

RF EXPOSURE REPORT

Applicant	ZHUHAI MITALY INNOVATIONS TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD
Address	FLOOR 5, BLOCK 2, NO.321 PINGBEI 1ST ROAD, NANPING TECHNOLOGY PARK, XIANGZHOU DISTRICT, ZHUHAI, GUANGDONG, CHINA

Manufacturer or Supplier	ZHUHAI MITALY INNOVATIONS TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD
Address	FLOOR 5, BLOCK 2, NO.321 PINGBEI 1ST ROAD, NANPING TECHNOLOGY PARK, XIANGZHOU DISTRICT, ZHUHAI, GUANGDONG, CHINA
Product	Lora Gateway
Brand Name	KEYPLUS
Model	Lora Gateway
Additional Model & Model Difference	N/A
Date of tests	Feb. 18, 2025 ~ Feb. 20, 2025

The submitted sample of the above equipment has been tested according to the requirements of the following standard:

- ☒ FCC Part 2 (Section 2.1091)
- ☒ KDB 447498 D04 Interim General RF Exposure Guidance v01

CONCLUSION: The submitted sample was found to COMPLY with the test requirement

Prepared by Andrew Sha Project Engineer / EMC Department	Approved by Glyn He Assistant Manager / EMC Department
	 Date: Mar. 06, 2025

This report is governed by, and incorporates by reference, the Conditions of Testing as posted at the date of issuance of this report at <http://www.bureauveritas.com/home/about-us/our-business/cps/about-us/terms-conditions/> and is intended for your exclusive use. Any copying or replication of this report to or for any other person or entity, or use of our name or trademark, is permitted only with our prior written permission. This report sets forth our findings solely with respect to the test samples identified herein. The results set forth in this report are not indicative or representative of the quality or characteristics of the lot from which a test sample was taken or any similar or identical product unless specifically and expressly noted. Our report includes all of the tests requested by you and the results thereof based upon the information that you provided to us. Measurement uncertainty is only provided upon request for accredited tests. Statements of conformity are based on simple acceptance criteria without taking measurement uncertainty into account, unless otherwise requested in writing. You have 60 days from date of issuance of this report to notify us of any material error or omission caused by our negligence or if you require measurement uncertainty; provided, however, that such notice shall be in writing and shall specifically address the issue you wish to raise. A failure to raise such issue within the prescribed time shall constitute your unqualified acceptance of the completeness of this report, the tests conducted and the correctness of the report contents.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

RF EXPOSURE REPORT	1
RELEASE CONTROL RECORD.....	3
1. GENERAL INFORMATION.....	4
1.1. GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF EUT	4
2. APPLICABLE RF EXPOSURE LIMIT	5
2.1. LIMITS	5
2.2. DETERMINATION OF EXEMPTION	6
2.3. MULTIPLE RF SOURCES ARE EXEMPT	7
2.4. MPE CALCULATION FORMULA.....	8
3. ANTENNA GAIN	8
4. CALCULATED RESULT OF MAXIMUM CONDUCTED POWER	9



Test Report No.: FM2412WDG0139

RELEASE CONTROL RECORD

ISSUE NO.	REASON FOR CHANGE	DATE ISSUED
FM2412WDG0139	Original release	Mar. 06, 2025

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1. GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF EUT

FCC ID	2AYPQKL
PRODUCT	Lora Gateway
MODEL NO.	Lora Gateway
ADDITIONAL MODELS	N/A
SAMPLE STATUS	Engineering sample
POWER SUPPLY	DC 12V from adapter input AC 100-240V
MODULATION TYPE	GFSK
OPERATING FREQUENCY	433.175MHz ~ 434.575MHz
ANTENNA TYPE	Dipole Antenna, with 3.0dBi Gain
I/O PORTS	Refer to user's manual
CABLE SUPPLIED	Refer to user's manual

NOTES:

- For a more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or the user's manual.
- For the test results, the EUT had been tested with all conditions, but only the worst case was shown in test report.
- Please refer to the EUT photo document (Reference No.: 2412WDG0139) for detailed product photo.
- EUT was powered by the following adapter:

ADAPTER	
Brand:	Foshan Shangwei Electronics
Model:	FSW-120200
Input:	AC 100-240V~50/60hz, 0.8A
Output:	DC 12V 2A

2. APPLICABLE RF EXPOSURE LIMIT

2.1. LIMITS

§ 1.1310 Radiofrequency radiation exposure limits.

(a) Specific absorption rate (SAR) shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to radiofrequency (RF) radiation as specified in § 1.1307(b) of this part within the frequency range of 100 kHz to 6 GHz (inclusive).

(b) The SAR limits for occupational/controlled exposure are 0.4 W/kg, as averaged over the whole body, and a peak spatial-average SAR of 8 W/kg, averaged over any 1 gram of tissue (defined as a tissue volume in the shape of a cube). Exceptions are the parts of the human body treated as extremities, such as hands, wrists, feet, ankles, and pinnae, where the peak spatial-average SAR limit for occupational/controlled exposure is 20 W/kg, averaged over any 10 grams of tissue (defined as a tissue volume in the shape of a cube). Exposure may be averaged over a time period not to exceed 6 minutes to determine compliance with occupational/controlled SAR limits.

(c) The SAR limits for general population/uncontrolled exposure are 0.08 W/kg, as averaged over the whole body, and a peak spatial-average SAR of 1.6 W/kg, averaged over any 1 gram of tissue (defined as a tissue volume in the shape of a cube). Exceptions are the parts of the human body treated as extremities, such as hands, wrists, feet, ankles, and pinnae, where the peak spatial-average SAR limit is 4 W/kg, averaged over any 10 grams of tissue (defined as a tissue volume in the shape of a cube). Exposure may be averaged over a time period not to exceed 30 minutes to determine compliance with general population/uncontrolled SAR limits.

(d) Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) to radiofrequency electromagnetic fields

➤ Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Average Time (minutes)
Limits For General Population / Uncontrolled Exposure				
0.3-1.34	614	1.63	(100)*	30
1.34-30	824/f	2.19/f	(180/f ²)*	30
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300-1500	...	...	f/1500	30
1500-100,000	...	...	1.0	30

f = frequency in MHz. * = Plane-wave equivalent power density.

➤ Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposure

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Average Time (minutes)
Limits For General Population / Uncontrolled Exposure				
0.3-3.0	614	1.63	*(100)	≤6
3.0-30	1842/f	4.89/f	*(900/f ²)	<6
30-300	61.4	0.163	1.0	<6
300-1,500			f/300	<6
1,500-100,000			5	<6

f = frequency in MHz. * = Plane-wave equivalent power density.

2.2. DETERMINATION OF EXEMPTION

"Blanket" Exemption – §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(A)

- Regardless of the separation distance, the maximum time-averaged power is no more than 1mw.

"MPE" Exemption – §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C)

- The minimum separation distance (R in meters) from the body of a nearby person for the frequency (f in MHz) at which the source operates, the ERP (watts) is no more than the calculated value prescribed for that frequency. The MPE-based test exemption condition is in terms of ERP, defined as the product of the maximum antenna gain and the delivered maximum time-averaged power.
- Table applies to any RF source (i.e. single fixed, mobile, and portable transmitters) and specifies power and distance criteria for each of the five frequency ranges used for the MPE limits.

RF Source frequency (MHz)	Minimum Distance		Threshold ERP (watts)
	$\lambda_L/2\pi$	$\lambda_H/2\pi$	
0.3-1.34	159 m–35.6 m		1,920 R ² .
1.34-30	35.6 m–1.6 m		3,450 R ² /f ² .
30-300	1.6 m–159 mm		3.83 R ² .
300-1,500	159 mm–31.8 mm		0.0128 R ² f.
1,500-100,000	31.8 mm–0.5 mm		19.2 R ² .
R must be at least $\lambda/2\pi$, where λ is the free-space operating wavelength in meters.			

- For mobile devices that are not exempt per Table 1 of §1.1307(b)(1)(i)(C) and device at distances from 20 cm to 40 cm and in 0.3 GHz to 6 GHz. The MPE-based test exemption condition is in terms of ERP, defined as the product of the maximum antenna gain and the delivered maximum time-averaged power.

$$P_{th} \text{ (mW)} = ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} 2040f & 0.3 \text{ GHz} \leq f < 1.5 \text{ GHz} \\ 3060 & 1.5 \text{ GHz} \leq f \leq 6 \text{ GHz} \end{cases}$$

"SAR" Exemption – §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B)

- the available maximum time-averaged power or effective radiated power (ERP), whichever is greater, is less than or equal to the threshold P_{th} (mW) described in the following formula. This method shall only be used at separation distances (cm) from 0.5 centimeters to 40 centimeters and at frequencies from 0.3 GHz to 6 GHz (inclusive). P_{th} is given by:

$$P_{th} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} (d/20 \text{ cm})^x & d \leq 20 \text{ cm} \\ ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} & 20 \text{ cm} < d \leq 40 \text{ cm} \end{cases}$$

where

$$x = -\log_{10} \left(\frac{60}{ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \sqrt{f}} \right)$$

And

$$ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} 2040f & 0.3 \text{ GHz} \leq f < 1.5 \text{ GHz} \\ 3060 & 1.5 \text{ GHz} \leq f \leq 6 \text{ GHz} \end{cases}$$

2.3. MULTIPLE RF SOURCES ARE EXEMPT

Multiple RF sources are exempt– §1.1307(b)(3)(ii)

(a) The available maximum time-averaged power of each source is no more than 1 mW and there is a separation distance of two centimeters between any portion of a radiating structure operating and the nearest portion of any other radiating structure in the same device, except if the sum of multiple sources is less than 1 mW during the time-averaging period, in which case they may be treated as a single source (separation is not required).

(b) Either SAR-based or MPE-based exemption may be considered for test exemption for fixed, mobile, or portable device exposure conditions; therefore, the contributions from each exemption in conjunction with the measured SAR (Evaluatedk term) should be used to determine exemption for simultaneous transmission according to Formula below,

$$\sum_{i=1}^a \frac{P_i}{P_{th,i}} + \sum_{j=1}^b \frac{ERP_j}{ERP_{th,j}} + \sum_{k=1}^c \frac{Evaluated_k}{Exposure\ Limit_k} \leq 1$$

The sum of the ratios of the applicable terms for SAR-based, MPE-based and measured SAR or MPE should be less than 1, to determine simultaneous transmission exposure compliance.

Where:

a = number of fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources claiming exemption using [paragraph \(b\)\(3\)\(i\)\(B\)](#) of this section for P_{th} , including existing exempt transmitters and those being added.

b = number of fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources claiming exemption using [paragraph \(b\)\(3\)\(i\)\(C\)](#) of this section for Threshold ERP, including existing exempt transmitters and those being added.

c = number of existing fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources with known evaluation for the specified minimum distance including existing evaluated transmitters.

P_i = the available maximum time-averaged power or the ERP, whichever is greater, for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source i at a distance between 0.5 cm and 40 cm (inclusive).

$P_{th,i}$ = the exemption threshold power (P_{th}) according to [paragraph \(b\)\(3\)\(i\)\(B\)](#) of this section for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source i .

ERP_j = the ERP of fixed, mobile, or portable RF source j .

$ERP_{th,j}$ = exemption threshold ERP for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source j , at a distance of at least $\lambda/2\pi$ according to the applicable formula of [paragraph \(b\)\(3\)\(i\)\(C\)](#) of this section.

$Evaluated_k$ = the maximum reported SAR or MPE of fixed, mobile, or portable RF source k either in the device or at the transmitter site from an existing evaluation at the location of exposure.

$Exposure\ Limit_k$ = either the general population/uncontrolled maximum permissible exposure (MPE) or specific absorption rate (SAR) limit for each fixed, mobile, or portable RF source k , as applicable from [§ 1.1310 of this chapter](#).

2.4. MPE CALCULATION FORMULA

$$P_d = (P_{out} \cdot G) / (4 \cdot \pi \cdot r^2)$$

where

P_d = power density in mW/cm²

P_{out} = output power to antenna in mW

G = gain of antenna in linear scale

π = 3.1416

R = distance between observation point and center of the radiator in cm

3. ANTENNA GAIN

The antennas provided to the EUT, please refer to the following table:

Frequency (MHz)	Transmitter Circuit	Antenna Type
433.175 ~ 434.575	Chain 0	Dipole Antenna

4. CALCULATED RESULT OF MAXIMUM CONDUCTED POWER

When the measurement distance is specified at 3 m, the relationship between EIRP and field strength can be expressed by the following formula:

$$\text{EIRP(dBm)} = E(\text{dB } \mu\text{ V/m}) - 95.3$$

Frequency (MHz)	Fundamental Emission E (dB μ V/m)	EIRP (dBm)
433.175 ~434.575	66.89	-28.41

The tuned EIRP (declared by client)

Frequency (MHz)	Target Power (dBm)	Tolerance (dBm)	Lower Tolerance (dBm)	Upper Tolerance (dBm)
433.175 ~434.575	-28	+2	-30	-26

MPE-based Exemption §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(A)				
Frequency Band (MHz)	Max. EIRP (dBm)	Max. EIRP (mW)	Limit Threshold (mW)	Test Result
433.175 ~434.575	-26	0.0025	1	Pass

Note: The antenna of this product, under normal use condition, is at least 20cm away from the body of the user.

--- END ---