), then tap a thumbnail. Swipe left or right to see the next or previous photo. See [View photos and videos](#).

**Share photos on all your devices.** If you use iCloud Photo Library, you can share your photos with other devices (iOS 8.1 or later), Mac computers (OS X 10.10.3 or later), and on [iCloud.com](#). You must be signed in using the same Apple ID. See [iCloud Photo Library](#).

**Upload photos to your computer.** Connect iPad to your computer using the included USB cable.

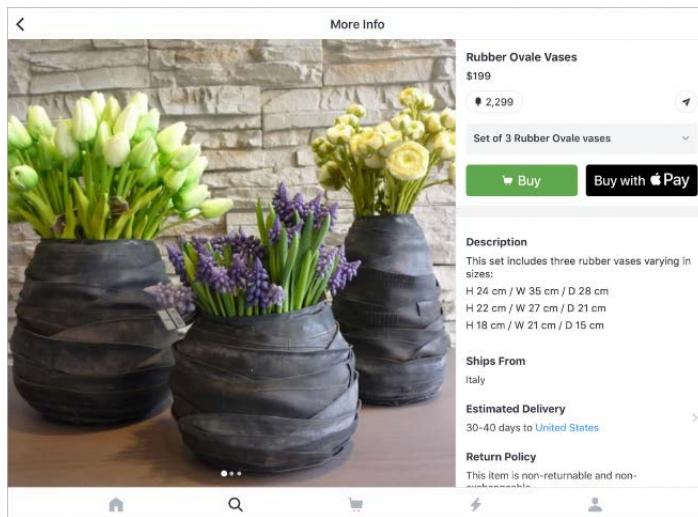
- *Mac:* Select the photos to upload, then click the Import or Download button in Photos or other supported photo app on your computer.
- *PC:* Follow the instructions that came with your photo app.

If you delete the photos from iPad when you upload them to your computer, they're removed from Photos. You can use the Photos settings pane in iTunes to sync photos to the Photos app on iPad.

# Apple Pay

## Buy with Apple Pay

On supported models, use Apple Pay (not available in all regions) to make secure payments in apps and on websites that support Apple Pay. You can also send and receive money in Messages. Using Apple Pay can be simpler than using a physical card, and safer too.



Not all Apple Pay features are available in all regions. For information, go to the [Apple Pay website](#).

**Set up Apple Pay.** Go to Settings > Wallet & Apple Pay, then tap Add Credit or Debit Card. You may be asked to sign in to iCloud with your Apple ID.

- *Add a new card:* Position iPad so that your card appears in the frame, or enter the card details manually.
- *Add your previous cards:* Select the card associated with your Apple ID, cards you use with Apple Pay on your other devices, or cards that you've removed. Tap Continue, then enter the CVV number of each card.

The card issuer determines whether your card is eligible for Apple Pay, and may ask you for additional information to complete the verification process.

**Pay in an app or on the web.** During checkout, tap the Apple Pay or Buy with Apple Pay button. To complete the payment, use Touch ID or your passcode.

You may receive a notification with the merchant name and the amount authorized for the purchase. Your zip or postal code may be provided to the merchant to calculate tax and shipping costs. Payment information—such as billing and shipping addresses, email

address, and phone number—may also be provided to the merchant after you authorize the payment with Touch ID or a passcode.

## Send and receive money (U.S. only)

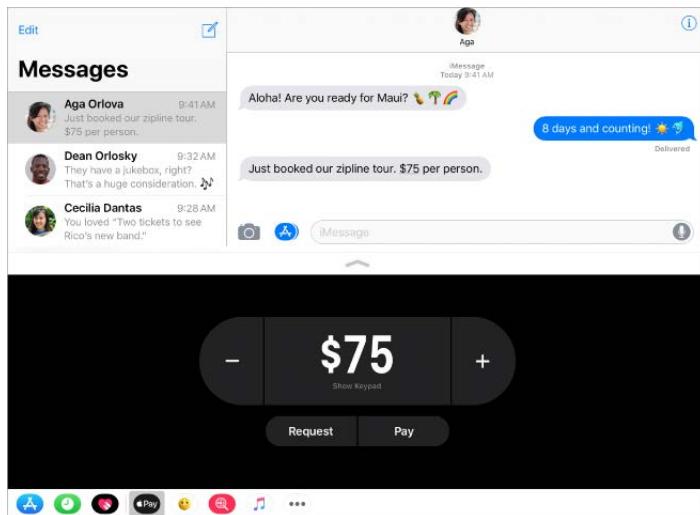
Use Apple Pay to send and receive money quickly and easily in Messages. There's no app to download, and you can use the cards you already have with Apple Pay.

When you receive money in Messages, it's added to your Apple Pay Cash card. You can use Apple Pay Cash right away to make purchases using Apple Pay in stores, in apps, and on the web. You can also transfer your Apple Pay Cash balance to your bank account.

See [Set up and manage Apple Pay Cash \(U.S. only\)](#).

Before you use Apple Pay Cash or send or receive payments with Apple Pay, you need to agree to the terms and conditions of these services.

**Send a payment.** In an iMessage conversation, tap  . Enter the amount, tap Pay, then add a comment if you want.



**Tip:** If there's an underlined monetary amount in a message, tap it to preset the payment.

To complete the payment, tap , then authenticate with Touch ID or enter your passcode.

**Ask Siri.** Say something like, "Apple Pay 75 dollars to Aga Orlova for the zipline tour" or "Send 75 dollars to Aga Orlova."

The payment is made with Apple Pay Cash if your balance has sufficient funds.

Otherwise, you can choose a credit, debit, or eligible prepaid card. Credit card payments incur a 3 percent transaction fee.

**Cancel a payment.** If you sent a payment that hasn't been accepted, tap the payment bubble, then tap Cancel Payment.

**Request a payment.** Tap , enter the amount, then tap Request.

**Ask Siri.** Say something like, "Ask mom for 12 dollars for lunch yesterday."

**Manually accept or reject payments.** By default, payments are automatically accepted and added to Apple Pay Cash. To manually accept payments instead, go to Settings > Wallet & Apple Pay, tap the Apple Pay Cash card, tap , then select Manually Accept Payments.

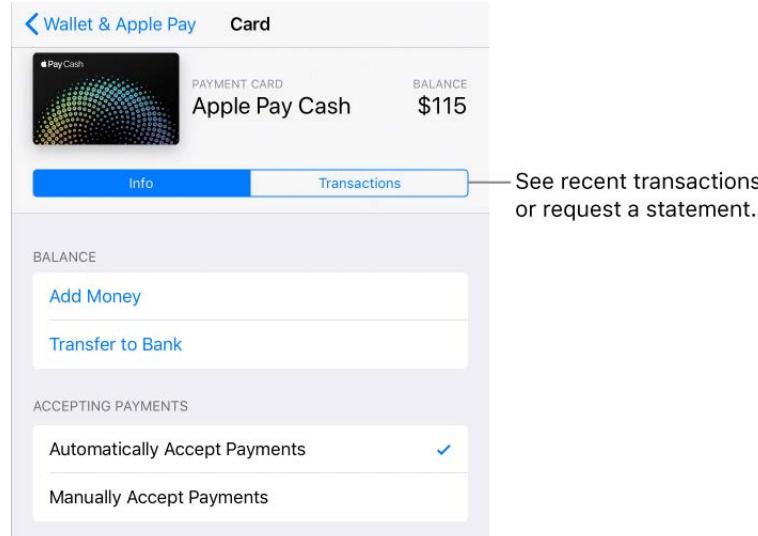
- *Accept a payment:* Tap Accept in the payment bubble. You have 7 days to accept a payment before it's returned to the sender.
- *Reject a payment:* Tap the payment bubble, then tap Reject Payment.

**View your payment history.**

- *Single payment details:* Tap the payment bubble.
- *All payments:* Go to Settings > Wallet & Apple Pay, tap the Apple Pay Cash card, tap , then tap Transactions. To get a PDF statement of your transaction history by email, scroll to the bottom, then tap Request Transaction Statement.

## Set up and manage Apple Pay Cash (U.S. only)

When you receive money in Messages, it's added to your Apple Pay Cash card. You can use Apple Pay Cash right away to make purchases using Apple Pay in stores, in apps, and on the web. You can also transfer your Apple Pay Cash balance to your bank account.



**Set up Apple Pay Cash.** Go to Settings > Wallet & Apple Pay, then turn on Apple Pay Cash. Or just send or accept a payment in Messages.

## Use Apple Pay Cash.

- [Send and receive money \(U.S. only\)](#)
- [Buy with Apple Pay](#)

**Manage your Apple Pay Cash.** Go to Settings > Wallet & Apple Pay, then tap the Apple Pay Cash card. You can:

- Add money from a debit card.
- Transfer money from your Apple Pay Cash balance to your bank account.
- Tap Transactions to view your history and details (including comments sent with payments), manually accept or reject individual payments, and request a statement.
- Choose to manually or automatically accept all payments.
- See your suggested PIN. Apple Pay Cash doesn't require a PIN because every payment is authenticated by Touch ID or a secure passcode. However, some terminals may still require you to enter a four-digit code to complete the transaction.
- Verify your identity for account servicing and to increase your transaction limits.
- Contact Apple Support.

Apple Pay Cash and sending and receiving payments through Apple Pay are services provided by Green Dot Bank, member FDIC.

## View card activity and manage cards

**View and manage card information.** Go to Settings > Wallet & Apple Pay, then tap a card. You can:

- Tap Transactions to view your recent history. To hide this information, turn off Transaction History. To view all your Apple Pay activity, see the statement from your card issuer.
- View the last four digits of the card number and Device Account Number—the number transmitted to the merchant.
- Change the billing address.
- Remove the card from Apple Pay.

**Manage Apple Pay settings.** Go to Settings > Wallet & Apple Pay to:

- Set your default card.

- Add the shipping address and contact information for purchases.

**If your iPad is lost or stolen.** If you enabled [Find My iPad](#), you can use it to help locate and secure your iPad. You can also suspend or remove the ability to make purchases using your cards in Apple Pay:

- *On a Mac or PC:* Sign in to [iCloud.com](#) using your Apple ID, click Settings, click the lost iPad in the My Devices section, then click Remove in the Apple Pay section.
- *On another iOS device:* Go to Settings > [your name], tap the lost iPad, then tap Remove All Cards (below Apple Pay).

You can also call the issuers of your cards.

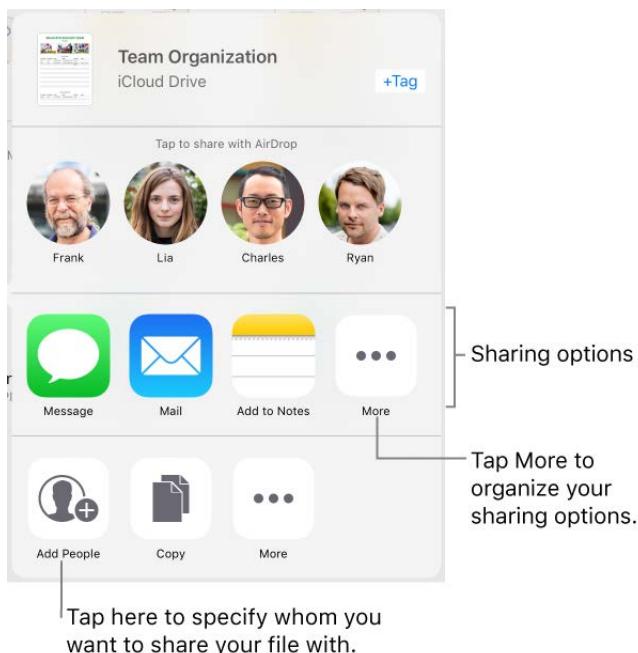
*Note:* If you sign out of iCloud in Settings > [your name], all your credit and debit cards for Apple Pay are removed from iPad. You can add the cards again the next time you sign in to iCloud.

# Sharing

## Share from apps

**Share from an app (except Files).** In many apps that support sharing, tap Share or  then choose how to share. Options vary by app and may include choices from apps you've downloaded. For example, if you download Pinterest, Pinterest may appear as another option for sharing. For more information, see [App extensions](#).

**Share from the Files app.** You can send a copy of any document in [Files](#). Touch and hold the document, tap Share, then choose an option for sending the document (for example, Message, Mail, and so on).



**Organize your sharing options.** Tap the More button, then touch and drag  to move items to new positions.

## Share files from iCloud Drive

With iCloud Drive, you can store files in iCloud and access them from all your devices. Any changes you make appear on all your devices set up with iCloud Drive.

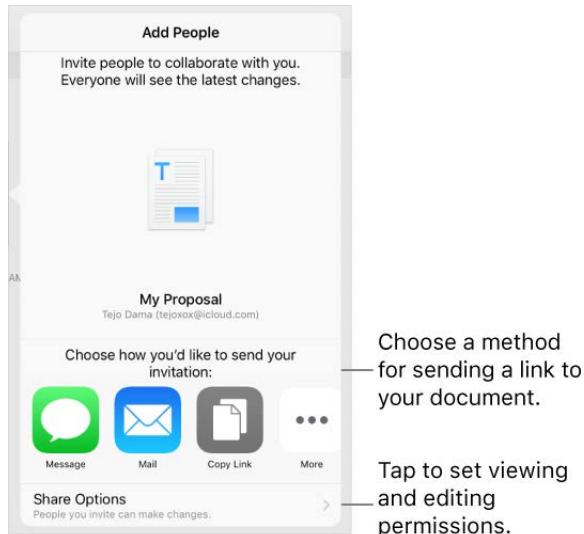
You can also invite others to view and edit your files in iCloud Drive. They can access your shared file by tapping a link you send—you don't need to send the file.

To use iCloud Drive, you must be signed in to iCloud using your Apple ID, and have iCloud Drive turned on.

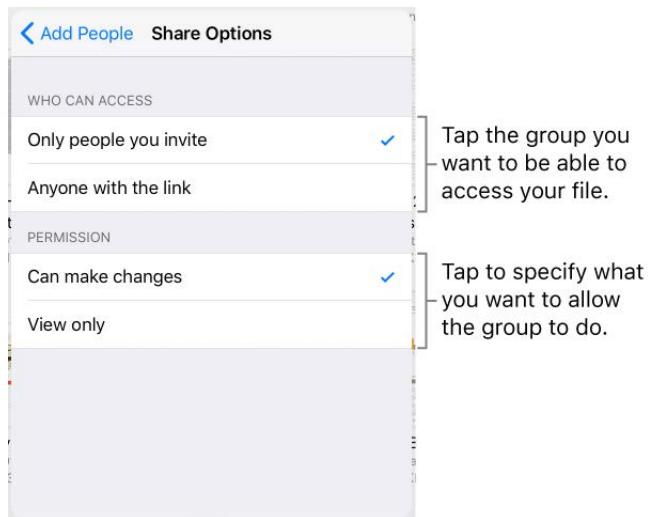
**Turn on iCloud Drive.** Go to Settings > [your name] > iCloud, then turn on iCloud Drive). See [Use iCloud Drive](#).

**Invite others to view or edit a file.** Tap Files > Browse > iCloud Drive. Touch and hold a file in iCloud Drive, tap Share, tap , then do one of the following:

- *Send a link to the people you want to view and edit the file:* Tap a method for sending a link to the file, enter any other requested information, then send or post the invitation. People need an Apple ID to open the file.



- *Choose specific permission and access options:* Tap Share Options, then select permission settings:
  - Who can open, view, and print the file, but not make changes—only people you invite or anyone with the link.
  - Who can open, view, print, and make changes to the file—only people you invite or anyone with the link.



When you allow people to edit a file, it's updated with everyone's changes automatically.

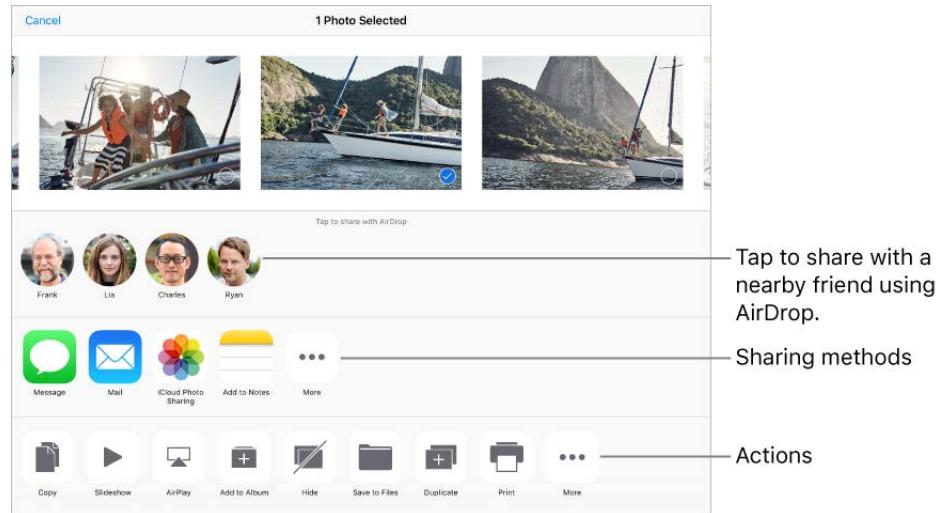
Note: If you don't see , the file may be owned by someone else who shared it with you. Tap Show People to see the owner's name.

After you set the share options, tap Add People at the top left. Tap a method for sending a link to the document (Message, Mail, and so on), enter any other requested information, then send or post the invitation. See [Use iCloud Drive](#).

**Important:** When you share a file that you have in iCloud Drive, a link to it (including its name) is sent in your invitation. If the document is confidential, be sure to ask recipients not to forward the link to anyone else.

## Share files with AirDrop

With AirDrop you can share your photos, videos, websites, locations, and more wirelessly with other nearby devices (iOS 7 or later). With iOS 8 or later, you can share with Mac computers with OS X 10.10 or later. AirDrop transfers information using Wi-Fi and Bluetooth—both must be turned on. To use AirDrop, you need to be signed in to iCloud using your Apple ID. Transfers are encrypted for security.



**Share an item using AirDrop.** Tap Share , then tap the name of a nearby AirDrop user.

**Receive AirDrop items from others.** Open Control Center, then tap  (if you don't see 

For more information, see the Apple Support article [How to use AirDrop with your iPhone, iPad, or iPod touch](#).

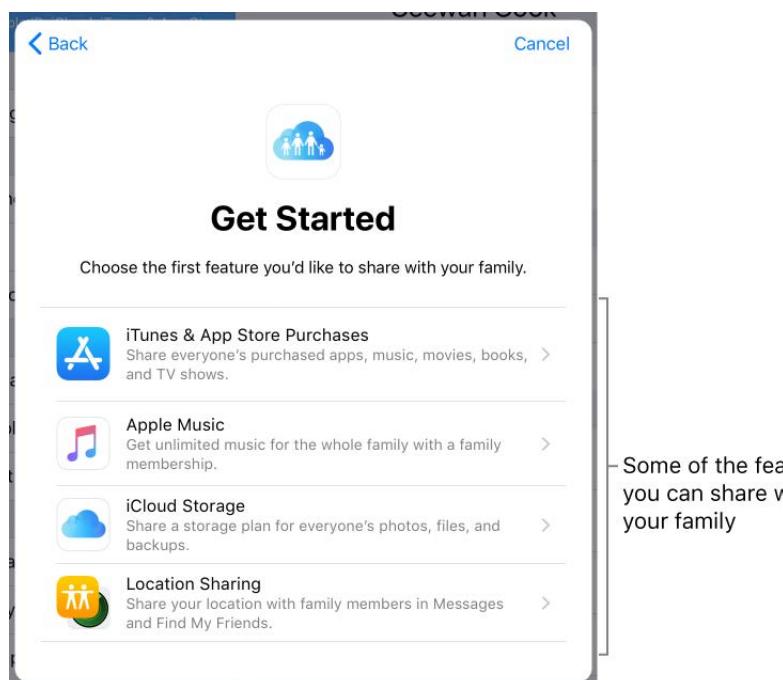
# Family Sharing

With Family Sharing, up to six family members can share iTunes Store, App Store, and iBooks Store purchases; an Apple Music family membership; an iCloud storage plan; a family calendar; family photos; and more, all without sharing accounts. For more information, see the Apple Support article [Family Sharing](#).

To use Family Sharing, one adult family member (the *organizer*) chooses features for the family to share and invites up to five additional family members to participate. When family members join, Family Sharing is set up on their devices automatically.

Family Sharing requires you to sign in to iCloud with your Apple ID, and to confirm the Apple ID you use for the iTunes Store, App Store, and iBooks Store (you usually use the same Apple ID for everything). Family Sharing is available on iOS devices with iOS 8 or later, Mac computers with OS X 10.10 or later, and PCs with iCloud for Windows 5 or later. You can be part of only one family group at a time.

**Set up Family Sharing.** Go to Settings > [your name] > Set Up Family Sharing, then follow the onscreen instructions. As the family organizer, you choose the features you want to share and invite family members to join. Depending on the services you choose, you may be asked to set up an Apple Music family membership or an iCloud Storage subscription. If you choose to share iTunes Store, App Store, and iBooks Store purchases with your family members, you agree to pay for any purchases they initiate while part of the family group.



**Create an Apple ID for a child.** Go to Settings > [your name] > Family Sharing, then tap Create a Child Account. For more information, see the Apple Support article [Family Sharing and Apple ID for your child](#).

**Accept an invitation to Family Sharing.** Tap Accept in your invitation. Or, if you are near the organizer during the setup process, you can enter the Apple ID and password you use for iCloud on the organizer's device.

**Share purchases.** When your family uses iTunes Store, App Store, and iBooks Store purchase sharing, all items are billed directly to the family organizer's Apple ID. Once purchased, an item is added to the initiating family member's account and is shared with the rest of the family.

**Access shared purchases from the iTunes Store.** Open the iTunes Store, tap Purchased, then tap My Purchases at the top left. Choose a family member, tap a category (for example, Music or Movies) at the top of the screen, then tap a purchased item.

**Access shared purchases from the App Store.** Open the App Store, then tap the photo or  at the top right. Tap Purchased, choose a family member, then tap a purchased item.

**Access shared purchases from the iBooks Store.** Open iBooks, tap Reading Now, then tap the photo or  at the top right. Choose a family member, tap a category (for example, Books or Audiobooks), tap a genre, then tap a purchased item.

**Use a shared Apple Music family membership.** If your family has an Apple Music family membership, you can simply open Apple Music and start listening. Each family member gets their own music library and personal recommendations. Make sure you're signed in with the Apple ID you entered in Family Sharing settings.

**Use a shared iCloud storage plan.** If your family is sharing an iCloud storage plan (200 GB or 2 TB), you can privately use as much storage as you need. You can also purchase or use your own storage plan if you need more space.

**Turn on Ask to Buy.** The family organizer can require young family members to request approval for purchases or free downloads. Go to Settings > [your name] > Family Sharing, then tap the person's name.

*Note:* Age restrictions for Ask to Buy vary by region. In the United States, the family organizer can enable Ask to Buy for any family member under age 18; for children under age 13, it's enabled by default.

**Hide your iTunes Store, App Store, and iBooks Store purchases.** To hide all your purchases from family members, go to Settings > [your name] > Family Sharing, then turn off Share My Purchases. On your computer, you can also hide specific purchases so they aren't available to other family members. For more information, see the Apple Support article [Hide and unhide apps for your iPhone, iPad, iPod touch, or Mac](#).

**Share photos or videos with family members.** When you set up Family Sharing, a shared album called *Family* is automatically created in the Photos app on all family members' devices. To share a photo or video with family members, open the Photos app, then view a photo or video or select multiple photos or videos. Tap , tap iCloud Photo Sharing, add comments, then share to your shared family album. Members can unsubscribe from the family album, and the family organizer can delete it. See [iCloud Photo Sharing](#).

**Add an event to the family calendar.** When you set up Family Sharing, a shared calendar called *Family* is automatically created in the Calendar app on all family members' devices. To add a family event, open the Calendar app, create an event, then add the event to the family calendar. Members can unsubscribe from the family calendar, and the family organizer can delete it. See [Share iCloud calendars](#).

**Set up a family reminder.** When you set up Family Sharing, a shared list is automatically created in the Reminders app on all family members' devices. To add a reminder to the family list, open the Reminders app, tap the family list, then add a reminder to the list. Members can unsubscribe from the family reminder list, and the family organizer can delete it. See [Reminder lists](#).

**Share your location with family members.** Go to Settings > [your name] > iCloud > Share My Location. To find a family member's location, use the Find My Friends app. You can also send or share your location with the Messages app (iOS 8 or later required). For more information about using Messages to share your location, see [Send and receive messages](#).

**Keep track of your family's devices.** If family members enabled Share My Location in iCloud, you can help them locate missing devices. Open Find iPhone on your device or at [iCloud.com](#). For more information, see [Find your iPad](#).

**Leave Family Sharing.** Go to Settings > [your name] > Family Sharing > [your name], then tap Leave Family Sharing. If you're the organizer, tap Stop Family Sharing. For more information, see the Apple Support article [Leave Family Sharing](#).

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# iPad and other devices

## Connect Bluetooth devices

You can use Bluetooth devices such as wireless headphones, speakers, and more with iPad. For information, see the Apple Support article [Supported Bluetooth profiles](#).

**WARNING:** For important information about avoiding hearing loss and avoiding distractions that could lead to dangerous situations, see [Important safety information](#).

**Note:** The use of certain accessories with iPad may affect wireless performance. Not all iOS accessories are fully compatible with iPad. Turning on airplane mode may eliminate audio interference between iPad and an accessory. Reorienting or relocating iPad and the connected accessory may improve wireless performance.

**Turn Bluetooth on or off.** Go to **Settings > Bluetooth**. To quickly disconnect from Bluetooth devices without turning Bluetooth off, open Control Center, then tap .

**Pair a Bluetooth device.** Follow the instructions that came with the device to put it in discovery mode. Then go to **Settings > Bluetooth**, and tap the device in the Devices list to connect.

iPad must be within about 33 feet (10 meters) of the Bluetooth device.

If you have AirPods and you set them up with one iOS device or Mac computer, they are automatically set up with your other devices where you're signed in using the same iCloud account (iOS 10, macOS Sierra, watchOS 3, or later required). For more information about setting up AirPods, go to the [AirPods Support website](#).

For information about Apple Wireless Keyboard, see [Use an Apple Wireless Keyboard](#).

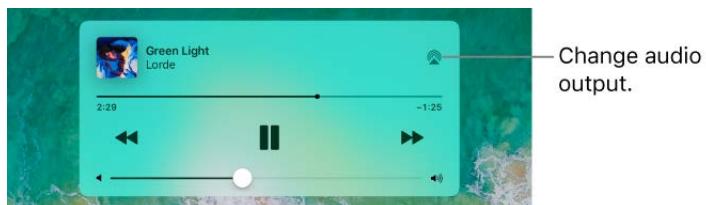
**Unpair a device.** Go to **Settings > Bluetooth**, tap  next to the device, then tap **Forget This Device**. If you don't see the Devices list, make sure Bluetooth is on.

If you have AirPods and you tap **Forget This Device**, they are automatically removed from other devices that are set up through your iCloud account.

## Stream audio and video to other devices

Stream content from iPad to AirPlay-enabled or Bluetooth devices, or mirror your iPad screen. (Apple TV, AirPlay-enabled devices, and Bluetooth devices are available separately.)

**Stream audio to an Apple TV, an AirPlay-enabled device, or a connected Bluetooth device.** Open the audio app you want to use, tap , then choose a playback destination, such as HomePod, Apple TV, or wireless headphones. While audio is playing, you can also change the playback destination from the Lock screen or Control Center.



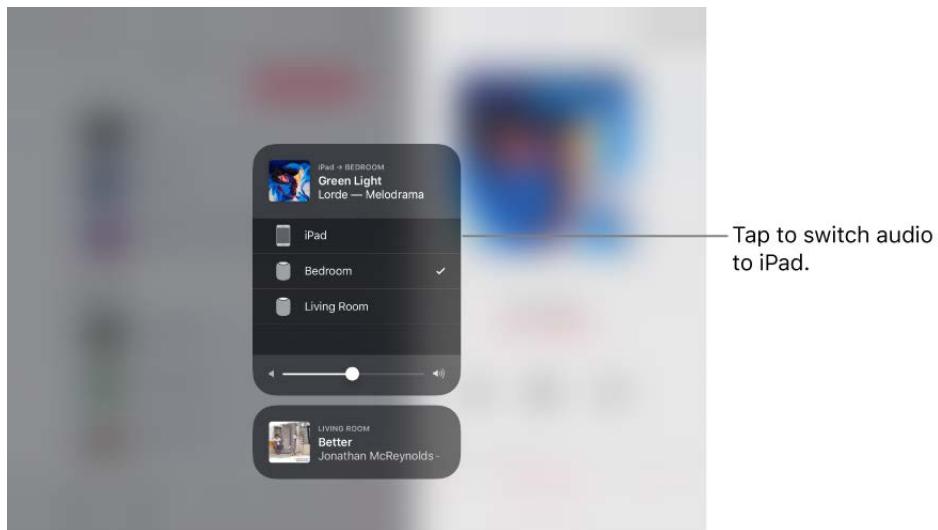
**Note:** If your AirPlay-enabled devices don't appear as a destination, make sure everything is on the same Wi-Fi network.

With a Bluetooth device, the playback destination returns to iPad if the device moves out of range.

**Stream photos and video to an Apple TV using AirPlay.** Open the photo or video app you want to use. Tap , tap , then tap AirPlay. Then choose your Apple TV as the playback destination. If an AirPlay passcode appears on the TV screen, enter the passcode on your iPad.

**Mirror your iPad screen on an Apple TV.** Open Control Center, tap , then choose your Apple TV as the playback destination. If an AirPlay passcode appears on the TV screen, enter the passcode on your iPad.

**Switch back to iPad.** Tap  or , then choose your iPad.



You can also connect iPad to a TV, projector, or other external display using the appropriate Apple cable or adapter. For more information, see the Apple Support article [About Apple Digital AV Adapters for iPhone, iPad, and iPod touch](#).

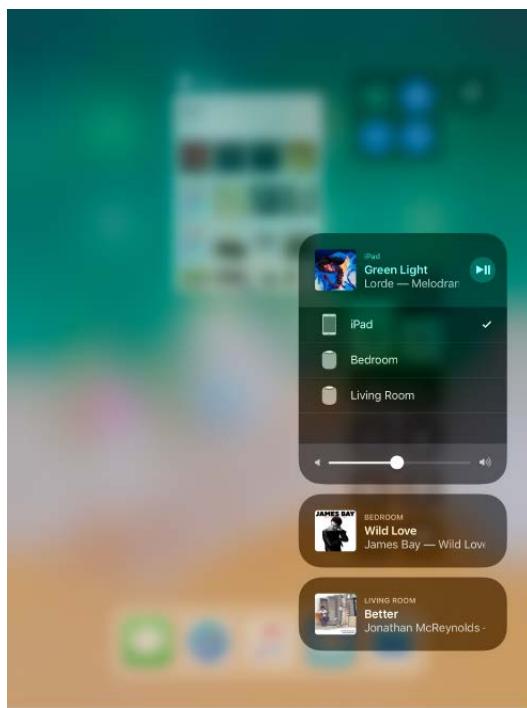
# Control audio on multiple devices

With AirPlay and iPad, you can play different audio streams on AirPlay-compatible devices connected to the same Wi-Fi network. For example, while playing your Chill Mix on iPad, you can also play a podcast on the kitchen HomePod, and a favorite jazz playlist on the living room Apple TV.

**Choose a device in the Music or Podcasts app.** On iPad, open the Music or Podcasts app. Tap Now Playing at the bottom of the screen, then tap  to see separate cards for iPad and each Apple TV, HomePod, or other AirPlay-compatible device.

Tap the card for the device you want to control, then choose some music or a podcast to play. Tap a different card and choose some audio to play on that device.

**Choose a device from Control Center.** Open Control Center, then touch and hold the audio card. Tap , then tap the card for the device you want to control.



## Apple Pencil

With iPad Pro or iPad (6th generation), you can use Apple Pencil (available separately) to:

- [Write a note by hand](#)
- [Create a detailed sketch](#)
- [Sign a document](#)
- [Markup a PDF file, photo, email, and more](#)

For more information, see the Apple Support article [Use Apple Pencil with iPad Pro](#).

## AirPrint

Use AirPrint to print wirelessly to an AirPrint-enabled printer from apps such as Mail, Photos, and Safari. Many apps available on the App Store also support AirPrint.

iPad and the printer must be on the same Wi-Fi network. For more information about AirPrint, see the Apple Support article [About AirPrint](#).

**Print a document.** Tap  or  (depending on the app you're using).

**See the status of a print job.** Open the App Switcher, then tap Print Center. The badge on the icon shows how many documents are in the queue.

**Cancel a job.** Select it in Print Center, then tap Cancel Printing.

## Handoff

Continue working on one device where you left off on another. You can use Handoff with many Apple apps—for example, Mail, Safari, Pages, Numbers, Keynote, Maps, Messages, Reminders, Calendar, and Contacts—and even some third-party apps. To use Handoff, you must be signed in to iCloud using the same Apple ID on all your devices. Your devices must have Bluetooth on and be within Bluetooth range of one another (about 33 feet or 10 meters).

### Switch devices.

- *From Mac to iPad:* The Handoff icon of the app you're using on your Mac appears on iPad on the right side of the Dock. Tap the Handoff icon to continue working in the app on iPad.
- *From iPad to Mac:* The Handoff icon of the app you're using on iPad appears on your Mac at the left end of the Dock (or the top, depending on the Dock position). Click the icon to continue working in the app.

### Disable Handoff on your devices.

- *iOS devices:* Go to Settings > General > Handoff.
- *Mac:* Choose Apple Menu > System Preferences > General, then turn off "Allow Handoff between this Mac and your iCloud devices."

# Universal Clipboard

Cut or copy content (a block of text or an image, for example) on your iPad, then paste it on another iOS device or Mac computer, and vice versa.

For Universal Clipboard to work, you must be signed in to iCloud using the same Apple ID on all your devices. Your devices must be connected to Wi-Fi, be within Bluetooth range of one another (about 33 feet or 10 meters), have Bluetooth on, and have [Handoff enabled](#). Universal Clipboard requires iOS 10 and macOS Sierra.

You must cut, copy, and paste your content within a short period of time.

**Copy or cut.** Touch and hold a word or image to display the selection options, then choose Copy or Cut.

**Paste.** Double-tap to place an insertion point and display the selection options, then choose Paste.

For more information about selecting text or placing the insertion point, see [Type and edit text](#).

## Make and receive Wi-Fi calls on iPad

Wi-Fi calling lets you make and receive calls on your iPad, iPod touch, or Mac by relaying calls through your iPhone. To make calls this way, you need iOS 9 or later and OS X 10.10 or later. You must be signed in to iCloud and FaceTime on all your devices using the same Apple ID as on iPhone.

*Note:* Wi-Fi calling on other devices is available with some carriers, and cellular charges may apply.

You must first set up your iPhone, then your other devices. If you log out of iCloud or FaceTime on iPhone, Wi-Fi calling is disabled.

**Turn on Wi-Fi calls on your iPhone.** Go to Settings > Phone > Wi-Fi Calling, then turn on Wi-Fi Calling on This iPhone. Go to Settings > Phone > Call on Other Devices, turn on Allow Calls on Other Devices, then select your iPad.

**Turn on Wi-Fi Calling on your iPad.** Go to Settings > FaceTime, turn on FaceTime, then turn on Calls from iPhone.

*Note:* If you enable Wi-Fi Calling, emergency calls may be made over Wi-Fi, and your device's location information may be used for emergency calls to aid response efforts, regardless of whether you enable Location Services. Some carriers may use the address you registered with the carrier when signing up for Wi-Fi Calling as your location.

**Make a phone call on your iPad.** Tap a phone number in Contacts, Calendar, FaceTime, Messages, or Safari.

**Receive a call on your iPad.** Swipe the notification to answer, ignore, or respond with a quick message.

For more information about Wi-Fi calls, see the Apple Support article [Make a call with Wi-Fi Calling](#).

## Instant Hotspot

You can use Instant Hotspot on your iPhone (with iOS 8 or later) or iPad (Wi-Fi + Cellular models with iOS 8 or later) to provide Internet access to your other devices (iOS 8 or later) and Mac computers (OS X 10.10 or later) where you're signed in to iCloud with the same Apple ID. Instant Hotspot uses your iPhone or iPad Personal Hotspot, without you having to enter a password or even turn on Personal Hotspot.

**Use Instant Hotspot.** Go to Settings > Wi-Fi on your iOS (models without cellular capabilities). Below Personal Hotspots, choose your iPhone or iPad network. On your Mac, choose your iPhone or iPad network from your Wi-Fi settings.

When you're not using the hotspot, your devices disconnect to save battery life. For more information about ways to set up a Personal Hotspot see [Personal Hotspot](#).

*Note:* This feature may not be available with all carriers. Additional fees may apply. Contact your carrier for more information.

## Personal Hotspot

Use Personal Hotspot to share your iPad (Wi-Fi + Cellular models) Internet connection. Computers can share your Internet connection using Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, or a USB cable. Other iOS devices can share the connection using Wi-Fi. Personal Hotspot works only if iPad is connected to the Internet over the cellular data network.

*Note:* This feature may not be available with all carriers. Additional fees may apply. Contact your carrier for more information.

**Share an Internet connection.** Go to Settings > Cellular Data, then tap Personal Hotspot—if it appears—to set up the service with your carrier.

After you turn on Personal Hotspot, other devices can connect in the following ways:

- **Wi-Fi:** On the device, choose your iPad from the list of available Wi-Fi networks.

- **USB:** Connect iPad to your computer using the cable that came with it. In your computer's Network preferences, choose iPad, then configure the network settings.
- **Bluetooth:** On iPad, go to Settings > Bluetooth, then turn on Bluetooth. To pair and connect iPad with your Bluetooth device, refer to the documentation that came with your device.

**Note:** When a device is connected, a blue band appears at the top of the iPad screen. The Personal Hotspot icon  appears in the status bar of iOS devices using Personal Hotspot.

**Change the Wi-Fi password for iPad.** Go to Settings > Personal Hotspot > Wi-Fi Password, then enter a password of at least eight characters.

**Change the name of your Personal Hotspot.** You can change the name of your Personal Hotspot by changing the name of your iPad. Go to Settings > General > About > Name.

**Monitor your cellular data network usage.** Go to Settings > Cellular. See [Cellular data settings](#).

## Use iTunes to transfer files

You can transfer files between iPad and your computer or other iOS devices with [Files](#), [AirDrop](#), [email attachments](#), or by connecting iPad to your computer and using iTunes.

**Transfer files using iTunes.** Connect iPad to your computer using the included cable. In iTunes on your computer, select iPad, then click Apps. Use the File Sharing section to transfer documents between iPad and your computer.

Apps that support file sharing appear in the Apps list. To delete a file, select it in the Documents list on your computer, then press the Delete key. For more information, see the Apple Support article [About File Sharing on iPhone, iPad, and iPod touch](#).

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# Privacy and security

## Privacy

### Location Services

Location Services lets location-based apps such as Reminders, Maps, and Camera gather and use data indicating your location. Your approximate location is determined using available information from local Wi-Fi networks, if you have Wi-Fi turned on. The location data collected by Apple isn't collected in a form that personally identifies you. When an app is using Location Services,  appears in the status bar.

Privacy settings let you see and control which apps and system services have access to Location Services, and to Contacts, Calendars, Reminders, and Photos.

**Turn Location Services on or off.** Go to Settings > Privacy > Location Services. You can turn it off for some or for all apps and services. If you turn off Location Services, you're asked to turn it on again the next time an app or service tries to use it.

**Turn Location Services off for system services.** Several system services, such as location-based ads, use Location Services. To see their status, turn them on or off, or show  in the status bar when these services use your location, go to Settings > Privacy > Location Services > System Services.

**Turn off access to private information.** Go to Settings > Privacy. You can see which apps and features have requested, and you have granted, access to private information. You can turn off each app's access to each of these categories of information:

- Contacts
- Calendar
- Reminders
- Photos
- Bluetooth Sharing
- Microphone
- Speech Recognition
- Camera

- HomeKit
- Media & Apple Music
- Motion & Fitness

Review the terms and privacy policy for each third-party app to understand how it uses the data it's requesting. For more information, see the Apple Support article [About privacy and Location Services](#).

## Advertising and tracking

**Turn off location-based ads and offers.** Go to Settings > Privacy > Location Services > System Services, then turn off Location-Based Apple Ads.

**Reset or limit Ad Tracking.** Go to Settings > Privacy > Advertising (at the bottom of the screen). To clear the data used to determine which ads might be relevant to you, tap Reset Advertising Identifier. To opt out of targeted advertising, turn on Limit Ad Tracking.

*Note:* If you turn on Limit Ad Tracking, you may still receive the same number of ads, but they may be less relevant to you.

**View the information Apple uses to deliver targeted ads.** Go to Settings > Privacy > Advertising > View Ad information. The information is used by Apple to deliver more relevant ads in Apple News and the App Store. Your personal data is not provided to other parties.

**Keep your Safari browsing activities to yourself.** While browsing the web, you can prevent cross-site tracking, block cookies, erase your browsing history, and more. See [Privacy and security](#) for Safari.

For more information, go to Settings > Privacy > Advertising > About Advertising & Privacy.

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# Security

## Passcode

For better security, you can set a passcode that must be entered each time you turn on or wake up iPad.

**Set, change, or turn off the passcode.** Go to **Settings > Touch ID & Passcode** (supported models) or **Settings > Passcode** (other models).

To adjust when iPad automatically locks (and then requires the passcode to unlock), go to **Settings > Display & Brightness > Auto-Lock**.

Setting a passcode turns on data protection, using your passcode as a key to encrypt Mail messages and attachments stored on iPad, using 256-bit AES encryption. (Other apps may also use data protection.)

**Increase security.** Turn off Simple Passcode and use a longer passcode. To enter a passcode that's a combination of numbers and letters, you use the keyboard. If you prefer to unlock iPad using the numeric keypad, set up a longer passcode using numbers only.

**Add fingerprints and set options for Touch ID.** (Supported models) Go to **Settings > Touch ID & Passcode**. See [Touch ID](#).

**Allow access to features when iPad is locked.** Go to **Settings > Touch ID & Passcode** (supported models) or **Settings > Passcode** (other models). Optional features include:

- Today View (see [Today View](#))
- Recent Notifications (see [Notifications](#))
- Control Center (see [Control Center](#))
- Siri (see [Make requests](#))
- Home Control (see [Home overview](#))
- Return Missed Calls (see [Make and answer calls](#))

**Erase data after ten failed passcode attempts.** Go to **Settings > Touch ID & Passcode** (supported models) or **Settings > Passcode** (other models), then tap Erase Data. After ten failed attempts to enter your passcode, all settings are reset, all your information and media are erased, and you must [restore iPad from a backup](#) or [set it up again as new](#).

## Two-factor authentication

Two-factor authentication is an extra layer of security for your Apple ID designed to ensure that you're the only person who can access your account, even if someone knows your password. It's built into iOS 9 and later, and OS X 10.11 and later.

**Turn on two-factor authentication.** Turn it on when asked while setting up iPad. Or, go to Settings > [your name] > Password & Security, then tap Turn On Two-Factor Authentication.

When asked, verify your identity with a six-digit verification code (as described below). You won't be asked for a verification code again on your iPad unless you sign out completely, erase your iPad, sign in to your [Apple ID account page](#) in Safari on your iPad, or need to change your Apple ID password for security reasons.

*Note:* If you use two-step verification and upgrade to iOS 11 or later, your account might be migrated to use two-factor authentication. Your account will have an optional, additional recovery factor: a recovery key that can be generated on iPad. For more information, see the Apple Support article [Switch from two-step verification to two-factor authentication](#).

**Verify your identity with a six-digit verification code.** When you're asked on your iPad for the code, look for a notification on any of your trusted devices or at a trusted phone number. On a trusted device, tap or click Allow to make a code appear on that device. To send the code to a trusted phone number, tap "Didn't get a verification code?", then choose the phone number. Enter the code on your iPad.

If you can't receive a verification code automatically on your trusted devices (described below), and a trusted phone number (described below) is unavailable, you can get a verification code from Settings on a trusted device, even if your device is offline. On a trusted iOS device, go to Settings > [your name] > Password & Security, then tap Get Verification Code. On a trusted Mac, choose Apple Menu > System Preferences > iCloud > Account Details > Security, then click Get Verification Code.

**Add another iOS device (iOS 9 or later) or a Mac (OS X El Capitan or later) as a trusted device.** After you turn on two-factor authentication, use the same Apple ID to sign in to iCloud on another device. If you previously signed in, sign in again. (On an iOS device, go to Settings > [your name]. On a Mac, choose Apple Menu > System Preferences > iCloud.) Verify your identity with a six-digit verification code (as described above). You can receive verification codes on all your trusted devices.

You won't be asked for a verification code again on a trusted device unless you sign out completely, erase your device, sign in to your Apple ID account page in Safari on that device, or need to change your Apple ID password for security reasons.

**Add a trusted phone number.** Go to Settings > [your name] > Password & Security, tap Edit (above the list of trusted phone numbers), then tap Add a Trusted Phone Number.

You must verify at least one trusted phone number to enroll in two-factor authentication. You should also consider verifying other phone numbers you can access, such as a home phone, or a number used by a family member or close friend. Trusted phone numbers don't automatically receive verification codes. If you can't access any trusted devices when setting up a new device for two-factor authentication, tap "Didn't get a verification code?" on the new device, then choose one of your trusted phone numbers to receive the verification code.

**Remove a trusted phone number.** Go to Settings > [your name] > Password & Security, tap Edit (above the list of trusted phone numbers), then tap  next to the phone number.

**Get a verification code on a trusted iPad, even when you're offline.** If you need to enter a verification code on another device when setting it up for two-factor authentication, but you can't receive the code on a trusted iPad automatically, you can get a verification code from Settings on the trusted iPad. Go to Settings > [your name] > Password & Security, then tap Get Verification Code.

**View or remove trusted devices.** Go to Settings > [your name]. A list of the devices associated with your Apple ID appears near the bottom of the screen. To see if a listed device is trusted, tap it, then look for "This device is trusted and can receive Apple ID verification codes." To remove a device, tap it, then tap Remove From Account.

**Turn off two-factor authentication.** Sign in to your [Apple ID account page](#), tap Security, tap Edit, then tap Turn Off Two-Factor Authentication.

For more help with two-factor authentication, see the Apple Support article [Two-factor authentication for Apple ID](#).

## Touch ID

(Supported models) When you set up Touch ID, you can unlock iPad by placing a finger on the Home button. You can use Touch ID to authorize purchases from the iTunes Store, App Store, and iBooks Store, and to authorize payments with Apple Pay. You can also sign in to many third-party apps using Touch ID.

To use Touch ID, you must [set a passcode](#) on your iPad. You must enter your passcode for additional security validation when you do the following:

- Turn on or restart your device
- Update your software
- Erase your device

- View or change passcode settings
- Install iOS configuration profiles

**Set up fingerprint recognition.** Follow the onscreen instructions when you first [set up iPad](#), or go to Settings > Touch ID & Passcode. Set whether you want to use a fingerprint to unlock iPad and to make purchases. Tap Add a Fingerprint, then follow the onscreen instructions. You can add multiple fingerprints (both of your thumbs and forefingers, for example, and one for your spouse).

**Name a fingerprint.** Tap the fingerprint, then enter a name, such as "Thumb."

**Delete a fingerprint.** Tap the fingerprint, then tap Delete Fingerprint. If you added more than one fingerprint, place a finger on the Home button to find out which fingerprint it is.

**Use Touch ID to make a payment in the iTunes Store, App Store, or iBooks Store.**

Follow the instructions to enable purchases with your fingerprint. Or go to Settings > Touch ID & Passcode, then turn on iTunes & App Store.

*Note:* You're asked for your Apple ID password for the first purchase you make in the iTunes Store, App Store, or iBooks Store.

**Use Touch ID to make a payment within an app or on a website that supports Apple Pay.** Go to Settings > Touch ID & Passcode to ensure that Apple Pay is turned on for Touch ID. To complete a payment with Apple Pay, approve with Touch ID. For more information about Apple Pay, go to the [Apple Pay website](#).

**Turn off Touch ID.** Go to Settings > Touch ID & Passcode, then turn off one or more options: iPad Unlock, Apple Pay, or iTunes & App Store.

## iCloud Keychain

iCloud Keychain keeps your Safari website user names and passwords, credit card information, and Wi-Fi network information up to date across all of your approved devices (iOS 7 or later) and Mac computers (OS X 10.9 or later). iCloud Keychain is secured with 256-bit AES encryption during storage and transmission, and its data cannot be read by Apple.

iCloud Keychain works with Safari Password Generator and AutoFill. When you're setting up a new account, Safari Password Generator suggests unique, hard-to-guess passwords. You can [use AutoFill](#) to have iPad enter your user name, password, and credit card info automatically. To protect your personal information, [set a passcode](#) if you turn on iCloud Keychain and AutoFill.

*Note:* Some websites do not support AutoFill.

iCloud Keychain can also keep the accounts you use in Mail, Contacts, Calendar, and Messages up to date across all of your iOS devices and Mac computers.

To learn more about iCloud Keychain, see the Apple Support article [Frequently asked questions](#).

**Set up iCloud Keychain.** Go to Settings > [your name] > iCloud > Keychain. Turn on iCloud Keychain, then follow the onscreen instructions.

When you set up iCloud Keychain, you create an iCloud Security Code. You can use your iCloud Security Code to authorize additional devices to use your iCloud Keychain. It's also used to verify your identity so that you can perform other iCloud Keychain actions, such as recovering your iCloud Keychain if you lose all your devices.

**Set up iCloud Keychain on additional devices.** Set up iCloud Keychain for each device that you want to add. When you turn on iCloud Keychain on an additional device, your other devices that use iCloud Keychain receive a notification requesting approval for the additional device. After you approve the additional device, your iCloud Keychain automatically begins updating on that device.

To approve iCloud Keychain on an additional device when you don't have access to your other devices, follow the onscreen instructions to use your iCloud Security Code.

**Forgot your iCloud Security Code?** If you enter the wrong iCloud Security Code too many times when using iCloud Keychain, your iCloud Keychain is disabled on that device, and your keychain in iCloud is deleted. To reset or create a new iCloud Security Code, see the Apple Support article [If you enter your iCloud Security Code incorrectly too many times](#).

## Find your iPad

If you misplace your iPad, the Find My iPhone app can help you locate it and protect your data. Use the Find My iPhone app on another iPad, iPhone, or iPod touch—or use the [Find My iPhone web app](#) on any Mac or PC—to locate your iPad on a map, lock it remotely, play a sound, display a message, or erase all its data. Find My iPhone includes a feature called *Activation Lock* that prevents anyone else from activating and using your iPad, even if it's completely erased.

You can also use Find My iPhone to locate your AirPods, your Apple Watch, and your other iOS devices.

*Note:* For more information about Find My iPhone, refer to the Help in the app.

**Allow Find My iPhone to locate your iPad.** Go to Settings > [your name] > iCloud, then turn on Find My iPad. Also turn on Send Last Location to have iPad send its last location prior to the battery running out. (See [iCloud](#) if you need help setting up iCloud.)

**Important:** To use these features, the Find My iPad setting must be turned on *before* your iPad is lost. iPad must be able to connect to the Internet for you to locate and secure the device.

**Use Find My iPhone.** On iPad or another iOS device, open the Find My iPhone app. Or on a computer, go to the [Find My iPhone web app](#). Sign in, then select the device you want to locate.

- *Play Sound:* Play a sound at full volume for two minutes, even if the ringer is set to silent.
- *Lost Mode:* Immediately lock your missing iPad with a passcode and display a custom message on the screen with a contact number. Find My iPhone tracks and reports the location of your iPad, so you can see where it's been.

When iPad is in Lost Mode on models that support Apple Pay, Find My iPhone attempts to suspend the ability to pay with credit and debit cards used for Apple Pay.

- *Erase iPad:* Protect your privacy by erasing all the information and media on your iPad and restoring it to its original factory settings. Activation Lock prevents anyone else from activating and using your iPad, even after you erase it with Find My iPhone. On models that support Apple Pay, erasing iPad also removes the ability to pay with credit and debit cards used for Apple Pay.

Before you sell or give away your iPad, you should [completely erase it](#) in Settings, which removes Activation Lock. The next owner can then activate and use the device normally.

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# Restart, update, reset, and restore

## Restart an app or iPad

If something isn't working right, try restarting the problem app or your iPad.

**Restart an app.** If an app isn't working properly, you can force it to quit and then try to reopen it. (Typically, there is no reason to quit an app; quitting it doesn't save battery power, for example.) To quit the app, double-click the Home button, then swipe up on the app in the App Switcher. Opening it again may resolve the problem.

**Restart iPad.** Press and hold the Sleep/Wake button until the slider appears. Drag the slider to turn off iPad. To turn iPad back on, press and hold the Sleep/Wake button until the Apple logo appears.

**Force restart iPad.** If iPad isn't responding, press and hold the Sleep/Wake button and the Home button at the same time for at least ten seconds, until the Apple logo appears.

If iPad still doesn't respond or turn on, see the Apple Support article [If your iPad won't turn on](#).

## Update iOS software

You can update the iOS software in Settings or by using iTunes. Your content and settings remain unchanged.

Before you update, make a backup of iPad using [iCloud](#) or [iTunes](#).

**Update wirelessly on iPad.** If a message says that an update is available, tap **Install Now**. Or go to **Settings > General > Software Update** to check for available software updates.

**Update software using iTunes.** iTunes checks for available software updates each time you [sync iPad using iTunes](#).

For more information, see the Apple Support articles [Update the iOS software](#) and [If you can't update or restore your device](#).

## Reset iPad settings

Without erasing your content, you can return iPad settings to their defaults. If you want to save your settings, [back them up in iCloud](#) or [back them up using iTunes](#) before resetting them.

If you want to use iTunes to delete your content along with your settings, and then restore iPad to factory settings, see [Restore iPad](#). If you want to completely erase all content and settings, see [Erase iPad](#).

**Return settings to their defaults.** Go to Settings > General > Reset, then choose an option:

**WARNING:** If you choose the Erase All Content and Settings option, all of your content is removed. See [Erase iPad](#).

- *Reset All Settings:* All settings are reset.
- *Reset Network Settings:* Only network settings are removed.

When you reset network settings, previously used networks and VPN settings that weren't installed by a configuration profile or mobile device management (MDM) are removed. Wi-Fi is turned off and then back on, disconnecting you from any network you're on. The Wi-Fi and Ask to Join Networks settings remain turned on.

To remove VPN settings installed by a configuration profile, go to Settings > General > Profiles & Device Management, select the configuration profile, then tap Remove Profile. This also removes other settings and accounts provided by the profile. For more information, see [Profiles settings](#) in this guide. To remove network settings installed by MDM, go to Settings > General > Profiles & Device Management, select the management, then tap Remove Management. This also removes other settings and certificates provided by MDM. For more information, see "Mobile device management (MDM)" in the [iOS Deployment Reference](#).

- *Reset Keyboard Dictionary:* You add words to the keyboard dictionary by rejecting words iPad suggests as you type. Resetting the keyboard dictionary erases only the words you've added.
- *Reset Home Screen Layout:* Returns the built-in apps to their original layout on the Home screen.
- *Reset Location & Privacy:* Resets the location services and privacy settings to their defaults.

## Restore iPad

To restore copies of your content and settings to iPad, you must first create a backup of your iPad. See [Back up iPad with iCloud Backup](#) and [Back up iPad with iTunes](#).

If you're asked to enter your passcode or Apple ID password and you've forgotten either, see [Forgot your Apple ID, iPad passcode, or iCloud Security Code?](#)

**Erase then restore iPad from a backup.** Go to Settings > General > Reset, then tap Erase All Content and Settings. After iPad restarts, [follow the setup assistant](#) to restore iPad from an iCloud or iTunes backup.

**Restore iPad from an iTunes backup.** [Connect iPad to the computer](#) you normally sync with, then in iTunes choose File > Devices > Restore from Backup.

**Restore iPad to factory settings using iTunes.** [Connect iPad to a computer](#), open iTunes on the computer, click the iPad button near the top of the iTunes window, then click Restore iPad in the Summary pane. All of the content and settings on iPad are deleted, and the latest iOS software is installed.

**Important:** Restoring iPad to factory settings using iTunes deletes all your information and settings, but doesn't erase it. Deleted information can't be accessed through the iPad interface, but it remains on your device. For information about erasing all content and settings, see [Erase iPad](#).

For more information, see the Apple Support articles [Restore your iPhone, iPad, or iPod touch from a backup](#) and [If you can't update or restore your iPhone, iPad, or iPod touch](#). For more information about iTunes, refer to the Help in the app.

## Restore purchased items

You can redownload items from the iTunes Store, App Store, and iBooks Store, without repurchasing them. If you're part of a [Family Sharing](#) group, you can download items purchased by other family members, too.

If you see  next to an item, it's already been purchased, and you can download it again. To find purchases that aren't on your iPad, do the following:

- *iTunes Store:* Tap Purchased, tap a category (Music, Movies, or TV Shows), then tap Not on this iPad. To see purchases from other family members, tap My Purchases in the top-left corner, then choose a family member.
- *App Store:* Tap Updates, tap your profile picture at the top right, then tap Purchased, tap My Purchases (or a family member's purchases), then tap Not on this iPad.
- *iBooks Store:* Tap Purchased, tap a category from your purchases (or from a family member's purchases), then tap Not on this iPad.

**Download all your purchased ringtones and alerts.** Go to Settings > Sounds > Ringtone > Download All Purchased Tones.

## Erase iPad

When you delete data, it's no longer accessible through the iPad interface, but it isn't erased from iPad. To remove all of your content and settings, erase iPad. If you want to save your content and settings, [back them up in iCloud](#) or [back them up using iTunes](#) before erasing iPad.

**Important:** Erase iPad before you sell it or give it away. If you previously [turned on Find my iPad](#), Activation Lock is removed when you erase iPad, making it ready for a new owner. For more information, see the Apple Support article [What to do before selling or giving away your iPad](#).

**Erase all content and settings from iPad.** Go to Settings > General > Reset, then tap Erase All Content and Settings. (If you're asked to enter your passcode or Apple ID password and you've forgotten either, see [Forgot your Apple ID, iPad passcode, or iCloud Security Code?](#))

After iPad restarts, [follow the setup assistant](#) to either set up iPad as new or restore it from an iCloud or iTunes backup.

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# Accessibility

## Accessibility features

iPad provides many accessibility features to support your vision, interaction, hearing, and learning needs.

### **Vision**

- [VoiceOver](#)
- [Zoom](#)
- [Magnifier](#)
- [Display accommodations](#)
- [Speak Selection, Speak Screen, and Typing Feedback](#)
- [Large, bold, and high-contrast text](#)
- [Button shapes](#)
- [Reduce motion](#)
- [On/off switch labels](#)
- [Assignable tones](#)
- [Audio descriptions](#)

### **Interaction**

- [Switch Control](#)
- [AssistiveTouch](#)
- [Touch Accommodations](#)
- [Use accessibility features with Siri](#)
- [Widescreen keyboards](#)
- [Software and hardware keyboards](#)

## Hearing

- [Made for iPhone hearing aids](#)
- [Mono audio and balance](#)
- [Subtitles and closed captions](#)
- [LED Flash for Alerts](#)

## Learning

- [Guided Access](#)

**Turn on accessibility features.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility to set up and configure features. Then, you can quickly turn features on or off with the following methods:

- Ask Siri. Say something like: "Turn on VoiceOver." See [Use accessibility features with Siri](#).
- [Use accessibility shortcuts](#).

**Use iTunes on your computer to configure accessibility on iPad.** In iTunes, you can enable a limited number of accessibility features, including VoiceOver, Zoom, Invert Colors, Speak Auto-text, mono audio, and "Show closed captions when available." Click Summary, then click Configure Accessibility at the bottom of the Summary screen. For more information, see iTunes Help on your computer.

# Use accessibility shortcuts

You can quickly turn on or off many accessibility features using the Home button or Control Center.

## Use the Home button.

- *Set up Accessibility Shortcut:* Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Accessibility Shortcut, then select the features you use the most.
- *Use Accessibility Shortcut:* Triple-click the Home button.
- *Slow down the double-click or triple-click speed for the Home button:* Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Home Button.

## Use Control Center.

- *Customize Control Center:* Go to Settings > Control Center > Customize Controls, then tap  next to accessibility features such as Accessibility Shortcuts, Magnifier, Hearing Aids, Touch Accommodations, and Guided Access.
- *Activate an accessibility feature from Control Center:* Open Control Center, then tap the accessibility feature.

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# Vision

## VoiceOver

### VoiceOver overview

VoiceOver is a gesture-based screen reader that lets you use iPad even if you don't see the screen. Add VoiceOver to Accessibility Shortcut to enable it wherever you are in iOS. Hear a description of what's on your screen—from battery level, to who's calling, to which app your finger is on. You can also adjust the speaking rate and pitch to suit you.

VoiceOver tells you about each item you select. The VoiceOver cursor (a black outline) encloses the item and VoiceOver speaks its name or describes it.

When you touch the screen or drag your finger over it, VoiceOver speaks the item your finger is on, including icons and text. To interact with an item, such as a button or link, or to navigate to another item, [use VoiceOver gestures](#).

When you go to a new screen, VoiceOver plays a sound, then selects and speaks the first item on the screen (typically in the upper-left corner). It tells you when the display changes to landscape or portrait orientation, when the screen becomes dimmed or locked, and what's active on the Lock screen when you wake iPad.

*Note:* VoiceOver is available in many languages. Go to Settings > General > Language & Region to choose a language.

### Learn VoiceOver gestures

**Important:** VoiceOver changes the gestures you use to control iPad. When VoiceOver is on, you must use VoiceOver gestures to operate iPad—even to turn VoiceOver off.

When VoiceOver is on, standard touchscreen gestures have different effects, and additional gestures let you move around the screen and control individual items.

VoiceOver gestures include two-, three-, and four-finger taps and swipes. For best results using multifinger gestures, let your fingers touch the screen with some space between them.

You can use different techniques to perform VoiceOver gestures. For example, you can perform a two-finger tap using two fingers on one hand, or one finger on each hand. You can even use your thumbs. Some people use a split-tap gesture: instead of selecting an item and double-tapping, touch and hold an item with one finger, then tap the screen with another finger.

Try different techniques to discover which works best for you. If a gesture doesn't work, try a quicker movement, especially for a double-tap or swipe gesture. To swipe, try brushing the screen quickly with your finger or fingers.

In VoiceOver settings, you can enter a special area where you can practice VoiceOver gestures without affecting iPad or its settings.

**Practice VoiceOver gestures.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver, then tap VoiceOver Practice. When you finish practicing, tap Done. If you don't see the VoiceOver Practice button, make sure VoiceOver is turned on.

Here are some key VoiceOver gestures:

### **Navigate and read**

- *Tap:* Selects and speaks the item.
- *Swipe right or left:* Selects the next or previous item.
- *Swipe up or down:* Depends on the rotor setting. See [Use the VoiceOver rotor](#).
- *Two-finger swipe up:* Reads all from the top of the screen.
- *Two-finger swipe down:* Reads all from the current position.
- *Two-finger tap:* Stops or resumes speaking.
- *Two-finger scrub (move two fingers back and forth three times quickly, making a "z"):* Dismisses an alert or returns to the previous screen.
- *Three-finger swipe up or down:* Scrolls one page at a time.
- *Three-finger swipe right or left:* Goes to the next or previous page (on the Home screen, for example).
- *Three-finger tap:* Speaks additional information, such as position within a list or whether text is selected.
- *Four-finger tap at top of screen:* Selects the first item on the page.
- *Four-finger tap at bottom of screen:* Selects the last item on the page.

## Activate

- *Double-tap*: Activates the selected item.
- *Triple-tap*: Double-taps an item.
- *Split-tap*: As an alternative to selecting an item and double-tapping to activate it, touch and hold an item with one finger, then tap the screen with another.
- *Double-tap and hold (1 second) + standard gesture*: Use a standard gesture. The double-tap and hold gesture tells iPad to interpret the next gesture as standard. For example, you can double-tap and hold your finger on the screen until you hear three rising tones, and then without lifting your finger, drag your finger on a slider.
- *Two-finger double-tap*: Initiates an action or halts or pauses an action in progress. For example, you can:
  - Play or pause in Music, Videos, or Photos (slideshows).
  - Take a photo or start or pause recording in Camera.
  - Start or stop the stopwatch.
- *Two-finger double-tap and hold*: Changes an item's label to make it easier to find.
- *Two-finger triple-tap*: Opens the Item Chooser.
- *Three-finger double-tap*: Mutes or unmutes VoiceOver. If both VoiceOver and Zoom are enabled, use the three-finger triple-tap gesture.
- *Three-finger triple-tap*: Turns the screen curtain on or off. If both VoiceOver and Zoom are enabled, use the three-finger quadruple-tap gesture.

## Use iPad with VoiceOver

**Turn VoiceOver on or off.** Summon Siri and say "turn on VoiceOver" or "turn off VoiceOver." You can also go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver, or [use accessibility shortcuts](#).

**Unlock iPad.** Press either the Sleep/Wake or Home button, then double-tap the screen. On iPad models with Touch ID, you can unlock iPad by placing your finger on the Home button. See [Wake and unlock iPad](#).

**Enter your passcode silently.** To avoid having your passcode spoken as you enter it, [enable handwriting mode](#) or [type onscreen braille](#).

**Unlock iPad with Touch ID.** You can unlock iPad by pressing your finger on the Home button if you [set up Touch ID](#) (on supported models). To use Touch ID by touching instead of pressing the Home button, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Home

Button, then turn on Rest Finger to Open.

**Open an app, toggle a switch, or tap an item.** Tap the item, then double-tap the screen.

**Double-tap the selected item.** To invoke a command normally executed by tapping twice on the screen—selecting a word or zooming an image, for example—tap three times.

**Adjust a slider.** Tap the slider, then swipe up or down with one finger.

**Use a standard gesture.** Double-tap and hold your finger on the screen until you hear three rising tones, then make the gesture. When you lift your finger, VoiceOver gestures resume. For example, to drag a volume slider with your finger instead of swiping up and down, select the slider, double-tap and hold, wait for the three tones, then slide left or right.

**Scroll a list or area of the screen.** Swipe up or down with three fingers.

- *Use the list index:* Some lists have an alphabetical table index along the right side. Select the index, then swipe up or down to move through the index. You can also double-tap, hold, then slide your finger up or down.
- *Reorder a list:* You can change the order of items in some lists, such as the Rotor items in Accessibility settings. Tap  $\equiv$  to the right of an item, double-tap and hold until you hear three rising tones, then drag up or down.

**Open the notifications screen.** Tap any item in the status bar, then swipe down with three fingers. Or touch and hold the top of the screen until you hear a sound, then swipe down. To return to where you were, do a two-finger scrub (move two fingers back and forth three times quickly, making a "z") or press the Home button.

**Open Control Center.** Tap any item in the status bar, then swipe up with three fingers. Or touch and hold the bottom of the screen until you hear a sound, then swipe up. To dismiss Control Center, do a two-finger scrub or press the Home button.

**Search from the Home screen.** Tap anywhere on the Home screen outside the status bar, then swipe down with three fingers.

**Activate Slide Over.** Tap any item in the status bar, then swipe left with three fingers. Or touch and hold the right edge of the screen until you hear a sound, then swipe left.

- *Select the divider:* Tap the divider.
- *Turn on Split View:* Double-tap the divider.
- *Resize the divider:* Double-tap and hold the divider, then drag it.

**Switch apps.** Open the App Switcher, swipe left or right with one finger to select an app, then double-tap to switch to it. Or, set the rotor to Actions while viewing open apps, then swipe up or down to cycle through the apps.

**Rearrange apps on your Home screen.** Use one of the following methods:

- *Drag and drop:* Tap an icon on the Home screen, then double-tap and hold your finger on the screen until you hear three rising tones. The item's relative location is described as you drag. Lift your finger when the icon is in its new location. Drag an icon to the edge of the screen to move it to another Home screen. You can continue to select and move items until you press the Home button.
- *Move actions:* Tap an app, then swipe down to hear available actions. When you hear Arrange Apps, double-tap to start arranging apps. Find the app you wish to move, then swipe down to the Move action and double-tap. Move the VoiceOver cursor to the new destination for the app, then choose from the available actions: Cancel Move, Create New Folder, Add to Folder, Move Before, or Move After. You can continue to select and move items until you press the Home button.

**Speak iPad status information.** Tap the status bar at the top of the screen, then swipe left or right to hear information about the time, battery state, Wi-Fi signal strength, and more.

**Speak notifications.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver, then turn on Always Speak Notifications. Notifications, including the text of incoming text messages, are spoken as they occur, even if iPad is locked. Unacknowledged notifications are repeated when you unlock iPad.

**Turn the screen curtain on or off.** Triple-tap with three fingers. When the screen curtain is on, the screen contents are active even though the display is turned off.

**Set audio routing options.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Audio. Device-specific options are shown if you connect additional devices, such as an instrument amplifier or DJ mixer.

## Use the VoiceOver rotor

Use the rotor to choose what happens when you swipe up or down with VoiceOver turned on, or to select special input methods such as Braille Screen Input or Handwriting.

**Operate the rotor.** Rotate two fingers on the screen around a point between them. If you prefer to use one finger on each hand, simultaneously flick up with one finger and flick down with the other.



**Choose your rotor options.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Rotor, then select the options you want to include in the rotor.

The available rotor options and their effects depend on what you're doing. For example, if you're reading an email, you can use the rotor to switch between hearing text spoken word-by-word or character-by-character when you swipe up or down. If you're browsing a webpage, you can set the rotor to speak all the text (either word-by-word or character-by-character), or to jump from one item to another of a certain type, such as headings or links.

When you [use an Apple Wireless Keyboard to control VoiceOver](#), the rotor lets you adjust settings such as volume, speech rate, use of pitch or phonetics, typing echo, and reading of punctuation.

## VoiceOver basics

**Important:** VoiceOver changes the gestures you use to control iPad. When VoiceOver is on, you must use VoiceOver gestures—even to turn VoiceOver off.

**Explore.** Drag your finger over the screen. VoiceOver speaks each item you touch. Lift your finger to leave an item selected.

- *Activate an item:* Tap once to select an item, then double-tap to activate it.
- *Select the next or previous item:* Swipe right or left with one finger. Item order is left-to-right, top-to-bottom.
- *Select the first or last item on the screen:* Tap with four fingers at the top or bottom of the screen.
- *Select an item by name:* Triple-tap with two fingers anywhere on the screen to open the Item Chooser. Then type a name in the search field, or swipe right or left to move through the list alphabetically, or tap the table index to the right of the list and swipe up or down to move quickly through the list of items. You can also use handwriting to select an item by writing its name; see [Write with your finger](#). To dismiss the Item Chooser without making a selection, double-tap.
- *Change an item's name so it's easier to find:* Select the item, then double-tap and hold with two fingers anywhere on the screen.
- *Speak the text of the selected item:* Set the rotor to characters or words, then swipe down or up with one finger. See [Use the VoiceOver rotor](#).

- *Hear additional detail about using a button or feature:* Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver, then turn Speak Hints on or off.
- *Use phonetic spelling:* Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Phonetic Feedback.
- *Speak the entire screen, from the top:* Swipe up with two fingers.
- *Speak from the current item to the bottom of the screen:* Swipe down with two fingers.
- *Pause speaking:* Tap once with two fingers. Tap again with two fingers to resume, or select another item.
- *Mute VoiceOver:* Double-tap with three fingers; repeat to unmute. If both VoiceOver and Zoom are enabled, triple-tap with three-fingers. If you're using an external keyboard, press the Control key.
- *Silence sound effects:* Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Audio, then turn off Use Sound Effects.

**Use a larger VoiceOver cursor.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver, then turn on Large Cursor.

**Adjust the speaking voice.** You can adjust the VoiceOver speaking voice:

- *Adjust the volume:* Use the volume buttons on iPad. You can also add volume to the rotor, then swipe up or down to adjust it. See [Use the VoiceOver rotor](#).
- *Change the speaking rate:* Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver, then drag the Speaking Rate slider. You can also set the rotor to Speaking Rate, then swipe up or down to adjust.
- *Adjust the pitch of the speaking voice:* Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Speech, then drag the Pitch slider.
- *Use pitch change:* VoiceOver can use a higher pitch when speaking the first item of a group (such as a list or table) and a lower pitch when speaking the last item of a group. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Speech, then turn on Use Pitch Change.
- *Control audio ducking:* To choose whether audio that's playing is turned down while VoiceOver speaks, set the rotor to Audio Ducking, then swipe up or down.
- *Change the language for iPad:* Go to Settings > General > Language & Region. VoiceOver pronunciation of some languages is affected by the Region Format you choose there.

- *Change pronunciation:* Set the rotor to Language, then swipe up or down. Language is available in the rotor only if you select more than one pronunciation in Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Speech > Rotor Languages.
- *Choose which dialects are available in the rotor:* Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Speech > Rotor Languages. To adjust voice quality or speaking rate, tap a language. To remove languages from the rotor or change their order, tap Edit, tap the Delete button or drag  up or down, then tap Done.
- *Set the default voice for the current iPad language:* Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Speech > Voice.
- *Download an enhanced quality reading voice:* Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Speech, tap a language, then choose an enhanced voice. If you're using English, you can choose to download Alex (869 MB), the same high-quality U.S. English voice used for VoiceOver on Mac computers.
- *Specify the pronunciation of certain words:* Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Speech > Pronunciations. Tap , enter a phrase, then dictate or spell out how you want the phrase to be pronounced.

**Control verbosity.** To control how much VoiceOver tells you, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Verbosity. You can control whether VoiceOver speaks hints, punctuation, uppercase letters, embedded links, and more. You can even have VoiceOver say “emoji” after it reads an emoji in text.

## Use the onscreen keyboard

When you activate an editable text field, the onscreen keyboard appears (unless you have an Apple Wireless Keyboard attached).

**Activate a text field.** Select the text field, then double-tap. The insertion point and the onscreen keyboard appear.

**Choose a typing style.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Typing Style. Or, set the rotor to Typing Mode, then swipe up or down.

**Enter text.** Type characters using the onscreen keyboard:

- *Standard typing:* Select a key on the keyboard by swiping left or right, then double-tap to enter the character. Or move your finger around the keyboard to select a key and, while continuing to touch the key with one finger, tap the screen with another finger. VoiceOver speaks the key when it's selected, and again when the character is entered.

- **Touch typing:** Touch a key on the keyboard to select it, then lift your finger to enter the character. If you touch the wrong key, slide your finger to the key you want. VoiceOver speaks the character for each key as you touch it, but doesn't enter a character until you lift your finger.
- **Direct Touch typing:** VoiceOver is disabled for the keyboard only, so you can type just as you do when VoiceOver is off.

**Move the insertion point.** Swipe up or down to move the insertion point forward or backward in the text. Use the rotor to choose whether you want to move the insertion point by character, by word, or by line. To jump to the beginning or end, double-tap the text.

VoiceOver makes a sound when the insertion point moves, and speaks the character, word, or line that the insertion point moves across. When moving forward by words, the insertion point is placed at the end of each word, before the space or punctuation that follows. When moving backward, the insertion point is placed at the end of the preceding word, before the space or punctuation that follows it.

**Move the insertion point past the punctuation at the end of a word or sentence.** Use the rotor to switch back to character mode.

When moving the insertion point by line, VoiceOver speaks each line as you move across it. When moving forward, the insertion point is placed at the beginning of the next line (except when you reach the last line of a paragraph, when the insertion point is moved to the end of the line just spoken). When moving backward, the insertion point is placed at the beginning of the line that's spoken.

**Change typing feedback.** By default, VoiceOver speaks characters as well as words when you type. To hear no feedback, hear characters only, or hear words only, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Typing Feedback, then choose an option.

**Use phonetics in typing feedback.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Phonetic Feedback. Text is read character by character. VoiceOver first speaks the character, then its phonetic equivalent—for example, “f” and then “foxtrot.”

**Delete a character.** Use  with any of the VoiceOver typing styles. To control whether VoiceOver speaks each character as it's deleted, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Verbosity > Deleting Text. If you choose Change Pitch, VoiceOver speaks deleted characters in a lower pitch.

**Select text.** Set the rotor to Edit, swipe up or down to choose Select or Select All, then double-tap. If you choose Select, the word closest to the insertion point is selected when you double-tap. To increase or decrease the selection, do a two-finger scrub to dismiss the pop-up menu, then pinch.

**Cut, copy, or paste.** Set the rotor to Edit, select the text, swipe up or down to choose Cut, Copy, or Paste, then double-tap.

**Undo.** Shake iPad, swipe left or right to choose the action to undo, then double-tap.

**Enter an accented character.** In standard typing style, select the plain character, then double-tap and hold until you hear a sound indicating alternate characters have appeared. Drag left or right to select and hear the choices. Release your finger to enter the current selection. In touch typing style, touch and hold a character until the alternate characters appear.

**Change the keyboard language.** Set the rotor to Language, then swipe up or down. Choose “default language” to use the language specified in Language & Region settings. The Language rotor item appears only if you select more than one language in Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Speech.

## Write with your finger

Handwriting mode lets you enter text by writing characters on the screen with your finger. In addition to normal text entry, use handwriting mode to enter your iPad passcode silently or open apps from the Home screen.

**Enter handwriting mode.** Use the rotor to select Handwriting. If Handwriting isn’t in the rotor, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Rotor, then add it.

**Choose a character type.** Swipe up or down with three fingers to choose lowercase, numbers, uppercase, or punctuation.

**Hear the selected character type.** Tap with three fingers.

**Enter a character.** Trace the character on the screen with your finger.

**Enter an alternate character.** To use an alternate character (a character with an accent or umlaut, for example), write the character, then swipe up or down with two fingers until you hear the type of character you want.

**Enter a space.** Swipe right with two fingers.

**Go to a new line.** Swipe right with three fingers.

**Delete the character before the insertion point.** Swipe left with two fingers.

**Select an item on the Home screen.** Start writing the name of the item. If there are multiple matches, continue to spell the name until it’s unique, or swipe up or down with two fingers to choose from the current matches.

**Enter your passcode silently.** Set the rotor to Handwriting on the passcode screen, then write the characters of your passcode.

**Use a table index to skip through a long list.** Select the table index to the right of the table (for example, next to your Contacts list or in the VoiceOver Item Chooser), then write the letter.

**Set the rotor to a web browsing element type.** Write the first letter of a page element type. For example, write "l" to have up or down swipes skip to links, or "h" to skip to headings.

**Exit handwriting mode.** Do a two-finger scrub, or set the rotor to a different selection.

## Type onscreen braille

If you turn on Braille Screen Input, you can use your fingers to enter 6-dot or contracted braille directly on the iPad screen. Enter braille with iPad lying flat in front of you (tabletop mode), or hold iPad with the screen facing away so your fingers curl back to tap the screen (screen away mode).

**Turn on Braille Screen Input.** Use the rotor to select Braille Screen Input. If you don't find it in the rotor, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Rotor, then add it.

**Enter braille.** Place iPad flat in front of you or hold it with the screen facing away, then tap the screen with one or several fingers at the same time.

**Adjust entry dot positions.** To move the entry dots to match your natural finger positions, tap and lift your right three fingers all at once to position dots 4, 5, and 6, followed immediately by your left three fingers for dots 1, 2, and 3.

**Switch between 6-dot and contracted braille.** Swipe to the right with three fingers. To set the default, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Braille > Braille Screen Input.

**Enter a space.** Swipe right with one finger. (In screen away mode, swipe to *your* right.)

**Delete the previous character.** Swipe left with one finger.

**Move to a new line (typing).** Swipe right with two fingers.

**Cycle through spelling suggestions.** Swipe up or down with one finger.

**Select an item on the Home screen.** Start entering the name of the item. If there are multiple matches, continue to spell the name until it is unique, or swipe up or down with one finger to cycle through match suggestions.

**Open the selected app.** Swipe right with two fingers.

**Lock the screen orientation.** Swipe up or down with three fingers.

**Use Exploring Mode.** To have iPad read dots aloud as they are tapped and released, tap and hold dots, then wait for the timer tones and announcement.

**Turn braille contractions on or off.** Swipe to the right with three fingers.

**Translate immediately (when contractions are enabled).** Swipe down with two fingers.

**Switch to the next keyboard.** Swipe up with two fingers.

**Turn off Braille Screen Input.** Do a two-finger scrub, or set the rotor to another setting.

## Use VoiceOver with an Apple Wireless Keyboard

You can control VoiceOver using an Apple Wireless Keyboard paired with iPad. See [Use an Apple Wireless Keyboard](#). You activate VoiceOver commands on the Apple Wireless Keyboard with keyboard shortcuts.

You can use VoiceOver Help to learn the keyboard layout and the actions associated with various key combinations. VoiceOver Help speaks keys and keyboard commands as you type them, without performing the associated action.

**Choose the modifier keys.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Modifier Keys. You can choose the Control-Option key combination or the Caps Lock key, abbreviated as "VO" in the following list.

### VoiceOver keyboard commands

VO = Control-Option

- *Turn on VoiceOver Help:* VO-K
- *Turn off VoiceOver Help:* Escape
- *Select the next or previous item:* VO-Right Arrow or VO-Left Arrow
- *Double-tap to activate the selected item:* VO-Space bar
- *Press the Home button:* VO-H
- *Touch and hold the selected item:* VO-Shift-M
- *Move to the status bar:* VO-M
- *Read from the current position:* VO-A
- *Read from the top:* VO-B
- *Pause or resume reading:* Control
- *Copy the last spoken text to the clipboard:* VO-Shift-C

- *Search for text:* VO–F
- *Mute or unmute VoiceOver:* VO–S
- *Open the notifications screen:* Fn–VO–Up Arrow
- *Open Control Center:* Fn–VO–Down Arrow
- *Open the Item Chooser:* VO–I
- *Change the label of the selected item:* VO–/
- *Double-tap with two fingers:* VO–"–"
- *Swipe up or down:* VO–Up Arrow or VO–Down Arrow
- *Adjust the rotor:* VO–Command–Left Arrow or VO–Command–Right Arrow
- *Adjust the setting specified by the rotor:* VO–Command–Up Arrow or VO–Command–Down Arrow
- *Turn the screen curtain on or off:* VO–Shift–F11
- *Return to the previous screen:* Escape
- *Switch apps:* Command–Tab or Command–Shift–Tab

## Quick Nav

Turn on Quick Nav to control VoiceOver using the arrow keys.

- *Turn Quick Nav on or off:* Left Arrow–Right Arrow
- *Select the next or previous item:* Right Arrow or Left Arrow
- *Select the next or previous item specified by the rotor:* Up Arrow or Down Arrow
- *Select the first or last item:* Control–Up Arrow or Control–Down Arrow
- *Tap an item:* Up Arrow–Down Arrow
- *Scroll up, down, left, or right:* Option–Up Arrow, Option–Down Arrow, Option–Left Arrow, or Option–Right Arrow
- *Adjust the rotor:* Up Arrow–Left Arrow or Up Arrow–Right Arrow

## Single-key Quick Nav for web browsing

When you view a webpage with Quick Nav on, you can use the following keys on the keyboard to navigate the page quickly. Typing the key moves to the next item of the indicated type. To move to the previous item, hold the Shift key as you type the letter.

- *Turn on Single-key Quick Nav: VO-Q*
- *Heading: H*
- *Link: L*
- *Text field: R*
- *Button: B*
- *Form control: C*
- *Image: I*
- *Table: T*
- *Static text: S*
- *ARIA landmark: W*
- *List: X*
- *Item of the same type: M*
- *Level 1 heading: 1*
- *Level 2 heading: 2*
- *Level 3 heading: 3*
- *Level 4 heading: 4*
- *Level 5 heading: 5*
- *Level 6 heading: 6*

## Text editing

Use these commands (with Quick Nav turned off) to work with text. VoiceOver reads the text as you move the insertion point.

- *Go forward or back one character: Right Arrow or Left Arrow*
- *Go forward or back one word: Option–Right Arrow or Option–Left Arrow*
- *Go up or down one line: Up Arrow or Down Arrow*
- *Go to the beginning or end of the line: Command–Left Arrow or Command–Down Arrow*
- *Go to the beginning or end of the paragraph: Option–Up Arrow or Option–Down Arrow*

- *Go to the previous or next paragraph:* Option–Up Arrow or Option–Down Arrow
- *Go to the top or bottom of the text field:* Command–Up Arrow or Command–Down Arrow
- *Select text as you move:* Shift + any of the insertion point movement commands above
- *Select all text:* Command–A
- *Copy, cut, or paste the selected text:* Command–C, Command–X, or Command–V
- *Undo or redo last change:* Command–Z or Shift–Command–Z

## Support for braille displays

You can use a Bluetooth braille display to read VoiceOver output, and a braille display with input keys and other controls to control iPad when VoiceOver is turned on. For a list of supported braille displays, go to the [Braille Displays for iOS website](#).

**Connect a braille display.** Turn on the display, then go to Settings > Bluetooth and turn on Bluetooth. Then, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Braille and choose the display.

**Adjust Braille settings.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Braille, where you can:

- Choose contracted, uncontracted 8-dot, or uncontracted 6-dot braille input or output
- Turn on the status cell and choose its location
- Turn on Nemeth code for mathematical equations
- Display the onscreen keyboard
- Choose to have the page turned automatically when panning
- Change the braille translation from Unified English
- Change the alert display duration

**Output closed captions in Braille during media playback.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Verbosity, then choose Braille or Speech and Braille.

For information about common braille commands for VoiceOver navigation, and for information specific to certain displays, see the Apple Support article [Common braille commands for VoiceOver navigation using iPhone, iPad, and iPod touch](#).

**Set the language for VoiceOver.** Go to Settings > General > Language & Region.

If you change the language for iPad, you may need to reset the language for VoiceOver and your braille display.

You can set the leftmost or rightmost cell of your braille display to provide system status and other information. For example:

- Announcement History contains an unread message
- The current Announcement History message hasn't been read
- VoiceOver speech is muted
- The iPad battery is low (less than 20% charge)
- iPad is in landscape orientation
- The screen display is turned off
- The current line contains additional text to the left
- The current line contains additional text to the right

**Set the leftmost or rightmost cell to display status information.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Braille > Status Cell, then tap Left or Right.

**See an expanded description of the status cell.** On your braille display, press the status cell's rotor button.

## Read PDFs

VoiceOver can read detailed information—such as forms, tables, and lists—in PDF documents in the Files and iBooks apps.

## Read math equations

VoiceOver can read aloud math equations encoded using:

- MathML on the web
- MathML or LaTeX in iBooks Author

**Hear an equation.** Have VoiceOver read the text as usual. VoiceOver says "math" before it starts reading an equation.

**Explore the equation.** Double-tap the selected equation to display it full screen and move through it one element at a time. Swipe left or right to read elements of the equation. Use the rotor to select Symbols, Small Expressions, Medium Expressions, or

Large Expressions, then swipe up or down to hear the next element of that size. You can continue to double-tap the selected element to “drill down” into the equation to focus on the selected element, then swipe left or right, up or down to read one part at a time.

Equations read by VoiceOver can also be output to a braille device using Nemeth code, as well as the codes used by Unified English Braille, British English, French, and Greek. See [Support for braille displays](#).

## Use VoiceOver with Safari

**Search the web.** Select the search field, double-tap to invoke the keyboard, enter your search, then swipe right or left to move down or up the list of suggested search phrases. Then double-tap the screen to search the web using the selected phrase.

**Skip to the next page element of a particular type.** Set the rotor to the element type, then swipe up or down.

**Set the rotor options for web browsing.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Rotor. Tap to select or deselect options, or drag  up or down to reposition an item.

**Skip images while navigating.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Navigate Images. You can choose to skip all images or only those without descriptions.

**Reduce page clutter for easier reading and navigation.** Select the Reader item in the Safari address field (not available for all pages).

If you pair an Apple Wireless Keyboard with iPad, you can use single-key Quick Nav commands to navigate webpages. See [Use VoiceOver with an Apple Wireless Keyboard](#).

## Use VoiceOver with Maps

You can use VoiceOver to explore a region, browse points of interest, follow roads, zoom in or out, select a pin, or get information about a location.

**Control how the map tracks your current location.** Double-tap  until you hear the tracking option you want:

- *Tracking on:* The map automatically centers on your current location.
- *Tracking on with heading:* The map automatically centers on your current location and rotates so that the heading you’re facing is at the top of the screen. In this mode, iPad speaks street names and points of interest as you approach them.
- *Tracking off:* The map doesn’t automatically center on your current location.

**Explore the map.** Drag your finger around the screen, or swipe left or right to move to another item.

**Zoom in or out.** Select the map, set the rotor to Zoom, then swipe down or up with one finger.

**Pan the map.** Swipe with three fingers.

**Browse visible points of interest.** Set the rotor to Points of Interest, then swipe up or down with one finger.

**Follow a road.** Hold your finger down on the road, wait until you hear “pause to follow,” then move your finger along the road while listening to the guide tone. The pitch increases when you stray from the road.

**Select a pin.** Touch a pin, or swipe left or right to select the pin.

**Get information about a location.** With a pin selected, double-tap to display the information flag. Swipe left or right to select the More Info button, then double-tap to display the information page.

## Edit videos with VoiceOver

You can use VoiceOver gestures to trim Camera videos.

**Trim a video.** While viewing a video in Photos, double-tap the screen to display the video controls, then select the beginning or end of the trim tool. Then swipe up to drag to the right, or swipe down to drag to the left. VoiceOver announces the amount of time the current position will trim from the recording. To complete the trim, select Trim, then double-tap.

## Zoom

Many apps let you zoom in or out on specific items. For example, you can double-tap or pinch to look closer in Photos or expand webpage columns in Safari. There's also a general Zoom feature that lets you magnify the screen no matter what you're doing. You can zoom the entire screen (Full Screen Zoom) or zoom part of the screen in a resizable window and leave the rest of the screen unmagnified (Window Zoom). And, you can use Zoom together with VoiceOver.

**Turn Zoom on or off.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility, then turn Zoom on or off. Or [use accessibility shortcuts](#).

**Zoom in or out.** With Zoom turned on, double-tap the screen with three fingers.

**Adjust the magnification.** Double-tap with three fingers, then drag up or down. This gesture is similar to a double-tap, except you don't lift your fingers after the second tap—instead, drag your fingers on the screen. You can also triple-tap with three fingers, then

drag the Zoom Level slider in the zoom controls that appear. To limit the maximum magnification, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Zoom, then drag the Maximum Zoom Level slider all the way to the left.

**Pan to see more.** Drag the screen with three fingers. Or hold your finger near the edge of the screen to pan to that side. Move your finger closer to the edge to pan more quickly. Or, if you have detached the Zoom Controller, drag it.

**Switch between Full Screen Zoom and Window Zoom.** Triple-tap with three fingers, then tap Window Zoom or Full Screen Zoom in the zoom controls that appear. To choose the mode that's used when you turn on Zoom, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Zoom > Zoom Region.

**Resize the zoom window (Window Zoom).** Triple-tap with three fingers, tap Resize Lens, then drag any of the round handles that appear.

**Move the zoom window (Window Zoom).** Drag the handle at the bottom of the zoom window.

**Show the zoom controller.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Zoom, then turn on Show Controller, or triple-tap with three fingers, then choose Show Controller. Then you can double-tap the floating Zoom Controls button to zoom in or out, single-tap the button to display the zoom controls, or drag it to pan. To move the Zoom Controls button, touch and hold the button, then drag it to a new location. To adjust the transparency of the zoom controller, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Zoom > Idle Visibility.

**Have Zoom track your selections or the text insertion point.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Zoom, then turn on Follow Focus. Then, for example, if you use VoiceOver, the zoom window magnifies each element on the screen as you select it.

**Zoom in on your typing without magnifying the keyboard.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Zoom, then turn on Follow Focus. When you zoom in while typing (in Messages or Notes, for example), the area immediately around the text you type is magnified while all of the keyboard remains visible. Turn on Smart Typing, and the entire window (except the keyboard) is magnified.

**Display the magnified part of the screen in grayscale or inverted color.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Zoom > Zoom Filter, then choose an option. Or triple-tap with three fingers, then tap Choose Filter in the zoom controls that appear.

While using Zoom with an Apple Wireless Keyboard, the screen image follows the insertion point, keeping it in the center of the display. See [Use an Apple Wireless Keyboard](#).

## Magnifier

Turn your iPad into a magnifying glass to zoom in on objects near you.

**Set up Magnifier.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Magnifier, then turn on Magnifier. This adds Magnifier to accessibility shortcuts.

**Turn on Magnifier.** [Use accessibility shortcuts](#).

**Adjust the magnification level.** Drag the Zoom Level slider.

**Add more light.** Tap  to turn the flashlight on or off.

**Lock the focus.** Tap . Tap again to unlock the focus.

**Freeze the frame.** Tap . To adjust the magnification, drag the Zoom Level slider. To save the image, touch and hold the image, then tap Save Image. To unfreeze the frame, tap  again.

**Apply color filters.** Tap . Tap the different color filters to preview their effects. To adjust the brightness and contrast, drag the sliders. To invert the colors, tap . To apply the selected filter and return to Magnifier screen, tap  again.

**Turn off Magnifier.** Click the Home button.

## Display accommodations

If you have color blindness or other vision challenges, you can customize the display settings to make the screen easier to see.

**Automatically adjust the screen brightness.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Display Accommodations, then turn on Auto-Brightness. iPad adjusts the screen brightness for current light conditions using the built-in ambient light sensor.

**Invert the screen colors.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Display Accommodations > Invert Colors, then choose Smart Invert or Classic Invert. Or [use accessibility shortcuts](#). Smart Invert Colors reverses the colors of the display, except for images, media, and some apps that use dark color styles.

**Apply color filters or grayscale.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Display Accommodations > Color Filters, then turn on Color Filters. Or, [use accessibility shortcuts](#). Tap a filter to apply it. To adjust the intensity or hue, drag the sliders.

**Reduce the intensity of bright colors.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Display Accommodations, then turn on Reduce White Point.

You can also apply these effects to only the contents of the zoom window. See [Zoom](#).

**Set the maximum frame rate of the display to 60 frames per second.** (on supported models) Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Display Accommodations, then turn on Limit Frame Rate.

## Speak Selection, Speak Screen, and Typing Feedback

Even if VoiceOver is turned off, you can have iPad speak selected text or the entire screen. iPad can also provide feedback and speak text corrections and suggestions as you type.

Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Speech, where you can:

- Turn on Speak Selection.
- Turn on Speak Screen.
- Choose whether content is highlighted as it's spoken.
- Turn on and configure Typing Feedback; you can configure typing feedback for software and hardware keyboards and choose to have iPad speak each character, entire words, auto-corrections, auto-capitalizations, and typing predictions.
- Adjust the speaking rate.

**Hear selected text.** Select the text, then tap Speak.

**Hear screen content.** Swipe down with two fingers from the top of the screen. Use the controls that appear to pause speaking or adjust the rate.

**Ask Siri.** Say "speak screen."

**Hear typing feedback.** Start typing.

**Hear typing predictions.** Go to Settings > General > Keyboards, and turn on Predictive. Then, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Speech > Typing Feedback, and turn on Hold to Speak Predictions. Touch and hold a prediction to hear it spoken.

## Large, bold, and high-contrast text

**Display larger text in apps such as Settings, Calendar, Contacts, Mail, Messages, and Notes.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Larger Text, then turn on Larger Accessibility Sizes. Or, [use accessibility shortcuts](#).

**Display bolder text on iPad.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility, then turn on Bold Text.

**Increase text contrast where possible.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Increase Contrast. You can choose to reduce transparency and darken colors.

## Button shapes

iPad can underline text buttons so they're easier to see.

**Emphasize buttons.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility, then turn on Button Shapes.

## Reduce motion

If you have sensitivity to motion effects or screen movement on your iPad, you can stop or reduce the movement of some screen elements, such as:

- Parallax effect of wallpaper, apps, and alerts
- Screen transitions
- Siri animations
- Typing autocomplete
- Animated effects in Messages

**Reduce motion.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Reduce Motion.

**Manually play effects in Messages.** If you don't want to automatically play bubble and full-screen effects in Messages, turn off Auto-Play Message Effects. To manually play effects in Messages, tap Replay below the message bubble.

## On/off switch labels

To make it easier to distinguish whether a setting is on or off, you can have iPad show an additional label on on/off switches.

**Add switch-setting labels.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility, then turn on the On/Off Labels switch.

## Assignable tones

You can assign distinctive ringtones to people in your contacts list for audible FaceTime caller ID. You can also assign distinct tones to alert you of a variety of other events, including new voicemail, new mail, sent mail, and reminders. See [Sounds and silence](#).

You can purchase ringtones from the iTunes Store on iPad. See [Find music, movies, TV shows, and more](#).

## Audio descriptions

If you have a video that includes audio descriptions of scenes, iPad can play the descriptions for you.

**Hear audio descriptions.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Audio Descriptions, then turn on Prefer Audio Descriptions.

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# Interaction

## Switch Control

### Switch Control overview

If you have a motor impairment, Switch Control lets you control iPad using one or more connected physical switches. Use any of several methods to perform actions such as selecting, tapping, dragging, typing, invoking multitasking options on devices that support them, and even free-hand drawing. You use a switch to select an item or location on the screen, and then use the same (or different) switch to choose an action to perform on that item or location. Three basic methods are:

- *Item scanning (default)*, which highlights different items on the screen until you select one.
- *Point scanning*, which lets you use scanning crosshairs to pick a screen location.
- *Manual selection*, which lets you move from item to item on demand (requires multiple switches).

Whichever method you use, when you select an individual item (rather than a group), a menu appears so you can choose how to act on the selected item (tap, drag, or pinch, for example).

If you use multiple switches, you can set up each switch to perform a specific action and customize your item selection method. For example, instead of automatically scanning screen items, you can set up switches to move to the next or previous item on demand.

You can adjust the behavior of Switch Control in a variety of ways, to suit your specific needs and style.

### Add a switch and turn on Switch Control

You can use the following as a switch:

- *An external adaptive switch*: Choose a Bluetooth switch or a Made For iPhone switch that plugs into the lightning port.
- *The iPad screen*: Tap the screen to trigger the switch.
- *The iPad front-facing camera*: Use head movements while facing the camera to trigger the switch.

**Add a switch and choose its action.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Switch Control > Switches. If you use only one switch, it is your Select Item switch by default.

If you're adding an external switch, you need to connect it to iPad before it will appear in the list of available switches. Follow the instructions that came with the switch. If it connects using Bluetooth, you need to pair it with iPad—turn on the switch, go to Settings > Bluetooth, tap the switch, then follow the onscreen instructions. For more information, see [Connect Bluetooth devices](#).

If you connect a Made For iPhone (MFi) switch, Switch Control sets a Select Item switch and enables it automatically.

**Turn on Switch Control.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Switch Control. Or, [use accessibility shortcuts](#).

**Scan the keyboard.** VoiceOver scans the onscreen keyboard row by row, including the suggestions above the keyboard. To control how the keyboard is navigated, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Switch Control, then turn the settings below Keyboard on or off.

**Turn off Switch Control.** Use any scanning method to select and tap Settings > General > Accessibility > Switch Control, then turn off Switch Control. Or, [use accessibility shortcuts](#).

## Basic techniques

Whether you use item scanning or point scanning, the Switch Control basics are the same.

**Select an item.** Trigger your Select Item switch when the item is highlighted (item scanning) or under the crosshairs (point scanning).

**Perform an action on the selected item.** Choose a command from the control menu that appears when you select the item. The layout of the menu depends on how you configure tap behavior. (To choose an option, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Switch Control > Tap Behavior.)

- *With Default on:* The control menu usually includes only the Tap button and the More button (two dots at the bottom). If you're in a scrollable area of the screen, a Scroll button also appears. To tap the highlighted item, trigger your Select Item button when Tap is highlighted. To see additional action buttons, choose More at the bottom of the menu. If you have multiple switches, you can set one up specifically for tapping.
- *With Auto Tap on:* To tap the item, do nothing—the item is automatically tapped when the Auto Tap interval expires (0.75 seconds if you haven't changed it). To see the control menu, trigger your Select Item button before the Auto Tap interval expires. The control menu skips the Tap button and goes right to the full set of action buttons.

- *With Always Tap on:* Tap to select the highlighted item rather than display the control menu. Wait until the end of the scan cycle, then tap a button to display the control menu.

*Note:* Always Tap applies only when you choose item scanning. When point scanning, the default behavior applies.

**Work with recipes.** A recipe lets you temporarily assign a special action to a switch. For example, you can choose a recipe to turn pages in iBooks or control a game. To create, edit, or launch a recipe, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Switch Control > Recipes.

**Dismiss the Scanner menu without choosing an action.** Tap while the original item is highlighted and all the icons in the control menu are dimmed. The menu goes away after cycling the number of times you specify in Settings > General > Accessibility > Switch Control > Loops.

**Perform screen gestures.** Choose Gestures from the Scanner menu.

**Scroll the screen.** Select an item in a scrollable part of the screen, then:

- *With Auto Tap off:* Choose the Scroll Down button (next to the Tap button) in the Scanner menu. Or, for additional scrolling options, choose More, then choose Scroll.
- *With Auto Tap on:* Choose Scroll from the control menu. If many actions are available, you might have to choose More first.

**Tap the Home button.** Choose Home from the Scanner menu.

**Perform other hardware actions.** Select any item, then choose Device from the menu that appears. Use the menu to mimic these actions:

- Double-click the Home button for multitasking
- Open the notifications screen or Control Center
- Press the Sleep/Wake button to lock iPad
- Rotate iPad to landscape or portrait orientation
- On iPad models with a side switch, flip the Side Switch to mute iPad volume
- Press the volume buttons
- Show the Search screen
- Press and hold the Home button to summon Siri
- Triple-click the Home button

- Shake iPad
- Take a screenshot
- Swipe down from the top with two fingers to speak the screen (if you have Speak Screen turned on)

**Control media playback.** Choose Media Controls from the Scanner menu to play, pause, or go backward or forward.

**Use Switch Control on another iOS device.** Ensure that you sign in to iCloud with the same Apple ID on the other iOS device, then choose the other device from the menu.

## Item scanning

Item scanning alternately highlights each item or group of items on the entire screen until you trigger your Select Item switch. If there are many items, Switch Control highlights them in groups. When you select a group, highlighting continues with the items in the group. When you select a unique item, scanning stops and the control menu appears. Item scanning is the default when you first turn on Switch Control.

You can choose from three scanning styles—auto scanning, manual scanning, and single-switch step scanning. Auto scanning automatically highlights items, one after the other. With manual scanning, you use one switch to highlight an item and another to activate it. Single-switch step scanning uses a switch to move the highlight from item to item. If you take no action after a period of time, the highlighted item activates.

**Select an item or enter a group.** Watch (or listen) as items are highlighted. When the item you want to control (or the group containing the item) is highlighted, trigger your Select Item switch. Work your way down the hierarchy of items until you select the individual item you want to control.

**Back out of a group.** Trigger your Select Item switch when the dashed highlight around the group or item appears.

**Dismiss the control menu without performing an action.** Trigger your Select Item switch when the item itself is highlighted. Or choose Escape from the control menu.

**Hear the names of items as they are highlighted.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Switch Control, then turn on Speech. Or choose Settings from the control menu, then choose Speech On.

**Slow down or speed up the scanning.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Switch Control > Auto Scanning Time.

## Point scanning

Point scanning lets you select an item on the screen by pinpointing it with scanning crosshairs.

**Switch to point scanning.** Use item scanning to choose Point Mode from the control menu. The vertical crosshair appears when you close the menu.

**Select an item.** Trigger your Select Item switch when the item you want is within the broad, horizontal scanning band, then trigger again when the fine scanning line is on the item. Repeat for vertical scanning.

**Refine your selection point.** Choose Refine Selection from the control menu.

**Return to item scanning.** Choose Item Mode from the control menu.

## Settings and adjustments

**Adjust basic settings.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Switch Control, where you can:

- Add switches and specify their function
- Choose, create, and edit recipes
- Choose a scanning style
- Adjust how rapidly items are scanned
- Set scanning to pause on the first item in a group
- Choose how many times to cycle through the screen before hiding Switch Control
- Choose a tap behavior and set the interval for performing a second switch action to show the control menu
- Choose whether Switch Control resumes scanning at an item you tap or from the beginning
- Set whether a movement action is repeated when you press and hold a switch, and how long to wait before repeating
- Add another action to a switch by pressing and holding the switch for a long duration
- Choose which items appear in menus and the order in which they appear
- Set whether and how long you need to hold a switch down before it's accepted as a switch action
- Have Switch Control ignore accidental repeated switch triggers
- Adjust the point scanning speed
- Turn on sound effects or have items read aloud as they are scanned
- Choose what to include in the Switch Control menu
- Set whether items should be grouped while item scanning
- Make the selection cursor larger or a different color
- Save custom gestures to the control menu (in Gestures > Saved)

**Fine-tune Switch Control.** Choose Settings from the control menu to:

- Adjust scanning speed

- Change the location of the control menu
- Turn sound or speech accompaniment on or off
- Turn off groups to scan items one at a time

## AssistiveTouch

AssistiveTouch helps you use iPad if you have difficulty touching the screen or pressing the buttons. You can use AssistiveTouch without any accessory to perform gestures that are difficult for you. You also can use a compatible adaptive accessory (such as a joystick) together with AssistiveTouch to control iPad. To configure the AssistiveTouch menu, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > AssistiveTouch.

AssistiveTouch lets you perform the following actions and more just by tapping (or the equivalent on your accessory):

- Open the AssistiveTouch menu
- Go to the Home screen
- Double-tap
- Perform multifinger gestures
- Summon Siri
- Access Control Center, notifications, Lock screen, or App Switcher
- Adjust volume on iPad
- Shake iPad
- Take a screenshot
- Use Apple Pay (on models that support Apple Pay)
- Speak screen
- Control Analytics
- Restart iPad

**Turn on AssistiveTouch.** Tell Siri “turn on AssistiveTouch,” go to Settings > General > Accessibility > AssistiveTouch, or [use Accessibility Shortcut](#). When AssistiveTouch is on, the floating menu button appears on the screen.

**Add more actions to the AssistiveTouch menu.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > AssistiveTouch > Customize Top Level Menu. The menu can have up to eight actions.

**Show or hide the AssistiveTouch menu.** Tap the floating menu button, or click the secondary button on your accessory.

**Show the Home screen.** Tap the menu button, then tap Home.

**Lock or rotate the screen, adjust iPad volume, or simulate shaking iPad.** Tap the menu button, then tap Device.

**Perform a swipe or drag that uses 2, 3, 4, or 5 fingers.** Tap the menu button, tap Device > More > Gestures, then tap the number of digits needed for the gesture. When the corresponding circles appear on the screen, swipe or drag in the direction required by the gesture. When you finish, tap the menu button.

**Perform a pinch gesture.** Tap the menu button, tap Custom, then tap Pinch. When the pinch circles appear, touch anywhere on the screen to move the pinch circles, then drag them in or out to perform a pinch gesture. When you finish, tap the menu button.

**Create your own gesture.** You can add your own favorite gestures to the control menu (for example, touch and hold or two-finger rotation). Tap the menu button, tap Custom, then tap an empty gesture placeholder. Or go to Settings > General > Accessibility > AssistiveTouch > Create New Gesture.

*Example 1:* To create the rotation gesture, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > AssistiveTouch > Create New Gesture. On the gesture recording screen that asks you to touch to create a gesture, rotate two fingers on the iPad screen around a point between them. (You can do this with a single finger or stylus—just create each arc separately, one after the other.) If it doesn't turn out quite right, tap Cancel, then try again. When it looks right, tap Save, then give the gesture a name—maybe "Rotate 90." Then, to rotate the view in Maps, for example, open Maps, tap the AssistiveTouch menu button, and choose Rotate 90 from Custom. When the blue circles representing the starting finger positions appear, drag them to the point around which you want to rotate the map, then release. You might want to create several gestures with different degrees of rotation.

*Example 2:* Let's create the touch-and-hold gesture that you use to start rearranging icons on your Home screen. This time, on the gesture recording screen, touch and hold your finger in one spot until the recording progress bar reaches halfway, then lift your finger. Be careful not to move your finger while recording, or the gesture will be recorded as a drag. Tap Save, then name the gesture. To use the gesture, tap the AssistiveTouch menu button, then choose your gesture from Custom. When the blue circle representing your touch appears, drag it over a Home screen icon and release.

If you record a sequence of taps or drags, they're all played back at the same time. For example, using one finger or a stylus to record four separate, sequential taps at four locations on the screen creates a simultaneous four-finger tap.

**Exit a menu without performing a gesture.** Tap anywhere outside the menu. To return to the previous menu, tap the arrow in the middle of the menu.

**Assign custom actions to the menu button.** By default, a single tap on the menu button opens the menu. To assign other actions to the menu button, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > AssistiveTouch. Below Custom Actions, you can assign different actions to a single tap, double tap, or long press.

**Reduce the visibility of the menu button when not in use.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > AssistiveTouch > Idle Opacity, then drag the slider.

**Move the menu button.** Drag it anywhere along the edge of the screen.

## Touch Accommodations

If you have trouble using the touchscreen or Home button, use Touch Accommodations to change how your device responds to your touch.

**Choose how long you must touch the screen before a touch is recognized.** You can configure iPad to respond only to touches of a certain duration. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Touch Accommodations, turn on Hold Duration, then use the Gesture Delay plus and minus buttons to choose a duration (the default is 0.10 seconds).

**Choose the duration in which multiple touches are treated as a single touch.** If you have trouble touching the screen just once, turn on Ignore Repeat. Then, if you touch the screen several times quickly, iPad treats the touches as one. To change the amount of time between touches before iPad treats them as one, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Touch Accommodations, turn on Ignore Repeat, then use the Gesture Delay plus and minus buttons to adjust the timing.

**Choose the location where iPad responds to the first or the last place you touch.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Touch Accommodations, then choose a Tap Assistance option (Use Initial Touch Location or Use Final Touch Location).

When you choose Use Initial Touch Location, iPad uses the location of your first tap—when you tap an app on the Home screen, for example. Choose Use Final Touch Location, and iPad registers the tap where you lift your finger. iPad responds to a tap when you lift your finger within a certain period of time. Use the Gesture Delay plus and minus buttons to adjust the timing. Your device can respond to other gestures, such as drags, if you wait longer than the gesture delay.

**Choose how iPad responds when you press and hold the Home button.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Home Button, then choose Siri or Off.

## Use accessibility features with Siri

Siri is often the easiest way to start using accessibility features with iPad. With Siri, you can open apps, turn many settings on or off (for example, VoiceOver), or use Siri for what it does best—acting as your intelligent personal assistant. Siri knows when VoiceOver is on, so will often read more information back to you than appears on the screen. You can also use VoiceOver to read what Siri shows on the screen.

**Type to Siri.** To type instead of speaking to Siri, go to General > Accessibility > Siri, then turn on Type to Siri. After you summon Siri, interact with Siri by using the keyboard and text field.

## Widescreen keyboards

All built-in iPad apps show a larger onscreen keyboard when you rotate iPad to landscape view. You can also type using an Apple Wireless Keyboard.

## Software and hardware keyboards

If you have difficulty distinguishing characters on the iPad keyboard or manipulating a hardware keyboard, find help by going to Settings > General > Accessibility > Keyboard. You can adjust settings to:

- Show only uppercase keys on the iPad keyboard.
- Adjust the key repeat rate on hardware keyboards.
- Use Sticky Keys to press and hold modifier keys, such as Command and Option, as you press another key.
- Use Slow Keys to adjust the time between when a key is pressed and when it's activated.

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# Hearing

## Made for iPhone hearing aids

If you have Made for iPhone hearing aids, you can use iPad to adjust their settings, stream audio, or use iPad as a remote mic.

**Pair with iPad.** If your hearing aids aren't listed in Settings > General > Accessibility > MFi Hearing Aids, you need to pair them with iPad. To start, open the battery door on each hearing aid. Next, on iPad, go to Settings > Bluetooth, and make sure Bluetooth is turned on. Then, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > MFi Hearing Aids. Close the battery doors on your hearing aids and wait until their name appears in the list of devices (this could take a minute). When the name appears, tap it and respond to the pairing request.

When pairing is finished, you hear a series of beeps and a tone, and a checkmark appears next to the hearing aids in the Devices list. Pairing can take as long as 60 seconds—don't try to stream audio or otherwise use the hearing aids until pairing is finished.

You should only need to pair once (and your audiologist might do it for you). After that, each time you turn your hearing aids back on, they reconnect to iPad.

**Turn on Hearing Aid Compatibility.** Hearing Aid Compatibility may reduce interference and improve audio quality with some hearing aid models. To turn it on, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Hearing Aid Compatibility.

**Adjust hearing aid settings and view status.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > MFi Hearing Aids, or [use accessibility shortcuts](#). Hearing aid settings appear only after you pair your hearing aids with iPad.

To access shortcuts from the Lock screen, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > MFi Hearing Aids, then turn on Control on Lock Screen. From the Lock screen, you can:

- Check hearing aid battery status.
- Adjust ambient microphone volume and equalization.
- Choose which hearing aids (left, right, or both) receive streaming audio.
- Control Live Listen.

**Stream audio to your hearing aids.** To stream audio from Siri, Music, Videos, and more, see [Connect Bluetooth devices](#).

**Use iPad as a remote microphone.** You can use Live Listen to stream sound from the microphone in iPad to your hearing aids. This can help you hear better in some situations—for example, when having a conversation in a noisy environment. Triple-click the Home button, choose Hearing Devices, tap Start Live Listen, then position iPad near the sound source.

**Use your hearing aids with more than one iOS device.** If you pair your hearing aids with more than one iOS device (both iPad and iPhone, for example), the connection for your hearing aids automatically switches from one to the other when you do something that generates audio on the other device, or when you receive a phone call on iPhone. Changes you make to hearing aid settings on one device are automatically sent to your other iOS devices. To enable this feature, sign in to iCloud using the same Apple ID on all the devices, and connect all the devices to the same Wi-Fi network.

## Mono audio and balance

Mono Audio combines the sound from the left and right channels into a mono signal played on both channels. This way you can hear everything with either ear, or through both ears with one channel set louder.

**Turn on Mono Audio.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Mono Audio.

**Adjust the balance.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility, then drag the Left Right Stereo Balance slider.

## Subtitles and closed captions

The Videos app includes an Alternate Track button  you can tap to choose subtitles and captions offered by the video you're watching. Standard subtitles and captions are usually listed, but if you prefer special accessible captions, such as subtitles for the deaf and hard of hearing (SDH), you can set iPad to list them instead, if they're available.

**Prefer accessible subtitles and closed captions for SDH.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Subtitles & Captioning, then turn on Closed Captions + SDH. This also turns on subtitles and captions in the Videos app.

**Choose from available subtitles and captions.** Tap  while watching a video in Videos.

**Customize your subtitles and captions.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Subtitles & Captioning > Style, where you can choose an existing caption style or create a new style based on your choice of:

- Font, size, and color
- Background color and opacity

- Text opacity, edge style, and highlight

**Note:** Not all videos include subtitles or closed captions.

## LED Flash for Alerts

If you can't hear the sounds that announce incoming calls and other alerts, iPad can flash its LED (next to the camera lens on the back of iPad). The LED flashes only if iPad is locked.

**Tip:** LED Flash for Alerts is a useful feature for anyone who might miss the tones associated with calls and other alerts in a noisy environment.

**Turn on LED Flash for Alerts.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > LED Flash for Alerts. By default, the LED flashes even if iPad is in silent mode.

**Prevent LED flashes when iPad is in silent mode.** Turn off Flash on Silent.

## Guided Access

Guided Access helps an iPad user stay focused on a task. Guided Access temporarily restricts iPad to a single app and lets you control which app features are available. You can:

- Disable areas of the screen that aren't relevant to a task, or areas where an accidental gesture might cause a distraction
- Disable the iPad hardware buttons
- Limit how long someone can use the app

**Set up Guided Access.** Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Guided Access, then turn on Guided Access. You can:

- Tap Passcode Settings to set a passcode that controls Guided Access and prevents someone from leaving a session; or turn on Touch ID as a way to end Guided Access
- Tap Time Limits to set a sound or have the remaining Guided Access time spoken before the time ends
- Set whether other accessibility shortcuts are available during a session

**Start a Guided Access session.** Open the app you want to use, then tell Siri "Turn on Guided Access" or [use accessibility shortcuts](#). Adjust the following settings for the session, then tap Start:

- *Disable app controls and areas of the app screen:* Draw a circle or rectangle around any part of the screen you want to disable. Drag the mask into position or use the handles to adjust its size.
- *Enable the Sleep/Wake or volume buttons:* Tap Hardware Buttons Options.
- *Prevent iPad from switching from portrait to landscape or from responding to other motions:* Tap Hardware Buttons Options, then turn off Motion.
- *Prevent typing:* Tap Hardware Buttons Options, then turn off Keyboards.
- *Ignore all screen touches:* Turn off Touch at the bottom of the screen.
- *Set a session time limit:* Tap Time Limit Options.

**End the session.** Double-click the Home button, then unlock with Touch ID (if enabled). Or triple-click the side button, then enter the Guided Access passcode.

## Accessibility in macOS

Take advantage of the accessibility features in macOS when you use iTunes to sync information and content from your iTunes library to iPad. For more information, see iTunes Help on your computer.

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# Safety, handling, and support

## Important safety information

**WARNING:** Failure to follow these safety instructions could result in fire, electric shock, injury, or damage to iPad or other property. Read all the safety information below before using iPad.

**Handling** Handle iPad with care. It is made of metal, glass, and plastic and has sensitive electronic components inside. iPad or its battery can be damaged if dropped, burned, punctured, or crushed, or if it comes in contact with liquid. If you suspect damage to iPad or the battery, discontinue use of iPad, as it may cause overheating or injury. Don't use iPad with a cracked screen, as it may cause injury. If you're concerned about scratching the surface of iPad, consider using a case or cover.

**Repairing** Don't open iPad and don't attempt to repair iPad yourself. Disassembling iPad may damage it or may cause injury to you. If iPad is damaged, malfunctions, or comes in contact with liquid, contact Apple or an Apple Authorized Service Provider. Repairs by service providers other than Apple or an Apple Authorized Service Provider may not involve the use of Apple genuine parts and may affect the safety and functionality of the device. You can find more information about getting service at the [iPad Repair website](#).

**Battery** Don't attempt to replace the iPad battery yourself. The lithium-ion battery in iPad should be replaced by Apple or an authorized service provider. Improper replacement or repair could damage the battery, cause overheating, or result in injury. The battery must be recycled or disposed of separately from household waste. Don't incinerate the battery. For information about battery services and recycling, go to the [Battery Service and Recycling website](#).

**Distraction** Using iPad in some circumstances may distract you and might cause a dangerous situation (for example, avoid using headphones while riding a bicycle and avoid typing a text message while driving a car). Observe rules that prohibit or restrict the use of mobile devices or headphones.

**Navigation** Maps depends on data services. These data services are subject to change and may not be available in all regions, resulting in maps and location-based information that may be unavailable, inaccurate, or incomplete. Compare the information provided in Maps to your surroundings. Use common sense when navigating. Always observe current road conditions and posted signs to resolve any discrepancies. Some Maps features require Location Services.

**Charging** Charge iPad with the included USB cable and power adapter, or with other third-party “Made for iPad” cables and power adapters that are compatible with USB 2.0 or later, or power adapters compliant with applicable country regulations and with one or more of the following standards: EN 301489-34, IEC 62684, YD/T 1591-2009, CNS 15285, ITU L.1000, or another applicable mobile phone power adapter interoperability standard. Only charge with an adapter that is compliant with the applicable international and regional safety standards, including IEC 60950. Other adapters may not meet applicable safety standards, and charging with such adapters could pose a risk of death or injury.

Using damaged cables or chargers, or charging when moisture is present, can cause fire, electric shock, injury, or damage to iPad or other property. When you use the Apple USB Power Adapter to charge iPad, make sure the USB cable is fully inserted into the power adapter before you plug the adapter into a power outlet.

**Lightning cable and connector** Avoid prolonged skin contact with the connector when the Lightning to USB Cable is connected to a power source because it may cause discomfort or injury. Sleeping or sitting on the Lightning connector should be avoided.

**Prolonged heat exposure** iPad and its power adapter comply with applicable surface temperature standards and limits. However, even within these limits, sustained contact with warm surfaces for long periods of time may cause discomfort or injury. Use common sense to avoid situations where your skin is in contact with a device or its power adapter when it’s operating or connected to a power source for long periods of time. For example, don’t sleep on a device or power adapter, or place them under a blanket, pillow, or your body, when it’s connected to a power source. It’s important to keep iPad and its power adapter in a well-ventilated area when in use or charging. Take special care if you have a physical condition that affects your ability to detect heat against the body.

**Hearing loss** Listening to sound at high volumes may damage your hearing. Background noise, as well as continued exposure to high volume levels, can make sounds seem quieter than they actually are. Turn on audio playback and check the volume before inserting anything in your ear. For information about how to set a maximum volume limit on iPad, see [Play music](#). For more information about hearing loss, go to the [Sound and Hearing website](#).

To avoid hearing damage, use only compatible receivers, earbuds, headphones, speakerphones, or earpieces with iPad. The headsets sold with iPhone 4s or later in China (identifiable by dark insulating rings on the plug) are designed to comply with Chinese standards and are only compatible with iPhone 4s and later, iPad 2 and later, iPad Pro, iPad mini and later, and iPod touch 5th generation and later.

**WARNING:** To prevent possible hearing damage, do not listen at high volume levels for long periods.

**Radio frequency exposure** iPad uses radio signals to connect to wireless networks. For information about radio frequency (RF) energy resulting from radio signals, and steps you can take to minimize exposure, go to Settings > General > About > Legal > RF Exposure, or go to the [RF Exposure website](#).

**Radio frequency interference** Observe signs and notices that prohibit or restrict the use of mobile devices (for example, in healthcare facilities or blasting areas). Although iPad is designed, tested, and manufactured to comply with regulations governing radio frequency emissions, such emissions from iPad can negatively affect the operation of other electronic equipment, causing them to malfunction. When use is prohibited, such as while traveling in aircraft, or when asked to do so by authorities, turn off iPad, or [use airplane mode](#) or Settings > Wi-Fi and Settings > Bluetooth to turn off the iPad wireless transmitters.

**Medical device interference** iPad contains components and radios that emit electromagnetic fields. iPad also contains magnets along the left edge of the device and on the right side of the front glass, which may interfere with pacemakers, defibrillators, or other medical devices. The iPad Smart Cover, iPad Pro Smart Cover, and iPad Pro Smart Keyboard (each available separately) also contain magnets. These electromagnetic fields and magnets may interfere with pacemakers, defibrillators, or other medical devices. Maintain a safe distance of separation between your medical device and iPad, the iPad Smart Cover, the iPad Pro Smart Cover, and the iPad Pro Smart Keyboard. Consult your physician and medical device manufacturer for information specific to your medical device. If you suspect iPad is interfering with your pacemaker, defibrillator, or any other medical device, stop using iPad.

**Not a medical device** iPad is not designed or intended for use in the diagnosis of disease or other conditions, or in the cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease.

**Medical conditions** If you have any medical condition or experience symptoms that you believe could be affected by iPad or flashing lights (for example, seizures, blackouts, eyestrain, or headaches), consult with your physician prior to using iPad.

**Explosive atmospheres** Charging or using iPad in any area with a potentially explosive atmosphere, such as areas where the air contains high levels of flammable chemicals, vapors, or particles (such as grain, dust, or metal powders), may be hazardous. Obey all signs and instructions.

**Repetitive motion** When you perform repetitive activities such as typing, swiping, or playing games on iPad, you may experience discomfort in your hands, arms, wrists, shoulders, neck, or other parts of your body. If you experience discomfort, stop using iPad and consult a physician.

**High-consequence activities** This device is not intended for use where the failure of the device could lead to death, personal injury, or severe environmental damage.

**Choking hazard** Some iPad accessories may present a choking hazard to small children. Keep these accessories away from small children.

## Important handling information

**Cleaning** Clean iPad immediately if it comes in contact with anything that may cause stains or other damage—for example, dirt or sand, ink, makeup, soap, detergent, acids or acidic foods, and lotions. To clean:

- Disconnect all cables and turn iPad off (press and hold the Sleep/Wake button, then drag the slider).
- Use a soft, lint-free cloth—for example, a lens cloth.
- Avoid getting moisture in openings.
- Don't use cleaning products or compressed air.

The front of iPad is made of glass with a fingerprint-resistant oleophobic (oil-repellant) coating. This coating wears over time with normal usage. Cleaning products and abrasive materials will further diminish the coating and may scratch the glass.

**Using connectors, ports, and buttons** Never force a connector into a port or apply excessive pressure to a button, because this may cause damage that is not covered under the warranty. If the connector and port don't join with reasonable ease, they probably don't match. Check for obstructions and make sure that the connector matches the port and that you have positioned the connector correctly in relation to the port.

**Lightning to USB Cable** Discoloration of the Lightning connector after regular use is normal. Dirt, debris, and exposure to moisture may cause discoloration. If your Lightning cable or connector become warm during use or your iPad won't charge or sync, disconnect it from your computer or power adapter and clean the Lightning connector with a soft, dry, lint-free cloth. Do not use liquids or cleaning products when cleaning the Lightning connector.

Certain usage patterns can contribute to the fraying or breaking of cables. The Lightning to USB Cable, like any other metal wire or cable, is subject to becoming weak or brittle if repeatedly bent in the same spot. Aim for gentle curves instead of angles in the cable. Regularly inspect the cable and connector for any kinks, breaks, bends, or other damage. Should you find any such damage, discontinue use of the Lightning to USB Cable.

**Operating temperature** iPad is designed to work in ambient temperatures between 32° and 95° F (0° and 35° C) and stored in temperatures between -4° and 113° F (-20° and 45° C). iPad can be damaged and battery life shortened if stored or operated outside of

these temperature ranges. Avoid exposing iPad to dramatic changes in temperature or humidity. When you're using iPad or charging the battery, it is normal for iPad to get warm.

If the interior temperature of iPad exceeds normal operating temperatures (for example, in a hot car or in direct sunlight for extended periods of time), you may experience the following as it attempts to regulate its temperature:

- iPad stops charging.
- The screen dims.
- A temperature warning screen appears.
- Some apps may close.

**Important:** You may not be able to use iPad while the temperature warning screen is displayed. If iPad can't regulate its internal temperature, it goes into deep sleep mode until it cools. Move iPad to a cooler location out of direct sunlight and wait a few minutes before trying to use iPad again.

For more information, see the Apple Support article [Keeping iPhone, iPad, and iPod touch within acceptable operating temperatures](#).

## Forgot your Apple ID, iPad passcode, or iCloud Security Code?

**Recover your Apple ID or reset your Apple ID password.** Go to Apple's [I Forgot website](#).

**Reset the iPad passcode.** If you enter the wrong passcode to iPad six times in a row, you'll be locked out, and a message will say that iPad is disabled. If you can't remember your passcode, you can [erase iPad](#), then set a new passcode. (If you made an iCloud or iTunes backup before you forgot your passcode, you can restore your data and settings from the backup.) For more information, see the Apple Support article [If you forgot the passcode for your iPhone, iPad, or iPod touch, or your device is disabled](#).

**Reset or create a new iCloud Security Code.** If you enter the wrong iCloud Security Code too many times when using iCloud Keychain, your iCloud Keychain will be disabled on that device, and your keychain in iCloud will be deleted. Go to the Apple Support article [If you enter your iCloud Security Code incorrectly too many times](#).

# iPad Support site

Comprehensive support information is available online at the [iPad Support website](#). To contact Apple for personalized support (not available in all regions), see the [Apple Support website](#).

## An app doesn't fill the screen

Most apps for iPhone and iPod touch can be used with iPad, but they might not take advantage of the large screen. In this case, tap  to zoom in on the app. Tap  to return to the original size.

Check the App Store to see if there's a version of the app that's optimized for iPad, or a universal version that's optimized for iPhone, iPod touch, and iPad.

## Onscreen keyboard doesn't appear

If iPad is paired with a Bluetooth keyboard, the onscreen keyboard doesn't appear. To make the onscreen keyboard appear, press the Eject key on a Bluetooth keyboard. You can also make the onscreen keyboard appear by moving the Bluetooth keyboard out of range or turning it off.

## Get information about your iPad

**View overall storage availability and storage used per app.** Go to Settings > General > iPad Storage. For more information, see the Apple Support articles [Check your storage on your iPhone, iPad, and iPod touch](#) and [Manage your iCloud storage](#).

**See Battery Usage.** Go to Settings > Battery to see the elapsed time since iPad has been charged. You can also display battery level as a percentage. See [Charge and monitor the battery](#) in this guide.

**View cellular usage.** Go to Settings > Cellular. See [Cellular data settings](#) in this guide.

**See more information about iPad.** Go to Settings > General > About. The items you can view include:

- Name
- Network
- Number of songs, videos, photos, and apps

- Capacity and available storage space
- iOS version
- (Cellular models) Carrier
- Model number
- Serial number
- (Cellular models) Cellular Data Number
- Wi-Fi and Bluetooth addresses
- (Cellular models) IMEI (International Mobile Equipment Identity)
- (Cellular models) ICCID (Integrated Circuit Card Identifier, or Smart Card) for GSM networks
- (Cellular models) MEID (Mobile Equipment Identifier) for CDMA networks
- Modem firmware
- Legal (including legal notices, and license, warranty, and RF exposure information)

To copy the serial number and other identifiers, touch and hold the identifier until **Copy** appears.

To see regulatory marks, go to **Settings > General > Regulatory**.

**View or turn off diagnostic information.** Go to **Settings > Privacy > Diagnostics & Usage**.

To help Apple improve products and services, iPad sends diagnostic and usage data. This data doesn't personally identify you, but may include location information.

## Cellular data settings

To activate cellular data service on iPad (Wi-Fi + Cellular models), turn cellular use on or off, or add a Personal Identification Number (PIN) to lock the SIM card, go to **Settings > Cellular Data**. With some carriers, you can also change your data plan.

**Note:** For help with cellular network services and billing, contact your wireless service provider.

If Cellular Data is off, all data services will use only Wi-Fi—including email, web browsing, push notifications, and other services. If Cellular Data is on, carrier charges may be incurred. For example, using certain features and services that transfer data, such as

Messages, could result in charges to your data plan.

**Turn Cellular Data on or off.** Go to Settings > Cellular Data, then turn Cellular Data on or off. The following options may also be available:

- *Monitor and manage your cellular data network usage:* You can see which apps use cellular data and turn off the option, if you want.
- *Turn LTE on or off:* Turning on LTE loads data faster.
- *Turn Data Roaming on or off:* Turning off Data Roaming avoids carrier charges when using a network provided by a different carrier.
- *Set up Personal Hotspot:* Personal Hotspot shares the Internet connection on iPad with your computer and other iOS devices. See [Personal Hotspot](#) in this guide.
- *Turn Wi-Fi Assist on or off:* If Wi-Fi connectivity is poor, Wi-Fi Assist uses cellular data to boost the signal.

*Note:* Using data over a cellular network may incur additional fees.

**Set whether cellular data is used for apps and services.** Go to Settings > Cellular Data, then turn cellular data on or off for any app that can use cellular data. If a setting is off, iPad uses only Wi-Fi for that service. The iTunes setting includes both iTunes Match and automatic downloads from the iTunes Store and the App Store.

**Activate, view, or change your cellular data account.** Go to Settings > Cellular Data, tap View Account, then follow the onscreen instructions.

**Lock the SIM card.** Go to Settings > Cellular Data > SIM PIN. Locking the SIM card with a PIN means you need to enter the PIN to use a cellular connection on iPad.

For more information about GSM, CDMA, and LTE cellular data networks, see the Apple Support article [About cellular data networks](#).

## VPN settings

A VPN (virtual private network) provides secure access over the Internet to private networks, such as the network at your organization. You may need to install a VPN app from the App Store that configures iPad to access a network. Contact your system administrator for information about the app and settings you need.

## Profiles settings

Configuration profiles define settings for using iPad with corporate or school networks or accounts. You might be asked to install a configuration profile that was sent to you in an email, or one that is downloaded from a webpage. iPad asks for your permission to install the profile, and displays information about what it contains, when you open the file. You can see the profiles you have installed in Settings > General > Profiles & Device Management. If you delete a profile, all of the settings, apps, and data associated with the profile are also deleted.

## Sell or give away iPad

Before you sell or give away your iPad, see the Apple Support article [What to do before selling or giving away your iPhone, iPad, or iPod touch](#), and be sure to perform the following tasks:

- [Back up iPad with iCloud Backup](#) or [back up iPad with iTunes](#). If you replace one iPad with another, you can [use the setup assistant](#) to restore the backup to your new iPad.
- [Erase all content and settings](#), which includes your personal information.

## Learn more, service, and support

Refer to the following resources to get more iPad-related safety, software, service, and support information.

To learn about	Do this
<b>Using iPad safely</b>	See <a href="#">Important safety information</a> .
<b>iPad service and support, tips, forums, and Apple software downloads</b>	Go to the <a href="#">iPad Support website</a> .
<b>The latest information about iPad</b>	Go to the <a href="#">iPad website</a> .
<b>Managing your Apple ID account</b>	Sign in to your <a href="#">Apple ID account page</a> .
<b>Using iCloud</b>	See <a href="#">iCloud Help</a> .
<b>Using iTunes</b>	Open iTunes, then choose Help > iTunes Help. For an online iTunes tutorial (not available in all regions), go to the <a href="#">iTunes Support website</a> .
<b>Using other Apple iOS apps</b>	Go to the <a href="#">Apple Apps Support website</a> .
<b>Finding your iPad serial number or IMEI</b>	You can find your iPad serial number or International Mobile Equipment Identity (IMEI) on the iPad packaging. Or, on iPad, choose Settings > General > About. For more information, go to the Apple Support article <a href="#">Find the serial number and other information on your iPhone, iPad or iPod touch</a> .
<b>Obtaining warranty service</b>	First follow the advice in this guide, then go to the <a href="#">iPad Support website</a> .
<b>Viewing iPad regulatory information</b>	On iPad, go to Settings > General > Regulatory.
<b>Battery service</b>	Go to the <a href="#">Battery Service and Recycling website</a> .
<b>Using iPad in an enterprise environment</b>	Go to the <a href="#">Business website</a> .
<b>Using iPad in education</b>	Go to the <a href="#">Education website</a> .

## FCC compliance statement

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

**Note:** This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation.

This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation.

If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment to an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

**Important:** Changes or modifications to this product not authorized by Apple could void the electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) and wireless compliance and negate your authority to operate the product.

This product has demonstrated EMC compliance under conditions that included the use of compliant peripheral devices and shielded cables between system components. It is important that you use compliant peripheral devices and shielded cables between system components to reduce the possibility of causing interference to radios, televisions, and other electronic devices.

Responsible party (contact for FCC matters only):

Apple Inc.

One Apple Park Way, MS 911-2HW

Cupertino, CA 95014

## Canadian regulatory statement

This device complies with *Innovation, Science, and Economic Development Canada* licence-exempt RSS standard(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

Operation in the band 5150–5250 MHz is only for indoor use to reduce the potential for harmful interference to co-channel mobile satellite systems.

Le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'*Innovation, Sciences et Développement économique Canada* applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes : (1) l'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage, et (2) l'utilisateur de l'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.

La bande 5 150 – 5 250 MHz est réservée uniquement pour une utilisation à l'intérieur afin de réduire les risques de brouillage préjudiciable aux systèmes de satellites mobiles utilisant les mêmes canaux.

CAN ICES-3 (B)/NMB-3(B)

## Apple and the environment

At Apple, we recognize our responsibility to minimize the environmental impacts of our operations and products. For more information, go to the [Apple and the Environment website](#).

## Disposal and recycling information

### ***Apple Recycling Program (available in some regions)***

For free recycling of your old iPad, a prepaid shipping label, and instructions, go to the [Recycling website](#).



This symbol indicates that this product and/or battery should not be disposed of with household waste. You must dispose of iPad properly according to local laws and regulations. When iPad reaches its end of life, contact local authorities to learn about disposal and recycling options, or simply drop it off at your local Apple Retail Store or return it to Apple. The battery will be removed and recycled in an environmentally friendly manner. For more information, go to the [Recycling website](#).

### ***European Union—Disposal Information***

The symbol above means that according to local laws and regulations your product and/or its battery shall be disposed of separately from household waste. When this product reaches its end of life, take it to a collection point designated by local authorities. The separate collection and recycling of your product and/or its battery at the time of disposal will help conserve natural resources and ensure that it is recycled in a manner that protects human health and the environment.

### ***Brasil – Informações sobre descarte e reciclagem***

O símbolo acima indica que este produto e/ou sua bateria não devem ser descartados no lixo doméstico. Quando decidir descartar este produto e/ou sua bateria, faça-o de acordo com as leis e diretrizes ambientais locais. Para informações sobre substâncias de uso restrito, o programa de reciclagem da Apple, pontos de coleta e telefone de informações, visite [www.apple.com/br/environment](http://www.apple.com/br/environment).

### ***Información sobre eliminación de residuos y reciclaje***

El símbolo de arriba indica que este producto y/o su batería no debe desecharse con los residuos domésticos. Cuando decida desechar este producto y/o su batería, hágalo de conformidad con las leyes y directrices ambientales locales. Para obtener información sobre el programa de reciclaje de Apple, puntos de recolección para reciclaje, sustancias restringidas y otras iniciativas ambientales, visite [www.apple.com/la/environment](http://www.apple.com/la/environment) o [www.apple.com/mx/environment](http://www.apple.com/mx/environment).

### ***Turkey environmental information***

Türkiye Cumhuriyeti: AEEE Yönetmeliğine Uygundur.

### ***Battery service***

The lithium-ion battery in iPad should be serviced by Apple or an authorized service provider. For more information about battery services and recycling, go to the [Battery Service and Recycling website](#).

Dispose of batteries according to your local environmental laws and guidelines.

### ***Battery charger system efficiency***



### ***Taiwan battery statement***



廢電池請回收

警告：請勿戳刺或焚燒。此電池不含汞。

### ***China battery statement***

警告：不要刺破或焚烧。该电池不含水银。

# ENERGY STAR® compliance statement



To save energy, iPad is set to lock after two minutes of user inactivity. To change this setting, go to Settings > Display & Brightness > Auto-Lock. To unlock iPad, press the Sleep/Wake button or the Home button.

iPad meets the ENERGY STAR guidelines for energy efficiency. Reducing energy consumption saves money and helps conserve valuable resources; for more information, go to the [Energy Star website](#).

● Apple Inc.

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Some apps are not available in all regions. App availability is subject to change.