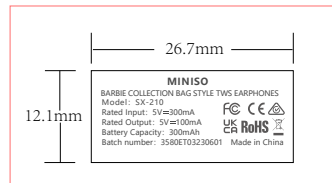


日期：2023-07-12



镭雕内容